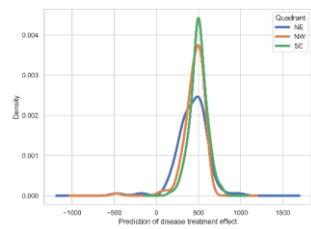
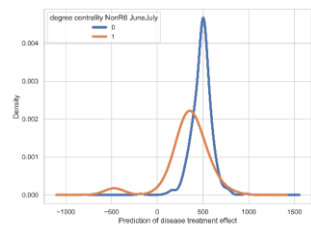
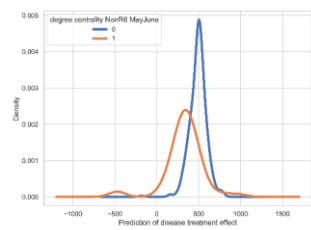
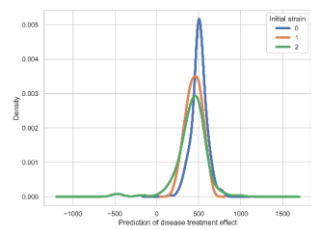
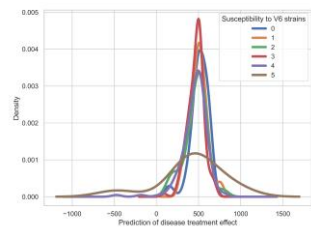
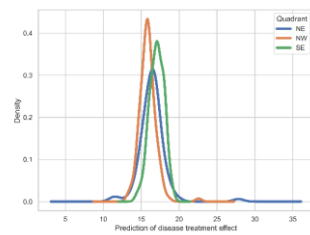
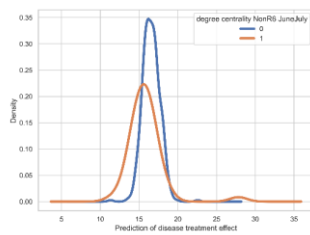
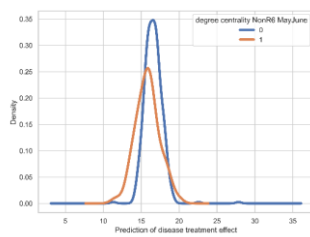
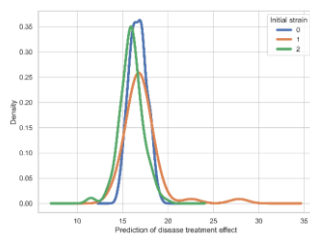
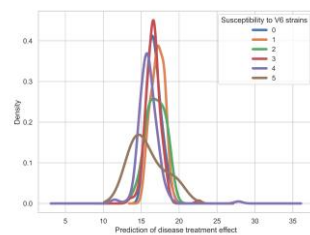
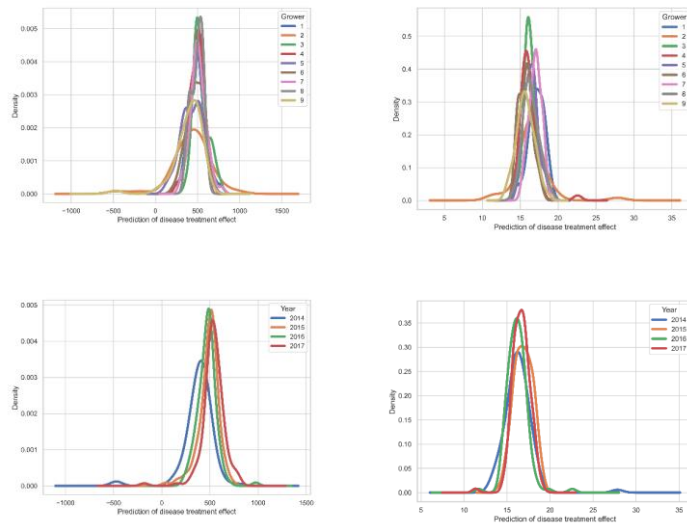


## Annual cost (USD)



## Active constituents





**Supplemental Figure 2.** Predicted effects estimated from the causal forest plotted as a kernel density distribution. Annual costs are presented in the columns at left and active constituents are presented in the columns at right.