

# Git & GitHub

목차

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2. Git 설치하기(Windows, Mac)
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컴퓨터·AI공학부 AI학술동아리 <MLP>

# Git은 무엇인가요?

- Git의 핵심 기능 - 버전 관리, 백업, 협업
  - Git : 버전 관리 시스템
  - GitHub : Git 파일을 백업할 수 있는 온라인 저장소 중 하나, 깃랩, 비트버킷 등도 존재
  - 협업 : 온라인 저장소에 여럿이 접근해 협업이 가능
- Git을 사용하는 방법
  - Git 프로그램 이용(깃허브 데스크톱), ...
  - 커맨드 라인 인터페이스(CLI) : 터미널 창에 직접 명령 입력해서 사용

# Git 설치하기(Windows)

## Download for Windows

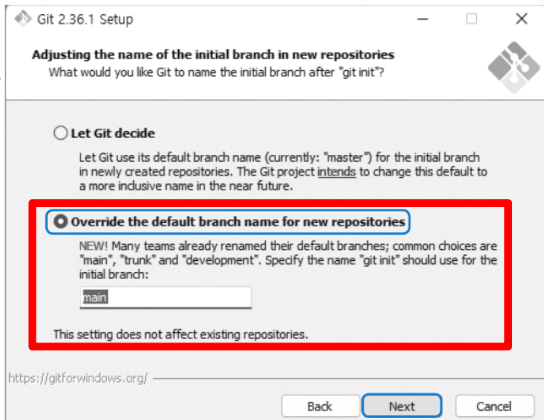
[Click here to download](#) the latest (2.39.1) 64-bit version of Git for Windows.  
recent maintained build. It was released 17 days ago, on 2023-01-17.

<https://git-scm.com/download/win>

윈도우 기준, 위 주소로 접속해서

Click here to download를 클릭해 다운

오른쪽 화면을 제외하고는 모두 Next를 눌러  
설치!



# Git 설치하기(Mac)

## Install Homebrew

```
$ /bin/bash -c "$(curl -fsSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Homebrew/install/HEAD/install.sh)"
```



Paste that in a macOS Terminal or Linux shell prompt.

The script explains what it will do and then pauses before it does it. Read about other [installation options](#).

<https://brew.sh/>

맥 기준, 위 주소로 접속해서 복사해오기

**터미널**을 열고 복사해온 명령어 붙여넣기

홈브류 설치가 끝나면

\$ brew install git 입력

# GitHub 이용방법

- 첫 번째 : GitHub 사이트 이용
- 두 번째 : GitHub Desktop + VS Code 이용
- 세 번째 : Git Bash(터미널창에 명령어) 이용 - 이 부분은 설명X
  - Windows는 Git Bash(작업표시줄에서 찾기) 이용
  - Mac은 터미널에서 이용

## 1. GitHub 사이트 이용

Welcome to GitHub!  
Let's begin the adventure

Enter your email

✓ @gmail.com

Create a password

✓ ••••••••

Enter a username

✓

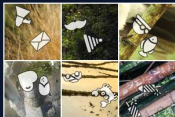
Would you like to receive product updates and announcements via email?

Type "y" for yes or "n" for no

✓ n

Verify your account

두 개의 같은 물체를 표시하는 하나의 사각형을 선택하십시오.



Create account

이메일로 소식을 받고싶으면 y 입력  
아니면 n 입력

마치면 Create account 클릭



Here's your GitHub launch code, @ !



Continue signing up for GitHub by entering the code  
below:

05095995

Open GitHub

Once completed, you can start using all of GitHub's features to explore, build, and share projects.

가입할 때 입력했던 이메일로 가면 인증코드가 있음





You're almost done!

We sent a launch code to `@gmail.com`

→ Enter code

0

5

0

9

5

9

9

5

Didn't get your email? [Resend the code](#) or [update your email address](#).



몇 명과 같이 일하게 될지 선택

# Welcome to GitHub

We are glad you're here.

스킵해도 됨

Skip personalization

## How many team members will be working with you?

This will help us guide you to the tools that are best suited for your projects.

Just me

2 - 5

5 - 10

10 - 20

20 - 50

50+

## Are you a student or teacher?

Student

Teacher

Continue



# The tools you need to build what you want.

Soup to nuts, GitHub has it all.








스킵해도 됨

Skip personalization

## 관심있는 것 선택

### What specific features are you interested in using?

Select all that apply so we can point you to the right GitHub plan.

- ☒  **Collaborative coding**  
Codespaces, Pull requests, Notifications, Code review, Code review assignments, Code owners, Draft pull requests, Protected branches, and more.
- ☒  **Automation and CI/CD**  
Actions, Packages, APIs, GitHub Pages, GitHub Marketplace, Webhooks, Hosted runners, Self-hosted runners, Secrets management, and more.
- ☒  **Security**  
Private repos, 2FA, Required reviews, Required status checks, Code scanning, Secret scanning, Dependency graph, Dependabot alerts, and more.
- ☒ **Enterprise security**  
SAML, LDAP, IP allow list, GitHub Connect, and Audit log API.
- ☒  **Client Apps**  
GitHub Mobile, GitHub CLI, and GitHub Desktop.
- ☒  **Project Management**  
Projects, Labels, Milestones, Issues, Unified Contribution Graph, Org activity graph, Org dependency insights, Repo insights, Wikis, and GitHub Insights.
- ☒  **Team Administration**  
Organizations, Invitations, Team sync, Custom roles, Domain verification, Audit Log API, Repo creation restriction, and Notification restriction.
- ☒  **Community**  
GitHub Marketplace, GitHub Sponsors, GitHub Skills, and Electron.

Continue



# Learn to ship software like a pro.

GitHub gives students free access to the best developer tools so they can learn by doing.

## Free

- ① Unlimited public/private repositories
- ① 2,000 CI/CD minutes/month  
Free for public repositories
- ① 500MB of Packages storage  
Free for public repositories
- ① 120 core-hours of Codespaces compute
- ① 15GB of Codespaces storage
- ① Community support

무료로 시작 클릭

Continue for free

## Get additional student benefits

### GitHub Pro



#### Protect your branches

Ensure that collaborators on your repository cannot make irreversible changes to branches.



#### Draft pull requests



#### Pages and Wikis



#### 3,000 CI/CD minutes/month

Free for public repositories



#### 2GB of Packages storage

Free for public repositories



#### 180 core-hours of Codespaces compute



#### 20GB of Codespaces storage



#### Web-based support

### GitHub Student Developer Pack



#### Free access to the industry's best developer tools

Hundreds of offers, including Digital Ocean, Microsoft Azure, Heroku, MongoDB, DataDog, Twilio, and Stripe.

### GitHub Campus Expert training



#### Enrich your college technical community

Learn the skills to build diverse tech communities on campus with training, mentorship, and support from GitHub.

Apply for your GitHub student benefits

## Create your first project

Ready to start building? Create a repository for a new idea or bring over an existing repository to keep contributing to it.

[Create repository](#) [Import repository](#)

## Recent activity

When you take actions across GitHub, we'll provide links to that activity here.

## The home for all developers — including you.


Welcome to your personal dashboard, where you can find an introduction to how GitHub works, tools to help you build software, and help merging your first lines of code.


