

Digital Signal Processing using CUDA

1.0

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Contents

1	Class Index	1
1.1	Class List	1
2	File Index	3
2.1	File List	3
3	Class Documentation	5
3.1	DataReader Class Reference	5
3.2	fitData Struct Reference	5
3.3	Node Class Reference	5
3.3.1	Detailed Description	6
3.3.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	6
3.3.2.1	Node	6
3.4	OutputStream Class Reference	6
3.4.1	Detailed Description	6
3.4.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	7
3.4.2.1	OutputStream	7
3.5	Ringbuffer< Type > Class Template Reference	7
3.5.1	Detailed Description	7
3.5.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	7
3.5.2.1	Ringbuffer	7
3.5.3	Member Function Documentation	8
3.5.3.1	copyToHost	8
3.5.3.2	freeHead	8
3.5.3.3	freeTail	8
3.5.3.4	getSize	8
3.5.3.5	isEmpty	8
3.5.3.6	isFinished	8
3.5.3.7	producerQuit	9
3.5.3.8	reserveHead	9
3.5.3.9	writeFromHost	9

4	File Documentation	11
4.1	/home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/Constants.h File Reference	11
4.1.1	Detailed Description	12
4.2	/home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/LevMarq.h File Reference	12
4.2.1	Detailed Description	13
4.2.2	Function Documentation	13
4.2.2.1	averageValue	13
4.2.2.2	euclidNorm	14
4.2.2.3	fitFunction	14
4.2.2.4	fitFunctionExtremum	14
4.2.2.5	kernel	14
4.2.2.6	maxValue	14
4.2.2.7	paramStartValue	14
4.2.2.8	xOfValue	15
4.2.3	Variable Documentation	15
4.2.3.1	statusMessage	15

Chapter 1

Class Index

1.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

DataReader	5
fitData	5
Node	5
OutputStream	6
Ringbuffer< Type > A ringbuffer template supporting non-host consumers/producers	7

Chapter 2

File Index

2.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

/home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/ Constants.h	
This File holds all configurations and constants	11
/home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/ DataReader.h	??
/home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/ LevMarq.h	12
/home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/ Node.h	??
/home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/ OutputStream.h	??
/home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/ Ringbuffer.h	??
/home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/ test_DataReader.h	??
/home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/ test_Ringbuffer.h	??
/home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/ Types.h	??

Chapter 3

Class Documentation

3.1 DataReader Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- **DataReader** (const std::string &filename, [InputBuffer](#) *buffer)
- int **_checkFileHeader** ()
- void **readToBufferAsync** ()
- int **isReading** ()
- void **stopReading** ()
- int **get_nSamp** ()
- int **get_nSeg** ()
- int **get_nWf** ()

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- /home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/DataReader.h

3.2 fitData Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- float **param** [[COUNTPARAM](#)]
- float **startValue**
- float **endValue**
- float **extremumPos**
- float **extremumValue**
- float **euclidNormResidues**
- float **averageAbsResidues**
- int **status**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- /home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/Types.h

3.3 Node Class Reference

```
#include <Node.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- [Node](#) (int deviceIdIdentifier, [InputBuffer](#) *input, [OutputBuffer](#) *output)
Copy one chunk of data to the GPU and the result back to the output buffer.

3.3.1 Detailed Description

Each installed device should be handled by its own thread. This class provides all functions to create a thread, copy data to and from the device and start the kernel on the device.

3.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.3.2.1 [Node::Node](#) (int deviceIdIdentifier, [InputBuffer](#) * input, [OutputBuffer](#) * output)

Copy one chunk of data to the GPU and the result back to the output buffer.

Parameters

texArray	Location on the GPU, where the raw data will be copied to.
fitData	Location on the GPU, where the result will be written to. Basic constructor.

Stats a new Thread. The new Thread reads data from the input buffer, copies them to the gpu and copy the result back to the output buffer.

Parameters

deviceIdIdentifier	Number of the Device
input	Buffer which provides the raw input data.
output	Buffer which will be filled with the result data.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- /home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/Node.h

3.4 OutputStream Class Reference

```
#include <OutputStream.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- [OutputStream](#) (const std::string &file, int producer)
Basic constructor.
- [Ringbuffer](#)< [Output](#) > * [getBuffer](#) ()
Returns a reference of the buffer.
- void [join](#) ()
Waits until the writing thread to stops.

