

**Input** : Graph:  $G(\mathcal{V}, \mathcal{E})$ ,  $\alpha$ , Maximum number of iteration:  
 $MaxIter$ , Tolerance:  $\epsilon$

**Output** : Vector: **PR**  $[1..|\mathcal{V}|]$

**Definition:**  $\mathcal{N}_u^-$ : in-neighbourhood of node  $u$ ,  $\mathcal{N}_u^+$ : out-neighbourhood  
of node  $u$

// add extra edge for all dangling nodes

**for**  $v \in \mathcal{V}$  **do**

**if**  $|\mathcal{N}_v^+| = 0$  **then**

**for**  $u \in \mathcal{V}$  **do**

$\mathcal{E} \leftarrow append\_edge(v, u)$

**end**

**end**

**end**

// initialize **PRold**

**PRold**  $[1 \dots |\mathcal{V}|] \leftarrow 1/|\mathcal{V}|$

// power iteration

**for**  $i \in [0 \dots MaxIter - 1]$  **do**

**for**  $v \in \mathcal{V}$  **do**

$\mathbf{PR}[v] \leftarrow \frac{1-\alpha}{|\mathcal{V}|} + \alpha \sum_{e \in \mathcal{N}_v^-} \frac{\mathbf{PRold}[e]}{|\mathcal{N}_e^+|}$

**end**

**if**  $\epsilon > |\mathcal{V}| \times \|\mathbf{PR} - \mathbf{PRold}\|_{L_1}$  **then**

**return** **PR**

**end**

$\mathbf{PRold} \leftarrow \mathbf{PR}$

**end**