

**Data:** Graph:  $G(V, E)$ , Dictionary:  $weights$ , Vertex:  $root$

**Result:** Distance dictionary:  $dist$ , Previous node dictionary:  $prev$

**for**  $v \in V$  **do**

$dist[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$prev[v] \leftarrow \emptyset$

$Q.enqueue(v)$

**end**

$dist[root] \leftarrow 0$

**while**  $Q$  is not empty **do**

$v \leftarrow$  the element in  $Q$  which has the smallest distance to  $root$

$Q.remove(v)$

    // Forall neighbours of  $v$

**for**  $u \in \mathcal{N}(v)$  **do**

$alt \leftarrow dist[u] + weights(u, v)$

**if**  $alt < dist[u]$  **then**

$dist[u] \leftarrow alt$

$prev[u] \leftarrow v$

**end**

**end**

**end**