3.4.1 Detailed Description

Class that provides all functions to write the results of the computation into a file.

3.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.4.2.1 OutputStream::OutputStream (const std::string & file, int producer)

Basic constructor.

Constructor opens a filestream, initialise the output buffer and start the thread, which takes elements from the buffers and writes them into the file.

Parameters

<i>file</i>	Filename of the output file.
-------------	------------------------------

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- /home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/OutputStream.h

3.5 Ringbuffer< Type > Class Template Reference

A ringbuffer template supporting non-host consumers/producers.

```
#include <Ringbuffer.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- [Ringbuffer](#) (unsigned int bSize, int producer)
- int [writeFromHost](#) (Type *inputOnHost)
- int [copyToHost](#) (Type *outputOnHost)
- Type * [reserveHead](#) ()
- int [freeHead](#) ()
- Type * [reserveTail_try](#) ()
- int [freeTail](#) ()
- int [getSize](#) ()
- bool [isEmpty](#) ()
- bool [isFinished](#) ()
- void [producerQuit](#) ()

3.5.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class Type>class Ringbuffer< Type >
```

A ringbuffer template supporting non-host consumers/producers.

[Ringbuffer](#) Data is written to the head of the buffer and read from the tail. To enable reading to devices like graphic cards the tail of the buffer can be reserved. In the reserved state copy operations can be performed externally. After copying the head needs to be freed. The same mechanism is available for writing to the buffer from other devices. For data reading/writing from host to host classic write/read methods are available.

3.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.5.2.1 template<class Type > Ringbuffer< Type >::Ringbuffer (unsigned int bSize, int producer)

Basic Constructor.

Reserves buffer memory.

Parameters

<i>bSize</i>	buffer size in items of 'Type'
<i>producer</i>	Number of producers feeding the buffer.

3.5.3 Member Function Documentation

3.5.3.1 `template<class Type> int Ringbuffer< Type >::copyToHost (Type * outputOnHost)`

Read data from the buffer to the host.

The call blocks until there is data available in the buffer. The call blocks if the buffer is already used by another thread.

Parameters

<i>outputOnHost</i>	Pointer to host memory where buffer data is to be written.
---------------------	--

3.5.3.2 `template<class Type > int Ringbuffer< Type >::freeHead ()`

Unlock buffer after external write operation (using `reserveHead`) finished. All other calls to the buffer will block until `freeHead()` is called. Calling `freeHead()` wakes up other threads trying to read from an empty buffer.

3.5.3.3 `template<class Type > int Ringbuffer< Type >::freeTail ()`

Unlock buffer after external read operation (using `reserveTail()`) finished. All other calls to the buffer will block until `freeTail()` is called. Calling `freeTail()` wakes up other blocking threads trying to write to a full buffer.

3.5.3.4 `template<class Type > int Ringbuffer< Type >::getSize ()`

Get amount of items stored in buffer.

Returns

Number of items in buffer

3.5.3.5 `template<class Type > bool Ringbuffer< Type >::isEmpty ()`

Tell if buffer is empty.

Returns

True if no elements are in buffer. False otherwise.

3.5.3.6 `template<class Type > bool Ringbuffer< Type >::isFinished ()`

Tell if buffer is empty and will stay empty.

Returns

True if there are no elements in buffer and all producers announced that they stopped adding elements. False otherwise.

3.5.3.7 `template<class Type > void Ringbuffer< Type >::producerQuit ()`

Lets a producer announce that it is adding no more elements to the buffer. To be called only once per producer. This is not checked.

3.5.3.8 `template<class Type > Type * Ringbuffer< Type >::reserveHead ()`

Lock head position of buffer to perform write operations externally.

The call blocks until there is space available in the buffer.

Buffer is blocked until `freeHead()` is called.

Returns

Pointer to the head of the ringbuffer. One item of <Type> can be written here.