[Following](#) [For you](#) [Beta](#)

## Discover interesting projects and people to populate your personal news feed.

Your news feed helps you keep up with recent activity on repositories you [watch](#) or [star](#) and people you [follow](#).

[Explore GitHub](#)

 ProTip! The feed shows you events from people you [follow](#) and repositories you [watch](#) or [star](#).

 Subscribe to your news feed

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## Start coding instantly with GitHub Codespaces

Spin up fully configured dev environments on powerful VMs that start in seconds. Get up to 60 hours a month of free time.

[Get started](#)

## Latest changes

- 1 hour ago  
Code scanning can be set up not to fail a pull request check
  - 19 hours ago  
Campus Experts applications move to GitHub Global Campus
  - 3 days ago  
Category Forms on GitHub Discussions
  - 3 days ago  
Persona is now a GitHub secret scanning partner
- [View changelog](#) →

## Top Repositories

 New

저장소를 만들어본적이 있다면  
왼쪽과 같이 뜨는데 New를 클릭하면 됨

## Create a new repository

A repository contains all project files, including the revision history. Already have a project repository elsewhere?  
[Import a repository.](#)

Owner \*



H-S-J ▾

Repository name \*

/ Test1



저장소 이름 설정

Great repository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about [miniature-tribble](#)?

Description (optional)

저장소 소개 (옵션)



Public

Anyone on the internet can see this repository. You choose who can commit.



Private

You choose who can see and commit to this repository.

Public : 공개  
Private : 숨김

Initialize this repository with:

Skip this step if you're importing an existing repository.

☒ Add a README file

This is where you can write a long description for your project. [Learn more.](#)

README(설명서로 생각하면 됨) 생성 여부

Add .gitignore

Choose which files not to track from a list of templates. [Learn more.](#)

.gitignore template: None ▾

Choose a license

A license tells others what they can and can't do with your code. [Learn more.](#)

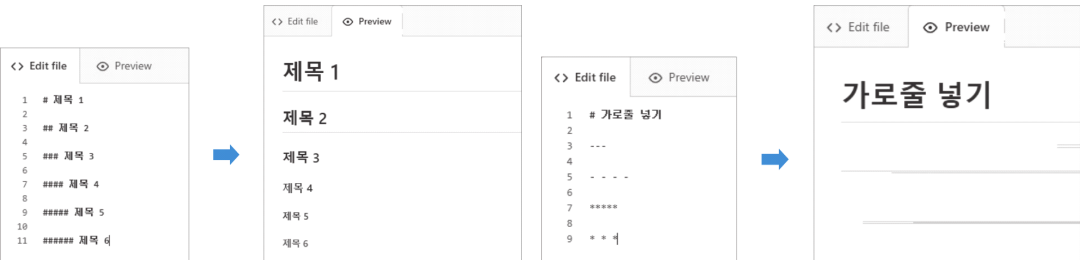
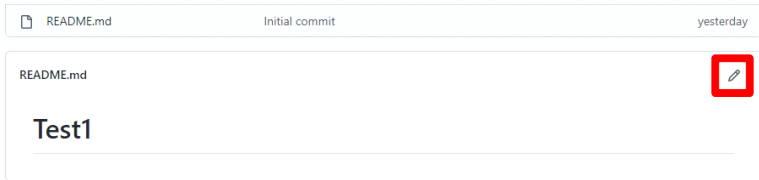
License: None ▾

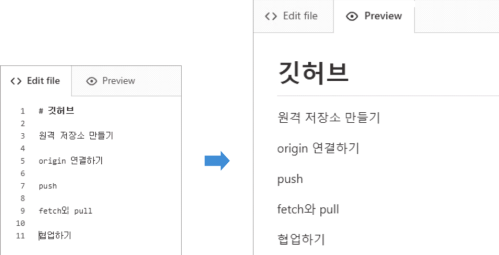
This will set `main` as the default branch. Change the default name in your [settings](#).

① You are creating a public repository in your personal account.

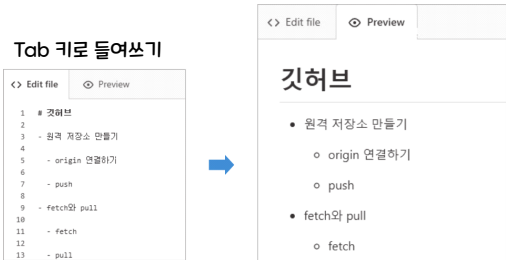
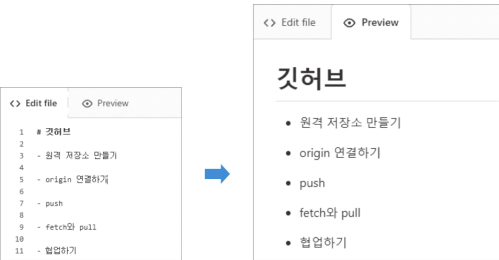
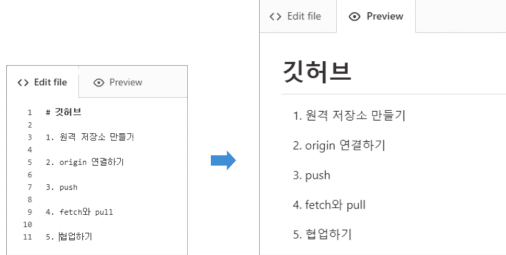
Create repository

# Tip! README 파일 작성 (마크다운 문법)





줄 바꿈하려면 Enter 키를 두 번 눌러야 함





<> Edit file Preview

```
1 # 텍스트 꾸미기
2
3 **Github**는 *원격 저장소*를 제공하~는 서비스이기 때문에
4
5 온라인 상에서 Git의 ***버전 관리 기능***을 사용할 수 있습니다.
```



<> Edit file Preview

## 텍스트 꾸미기

Github는 원격 저장소를 제공하는 서비스이기 때문에  
온라인 상에서 Git의 **버전 관리 기능**을 사용할 수 있습니다.

추가적인 문법은 구글에  
마크다운(MarkDown)  
문법 검색

<> Edit file Preview

```
1 <http://www.easyspub.co.kr>
2
3 [이지스퍼블리싱](https://www.easyspub.co.kr)
4
5 [이지스퍼블리싱](https://www.easyspub.co.kr, "클릭하면 이지스퍼블리싱 홈페이지로 이동합니다")
```



<> Edit file Preview

```
1 ### 소스 코드 삽입하기
2
3 ```javascript
4 <script>
5   let now = new Date();
6   let display = new.toLocaleTimeString();
7   document.write(`현재 시각은 ${display} 입니다.`);
8 </script>
9 ```
10
11 소스 입력 끝!
```



<> Edit file Preview

### 소스 코드 삽입하기

```
<script>
  let now = new Date();
  let display = new.toLocaleTimeString();
  document.write(`현재 시각은 ${display} 입니다.`);
</script>
```

소스 입력 끝!

