阿布都赛米·阿布都外力 学号: 2020182631 考试号: 180150129

实验名称: 药效团模型的构建和验证

实验目的:

- 1. 掌握基于分子共同特征的药效团模型(HipHop)的构建和验证。
- 2. 掌握基于复合物的药效团(CBP)模型的构建和结果分析。

实验原理:

使用 Discovery Studio 软件进行基于分子共同特征的药效团模型(HipHop)和基于复合物的药效团(CBP)模型的构建,验证和结果分析。

HipHop:基于分子共同特征的药效团模型。用于发现一系列配体小分子所共有的化学特征,并基于这些共同特性结构的比对叠合自动生成药效团模型,用户可以使用共有的特征药效团去搜索化合物数据库来寻找可能的先导分子。

CBP:基于 LigandScout 算法,通过识别受体-配体相互作用的关键特性构建药效团模型进行先导物的发现与优化。该类药效团从受体配体间的相互作用出发,能更加准确直接地反应出它们之间的药效团特征。

本实验所用软件环境:

DS Version: 19.1.0.18287

PP Version: 19.1.0.1963

DS Client Version: 19.1.0.18287

OS Distribution: Windows

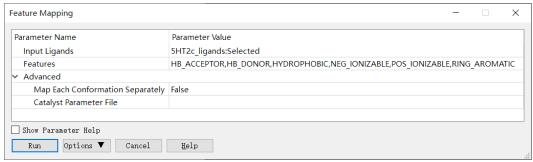
OS Version: 10.0.19044

实验步骤:

◆ 基于分子共同特征的药效团模型的构建和验证

- 1. 训练集分子的准备:本实验中使用老师提供的 5HT2c_ligands.sd 训练集。
- 2. 药效团特征元素的选取:

药效特征元素的定义:点击 Discovery Studio 软件上的 Pharmacophores → Edit and Cluster Features → Feature Mapping 进行药效特征元素的定义。设置参数如下图。

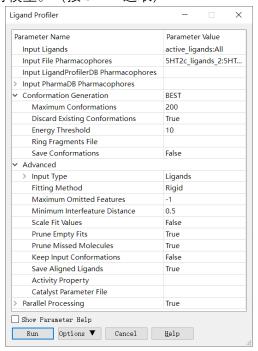


药效特征元素的查看:点击 Discovery Studio 软件上的 Pharmacophores → Edit and Cluster Features → Current Feature → All Features 进行药效特征元素的查看。

3. Common Feature Pharmacophore 的构建:点击 Discovery Studio 软件上的 Pharmacophores → Create Pharmacophores Automatically → Common Feature Pharmacophore Generation 进行 Common Feature Pharmacophore 的构建。设置参数如下图,使用老师提供的 Decoy 数据集进行药效团验证。

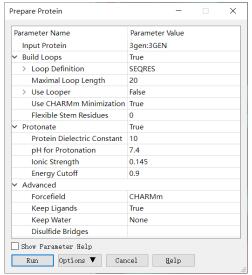
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2. 外部测试集分析:合并老师提供的 Decoy 数据集中的活性分子与非活性分子, 点击 Discovery Studio 软件上的 Pharmacophores → Search, Screen and Profile → Ligand Profile 进行外部测试集的分析,设置参数如下。Input Ligands 选择前面合并的数据集, Input File Pharmacophores 选择之前运行 Common Feature Pharmacophore 构建流程所得到的 Output 文件夹中的所有模型。(按 SHIFT-选取)

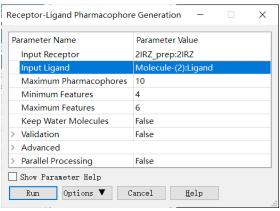


◆ 基干复合物的药效团模型的构建和结果分析

1. 蛋白的准备:本实验中使用老师提供的 2irz.pdb 蛋白。点击 Discovery Studio 软件上菜单栏上的 Structure→ Crystal Cell→ Remove Cell 进行晶胞的去除。点击 Macromolecules → Prepare Protein,设置参数如下,来进行蛋白结构的准备得到新窗口 3GEN_prep。接下来的操作都是在新的窗口当中进行。



