

Variables

a

Obj a

edad

numeroDocumento

edad = 1098

numeroDocumento = "1098"

mes = "Enero"

$$\text{edad} = 20$$

$$\text{edad} = \text{edad} + 1$$

$$\text{edad} = (\text{edad} + 3) / (\text{edad} \div 3)$$

1 = Reemplazar

Resolver

- 1 → multi
- 2 → divis
- 3 → sumas
- 4 → Restas

$$\text{edad} = (\text{edad} + 3) / (\text{edad} \div 3)$$

$$\text{edad} = (21 + 3) / (21 \div 3)$$

$$\text{edad} = \frac{24}{7} = 3,42$$

Tabla de variables

edad

~~20~~

~~21~~

3,42

$$1 + 3 \times 4 + 3 =$$

$$\cancel{4 \times 4} \quad \cancel{16 - 3} = 13$$

$$1 + 12 = 13 - 3 = 10$$

$a = 1$
 $b = 1$
→ $a = a + b$
→ $b = a$
→ $a = a + b$
→ $b = a$
→ $a = a + b$

$a = 4 + 4$
 $a = 8$

Tabla Variables

a	b
1	1
2	2
4	4
8	

$a = 1$
 $a = a + a \rightarrow 2$
 $a = a + 1 \rightarrow 3$
 $a = a + 2 \rightarrow 5$
 $a = a + 3 \rightarrow 8$
 $a = a + 5 \rightarrow 13$
 $a = a + 8 \rightarrow 21$

a
1
~~2~~
~~3~~
~~5~~
~~8~~
~~13~~
21

fibonacci

1 2 3 5 8 13 21 34

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 0 \\ y &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$a = x + y$$

$$x = y$$

$$y = a$$

$$\begin{aligned} q &= x + y \\ x &= y \\ y &= a \end{aligned}$$

$$q = x + y \rightarrow$$

$$x = y$$

$$y = a$$

$$q = x + y$$

$$x = y$$

$$y = a$$

$$q = x + y$$

$$x = y$$

$$y = a$$

$$a = 1 + 2$$

$$a = 3$$

$$x = 2$$

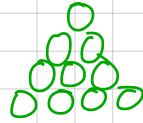
$$y = 3$$

a	x	y
1	0	1
2	1	2
3	1	2
5		
8		
13		
21		
34		
55		
89		

$$\begin{aligned}
 a &= 3 \\
 a &= a + 2 \\
 a &= a + 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2 \\
 2 \\
 2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a &= 4 \\
 a &= a + 3 \\
 a &= a + 2 \\
 a &= a + 1
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{3 \times (3+1)}{2}$$

$$\frac{3 \times 4}{2} = \frac{12}{2} = 6$$

$$5 \Rightarrow 5 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1$$

$$6 \Rightarrow 6 + 5 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1$$

$$\boxed{10 \Rightarrow 10 + 9 + 8 + 7 + 6 + 5 + 4 + 3 + 2 + 1}$$

$$b = 4 \Rightarrow a \text{ las canchales en la base}$$

$$a = \frac{b \times (b+1)}{2}$$

a	a
$\frac{4}{2}$	$\frac{4}{2}$
$\frac{8}{2}$	$\frac{8}{2}$
$\frac{12}{2}$	$\frac{12}{2}$
$\frac{16}{2}$	$\frac{16}{2}$
$\frac{20}{2}$	$\frac{20}{2}$
$\frac{24}{2}$	$\frac{24}{2}$
$\frac{28}{2}$	$\frac{28}{2}$
$\frac{32}{2}$	$\frac{32}{2}$
$\frac{36}{2}$	$\frac{36}{2}$
$\frac{40}{2}$	$\frac{40}{2}$
$\frac{44}{2}$	$\frac{44}{2}$
$\frac{48}{2}$	$\frac{48}{2}$
$\frac{52}{2}$	$\frac{52}{2}$
$\frac{56}{2}$	$\frac{56}{2}$
$\frac{60}{2}$	$\frac{60}{2}$
$\frac{64}{2}$	$\frac{64}{2}$
$\frac{68}{2}$	$\frac{68}{2}$
$\frac{72}{2}$	$\frac{72}{2}$
$\frac{76}{2}$	$\frac{76}{2}$
$\frac{80}{2}$	$\frac{80}{2}$
$\frac{84}{2}$	$\frac{84}{2}$
$\frac{88}{2}$	$\frac{88}{2}$
$\frac{92}{2}$	$\frac{92}{2}$
$\frac{96}{2}$	$\frac{96}{2}$
$\frac{100}{2}$	$\frac{100}{2}$

$$a = \frac{10 \times 11}{2}$$

n primeros numeros naturales

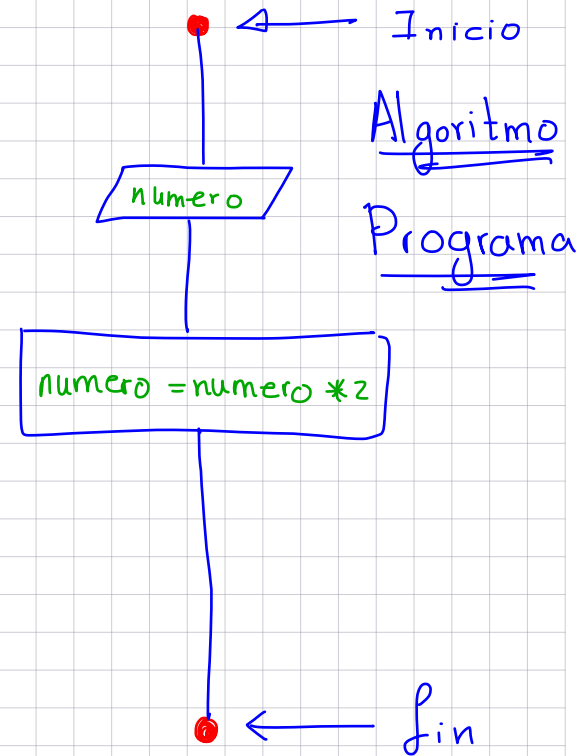
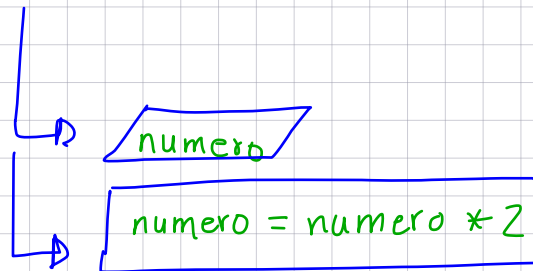
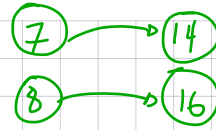
$$\text{suma} = \frac{n * (n+1)}{2}$$

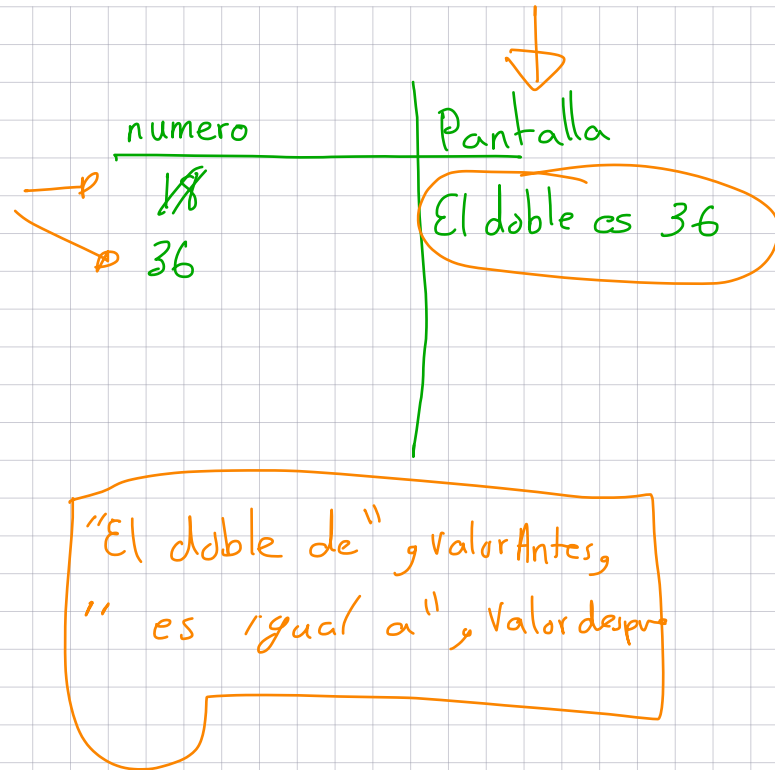
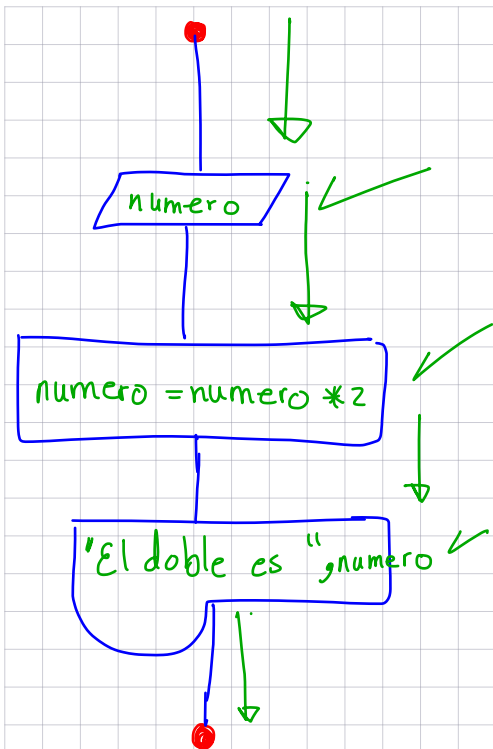
$$\text{base} = 100$$