<> Edit file Preview

http://www.easyspub.co.kr

이지스퍼블리싱

이지스퍼블리싱

클릭하면 이지스퍼블리싱 홈페이지로 이동합니다



## Commit changes

docs: 설명서 추가

커밋 메시지 작성

뒤에서 추가 설명 예정

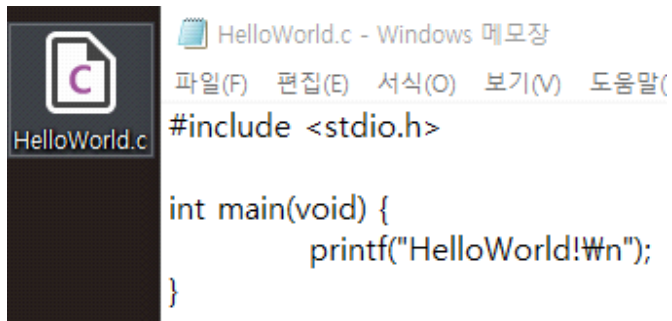
Add an optional extended description...

☒ Commit directly to the `main` branch.

☐ Create a new branch for this commit and start a pull request. [Learn more about pull requests.](#)

Commit changes

Cancel



이런식으로 코드나 텍스트 파일을 작성하고

[Pull requests](#) [Issues](#) [Codespaces](#) [Marketplace](#) [Explore](#)[H-S-J / Test1](#) Public[Code](#) [Issues](#) [Pull requests](#) [Actions](#) [Projects](#) [Wiki](#) [Security](#) [Insights](#) [Settings](#)[main](#)[1 branch](#)[0 tags](#)[Go to file](#)[Add file](#)[Code](#)

H-S-J Initial commit

README.md

Initial commit

[Create new file](#)[Upload files](#)

1 commit

9 minutes ago

README.md

# Test1

**About***No description, website, or topics provided.*

Readme

0 stars

1 watching

0 forks

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No releases published

[Create a new release](#)**Packages**

No packages published

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Test1 /

작성한 파일을 여기에 드래그 앤 드롭  
파일이어도 되고, 폴더여도 됨



Drag additional files here to add them to your repository

Or [choose your files](#)

HelloWorld.c



### Commit changes

test: HelloWorld.c 추가

커밋 메시지(제목) 작성 (필수)

Add an optional extended description...

커밋 본문 작성 (옵션)

상세 내용 작성

☒ Commit directly to the `main` branch.

☐ Create a new branch for this commit and start a pull request. [Learn more about pull requests.](#)

Commit changes

Cancel

커밋은 파일 및 폴더의 변경사항을 저장소에 기록하는 것

[Pull requests](#) [Issues](#) [Codespaces](#) [Marketplace](#) [Explore](#)[H-S-J / Test1](#) Public[Pin](#)[Unwatch](#) 1[Fork](#) 0[Star](#) 0[Code](#) [Issues](#) [Pull requests](#) [Actions](#) [Projects](#) [Wiki](#) [Security](#) [Insights](#) [Settings](#)[main](#)[1 branch](#)[0 tags](#)[Go to file](#)[Add file](#)[Code](#)[About](#)[H-S-J test: HelloWorld.c 추가](#)**커밋 메시지와 함께 파일이 추가됨**[8731833](#) [now](#) [2 commits](#)[HelloWorld.c](#)[test: HelloWorld.c 추가](#)[now](#)[README.md](#)[Initial commit](#)[23 minutes ago](#)[README.md](#)

파일을 수정하고 아까와 똑같이  
업로드하고, 커밋메시지를 작성해주면  
수정된 파일이 올라가게 됨

No description, website, or topics provided.

[Readme](#)[0 stars](#)[1 watching](#)[0 forks](#)[Releases](#)

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# Tip! 커밋 메시지 규칙

## 커밋 메시지 구조

### 커밋 메시지의 7가지 규칙

1. 제목과 본문을 빈 행으로 구분한다
2. 제목을 50글자 내로 제한
3. 제목 첫 글자는 대문자로 작성
4. 제목 끝에 마침표 넣지 않기
5. 제목은 명령문으로 사용하며 과거형을 사용하지 않는다
6. 본문의 각 행은 72글자 내로 제한
7. 어떻게 보다는 무엇과 왜를 설명한다

헤더는 필수이며, 범위(scope), 본문(body), 바닥글(footer)은 선택사항입니다.

```
<type>(<scope>): <subject>      -- 헤더
<BLANK LINE>                     -- 본문
<body>
<BLANK LINE>
<footer>                          -- 바닥글
```

<type>은 해당 커밋의 성격을 나타내며 아래 중 하나여야 합니다

```
feat : 새로운 기능에 대한 커밋
fix : 버그 수정에 대한 커밋
build : 빌드 관련 파일 수정에 대한 커밋
chore : 그 외 자잘한 수정에 대한 커밋
ci : CI 관련 설정 수정에 대한 커밋
docs : 문서 수정에 대한 커밋
style : 코드 스타일 혹은 포맷 등에 관한 커밋
refactor : 코드 리팩토링에 대한 커밋
test : 테스트 코드 수정에 대한 커밋
```

test: HelloWorld.c 추가  
와 같이 작성해주면 됨

협업할 때 정한(정해진) 규칙을 따르면 됨  
이 규칙이 무조건적인 것은 아님

<body>는 본문으로 헤더로 표현할 수 없는 상세한 내용을 적습니다.

헤더로 표현이 가능하다면 생략 가능합니다.

<footer>는 바닥글로 어떤 이슈에서 왔는지 같은 참조 정보들을 추가하는 용도로 사용합니다

예를 들어 특정 이슈를 참조하려면 close #1233 과 같이 추가하면 됩니다.

출처 : <https://beomseok95.tistory.com/328> close는 이슈를 참조하면서 main브랜치로 푸시될 때 이슈를 닫게 됩니다. [이슈링크 및 닫는참조키워드]

# 파일(또는 폴더) 삭제 하기



Search or jump to...

Pull requests Issues Codespaces Marketplace Explore



H-S-J / Test1 Public

Pin

Unwatch 1

Fork 0

Star 0

<> Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

main Test1 / HelloWorld.c

Go to file

...

