

$$\text{---}\square\text{---} \quad \hat{f}_{\text{VL}}, p_s = 0.001$$

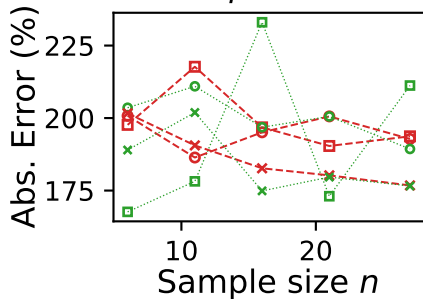
$$\text{---}\square\text{---} \quad \hat{f}_{\text{FP}}, p_s = 0.001$$

$$\text{---}\circ\text{---} \quad \hat{f}_{\text{VL}}, p_s = 0.0025$$

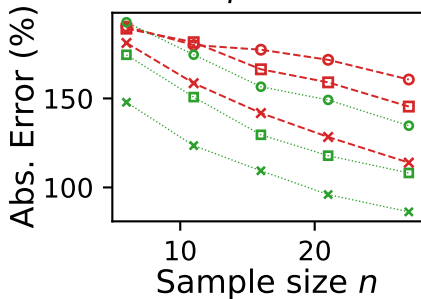
$$\text{---}\circ\text{---} \quad \hat{f}_{\text{FP}}, p_s = 0.0025$$

$$\text{---}\times\text{---} \quad \hat{f}_{\text{VL}}, p_s = 0.005$$

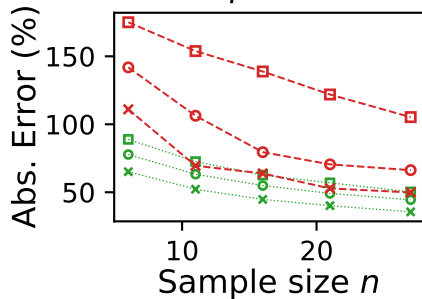
$$\text{---}\times\text{---} \quad \hat{f}_{\text{FP}}, p_s = 0.005$$

 $\rho < 0$ 


(i)

 $\rho = 0$ 


(ii)

 $\rho > 0$ 


(iii)