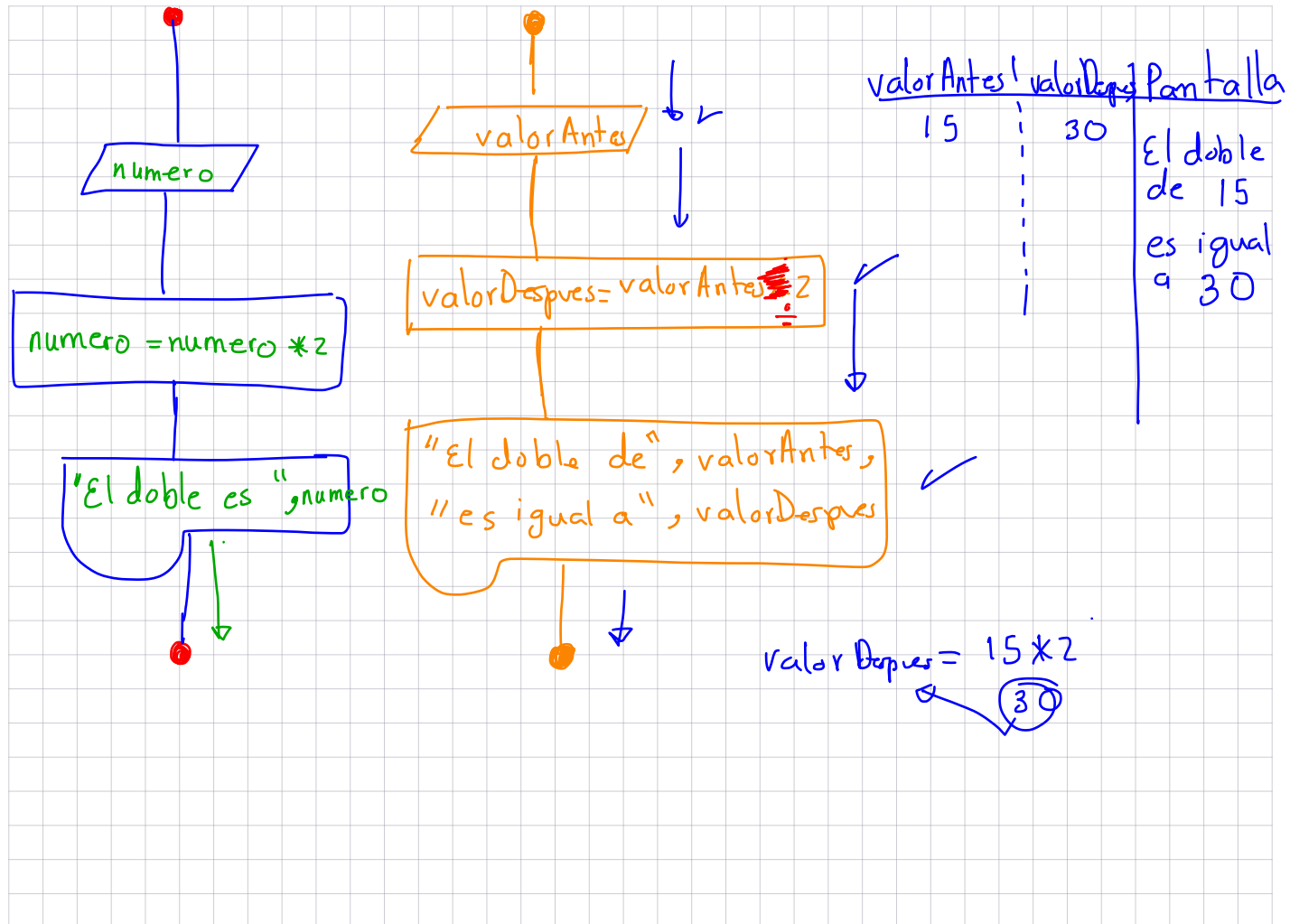
$$\text{Cantidad Canicas} = \frac{(\text{base}) * (\text{base} + 1)}{2}$$

