

# Periodontitis

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2020-11-10

# Overview

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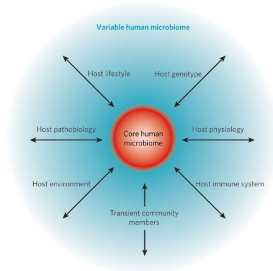
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# Introduction

# Microbiome

- Microbiota: the micro-organisms which live inside & on humans (Turnbaugh et al., 2007)
- Microbiome: about  $10^{13}$  micro-organisms whose which collective genome (Gill et al., 2006)



**Figure:** Concept of a core human microbiome (Turnbaugh et al., 2007)

- Ribosomal RNA
- Well-known as a key to phylogeny (Olsen & Woese, 1993)

# Periodontitis (Periodontal disease)

- CAL (Clinical Attachment Loss) & BL (Bone Loss) (Flemmig, 1999)
- Risk Factors (Van Dyke & Dave, 2005)
  - 1 Smoking
  - 2 Diabetes mellitus
  - 3 Genetic factor
  - 4 Host response

# Materials

# 16S rRNA Sequencing

- 100 Healthy people
- 50 Chronic periodontitis – Early
- 50 Chronic periodontitis – Moderate
- 50 Chronic periodontitis – Severe



# Methods

# Qiime2 Workflow

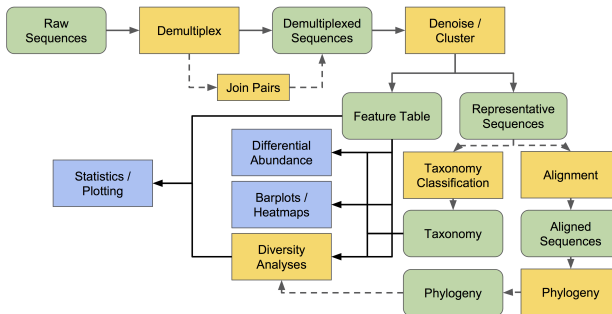


Figure: Qiime2 Workflow (Bolyen et al., 2018, 2019)

# Taxonomy Classification

- Greengenes (GG) (DeSantis et al., 2006)
- SILVA (Pruesse et al., 2007)

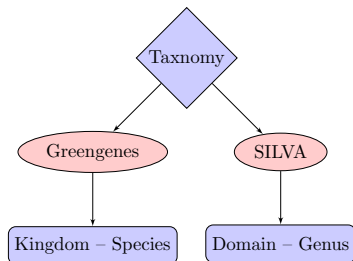


Figure: Taxonomy Classification

## Results

## Discussion

# References I

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