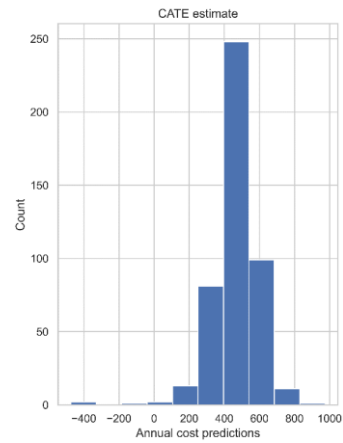


Annual cost (USD)



Active constituents

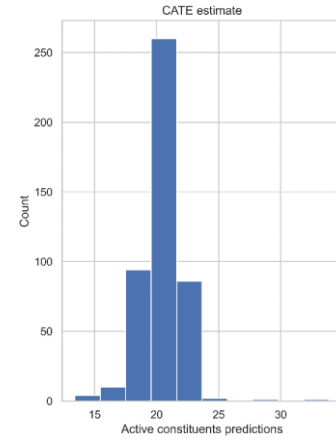


Figure 1. Histogram of conditional average treatment effect estimates for annual cost (left) and the number of pesticide active constituents (right) applied for suppression of powdery mildew by Oregon hop growers during 2014 to 2017.