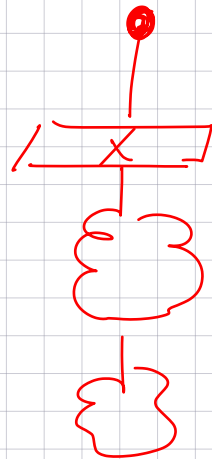
$$\frac{100 \times 101}{2} = 5050$$

- Programa que calcule el doble de un número

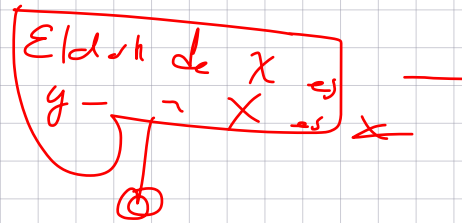


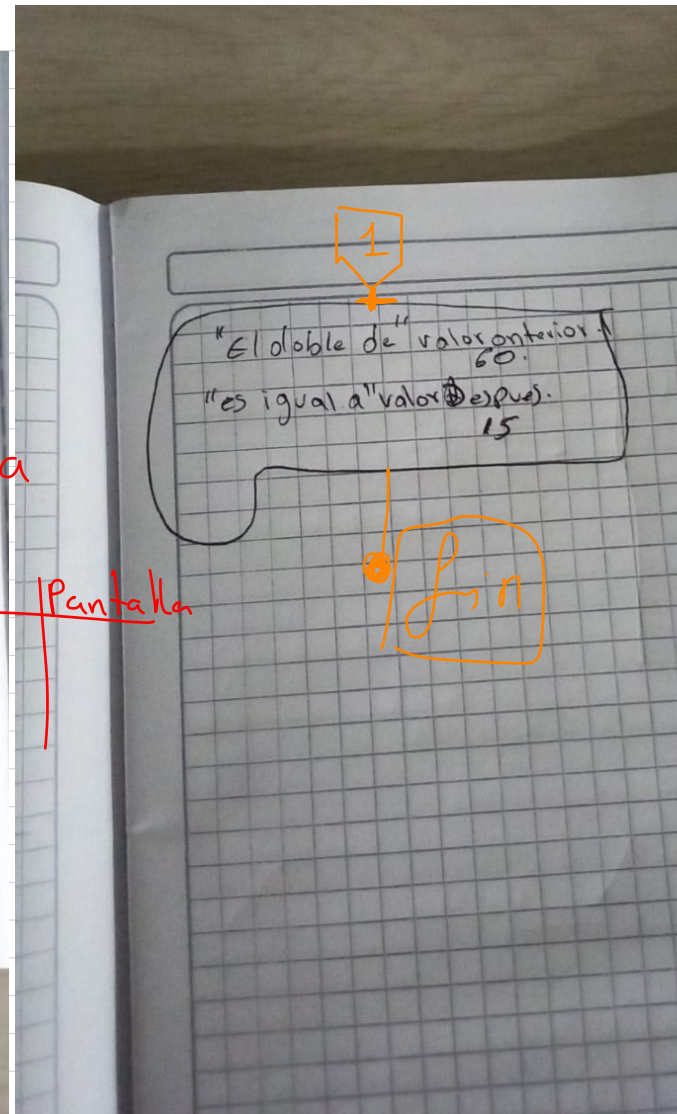
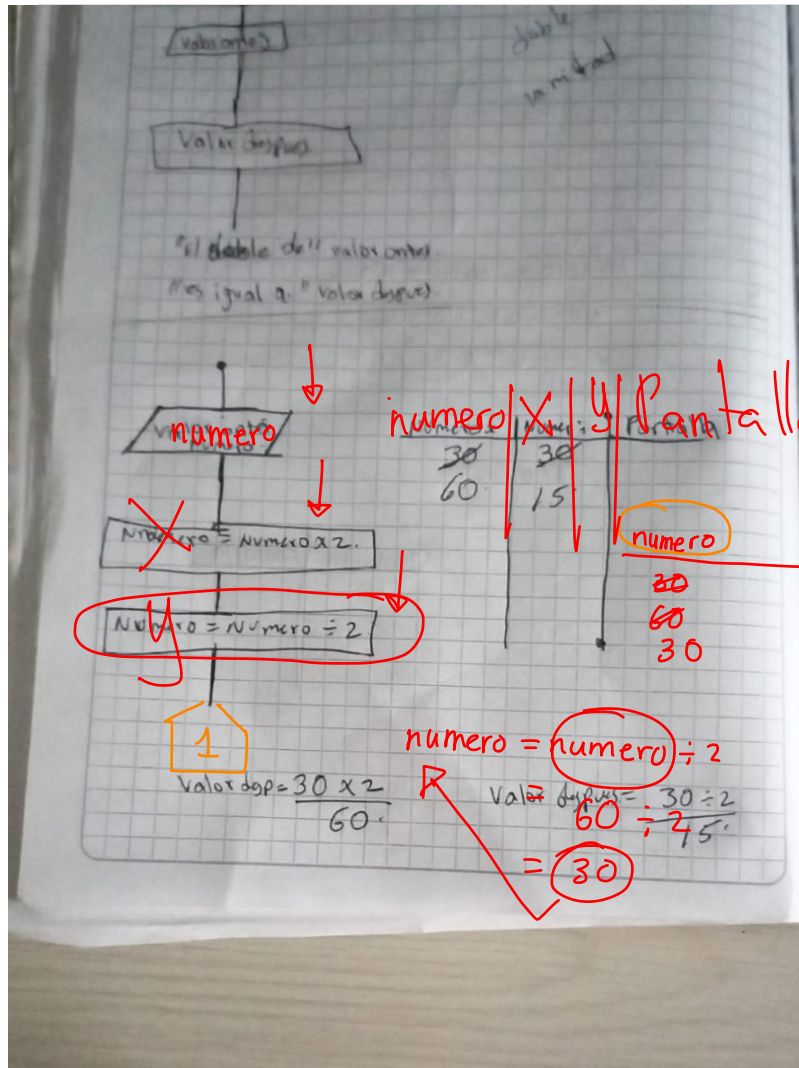


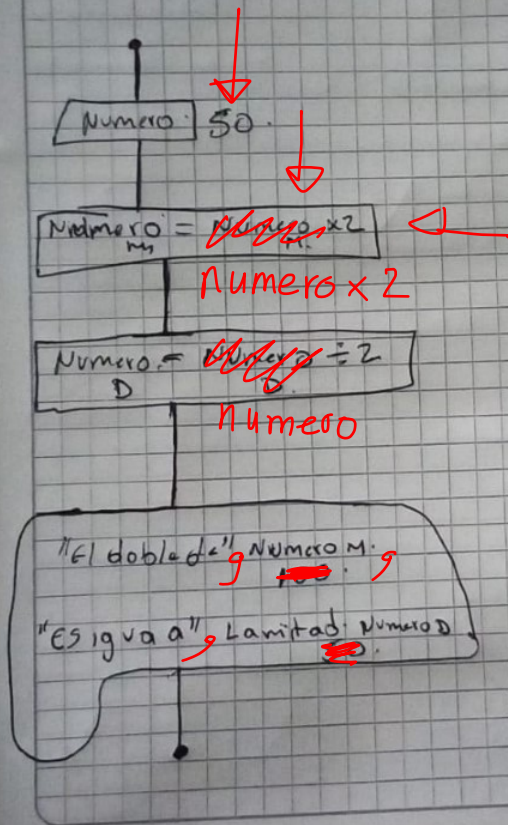




haga un programa que pida un
numero y diga el doble del
numero y la mitad del numero







numero m		numero	Pantalla
Numero M	Numero D		
50	100	100	El doble
100	50	100	Lamitad
			50

$$\text{numero m} = \text{numero} \times 2$$

$$\text{Numero M} = 50 \times 2 = 100$$

$$\text{Numero D} = 100 \div 2 = 50$$

$$\text{numero D} = 50 \div 2$$

$$50 \times 2 = 100$$

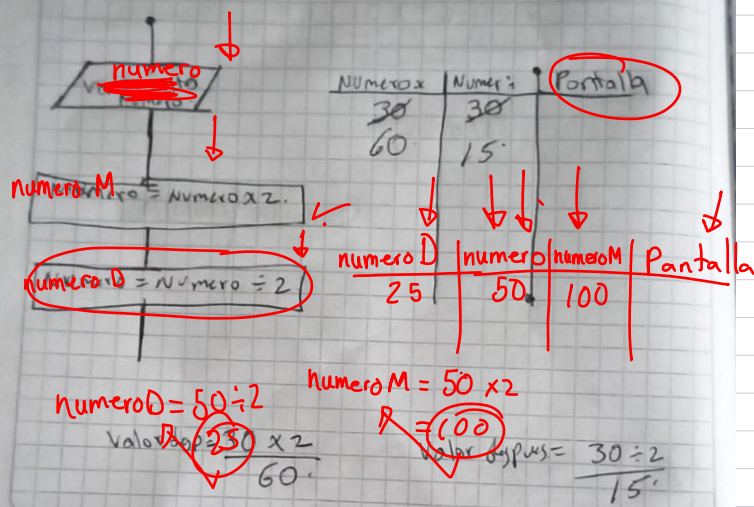
50 →

El doble de 50 es 100
y la mitad de 50 es 25

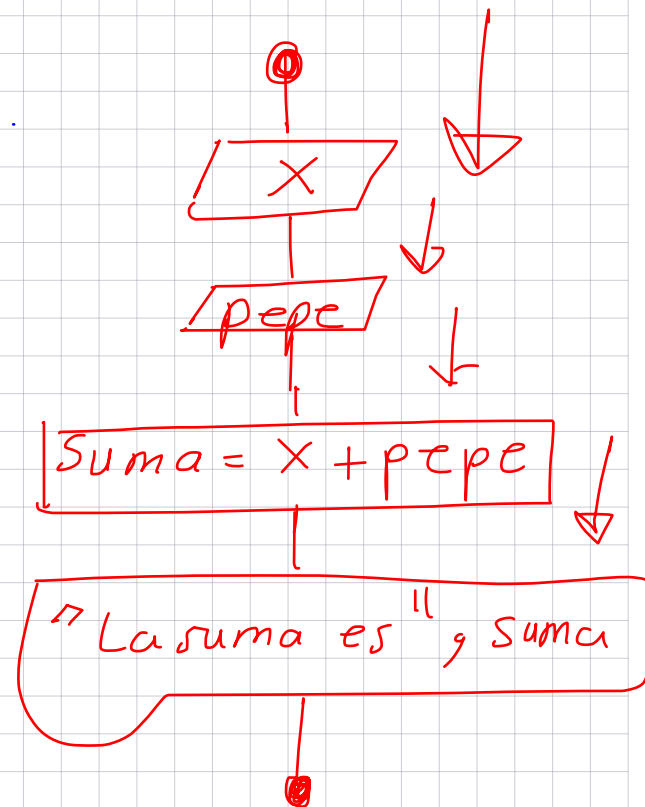
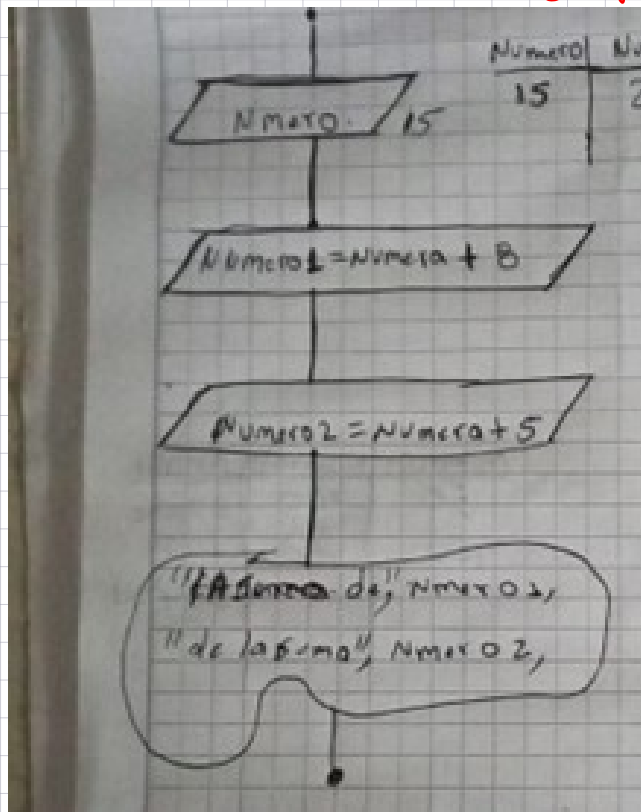
valor enter

