



**ABHIGYAN
ACADEMY**

VITAMINS AND DISEASES PYQs (2015-2024)



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Bleeding of gums, falling of teeth, fragile bones and delayed wound healing occur due to the deficiency of which one of the following vitamins?

- (a) Vitamin C
- (b) Vitamin K
- (c) Vitamin D
- (d) Vitamin B



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AIDS is caused by the Human Immuno-deficiency Virus (HIV). The transmission of HIV infection generally occurs through

- (a) eating contaminated food and water
- (b) transfusion of contaminated blood and blood products
- (c) inhaling polluted air
- (d) shaking hand with infected person



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14. Which one of the following is **not** an epidemic disease?

- (a) Cholera
- (b) Malaria
- (c) Smallpox
- (d) Elephantiasis



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95. Apart from hyper acid secretion, peptic ulcers are also developed due to bacterial infection. The causative agent is

- (a) *Helicobacter pylori*
- (b) *E. coli*
- (c) *Streptococcus pneumoniae*
- (d) *Salmonella typhimurium*



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81. Which one of the following organisms is responsible for sleeping sickness ?

- (a) *Leishmania*
- (b) *Trypanosoma*
- (c) *Ascaris*
- (d) *Helicobacter*

23. Deficiency of iron causes

- ☒ (a) Anaemia
- (b) Scurvy
- (c) Rickets
- (d) Cholera



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62. The causal organism of dengue fever is a mosquito-borne virus which belongs to which one among the following categories?

- (a) Flavi-ribo virus
- (b) Adenovirus
- (c) Vaccinia virus
- (d) Nipah virus



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20. Kwashiorkor, a form of malnutrition, is caused by the deficiency of

- (a) Minerals
- (b) Vitamins
- (c) Fats
- ☒ (d) Proteins

Kwashiorkor disease in children is caused by

- (a) sufficient carbohydrates but less fats in diet
- (b) sufficient carbohydrates and fats but deficient proteins in diet
- (c) sufficient vitamins but deficient fats in diet
- (d) sufficient fats but deficient vitamins in diet



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118. The disease rickets develops in children due to the deficiency of :

- (a) Vitamin C
- ☒ (b) Vitamin D
- (c) Vitamin A
- (d) Vitamin B



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Blue Baby Syndrome is caused by the contamination of

- (a) nitrite (NO_2^-)
- (b) sulphite (SO_3^{2-})
- (c) nitrate (NO_3^-)
- (d) sulphate (SO_4^{2-})



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. Deficiency of fluoride leads to which one of the following health problems?

- (a) Tooth caries
- (b) Mottling of tooth
- (c) Bending of bones
- (d) Stiffening of joints



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10. Measles is a disease caused by

- (a)* bacteria
- (b)* virus
- (c)* protozoa
- (d)* worm



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Which one of the following diseases in humans can spread through air ?

- (a) Dengue
- (b) Tuberculosis
- (c) HIV-AIDS
- (d) Goitre



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