



Figure 6. Simulations for conditional distribution of mean seasonal disease incidence and annual costs of fungicides for hop powdery mildew at each level of cultivar susceptibility host susceptibility to R6-virulent **(A, C, E, G, I, and K)** or non-R6-virulent **(B, D, F, G, H, and J)** to two strains of *Podosphaera macularis*.