PDE4DIP: Kruskal-Wallis p=0.000 Stage M.W.W. p = 0.71Normal CIS+AIS M.W.W. p = 0.47Primary 40 M.W.W. p = 0.81M.W.  $p \le 0.001$ IP expression 50 M.W.W. p = 0.22M.W.W. p = 1.00M.W.W. p = 1.0010 Never Ever Smoking