

# COMP1036 Computer Fundamentals

## Lab 4

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Implement the following circuits:

### 1. HalfAdder

Half adder. Computes sum, the least significant bit of  $a + b$ , and carry, the most significant bit of  $a + b$ .

### 2. FullAdder

Full adder. Computes sum, the least significant bit of  $a + b + c$ , and carry, the most significant bit of  $a + b + c$ .

### 3. Add16

Adds two 16-bit values.  
The most-significant carry bit is ignored.

### 4. Inc16

16-bit incrementer.  $out = in + 1$  (16-bit addition).  
Ignore the overflow.

### 5. PC

A 16-bit counter with load and reset control bits.

```
if      (reset[t]==1) out[t+1] = 0
else if (load[t]==1)  out[t+1] = in[t]
else if (inc[t]==1)   out[t+1] = out[t] + 1 (integer addition)
else                  out[t+1] = out[t]
```