valor display

"el doble del valor enter"
"es igual a" valor display



⇒ hacer un programa que sume 2 números.
* los 2 números hay que pedirlos



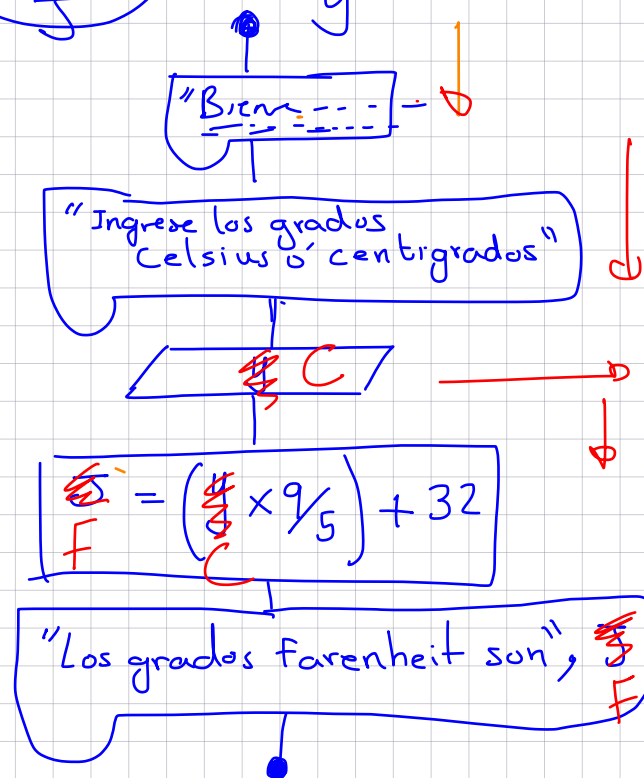
→ hacer un programa que convierta grados Celsius a
grados Fahrenheit

- 1 → Ingresar los celsius
- 2 → pedir cuantos grados

③ - APLICAR FORMULA \Rightarrow GOOGLE

4 mostrar lo convertido

$$\text{Grados Fahrenheit} = (\text{grados centígrados} \times 9/5) + 32.$$



Pruebas de Escritorio

Y	J	Pantalla
45	113	<div>Bienvenidos...</div> <div>Ingrese los grados Celsius o centígrados.</div> <div>Los grados Fahrenheit son 113</div>

Handwritten calculations and annotations for the test case:

$$J = (45 \times 9/5) + 32$$

$$J = 113$$

Grados centígrados = (grados Fahrenheit - 32) \times 5/9.

Fahrenheit a Celsius
Centígrados

F
5

$$\boxed{C = (F - 32) \times \frac{5}{9}} \Rightarrow C = (F - 32) \times \frac{5}{9}$$

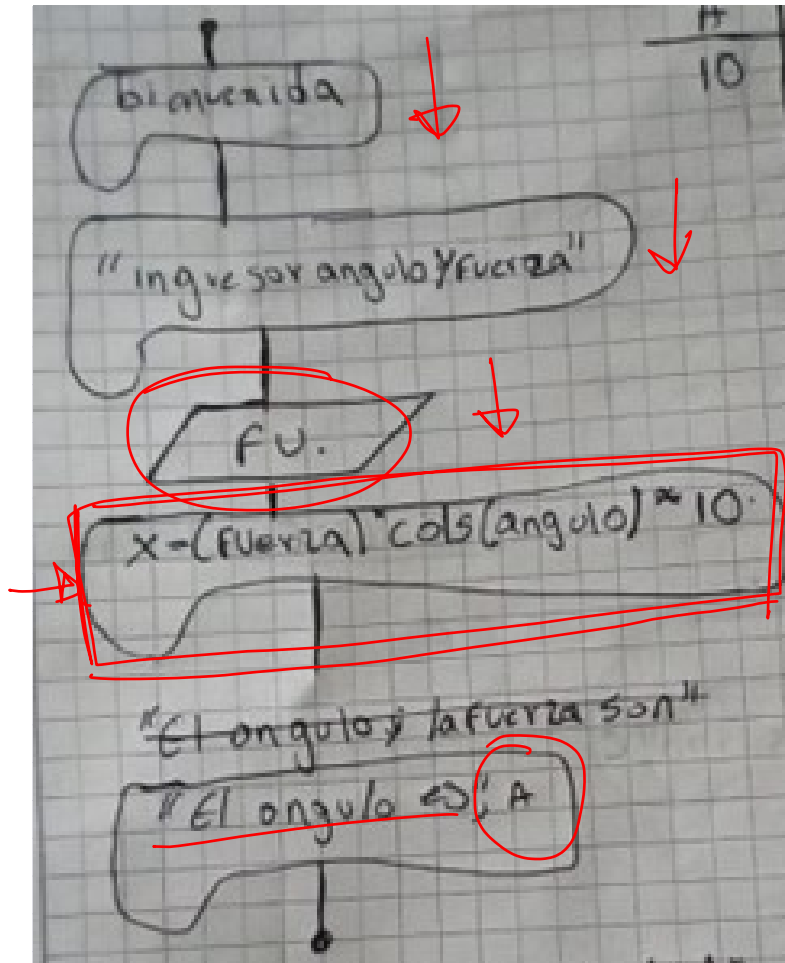
$$C = (5 - 32) \times \frac{5}{9} \Rightarrow$$
$$(-27) \times \frac{5}{9}$$

Angulo
Fuerza



...

$$x = (Fuerza) \cdot \cos(angulo) \cdot 10$$



FU
50

Pantalla

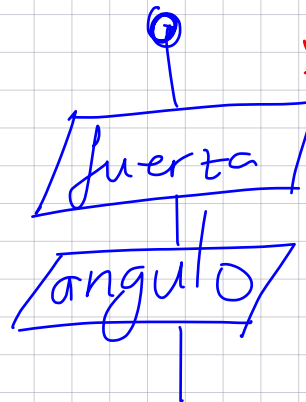
Ingresar.

