PDE4DIP: Kruskal-Wallis p=0.000 M.W.W. $p \le 0.01$ M.W.W. p ≤ 0.05 40 30 20 M.W.W. p ≤ 0.01 M.W.W. p ≤ 0.01 M.W.W. p ≤ 0.05 Stage Normal CIS+AIS Primary Higher Lower Mutation Shared Proportion (SYN)