H-S-J test: HelloWorld.c 추가

Latest commit 0731033 yesterday History

1 contributor

5 lines (4 sloc) 68 Bytes

Raw

Blame



삭제 하고 싶다면

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int main(void) {
4     printf("HelloWorld!\n");
5 }
```

Give feedback



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Go to file

Add file

...

Delete directory

폴더를 삭제하려면

... - Delete directory 클릭





Search or jump to...

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H-S-J / Test1 Public

[Pin](#)

[Unwatch](#) 1

[Fork](#) 0

[Star](#) 0

[Code](#) [Issues](#) [Pull requests](#) [Actions](#) [Projects](#) [Wiki](#) [Security](#) [Insights](#) [Settings](#)

Test1 / HelloWorld.c

5 ■■■■■ HelloWorld.c

[Load diff](#)

This file was deleted.



### Commit changes

Delete HelloWorld.c

더 이상 사용하지 않는 코드

☒ Commit directly to the `main` branch.

☐ Create a new branch for this commit and start a pull request. [Learn more about pull requests.](#)

[Commit changes](#)

[Cancel](#)



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지금까지 한 행동이 버전 관리 및 백업

다음 장부터는 협업을 하는 방법 소개

## 협업 방법 1.

리포지토리에 대한 **write 권한이 있을 때!** (ex - 내가 포함된 프로젝트)



Search or jump to...

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a78c5d 39 minutes ago

3 commits

[README.md](#)

Initial commit

yesterday

README.md



Test1

[About](#)*No description, website, or topics provided.*[Readme](#)

0 stars

1 watching

0 forks

[Releases](#)

No releases published

[Create a new release](#)[Packages](#)

No packages published

[Publish your first package](#)

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## Collaborators를 클릭 하고, 비밀번호 입력

General

### Who has access

Access

[Collaborators](#)

[Moderation options](#)

Code and automation

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PUBLIC REPOSITORY



This repository is public and visible to anyone.

[Manage](#)

DIRECT ACCESS



0 collaborators have access to this repository. Only you can contribute to this repository.

### Manage access



You haven't invited any collaborators yet

[Add people](#)



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H-S-J / Test1 Public

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General

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Add a collaborator to Test1



H-S-J2

Add H-S-J2 to this repository

## Manage access



You haven't invited any collaborators yet

Add people

사용자 이름 또는 이메일 주소  
입력을 통해 초대

# 초대받는 입장

GitHub



## @H-S-J has invited you to collaborate on the H-S-J/Test1 repository

You can [accept](#) or [decline](#) this invitation. You can also head over to <https://github.com/H-S-J/Test1> to check out the repository or visit [@H-S-J](#) to learn a bit more about them.

This invitation will expire in 7 days.

7일 안에 초대를  
수락해야 함

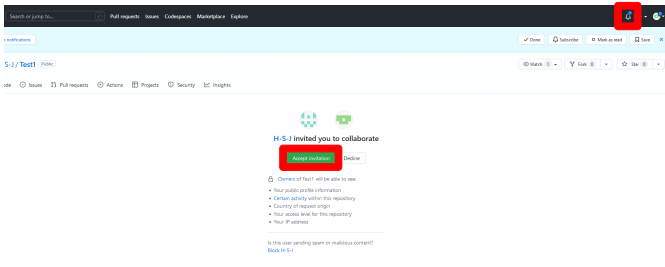
[View invitation](#)

**Note:** This invitation was intended for [@gmail.com](#). If you were not expecting this invitation, you can ignore this email. If [@H-S-J](#) is sending you too many emails, you can [block them](#) or [report abuse](#).

Getting a 404 error? Make sure you're signed in as H-S-J2.

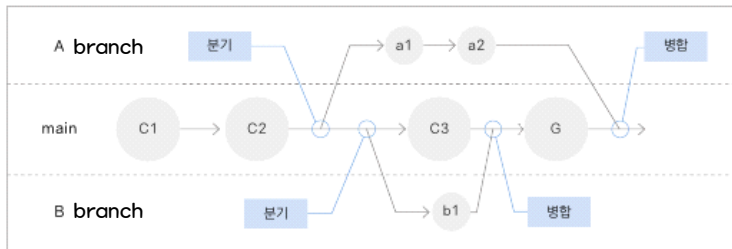
Button not working? Copy and paste this link into your browser:  
<https://github.com/H-S-J/Test1/invitations>

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[Terms](#) • [Privacy](#) • [Sign in to GitHub](#)



메일 또는 깃허브 알림에  
들어가보면 수락할 수 있음

# Tip! 브랜치에 대한 이해



기본 브랜치는 main 브랜치

main 브랜치에서 여러명이 코드를  
수정하다보면 꼬일 수 있기 때문에  
사용자별로 브랜치를 만들어서 사용

각자의 브랜치에서 작업을 하고, 작  
업을 **마치면** main 브랜치에 **합치**는  
과정이 필요





Search or jump to...

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[Pin](#)

[Unwatch](#) 1

[Fork](#) 0

[Star](#) 0

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main 1 branch 0 tags

Switch branches/tags

H-S-J

Branches Tags

Create branch: H-S-J from 'main'

View all branches

Go to file

Add file

Code

a78bc5d 2 hours ago 3 commits

Initial commit yesterday

생성할 브랜치 이름을  
빈칸에 입력 후  
Create branch 클릭

협업할 때 정한(정해진) 브랜치  
이름 규칙을 따르면 됨

About

No description, website, or topics provided.

Readme

0 stars

1 watching

0 forks

Releases

No releases published

[Create a new release](#)

Packages

No packages published

[Publish your first package](#)



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Branch created.



[H-S-J / Test1](#) [Public](#)

[Pin](#)

[Unwatch](#) 1

[Fork](#) 0

[Star](#) 0

[Code](#) [Issues](#) [Pull requests](#) [Actions](#) [Projects](#) [Wiki](#) [Security](#) [Insights](#) [Settings](#)

오른쪽을 보면 현재  
branch가 어디인지  
알 수 있음

[H-S-J](#)

2 branches

0 tags

[Go to file](#)

[Add file](#)

[Code](#)

This branch is up to date with main.

[Contribute](#)



H-S-J Delete HelloWorld.c

a78bc5d 2 hours ago

3 commits

README.md

Initial commit

yesterday

README.md

Test1

이 곳에서 어떠한 작업을  
해도 main 브랜치를 보면  
변하지 않음 (합쳐주면 그  
때 변함)

About



No description, website, or topics provided.

[Readme](#)

0 stars

1 watching

0 forks

Releases

No releases published

[Create a new release](#)

Packages

No packages published

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H-S-J / Test1 Public

<> Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

H-S-J had recent pushes less than a minute ago [Compare & pull request](#)

H-S-J 3 branches 0 tags

This branch is 1 commit ahead of main.

H-S-J test: 테스트 1

H-S-J test.c test: 테스트 1

README.md Initial commit

README.md

Test1

This branch is 1 commit ahead of main.  
Open a pull request to contribute your changes upstream.

Compare [Open pull request](#)

About

No description, website, or topics provided.

Readme

0 stars

1 watching

0 forks

Pull Request를 하고 싶으면  
둘 중 하나를 누르면 됨

Releases

No releases published  
[Create a new release](#)

Packages

No packages published  
[Publish your first package](#)

이 브랜치에서 작업을 마치고, main 브랜치에 합치고  
싶으면 요청을 해야함 -> Pull Request (당김 요청)



main 브랜치 입장에서 내가 작업한 것을 '당길 것'을  
요청하는 것

[Pull requests](#) [Issues](#) [Codespaces](#) [Marketplace](#) [Explore](#)[H-S-J / Test1](#) Public[Pin](#)[Unwatch](#) 1[Fork](#) 0[Star](#) 0[Code](#) [Issues](#) [Pull requests](#) [Actions](#) [Projects](#) [Wiki](#) [Security](#) [Insights](#) [Settings](#)


## Open a pull request

Create a new pull request by comparing changes across two branches. If you need to, you can also [compare across forks](#).

이 브랜치를 main 브랜치로  
합치는 것을 의미

 base: main  compare: H-S-J ✓ Able to merge. These branches can be automatically merged.

커밋 메시지 작성하는 것과 같이  
전체적인 수정사항을 제목에 작성



test: 테스트 코드 추가

Write

Preview

Leave a comment

상세 내용 작성 (옵션)

Attach files by dragging & dropping, selecting or pasting them.

Create pull request

Remember, contributions to this repository should follow our [GitHub Community Guidelines](#).

[Reviewers](#) 

No reviews

[Assignees](#) 

No one—assign yourself

[Labels](#) 

None yet

[Projects](#) 

None yet

[Milestone](#) 

No milestone

[Development](#) 

Use [Closing keywords](#) in the description to automatically close issues

[Helpful resources](#)[GitHub Community Guidelines](#)

## test: 테스트 코드 추가 #2

Open H-S-J wants to merge 1 commit into main from H-S-J

Conversation 0 Commits 1 Checks 0 Files changed 1

Edit Code

H-S-J commented now

No description provided.

test: 테스트 1

Verified dfba48b

Add more commits by pushing to the H-S-J branch on H-S-J/Test1.

Require approval from specific reviewers before merging  
Branch protection rules ensure specific people approve pull requests before they're merged.

Continuous integration has not been set up  
GitHub Actions and several other apps can be used to automatically catch bugs and enforce style.

This branch has no conflicts with the base branch  
Merging can be performed automatically.

Merge pull request

Merge pull request 버튼을  
누르면 main 브랜치와 합쳐짐

main 브랜치 코드와 충돌이 있  
을 경우 수정 필요

Write Preview

Leave a comment

Attach files by dragging & dropping, selecting or pasting them.

코멘트를 작성하고 Comment 버튼을 누르면 코멘트 등록이 되고,

코멘트를 작성하고 Close pull request 버튼을 누르면 코멘트가  
등록되며, 풀 리퀘스트를 닫을 수 있음

Close pull request

Comment

Reviewers  
No reviews  
Still in progress? Convert to draft

Assignees  
No one—assign yourself

Labels  
None yet

Projects  
None yet

Milestone  
No milestone

Development  
Successfully merging this pull request may close these issues.  
None yet

Notifications  
Unsubscribe

You're receiving notifications because you're watching this repository.

1 participant

[Pull requests](#) [Issues](#) [Codespaces](#) [Marketplace](#) [Explore](#)[H-S-J / Test1](#) Public[Code](#) [Issues](#) [Pull requests](#) [Actions](#) [Projects](#) [Wiki](#) [Security](#) [Insights](#) [Settings](#)[main](#)[3 branches](#)[0 tags](#)[Go to file](#)[Add file](#)[Code](#)

### Your main branch isn't protected

Protect this branch from force pushing or deletion, or require status checks before merging. [Learn more](#)