$X = \text{FU} * \cos(\text{angulo}) * 10$

FU

$x = (\text{Fuerza}) * \cos(\text{angulo}) * 10$

$(\text{Fuerza}) * \cos(\text{angulo}) * 10$



Click Qw	Fuerza	angulo	Panta
212,3	30	45	la pos. es 212,13

$\text{clienteQuiere} = (\text{Fuerza}) * \cos(\text{angulo}) * 10$

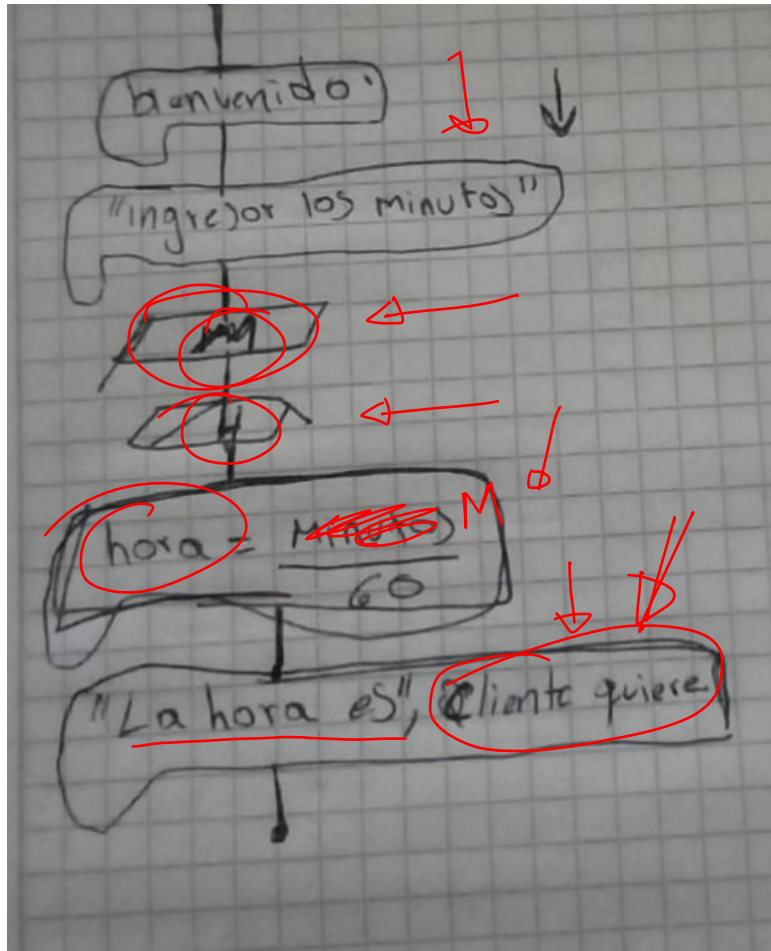
"la poscion es" y clienteQuiere

* Convertidor de minutos a horas

60 \rightarrow 1 . formula =

120 \rightarrow 2

$$\text{horas} = \frac{\text{minutos}}{60}$$

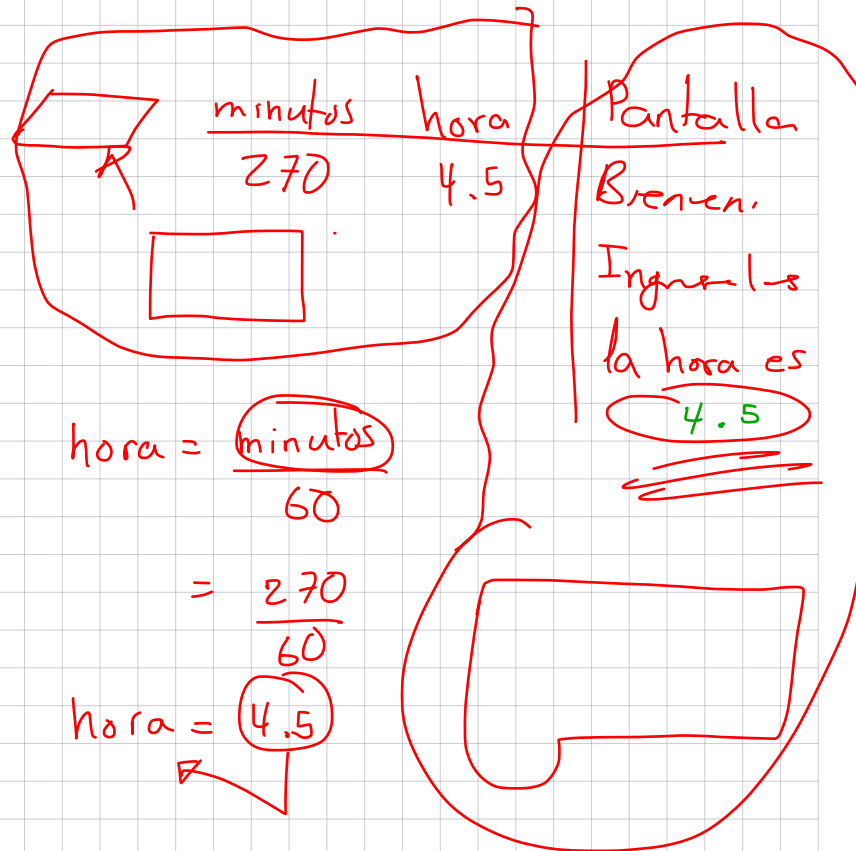
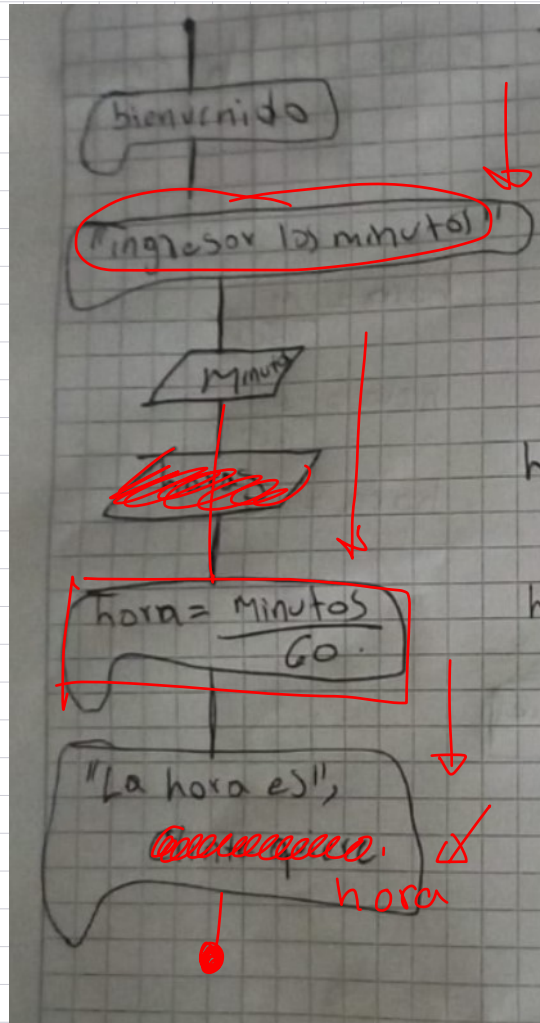


M	H	hora	Pantalla
60	60	1	Ingrese...
			La hora es

$$\text{hora} = \frac{M}{60}$$

$$\text{hora} = \frac{60}{60}$$

$$\text{hora} = 1$$



* Convertidor de pies a kilometros

$$1 \text{ pie} = 30.48 \text{ cm}$$

$$1 \text{ metro} = 100 \text{ cm}$$

$$1 \text{ Kilometro} = 1000 \text{ metros}$$

$$5000 \text{ pies} \Rightarrow ? \quad 1,524 \text{ kilometros} \checkmark$$

$$30.000 \text{ pies} \Rightarrow 9,144 \text{ kilometros}$$

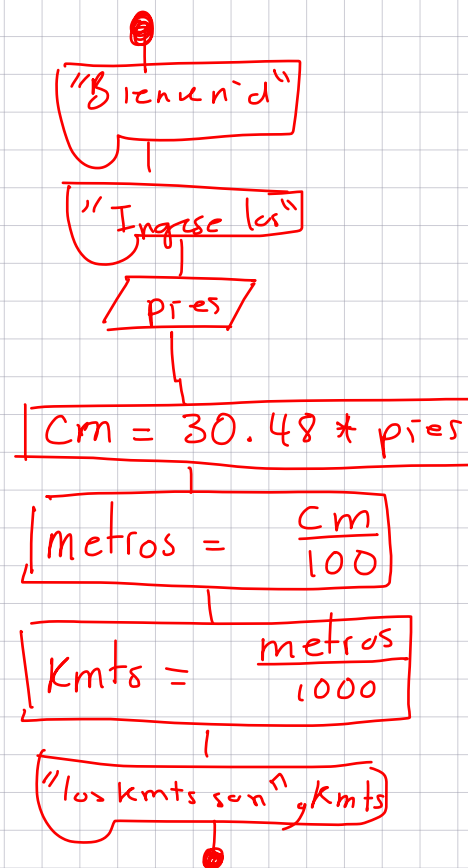


$$\text{pres} = 30000$$

$$F_1 = 30.48 * \cancel{30000}^{\text{pres}}$$

$$F_2 = \frac{F_1}{100}$$

$$F_3 = \frac{F_2}{1000}$$



$$f(x) = \frac{3x}{x} \equiv f(x) = 2x$$

$$\frac{30.000 \text{ pes} *}{1} * \frac{30.48 \text{ cm}}{1} * \frac{1 \text{ metro}}{100} * \frac{1 \text{ kms}}{1000 \text{ metro}}$$

$$\text{kilometros} = \frac{\text{PIES} \times 30.48 \times 1 \times 1}{1 \times 1 \times 100 \times 1000} \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{\text{PIES} \times 30.48}{100000}}$$

