PER1: Kruskal-Wallis p=0.000 Stage M.W.W.  $p \le 0.001$ Normal 30 CIS+AIS M.W.  $p \le 0.001$ Primary 25 PER1 expression 5 5 5 M.W. p  $\leq$  0.05 Current Never Ex **Smoking-Detail**