[Protect this branch](#)[H-S-J2 Merge pull request #2 from H-S-J/H-S-J](#)[Se8eacf](#) 1 minute ago[5 commits](#)[H-S-J test.c](#)[test: 테스트 1](#)

40 minutes ago

[README.md](#)[Initial commit](#)

yesterday

[README.md](#)

# Test1

다른 브랜치에서 작업하던 파일이  
main 브랜치에 합쳐진 것을 볼 수 있음

## About



No description, website, or topics provided.

[Readme](#)[0 stars](#)[1 watching](#)[0 forks](#)

## Releases

No releases published

[Create a new release](#)

## Packages

No packages published

[Publish your first package](#)

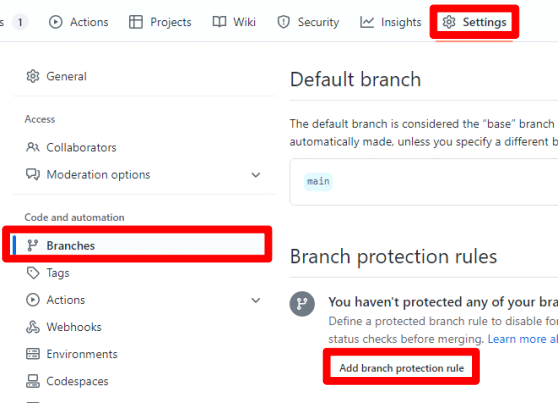
## Contributors 2

[H-S-J](#)[H-S-J2](#)

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# Tip! Merge를 쉽게 하지 못하게 하기



## Branch protection rule

이 Tip! 은 나중에 깃허브가 익숙해지면 직접 실험해보거나 구글 검색을 통해 알아보기

### Protect your most important

[Branch protection rules](#) define workflow requirements for any pushes to the branch, such as passing status checks or a linear commit history.

Your [GitHub Free plan](#) can only enforce rules on its public repositories, like this one.

### Branch name pattern \*

main

## Branch protection rules



You haven't protected any of your branches.

Define a protected branch rule to disable forcing status checks before merging. [Learn more about branch protection rules.](#)

Add branch protection rule

### Protect matching branches

### 아래 조건들을 읽어보고 선택

#### ☒ Require a pull request before merging

When enabled, all commits must be made to a non-protected branch and submitted via a pull request before they can be merged into a branch that matches this rule.

#### ☒ Require approvals

When enabled, pull requests targeting a matching branch require a number of approvals and no changes requested before they can be merged.

Required number of approvals before merging: 1

#### ☐ Dismiss stale pull request approvals when new commits are pushed

New reviewable commits pushed to a matching branch will dismiss pull request review approvals.

#### ☐ Require review from Code Owners

Require an approved review in pull requests including files with a designated code owner.

#### ☐ Require approval of the most recent reviewable push

Whether the most recent reviewable push must be approved by someone other than the person who pushed it.

Pull Request를 한 사람이 바로 쉽게 Merge를 해버릴 수도 있으니 main 브랜치에는 제약조건을 거는 것이 좋음

## 협업 방법 2.

리포지토리에 대한 **write 권한이 없을 때!**(초대가 없을 때) (ex - 오픈소스)



📁 main 1 branch 0 tags

Go to file Add file <> Code

H-S-J Initial commit b4db67 3 minutes ago 1 commit

README.md Initial commit 3 minutes ago

README.md

Test2

## About

No description, website, or topics provided.

📖 Readme

⭐ 0 stars

👁 1 watching

🍴 0 forks

## Releases

No releases published

## Packages

No packages published

대신 fork를 해서 해당 프로젝트에 기여  
가능

## Create a new fork

A *fork* is a copy of a repository. Forking a repository allows you to freely experiment with changes without affecting the original project.

Owner \* Repository name \*

H-S-J2 / Test2 ✓

By default, forks are named the same as their upstream repository. You can customize the name to distinguish it further.

Description (optional)

☒ Copy the `main` branch only  
Contribute back to H-S-J/Test2 by adding your own branch. [Learn more.](#)

🔗 You are creating a fork in your personal account.

Create fork



H-S-J2 / Test2 Public

forked from H-S-J/Test2

📌 Pin Watch 0 Fork 1 Star 0

<> Code Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

main 1 branch 0 tags

Go to file Add file <> Code

This branch is up to date with H-S-J/Test2:main.

Contribute Sync fork

H-S-J Initial commit

b4dbe67 5 minutes ago 1 commit

README.md

Initial commit

5 minutes ago

README.md

Test2

## About

No description, website, or topics provided.

Readme

0 stars

0 watching

1 fork

## Releases

No releases published

[Create a new release](#)

## Packages

No packages published

[Publish your first package](#)

main 1 branch 0 tags

Go to file Add file Code

This branch is 1 commit ahead of H-S-J:main.

Contribute Sync fork

H-S-J2 test: 테스트 파일 추가

H-S-J test.c test: 테스트 파일 추가

README.md Initial commit

This branch is 1 commit ahead of H-S-J:main.  
Open a pull request to contribute your changes upstream.

Open pull request

README.md

해당 프로젝트에 기여하고 싶었던 부분을 수정  
Test2 또는 추가하고 Pull Request를 하면 됨

## About

No description, website, or topics provided.

Readme

0 stars

0 watching

1 fork

## Releases

No releases published

Create a new release

## Packages

No packages published

Publish your first package

## Comparing changes

Choose two branches to see what's changed or to start a new pull request. If you need to, you can also [compare across forks](#).

base repository: H-S-J/Test2 base: main head repository: H-S-J/Test2 compare: main ✓ Able to merge. These branches can be automatically merged.

test: 테스트 파일 추가

Write Preview H B I ≡ <> 🔗 ≡ ≡ ≡ @ 🔄 ↶

Leave a comment

Attach files by dragging & dropping, selecting or pasting them.

☒ Allow edits by maintainers ⓘ

Create pull request

Helpful resources  
[GitHub Community Guidelines](#)

여기 까지 하면 본인이 프로젝트에 기여하는 일은 끝났음

프로젝트 Owner가 Merge를 허락 하면 나의 커밋사항이 반영되는 것 이고, 거절하면 프로젝트에는 영향 없음

Remember, contributions to this repository should follow our [GitHub Community Guidelines](#).

→ 1 commit

1 file changed

1 contributor

Commits on Feb 8, 2023

test: 테스트 파일 추가

# Tip! 리포지토리 삭제하기 (되돌릴 수 없으므로 매우 주의)



Search or jump to...



Pull requests

Issues

Codespaces

Marketplace

Explore

H-S-J / Test2 Public

삭제하고 싶은 리포지토리에서  
Settings 클릭 후 맨 아래로 스크롤

<> Code

Issues

Pull requests

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Settings

## Danger Zone

### Change repository visibility

This repository is currently public.

Change visibility

### Transfer ownership

Transfer this repository to another user or to an organization where you have the ability to create repositories.

Transfer

### Archive this repository

Mark this repository as archived and read-only.

Archive this repository

### Delete this repository

Once you delete a repository, there is no going back. Please be certain.

Delete this repository

Are you ab

삭제하려는 리포지토리를 정확하게  
입력 후 버튼 클릭

Unexpected bad things will happen if you don't read this!

This action **cannot** be undone. This will permanently delete the H-S-J/Test2 repository, wiki, issues, comments, packages, secrets, workflow runs, and remove all collaborator associations.

Please type H-S-J/Test2 to confirm.

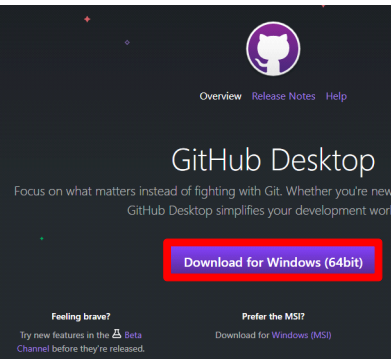
H-S-J/Test2

I understand the consequences, delete this repository

## 2. GitHub Desktop + VS Code 이용

# 깃허브 데스크탑 설치

<https://desktop.github.com/>  
위 주소로 접속해서 다운 및 설치



## Welcome to GitHub Desktop

GitHub Desktop is a seamless way to contribute to projects on GitHub and GitHub Enterprise. Sign in below to get started with your existing projects.

New to GitHub? [Create your free account.](#)

Sign in to GitHub.com

Sign in to GitHub Enterprise

## Sign in to GitHub.com 을 누르고 로그인

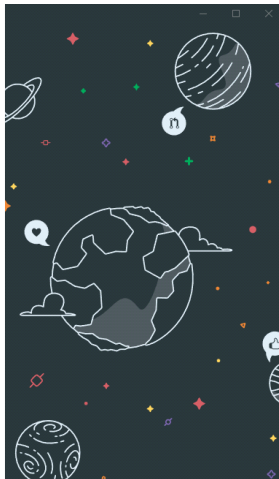
Skip this step

By creating an account, you agree to the [Terms of Service](#). For more information about GitHub's privacy practices, see the [GitHub Privacy Statement](#).

GitHub Desktop sends usage metrics to improve the product and inform feature decisions. Read more about what metrics are sent and how we use them [here](#).

macOS?

Download for macOS





# 깃허브 데스크탑 로그인

GitHubDesktop.exe을(를) 여시겠습니까?

<https://github.com>에서 이 애플리케이션을 열려고 합니다.

☐ 항상 github.com에서 연결된 앱에 있는 이 유형의 링크를 열도록 허용

GitHubDesktop.exe 열기

취소

로그인을 마치면 위쪽과 같은  
창이 뜨고, 열기 버튼 클릭

## Configure Git

This is used to identify the commits you create. Anyone will be able to see this information if you publish commits.

- ☒ Use my GitHub account name and email address  
☐ Configure manually

Name

H-S-J

Email

93914877+H-S-J@users.noreply.github.com

Finish

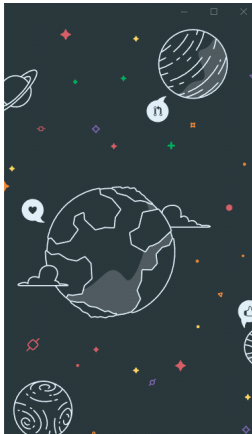
Cancel

바로 Finish 클릭

Example commit

Fix all the things

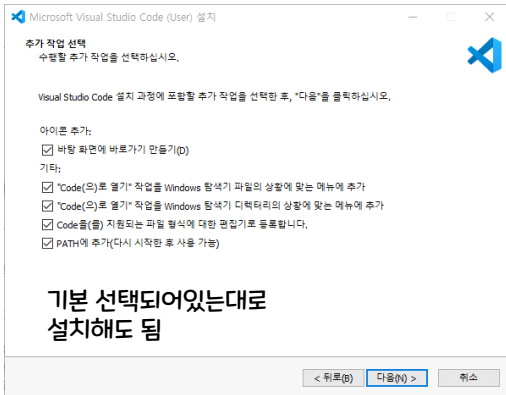
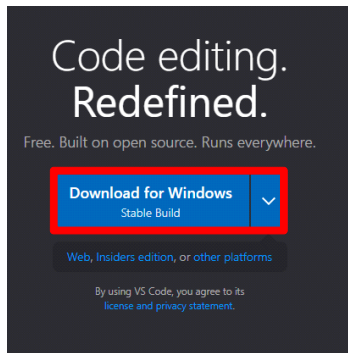
H-S-J • 30 minutes ago



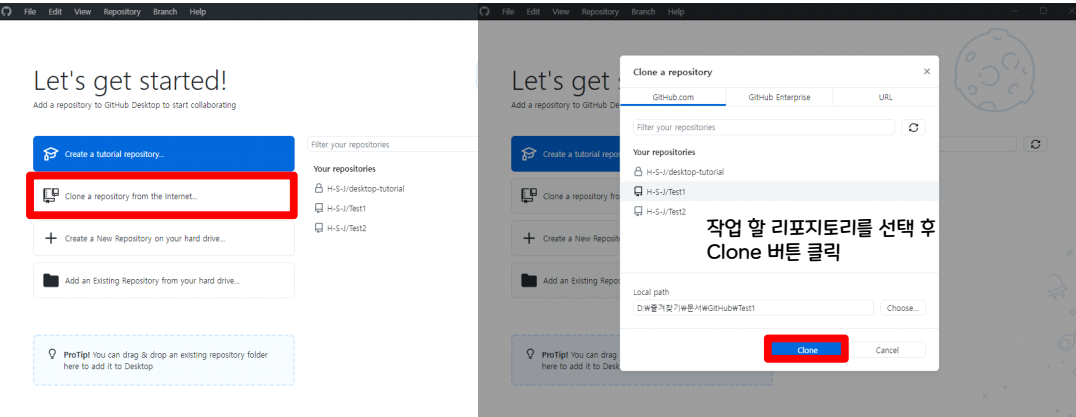
# VS Code 설치

<https://code.visualstudio.com/>

위 주소로 접속해서 다운 및 설치



# 만들어져있는 내 리포지토리 불러오기



이미 만들어져있는 원격 저장소(리포지토리)를 내 컴퓨터에 복사해서 작업하고, 다시 원격 저장소로 올리는 작업을 할 것임

File Edit View Repository Branch Help

Current repository Test1 Current branch main Fetch origin Last fetched 4 minutes ago

An updated version of GitHub Desktop is available and will be installed at the next launch. See [what's new](#) or [restart GitHub Desktop](#).

Changes History

Select branch to compare...

docs: 설명서 추가  
H-S-J • 18 hours ago

Merge pull request #2 from H-S-J/H...  
H-S-J2 • 19 hours ago

test: 테스트 1  
H-S-J • 19 hours ago

Delete HelloWorld.c  
H-S-J • 23 hours ago

test: HelloWorld.c 추가  
H-S-J • 2 days ago

Initial commit  
H-S-J • 2 days ago

test: 테스트 1  
H-S-J dfba40b ± 1 changed file +5 -0 ⚙

H-S-J test.c +