kilometros \rightarrow yardas

21 kmts

1 yarda = 0,9144 mts

1 yarda = 91,44 cms

22 975

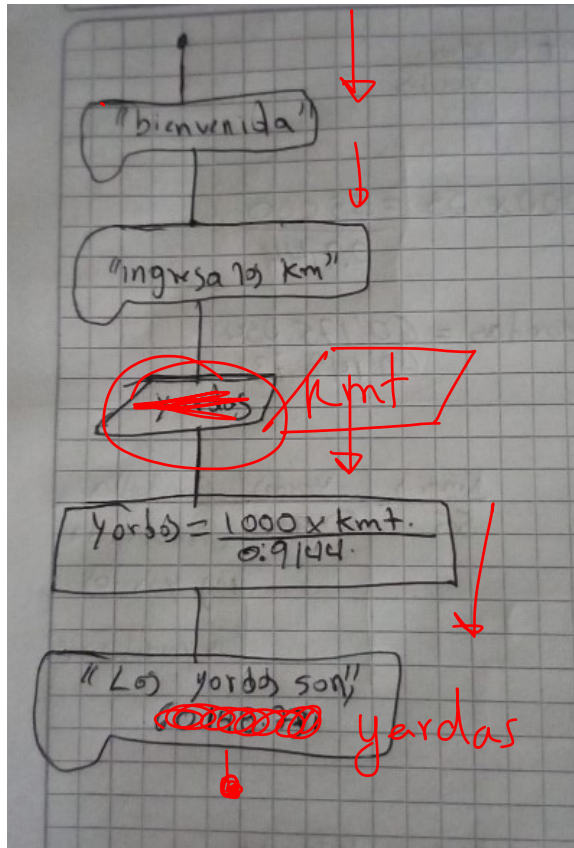
22.965,879

55 kmts

55km

$$\frac{\text{km}}{\text{yardas}} = \frac{\text{metres} \times \text{kmts}}{\text{yardes}} = \frac{1000 \times 55}{0.9144} = \frac{55.000}{0.9144}$$

$$\boxed{\text{yardas} = \frac{1000 \times \text{kmts}}{0.9144}}$$

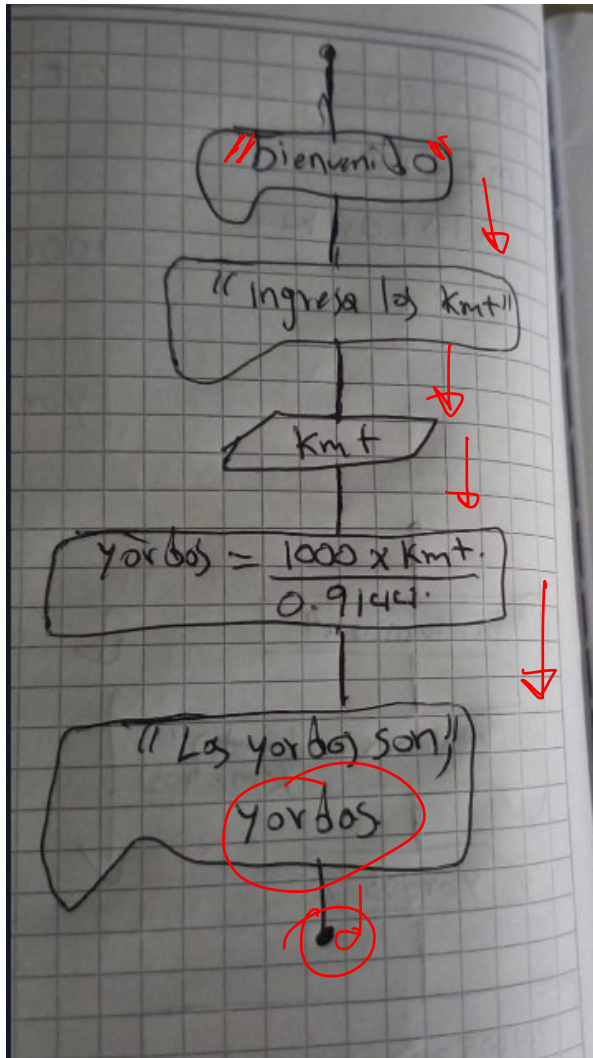


yardas kmt
109361,32 100

Pantalla
bienvenida
Ingresa los km
las yardas son
60111
?

$$\text{yardas} = \frac{1000 \times \text{kmt}}{0.9144}$$

$$\text{yardas} = \frac{1000 \times 100}{0.9144} = 109361,32$$



kmt	yardas	Pantalla
50	54680.6649	Bienvenida
		Ingrese los kmt
		Las yardas son 54680.6649

$$yardas = \frac{1000 \times kmt}{0.9144}$$

$$= \frac{1000 \times 50}{0.9144}$$

$$yardas = 54680.6649$$

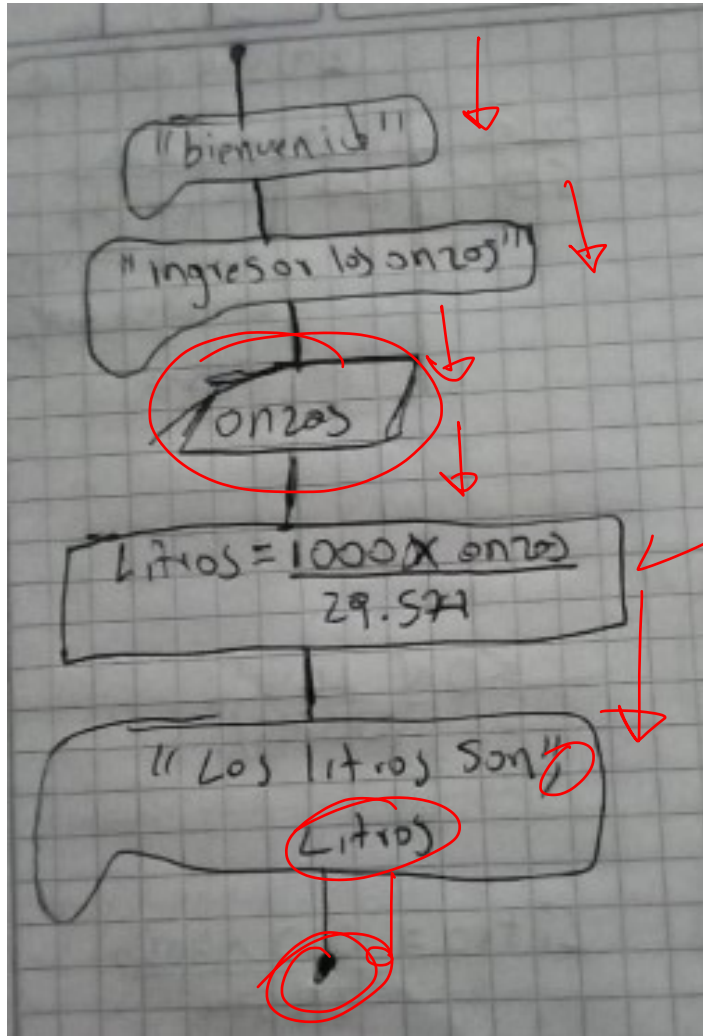
* Convertir de onzas a litros

1 \rightarrow 28 ~~35~~ gramos
~~onza~~
~~peso~~

1 Litro 1000 ml
 \downarrow
volumen

1 onza
ligado 29.574 mililitros liquido

Litros = onzas * 1000 ?

