

Metodos Matriciales

Eliminación Gaussiana

Tres operaciones.

$$\begin{array}{rrcr} 2x & +y & -z & = & 8 \\ -3x & -y & +2z & = & -11 \\ -2x & +y & +2z & = & -3 \end{array}$$

(a) (1) Multiplicar cada ecuación por una constante

(b) (2) Sumar una ecuación con otra, y se reemplaza.

(a) \rightarrow (a) + 2(b)

(c) Pivoteo, intercambiar el orden de las ecuaciones

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ -3 & -1 & 2 \\ -2 & +1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ -11 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

Convertir en matriz triangular \rightarrow Convertir en matriz diagonal.

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 1 & -1 & 8 \\ -3 & -1 & 2 & -11 \\ -2 & +1 & 2 & -3 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} a_{00} & a_{01} & a_{02} & b_0 \\ 0 & a_{11} & a_{12} & b_1 \\ 0 & 0 & a_{20} & b_2 \end{array} \right]$$

matriz triangular

$$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & c_0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & c_1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & c_2 \end{array} \right]$$

Matriz diagonal. \nwarrow la solución

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} c_0 \\ c_1 \\ c_2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$x = c_0$$

$$y = c_1$$

$$z = c_2$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (1) \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 1 & -1 & 8 \\ -3 & -1 & 2 & -11 \\ -2 & +1 & 2 & -3 \end{array} \right] (3) = (1) + (3) \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 1 & -1 & 8 \\ -3 & -1 & 2 & -11 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 5 \end{array} \right]
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (2) = \frac{3}{2}(1) + (2) \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 1 & -1 & 8 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 5 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{(3) = -4(1) + (3)} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 1 & -1 & 8 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right]
 \end{array}$$

$$-\frac{A[1,0]}{A[0,0]} A[0] + A[1]$$

Diagonalization

triangular

$$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} * \frac{1}{2} \\ * 2 \\ * 1 \end{array}} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} x = 2 \\ y = 3 \\ z = -1 \end{array}$$