

University of Rome “La Sapienza”

Master in Artificial Intelligence and Robotics

## Machine Learning

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Prof. Luca Iocchi

Luca Iocchi

Exercise 2

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Sapienza University of Rome, Italy - Machine Learning (2018/2019)

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## Exercise 2

Luca Iocchi

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## Exercise 2. Text Classification with Naive Bayes

Learn target function  $f : SMS \mapsto \{ham, spam\}$

SMS Spam Collection data set

<http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/SMS+Spam+Collection>

**ham** some text ...

**spam** some other text ...

Implement a Naive Bayes Classifier and evaluate performance.

## Exercise 2. Text Classification with Naive Bayes

Implementation hints

- Use either Bernoulli or multinomial distributions
- Use a proper evaluation method: either repeated random splits or k-fold cross validation
- Design a modular program (some parts can be reused for Homework 1)
- Use appropriate data structures (e.g., dictionaries or maps instead of feature vectors)
- Perform incremental tests (start with a small dataset to test your program)
- Comment the results by analyzing confusion matrix, precision and recall.

## Exercise 2. Text Classification with Naive Bayes

### Learning goals

- Understanding the concept of Naive Bayes assumption
- Solve a moderately complex classification problem
- Implement a medium-difficulty learning algorithm