A TIME

```
double[][] realPhasor, imagPhasor, amplitude;
int n; // grid points on a side
double a: // side length
public HuygensApp() {
   // interpolated plot looks best
   frame.convertToInterpolatedPlot();
   frame.setPaletteType(ColorMapper.RED);
   frame.setInteractiveMouseHandler(this);
 public void initialize() {
   n = control.getInt("grid size");
   a = control.getDouble("length");
   frame.setPreferredMinMax(-a/2, a/2, -a/2, a/2);
   realPhasor = new double[n][n];
    imagPhasor = new double[n][n];
    amplitude = new double[n][n];
    frame.setAll(amplitude);
    initPhasors();
 void initPhasors() {
    for (int ix = 0; ix \langle n; ix++ \rangle {
       for (int iy = 0; iy < n; iy++) {
          // zero the phasor
          imagPhasor[ix][iy] = realPhasor[ix][iy] = 0;
    // an iterator for the sources in the frame
    Iterator it = frame.getDrawables().iterator(); // source iterator
    // counts the number of sources
    int counter = 0:
     while(it.hasNext()) {
       InteractiveShape source = (InteractiveShape) it.next();
        counter++;
        double xs = source.getX(), ys = source.getY();
        for(int ix = 0;ix<n;ix++) {
           double x = frame.indexToX(ix);
           // source->gridpoint
           double dx = (xs-x);
           for (int iy = 0; iy < n; iy++) {
               double y = frame.indexToY(iy);
              // charge->gridpoint
               double dy = (ys - y);
               double r = Math.sqrt(dx*dx+dy*dy);
               realPhasor[ix][iy] += (r==0) ? 0 : Math.cos(PI2*r)/r;
               imagPhasor[ix][iy] += (r==0) ? 0 : Math.sin(PI2*r)/r;
      double cos = Math.cos(-PI2*time);
      double sin = Math.sin(-PI2*time);
      for(int ix = 0;ix<n;ix++) {
         for (int iy = 0; iy < n; iy++) {
            // only the real part of the complex field is physical
```

```
double re = cos*realPhasor[ix][iy]-sin*imagPhasor[ix][iy];
         amplitude[ix][iy] = re*re;
   frame.setZRange(false, 0, 0.2*counter): // scale the intensity
   frame.setAll(amplitude):
public void reset() {
   time = 0:
   control.setValue("grid size", 128);
   control.setValue("length", 10):
   frame.clearDrawables():
   frame.setMessage("t = "+decimalFormat.format(time));
   control.println("Source button creates a new source."):
   control.println("Drag sources after they are created."):
   initialize():
public void createSource() {
   InteractiveShape ishape =
        InteractiveShape.createCircle(0, 0, 0.5);
   frame.addDrawable(ishape):
   initPhasors():
   frame.repaint();
public void handleMouseAction(InteractivePanel panel.
                              MouseEvent evt) {
   panel.handleMouseAction(panel, evt); // panel moves the source
   if(panel.getMouseAction()==InteractivePanel.MOUSE_DRAGGED) {
      initPhasors():
protected void doStep() {
   time += 0.1:
   double cos = Math.cos(-PI2*time);
   double sin = Math.sin(-PI2*time):
   for(int ix = 0:ix < n:ix++).
      for(int iy = 0; iy<n; iy++) {
         double re = cos*realPhasor[ix][iy]-sin*imagPhasor[ix][iy];
         amplitude[ix][iy] = re*re:
   frame.setAll(amplitude):
   frame.setMessage("t="+decimalFormat.format(time)):
public static void main(String[] args) {
   OSPControl control =
       SimulationControl.createApp(new HuygensApp()):
   control.addButton("createSource", "Source");
```