```
@@ -0,0 +1,5 @@
1  +#include <stdio.h>
2  +
3  +int main(void) {
4  +    printf("Helloworld!\n");
5  +}
```

History에 가면 지금까지  
있었던 커밋들을 볼 수 있음

## 파일 수정 및 업로드

### Visual Studio Code

#### 편집 향상됨

#### 시작

- 새 파일...
- 파일 열기...
- 폴더 열기...

#### 최근 항목

Python D:\즐거워  
바탕 화면 D:\즐거워  
coding test D:\즐거워  
d\fd D:\즐거워  
ch03 D:\즐거워  
자세히...



이 폴더에 있는 파일의 작성자를 신뢰합니까?

Code에서는 이 폴더의 파일을 자동으로 실행할 수 있는 기능을 제공합니다.

이러한 파일의 작성자를 신뢰하지 않는 경우 파일이 악의적일 수 있으므로 제한된 모드에서 계속하는 것이 좋습니다. 자세한 내용은 [당사의 문서](#)를 참조하세요.

D:\즐거워\깃\문서\Github\Test1

☐ 부모 폴더 'Github'에서 모든 파일의 작성자를 신뢰합니다.

**예, 작성자를 신뢰합니다.**

**아니요, 작성자를 신뢰하지 않습니다.**

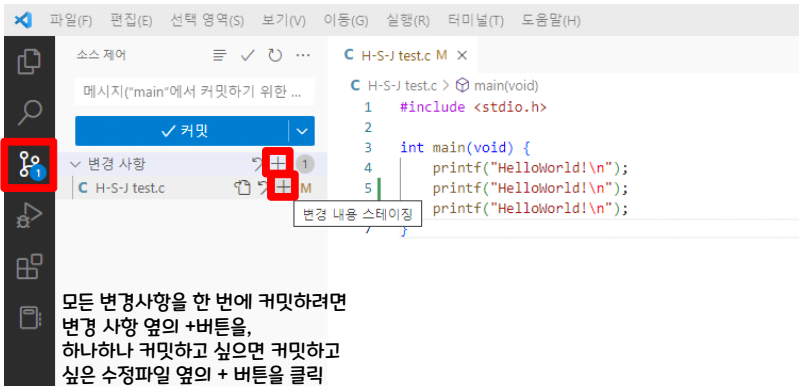
폴더 신뢰 및 모든 기본 작동

제한된 모드에서 폴더 찾아보기

깃허브 데스크탑에서 Ctrl + Shift + A를  
누르면 VS Code에서 저장소 파일들을 보고,  
수정할 수 있음

☒ 시작 시 시작 페이지 표시

파일을 수정하거나 추가하고,  
저장하면 이런식으로 뜬



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface. The top menu bar includes '파일(F)', '편집(E)', '선택 영역(S)', '보기(V)', '이동(G)', '실행(R)', '터미널(T)', and '도움말(H)'. The left sidebar contains icons for Explorer, Search, Source Control, Run and Debug, Extensions, and Settings. The Source Control icon is highlighted with a red box and a blue notification badge with the number '1'. The Source Control view is open, showing a list of changes for 'H-S-J test.c'. A blue '커밋' (Commit) button is visible. A red box highlights the '+' button next to the file name. A tooltip '변경 내용 스테이징' (Stage changes) is shown over the '+' button. The main editor area shows the code for 'H-S-J test.c', which includes a C program with three printf statements.

소스 제어

메시지("main"에서 커밋하기 위한 ...)

✓ 커밋

변경 사항

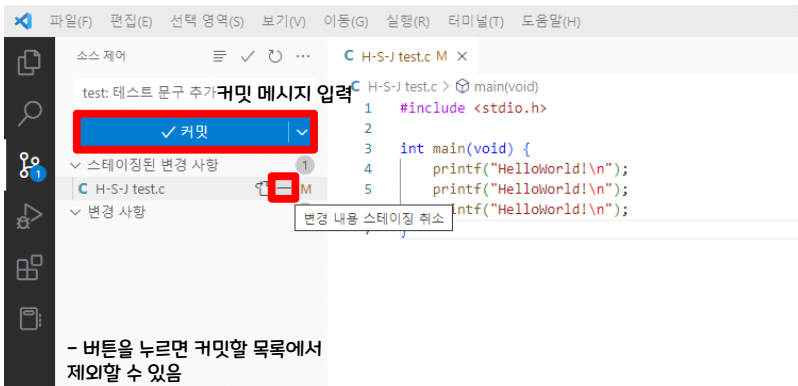
H-S-J test.c

변경 내용 스테이징

