

$$\text{---}\square\text{---} \quad \hat{f}_{\text{VL}}, p_s = 0.001$$

$$\text{---}\square\text{---} \quad \hat{f}_{\text{FP}}, p_s = 0.001$$

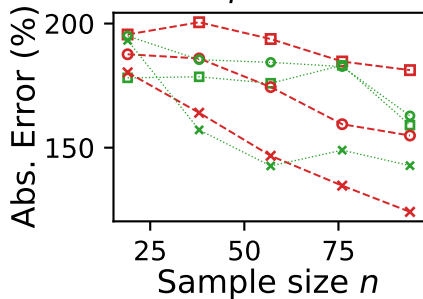
$$\text{---}\circ\text{---} \quad \hat{f}_{\text{VL}}, p_s = 0.0025$$

$$\text{---}\circ\text{---} \quad \hat{f}_{\text{FP}}, p_s = 0.0025$$

$$\text{---}\times\text{---} \quad \hat{f}_{\text{VL}}, p_s = 0.005$$

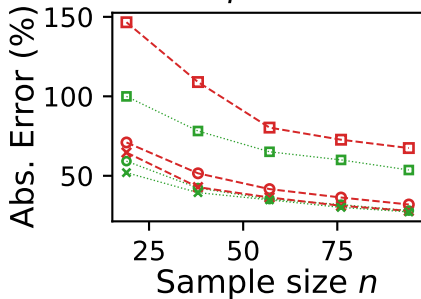
$$\text{---}\times\text{---} \quad \hat{f}_{\text{FP}}, p_s = 0.005$$

$\rho < 0$



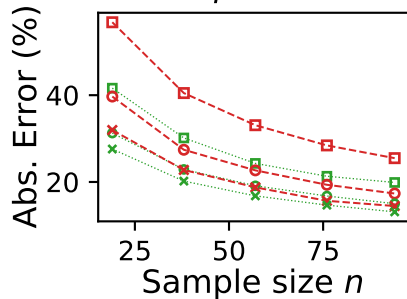
(i)

$\rho = 0$



(ii)

$\rho > 0$



(iii)