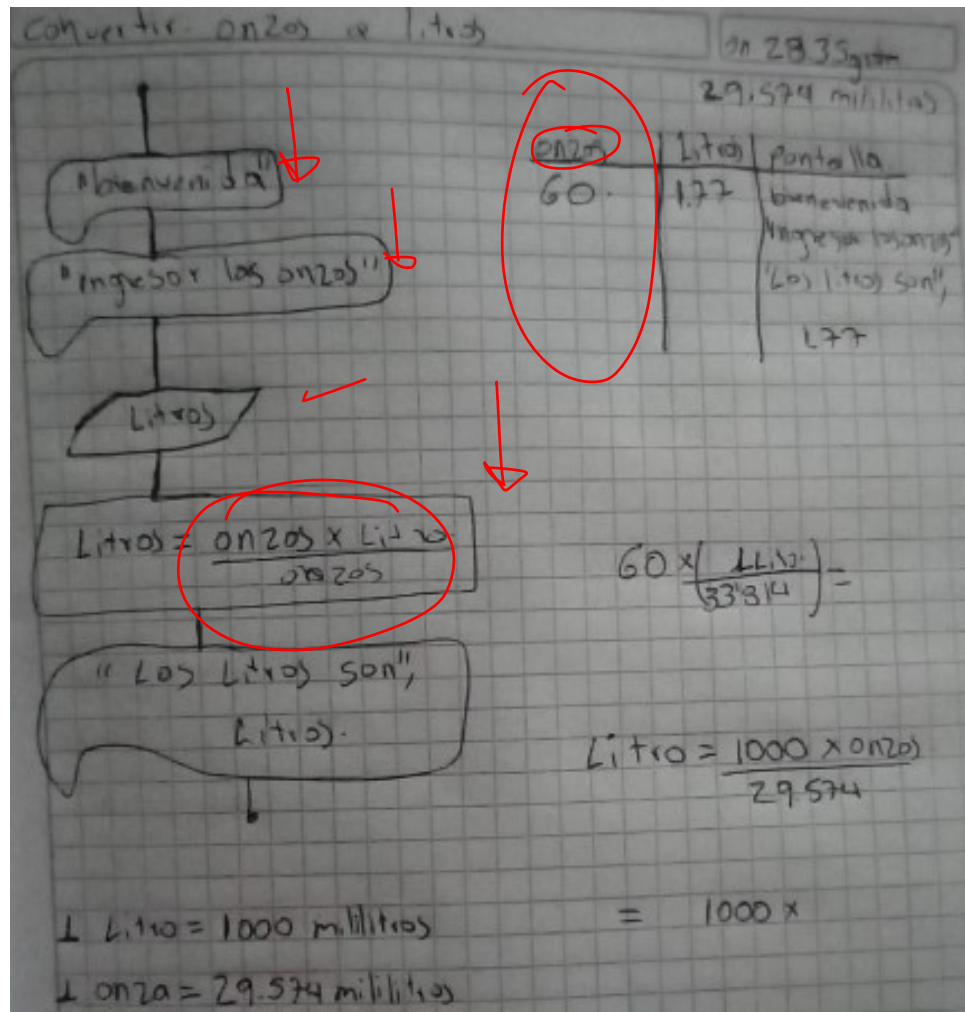


onzas	litros	Pantalla
30	1014,40	Bienvenida
		Ingresar Onzas
30		los litros son
		1014,40

$$\text{Litros} = \frac{1000 \times \text{onzas}}{29,574}$$

$$\text{Litros} = \frac{1000 \times 30}{29,574}$$

$$\text{Litros} = 1014,40$$



Litros
 177

Part
 Breve.
 Ingrese
 Litros.

$$\text{litros} = \frac{\text{onzas} * \text{litros}}{\text{onzas}}$$

$$\text{litros} = \underline{\quad} * 177$$

Oncias

29,574 mililitos.

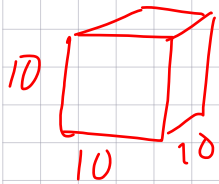
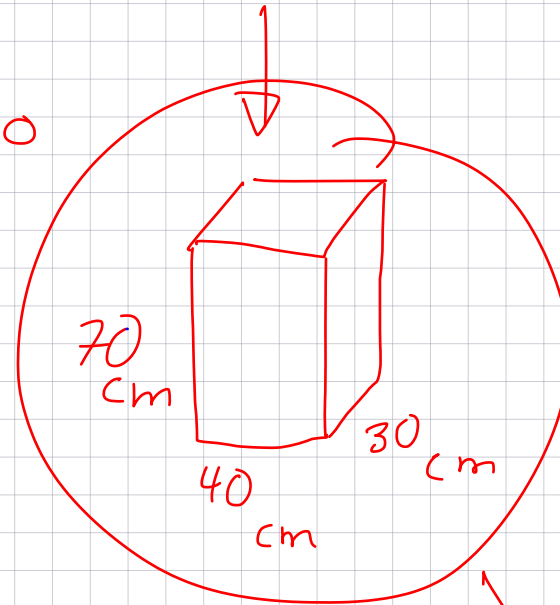
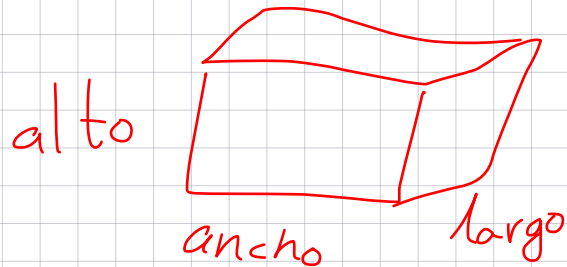
Litros

1000 mililitos

Oncias * 29,574 mil.

1000

Volumen de un cubo



1000 ml.it

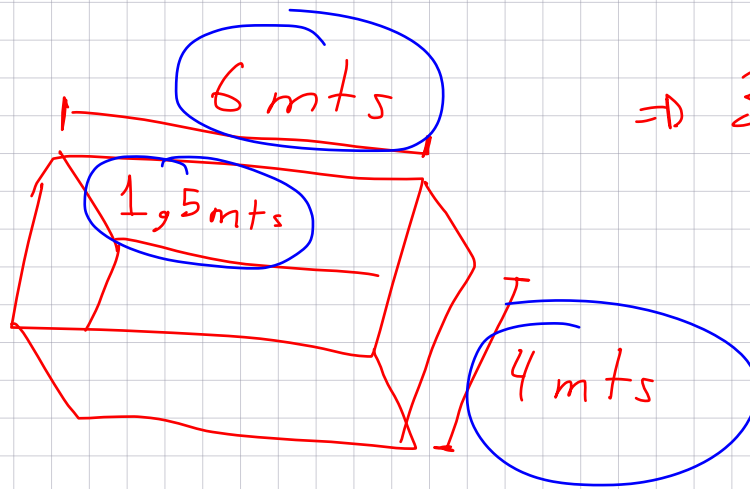
1 Litro

$$\text{Volumen} = 30 \times 40 \times 70$$

$$\text{Volumen} = \underline{84.000 \text{ ml./litros}} \Rightarrow \underline{84 \text{ litros}}$$

1 Litro de Agua \Rightarrow 1 kilogramo

→



$$\Rightarrow 36 \text{ mts}^3$$

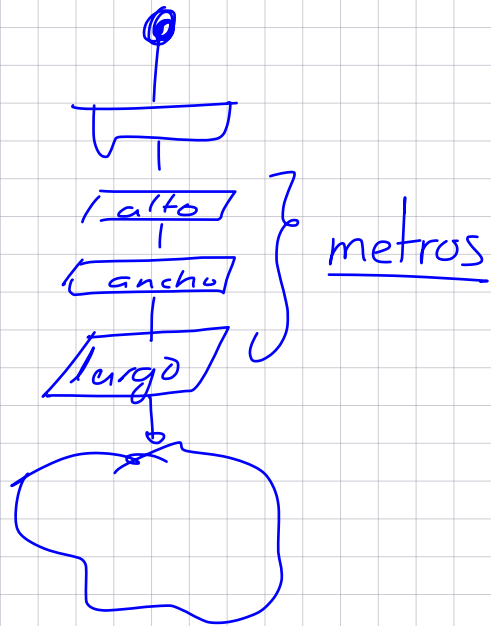
- 1 mts³?