```
C H-S-J test.c M X
C H-S-J test.c > main(void)
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  int main(void) {
4      printf("HelloWorld!\n");
5      printf("HelloWorld!\n");
      printf("HelloWorld!\n");
  }
```

모든 변경사항을 한 번에 커밋하려면  
변경 사항 옆의 +버튼을,  
하나하나 커밋하고 싶으면 커밋하고  
싶은 수정파일 옆의 + 버튼을 클릭

+ 버튼을 눌러, 스테이지에 올라간  
변경 사항만 커밋할 수 있음



커밋 버튼까지 눌렀으면 내 컴퓨터에 복사된 저장소에 커밋된 것  
(아직 깃허브가보면 변하지 않음)

File Edit View Repository Branch Help

Current repository Test1 Current branch main

↑ Push origin Last fetched 4 minutes ago 1 ↑

An updated version of GitHub Desktop is available and will be installed at the next launch. See [what's new](#) or [restart GitHub Desktop](#).

Changes History

Select branch to compare...

test: 테스트 문구 추가

H-S-J • 1 minute ago



docs: 설명서 추가

H-S-J • 19 hours ago

Merge pull request #2 from H-S-J/H...

H-S-J2 • 20 hours ago

test: 테스트 1

H-S-J • 20 hours ago

Delete HelloWorld.c

H-S-J • yesterday

test: HelloWorld.c 추가

H-S-J • 2 days ago

Initial commit

H-S-J • 2 days ago

test: 테스트 문구 추가

H-S-J b265dcc 1 changed file +2 -0

H-S-J test.c



@@ -2,4 +2,6 @@

