

1. $9_{10} + 6_{10}$
 $1011011_2 + 11000110_2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 01011011 \text{ (unsigned 8-bit integers)} \\ + 11000110 \\ \hline 00100001 \rightarrow \boxed{289} \end{array}$$

2. $11_8 - 11_{10}$
 $001001_2 - 01011_2$
 $01001_2 + 10101_2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 01001 \text{ (5-bit two's complement integers)} \\ + 10101 \\ \hline 11110 \rightarrow \boxed{-2} \end{array}$$

3. $12.3125_{10} + 0110_{12Q2}$
 $11000101_{14Q4} + 0110_{12Q2}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11000101 \text{ (unsigned integers, } 14Q4\text{)} \\ + 00011000 \\ \hline 11011101 \rightarrow \boxed{13.8125} \end{array}$$

5. $9_{10} \cdot 3_{10}$
 $1001_2 \cdot 11_2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1001 \text{ (unsigned integers)} \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 1001 \\ 10010 \\ \hline 11011 \rightarrow \boxed{27} \end{array}$$

6. $(-5)_{10} \cdot (-6)_{10}$
 $-(0101)_2 \cdot -(0110)_2$
 $1011_2 \cdot 1010_2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1011 \\ \times 1010 \text{ (4-bit two's complement integers)} \\ \hline 111110110 \\ 11111011000 \\ 111101100000 \\ 111011000000 \\ \hline 00000011110 \rightarrow \boxed{30} \end{array}$$

(8-bit two's complement integer)

7. $9.5_{10} \cdot 2.625_{10}$
 $10011_{14Q4} \cdot 10101_{12Q3}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10011 \\ \times 10101 \text{ (unsigned integers)} \\ \hline 10011 \\ 1001100 \\ 100110000 \\ \hline 0110001111_{16Q4} \rightarrow \boxed{24.9375} \end{array}$$