

Input : Graph: $G(\mathcal{V}, \mathcal{E})$, α , Maximum number of iteration: $MaxIter$, Tolerance: ϵ

Output : Vector: $\mathbf{PR} [1..|\mathcal{V}|]$

Definition: \mathcal{N}_u^- : in-neighbourhood of node u , \mathcal{N}_u^+ : out-neighbourhood of node u

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// add extra edge for all dangling nodes
for  $v \in \mathcal{V}$  do
    if  $|\mathcal{N}_v^+| = 0$  then
        for  $u \in \mathcal{V}$  do
            |  $\mathcal{E} \leftarrow append\_edge(v, u)$ 
        end
    end
end

// initialize PRold
PRold [ $1\dots|\mathcal{V}|$ ]  $\leftarrow 1/|\mathcal{V}|$ 

// power iteration
for  $i \in [0\dots MaxIter - 1]$  do
    for  $v \in \mathcal{V}$  do
        |  $\mathbf{PR}[v] \leftarrow \frac{1-\alpha}{|\mathcal{V}|} + \alpha \sum_{e \in \mathcal{N}_v^-} \frac{\mathbf{PRold}[e]}{|\mathcal{N}_e^+|}$ 
    end
    if  $\epsilon > |\mathcal{V}| \times \|\mathbf{PR} - \mathbf{PRold}\|_{L1}$  then
        | return  $\mathbf{PR}$ 
    end
    PRold  $\leftarrow \mathbf{PR}$ 
end

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