PDE4DIP: Kruskal-Wallis p=0.000 Stage M.W.W. p = 0.29Normal CIS+AIS Primary 50 M.W.W. p = 0.59M.W.W. p = 0.86M.W.W. p ≤ 0.01 40 expression S M.W.W. p = 0.67M.W.W. p = 0.29PDE4DD 20 M.W.W. p = 1.0010 Ever Never Smoking