HRAS: Kruskal-Wallis p=0.000 Stage M.W.W. p = 0.4750 Normal CIS+AIS **Primary** M.W.W. p = 0.84M.W.W. p = 0.0740 M.W.W.  $p \le 0.001$ expression 2 M.W.W. p = 0.19HRAS 6 M.W.W. p = 1.00M.W.W. p = 1.0010 Never Ever Smoking