LIFR: Kruskal-Wallis p=0.001 8 Stage M.W.W. $p \le 0.01$ Normal CIS+AIS Primary M.W. ψ . p ≤ 0.01 6 M.W.W. p \leq 0.05 LIFR expression M.W.W. p ≤ 0.05 Current Never Ex **Smoking-Detail**