ROS1: Kruskal-Wallis p=0.010 Stage M.W.W. $p \le 0.01$ Normal 2500 CIS+AIS **Primary** M.W.W. p ≤ 0.05 2000 M.W.W. p ≤ 0.01 1500 expressior 1000 500 -500 Never Ever Smoking