$$\Rightarrow 600 \times 150 \times 400 =$$

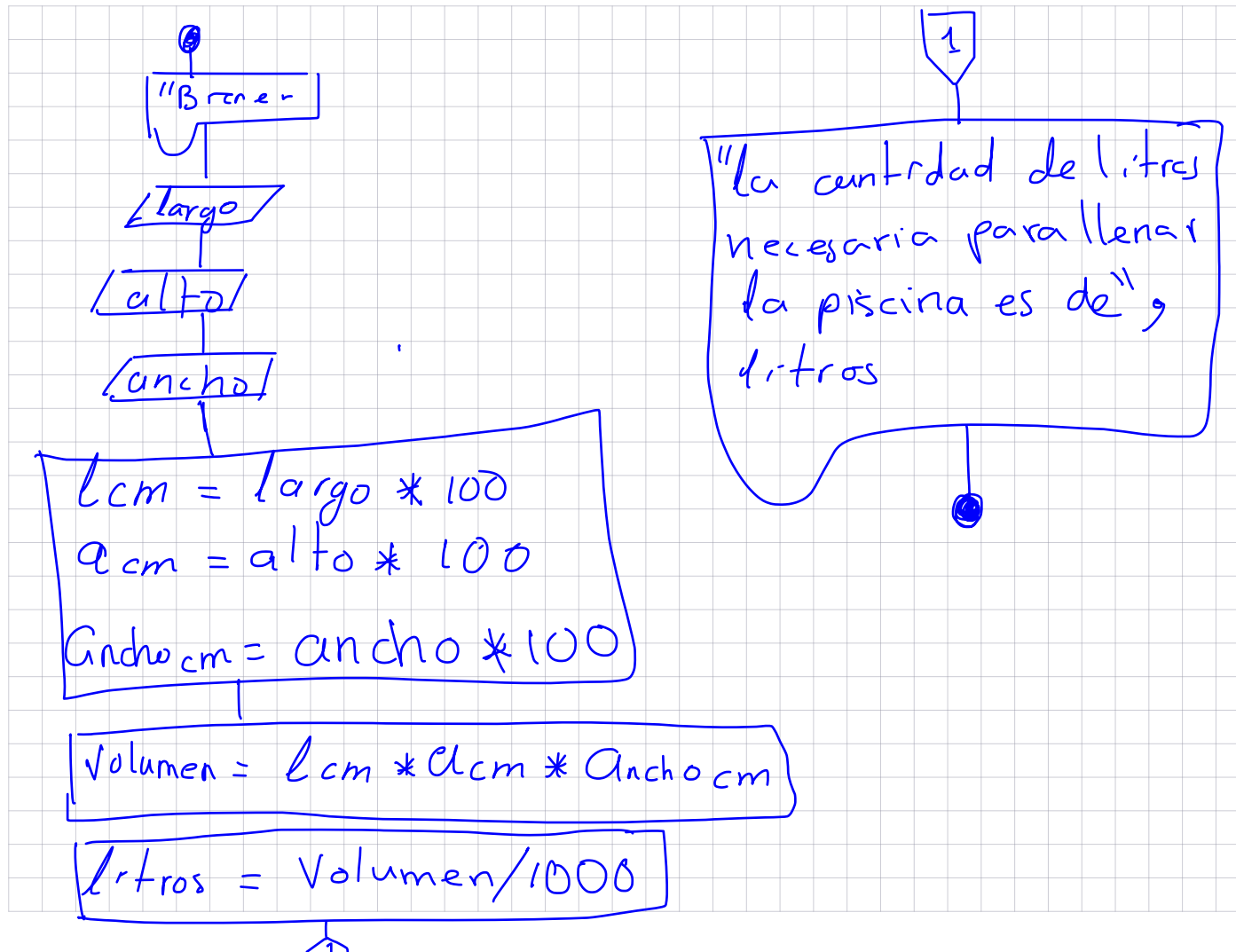
~~36 000 000~~

~~1000~~

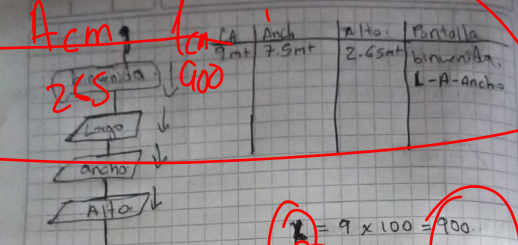
36000 Litros



"la cantidad de litros
que necesitan para llenar
la piscina son", litro



Ancho 780
 Acm 265
 Lcm 900



$L_{cm} = \text{Largo} \times 100$
 $A_{cm} = \text{Alto} \times 100$
 $\text{Ancho} = \text{ancho} \times 100$

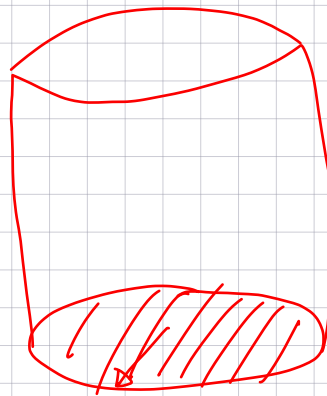
$9 \times 100 = 900$
 $7.5 \times 100 = 750$
 $2.65 \times 100 = 265$
 $\text{Volum} = 900 \times 750 \times 265$

$\text{Volumen} = L_{cm} \times a_{cm} \times \text{ancho}_{cm}$

$\text{Litro} = \text{Volumen} / 1000$

"La cantidad de litro
 necesaria para llenar
 la piscina es de"
 litros

178875 Litros

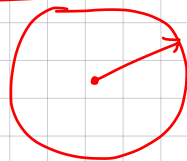


h = altura

$$\pi = 3,141592$$

$$\text{Volumen Cilindro} = \text{Area O} * h$$

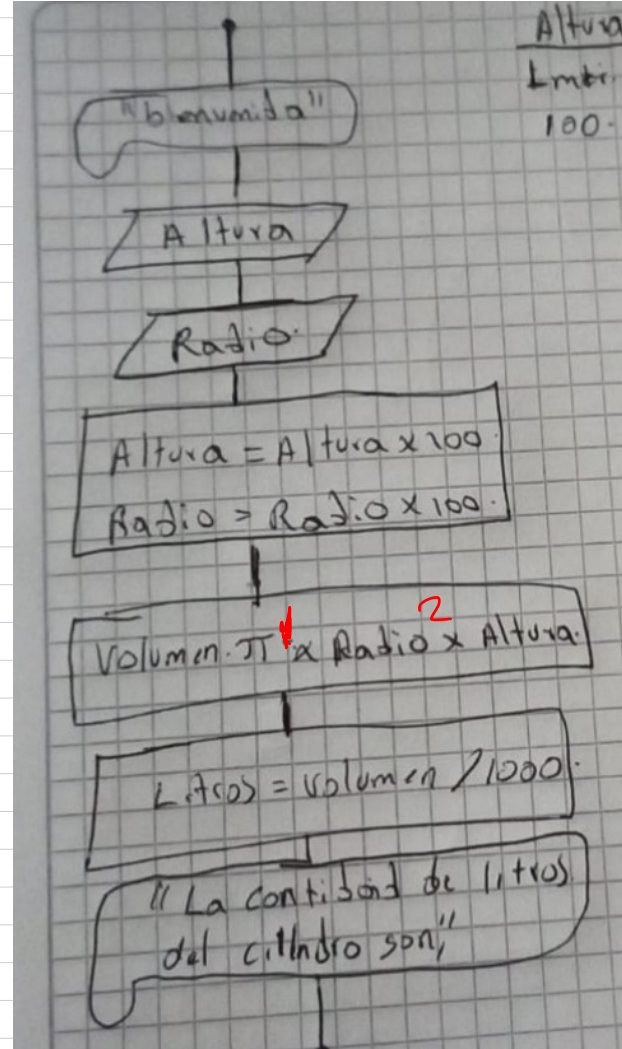
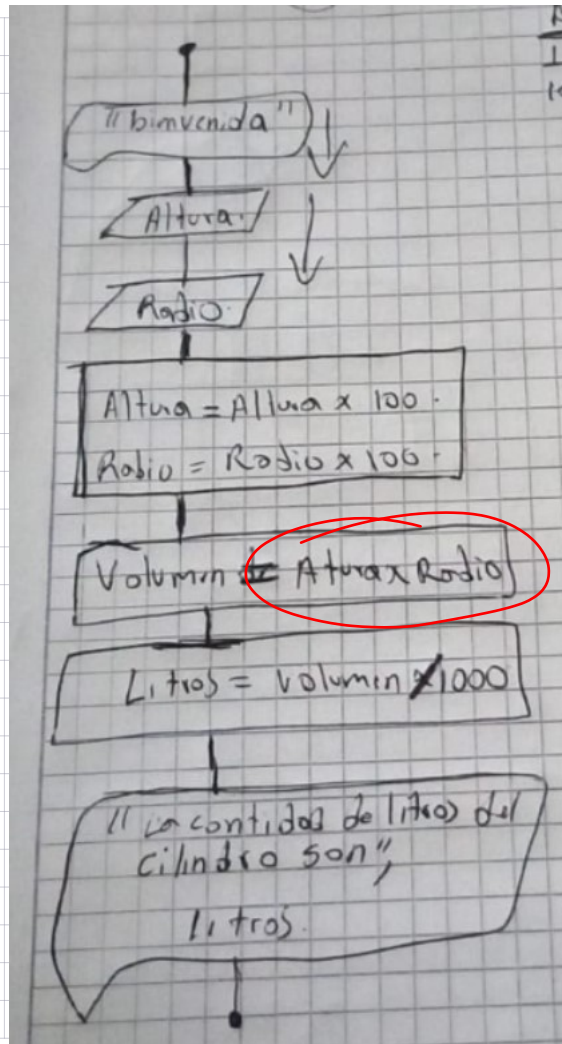
$$\rightarrow = 3,14 * r^2 * h$$



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area O} &= \pi r^2 \\ &= 3,14 * r^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$5^2 \Leftarrow (25) \Rightarrow 5 * 5$$

$$r^2 = r * r$$



→ millas a kms

→



Kmts
se mueve!

Velocidad

tiempo

⇒

$$\text{Kmts} = \text{Velocidad} \times \text{tiempo}$$