PIK3R1: Kruskal-Wallis p=0.001 50 Stage M.W.W. p ≤ 0.05 Normal $M.W.W. p \leq 0.01_{W.W}.$ CIS+AIS Primary 40 M.W. ψ . p ≤ 0.01 PIK3R1 expression 30 20 -10Never Current Ex **Smoking-Detail**