3.5.3.9 `template<class Type> int Ringbuffer< Type >::writeFromHost (Type * inputOnHost)`

Write data to the buffer from the host.

The call blocks if there is no space available on the buffer or if the buffer is already used by another thread.

Parameters

<i>inputOnHost</i>	Needs to be on host memory.
--------------------	-----------------------------

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `/home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/Ringbuffer.h`

Chapter 4

File Documentation

4.1 /home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/Constants.h File Reference

This File holds all configurations and constants.

```
#include <string>
```

Variables

- const unsigned int **SAMPLE_COUNT** = 1000
Number of samples per event.
- const unsigned int **CHUNK_COUNT** = 100
Number of events copied to the GPU in one step.
- const unsigned int **CHUNK_BUFFER_COUNT** = 2048
Number of chunks in the input buffer.
- const cudaTextureFilterMode **FILTER_MODE** = cudaFilterModeLinear
Interpolation mode.
- const std::string **OUTPUT_FILENAME** = "results.txt"
- const std::string **FILENAME_TESTFILE** = "../data/Al_25keV-259.cdb"
- const unsigned int **SAMPLE_COUNT_TESTFILE** = 1000
- const unsigned int **SEGMENT_COUNT_TESTFILE** = 1
- const unsigned int **WAVEFORM_COUNT_TESTFILE** = 100000
- const unsigned int **INTERPOLATION_COUNT** = 20
Number of points that are averaged to on Datapoint. Higher Value decrease the resolution and increase the speed of the programm.
- const unsigned int **MAXCOUNTDATA** = 1000
*max. number of samples per event for compute capability 2.0 or higher - currently ca. 2450 is max. because $(COUNTPARAM + 2) * MAXCOUNTDATA * sizeof(float) = 48 \text{ kB}$ (= max. shared memory); for compute capability 1.x - currently ca. 800 is max. because $(COUNTPARAM + 2) * MAXCOUNTDATA * sizeof(float) = 16 \text{ kB}$ (= max. shared memory)*
- const unsigned int **MAXCALL** = 100
max. calls for Levenberg Marquardt until stops
- const float **FITVALUETHRESHOLD** = 0.5
threshold between min (0.0) and max (1.0) value to define the data using interval to calculate the fit function
- const float **STARTENDPROPORTION** = 0.01
proportion of countData for calculating the average of start/end value (e. g. 0.1 means average of the first 10% of data for start value and the last 10% for end value)
- const unsigned int **COUNTPARAM** = 3
number of parameters for the fit function

4.1.1 Detailed Description

This File holds all configurations and constants.

