PDE4DIP: Kruskal-Wallis p=0.003 Stage M.W. p = 0.8070 Normal CIS+AIS M.W.W. p = 0.94Primary M.W.D = 0.8060 M.W.W. p = 0.86M.₩.W. p ≤ 0.05 50 expression 5 M.W.W. p = 0.20PDE4D M.W.W. p = 0.6710 Never Ever Smoking