ALDH2: Kruskal-Wallis p=0.000 Stage M.W.W. $p \le 0.05$ Normal 100 CIS+AIS Primary M.W.W. M.W.W. $p \le 0.05$ 80 M.W. p ≤ 0.05 expression 60 M.W.W. $p \le 0.001$ ALDH2 20 Never Current Ex Smoking-Detail