4.2 /home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/LevMarq.h File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <float.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "Types.h"
```

Macros

- **#define CUDA**
- **#define GLOBAL** __global__
- **#define DEVICE** __device__
- **#define SHARED** __shared__
- **#define LM_MACHEP** FLT_EPSILON
- **#define LM_DWARF** FLT_MIN
- **#define LM_SQRT_DWARF** sqrt(FLT_MIN)
- **#define LM_SQRT_GIANT** sqrt(FLT_MAX)
- **#define LM_USERTOL** 30*LM_MACHEP
- **#define MIN**(A, B) (((A) <= (B)) ? (A) : (B))
- **#define MAX**(A, B) (((A) >= (B)) ? (A) : (B))
- **#define SQR**(X) ((X) * (X))

Functions

- template<unsigned int tex>
__device__ float **getSample** (float I, int INDEXDATASET)
- template<>
__device__ float **getSample**< 0 > (float I, int INDEXDATASET)
- template<>
__device__ float **getSample**< 1 > (float I, int INDEXDATASET)
- template<>
__device__ float **getSample**< 2 > (float I, int INDEXDATASET)
- template<>
__device__ float **getSample**< 3 > (float I, int INDEXDATASET)
- template<>
__device__ float **getSample**< 4 > (float I, int INDEXDATASET)
- template<>
__device__ float **getSample**< 5 > (float I, int INDEXDATASET)
- template<unsigned int tex>
DEVICE void **paramStartValue** (int firstValue, int lastValue, int indexDataset, float *param)
paramStartValue returns the parameter start values for the fit-function calculation
- DEVICE void **fitFunction** (float x, float *param, float *y)
fitFunction returns the y of a given x
- DEVICE void **fitFunctionExtremum** (float *param, float *x)
fitFunctionExtremum returns the x of the min. or max. y value
- template<unsigned int tex>
DEVICE void **evaluate** (float *param, int countData, float *fvec, int indexDataset, int xOffset, float xStep)

- DEVICE void **qrSolve** (int n, float *r, int ldr, int *ipvt, float *diag, float *qtb, float *x, float *sdiag, float *wa)
- DEVICE void **euclidNorm** (int n, float *x, float *result)
- DEVICE void **lmpar** (int n, float *r, int ldr, int *ipvt, float *diag, float *qtb, float delta, float *par, float *x, float *sdiag, float *wa1, float *wa2)
- DEVICE void **qrFactorization** (int m, int n, float *a, int pivot, int *ipvt, float *rdiag, float *acnorm, float *wa)
- template<unsigned int tex>
DEVICE void **lmdif** (int m, int n, float *x, float *fvec, float ftol, float xtol, float gtol, int maxfev, float epsfcn, float *diag, int mode, float factor, int *info, int *nfev, float *fjac, int *ipvt, float *qtf, float *wa1, float *wa2, float *wa3, float *wa4, int indexDataset, int xOffset, float xStep)
- template<unsigned int tex>
DEVICE void **maxValue** (int countData, int indexDataset, int *x, DATATYPE *y)
maxValue returns the x and y where y has the greatest value
- template<unsigned int tex>
DEVICE void **averageValue** (int start, int count, int indexDataset, float *y)
averageValue returns the average of all y values in a given range
- template<unsigned int tex>
DEVICE void **xOfValue** (int countData, int indexDataset, char fromDirection, DATATYPE minValue, int *x)
xOfValue returns the first x of a value y that is greater or equal of a given min. value
- DEVICE void **averageAbsResidues** (int countResidues, float *residues, float *average)
- template<unsigned int tex>
GLOBAL void **kernel** (int countData, float step, struct **fitData** *result)
kernel is the start method for calculation (you have to set the dataTexture (GPU mode) or data variable (CPU mode) before calling this method)

Variables

- texture< DATATYPE,
2, cudaReadModeElementType > **dataTexture0**
- texture< DATATYPE,
2, cudaReadModeElementType > **dataTexture1**
- texture< DATATYPE,
2, cudaReadModeElementType > **dataTexture2**
- texture< DATATYPE,
2, cudaReadModeElementType > **dataTexture3**
- texture< DATATYPE,
2, cudaReadModeElementType > **dataTexture4**
- texture< DATATYPE,
2, cudaReadModeElementType > **dataTexture5**
- const char * **statusMessage** []

4.2.1 Detailed Description

4.2.2 Function Documentation

4.2.2.1 template<unsigned int tex> DEVICE void averageValue (int start, int count, int indexDataset, float * y)

averageValue returns the average of all y values in a given range

Parameters

<i>start</i>	first x for average calculation
<i>count</i>	number of values for average calculation
<i>indexDataset</i>	index of the current dataset (GPU mode) or not used (CPU mode)
<i>y</i>	the returned average

4.2.2.2 DEVICE void euclidNorm (int *n*, float * *x*, float * *result*)

calculation of norm

4.2.2.3 DEVICE void fitFunction (float *x*, float * *param*, float * *y*) [inline]

fitFunction returns the y of a given x

Parameters

<i>x</i>	given x value to calculate y
<i>param</i>	parameters to define the concrete current fit-function
<i>y</i>	the returned y value

4.2.2.4 DEVICE void fitFunctionExtremum (float * *param*, float * *x*) [inline]

fitFunctionExtremum returns the x of the min. or max. y value

Parameters

<i>param</i>	parameters to define the concrete current fit-function
<i>x</i>	the returned x value

4.2.2.5 template<unsigned int tex> GLOBAL void kernel (int *countData*, float *step*, struct fitData * *result*)

kernel is the start method for calculation (you have to set the dataTexture (GPU mode) or data variable (CPU mode) before calling this method)

Parameters

<i>countData</i>	number of samples
<i>result</i>	fit-function and other parameters, defined in fitData struct

4.2.2.6 template<unsigned int tex> DEVICE void maxValue (int *countData*, int *indexDataset*, int * *x*, DATATYPE * *y*)

maxValue returns the x and y where y has the greatest value

Parameters

<i>countData</i>	number of samples
<i>indexDataset</i>	index of the current dataset (GPU mode) or not used (CPU mode)
<i>x</i>	the returned x value
<i>y</i>	the returned y value

4.2.2.7 template<unsigned int tex> DEVICE void paramStartValue (int *firstValue*, int *lastValue*, int *indexDataset*, float * *param*)

paramStartValue returns the parameter start values for the fit-function calculation

Parameters

<i>firstValue</i>	first value of the data used for fit-function
<i>lastValue</i>	last value of the data used for fit-function

<i>indexDataset</i>	index of the current dataset (GPU mode) or not used (CPU mode)
<i>param</i>	the returned parameter start values

4.2.2.8 `template<unsigned int tex> DEVICE void xOfValue (int countData, int indexDataset, char fromDirection, DATATYPE minValue, int * x)`

xOfValue returns the first x of a value y that is greater or equal of a given min. value

Parameters

<i>countData</i>	number of samples
<i>indexDataset</i>	index of the current dataset (GPU mode) or not used (CPU mode)
<i>fromDirection</i>	
<i>minValue</i>	min. y value
<i>x</i>	the returned x value, -1 if there is no x with a y greater or equal minValue

4.2.3 Variable Documentation

4.2.3.1 `const char* statusMessage[]`

Initial value:

