PDE4DIP: Kruskal-Wallis p=0.003 Stage M.W.W. p = 0.40Normal 50 CIS+AIS **Primary** M.W.W. p = 0.92M.W.W. p = 0.3340 M.W.W. p = 0.73expression 8 M.W.W. p ≤ 0.05 M.W. p = 0.67PDE41 M.W.W. p = 1.0010 NO YES Recurrence