```
2 2
3 3 int main(void) {
4 4     printf("Helloworld!\n");
5 + printf("Helloworld!\n");
6 + printf("Helloworld!\n");
5 7 }

```

Push origin 버튼을 눌러  
깃허브로 커밋을 보내야함



[Pull requests](#) [Issues](#) [Codespaces](#) [Marketplace](#) [Explore](#)[H-S-J / Test1](#) Public[Pin](#)[Unwatch](#) 1[Fork](#) 0[Star](#) 0[<> Code](#) [Issues](#) [Pull requests](#) [Actions](#) [Projects](#) [Wiki](#) [Security](#) [Insights](#) [Settings](#)[main](#)[3 branches](#)[0 tags](#)[Go to file](#)[Add file](#)[Code](#)

### Your main branch isn't protected

Protect this branch from force pushing or deletion, or require status checks before merging. [Learn more](#)

[Protect this branch](#)

H-S-J test: 테스트 문구 추가 **잘 커밋된 것을 확인할 수 있음** b265dce 5 minutes ago 7 commits

[H-S-J test.c](#)[test: 테스트 문구 추가](#)5 minutes ago[README.md](#)[docs: 설명서 추가](#)19 hours ago[README.md](#)

## Test1

안녕 히히

### About



No description, website, or topics provided.

[Readme](#)[0 stars](#)[1 watching](#)[0 forks](#)

### Releases

No releases published

[Create a new release](#)

### Packages

No packages published

[Publish your first package](#)

### Contributors

2[H-S-J](#)[H-S-J2](#)

### Languages

다른 사람이 작업을 해 깃허브 리포지토리와 내 컴퓨터에 복사된 저장소 간 차이가 생겼을 때

main ▾

Commits on Feb 9, 2023

- test: 테스트 텍스트 추가  
H-S-J committed 2 minutes ago
- test: 테스트 문구 추가  
H-S-J committed 11 minutes ago

Commits on Feb 8, 2023

- docs: 설명서 추가  
H-S-J committed 19 hours ago
- Merge pull request #2 from H-S-J/H-S-J ...  
H-S-J2 committed 19 hours ago
- test: 테스트 1  
H-S-J committed 20 hours ago

차이가 있을 때

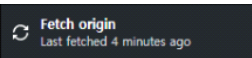
Changes History

Select branch to compare...

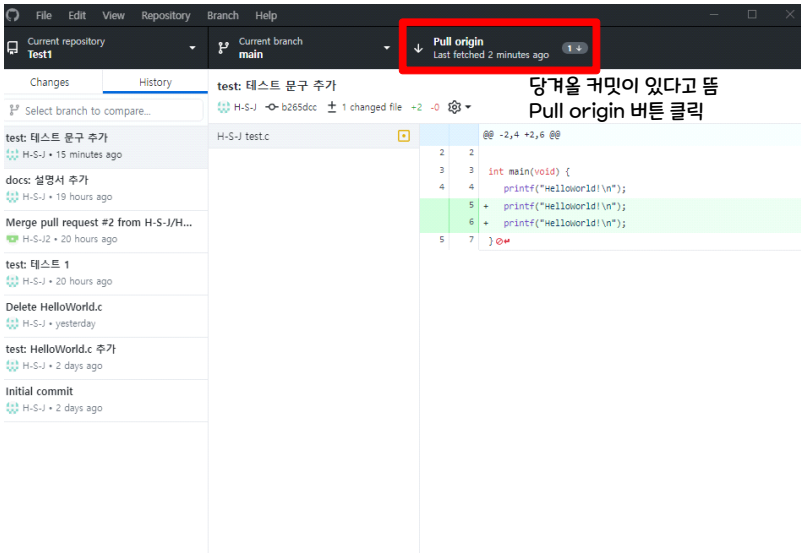
- test: 테스트 문구 추가  
H-S-J • 12 minutes ago
- docs: 설명서 추가  
H-S-J • 19 hours ago
- Merge pull request #2 from H-S-J/H-S-J ...  
H-S-J2 • 20 hours ago
- test: 테스트 1  
H-S-J • 20 hours ago

깃허브 리포지토리 커밋 History

내 저장소 커밋 History



깃허브 데스크탑에서  
Fetch origin 버튼 클릭하면



당겨올 커밋이 있다고 뜬  
Pull origin 버튼 클릭

FileEditViewRepositoryBranchHelp

Current repository  
Test1

Current branch  
main

Fetch origin  
Last fetched just now

ChangesHistory

Select branch to compare...

test: 테스트 텍스트 추가  
H-S-J • 8 minutes ago

test: 테스트 문구 추가  
H-S-J • 18 minutes ago

docs: 설명서 추가  
H-S-J • 19 hours ago

Merge pull request #2 from H-S-J/H...  
H-S-J2 • 20 hours ago

test: 테스트 1  
H-S-J • 21 hours ago

Delete HelloWorld.c  
H-S-J • yesterday

test: HelloWorld.c 추가  
H-S-J • 2 days ago

Initial commit  
H-S-J • 2 days ago

test: 테스트 텍스트 추가  
H-S-J a841537 1 changed file +1 -0

test.txt +test

변경사항이 없는지 Fetch origin  
눌러보고 작업시작하기!

잘 가져온 것을 확인  
할 수 있음

깃허브 데스크탑에서도 브랜치 변경하고  
작업 가능하니 배웠던 것을 기억하고 직  
접 찾아서 해보는 것이 중요!

### 3. 터미널 창에 명령어로(CLI) 이용 (중요)

세상의 속도를  
따라잡고 싶다면

Do  
it!

IT 분야 베스트셀러!  
전면 개정판

지옥에서 온 문서 관리자☹

# 깃&깃허브 입문

30만 구독자의 선택! 생활코딩의 영상 중  
꼭 필요한 내용만 모아 이 한 권에 엮었다!

Microsoft MVP 고경희 | 생활코딩 운영자 이고잉 지음

2022.10.10 에 개정판이 새로 출시!

이 책을 사서 공부하거나, 인터넷 검색을  
통해 따로 공부하는 것을 추천

자주 쓰는  
최신 기능  
총망라!

동영상  
강의 제공!

VS Code로  
깃&깃허브  
활용까지!

이지스퍼블리싱