```
{
    "fatal coding error (improper input parameters)",
    "success (the relative error in the sum of squares is at most tol)",
    "success (the relative error between x and the solution is at most tol)",
    "success (the relative errors in the sum of squares and between x and the
      solution are at most tol)",
    "trapped by degeneracy (fvec is orthogonal to the columns of the jacobian)",
    ,
    "timeout (number of calls to fcn has reached maxcall*(n+1))",
    "failure (ftol<tol: cannot reduce sum of squares any further)",
    "failure (xtol<tol: cannot improve approximate solution any further)",
    "failure (gtol<tol: cannot improve approximate solution any further)"
}
```

Index

/home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/Constants.h, 11
/home/richard/coding/HOPS_Co/DSP/src/LevMarq.h, 12

averageValue
 LevMarq.h, 13

copyToHost
 Ringbuffer, 8

DataReader, 5

euclidNorm
 LevMarq.h, 13

fitData, 5

fitFunction
 LevMarq.h, 14

fitFunctionExtremum
 LevMarq.h, 14

freeHead
 Ringbuffer, 8

freeTail
 Ringbuffer, 8

getSize
 Ringbuffer, 8

isEmpty
 Ringbuffer, 8

isFinished
 Ringbuffer, 8

kernel
 LevMarq.h, 14

LevMarq.h
 averageValue, 13
 euclidNorm, 13
 fitFunction, 14
 fitFunctionExtremum, 14
 kernel, 14
 maxValue, 14
 paramStartValue, 14
 statusMessage, 15
 xOfValue, 15

maxValue
 LevMarq.h, 14

Node, 5

Node, 6

OutputStream, 6
 OutputStream, 7
 OutputStream, 7

paramStartValue
 LevMarq.h, 14

producerQuit
 Ringbuffer, 8

reserveHead
 Ringbuffer, 9

Ringbuffer
 copyToHost, 8
 freeHead, 8
 freeTail, 8
 getSize, 8
 isEmpty, 8
 isFinished, 8
 producerQuit, 8
 reserveHead, 9
 Ringbuffer, 7
 writeFromHost, 9

Ringbuffer< Type >, 7

statusMessage
 LevMarq.h, 15

writeFromHost
 Ringbuffer, 9

xOfValue
 LevMarq.h, 15