- 2. 配体的准备:从 2IRZ_prep 窗口中剪贴 2IRZ 自带的配体粘贴到新窗口中,并重命 名为 Ligand。(重命名的操作:点击选中 2irz 并单击鼠标右键,选择最后一项 Attribute of 2irz...,出现下图对话框,将 Name 改为 Ligand)
- 3. 药效团模型的构建:点击 Discovery Studio 软件上的 Pharmacophores → Create Pharmacophores Automatically → Receptor-Ligand Pharmacophore Generation 进行药效团模型的构建,设置参数如下。再把小分子再拖回到结果窗口,观察药效团与小分子的匹配情况。



实验结果:

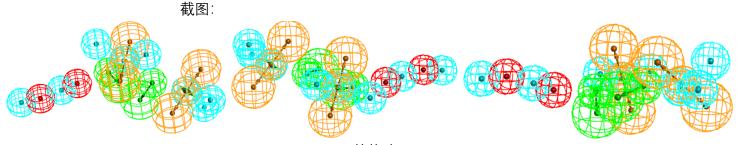
1. 药效特征元素的定义的结果:

Status: Success Elapsed Time: 00:00:17

Summary: Found 16 features in ligand: 5HT2c_ligands

Details: HB_ACCEPTOR: 2; HYDROPHOBIC: 8; POS_IONIZABLE: 2;

RING_AROMATIC: 4.

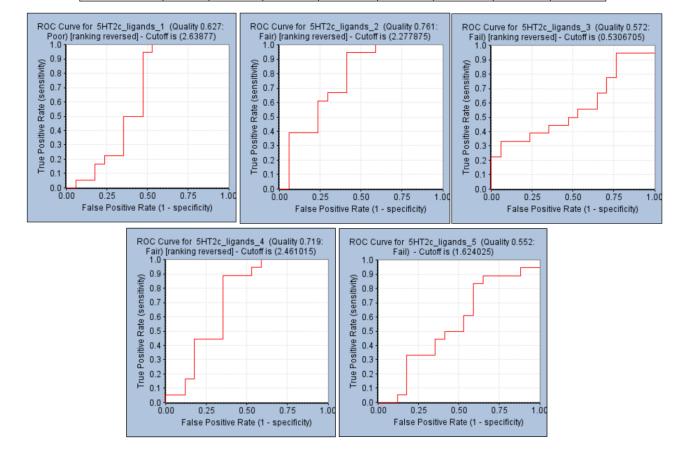


2. Common Feature Pharmacophore 的构建:

Status: Success Elapsed Time: 00:11:30

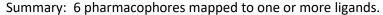
Summary: Generated 5 hypotheses

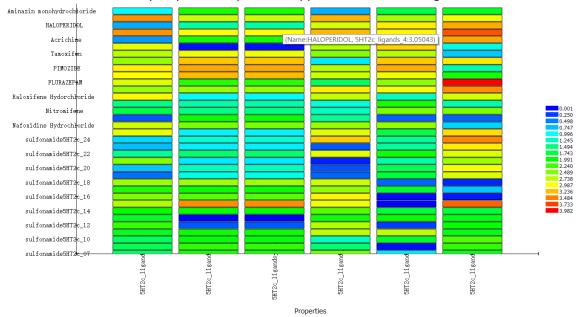
Validation with Known Actives/Inactives										
Pharmacophore	Total Actives	Total Inactives	True Positives	True Negatives	False Positives	False Negatives	Sensitivity	Specificity		
Pharmacophore_1	18	19	18	2	17	0	1	0.10526		
Pharmacophore_2	18	19	18	2	17	0	1	0.10526		
Pharmacophore_3	18	19	18	2	17	0	1	0.10526		
Pharmacophore_4	18	19	18	2	17	0	1	0.10526		
Pharmacophore_5	18	19	18	2	17	0	1	0.10526		



3. 外部测试集分析的结果:

Status: Success Elapsed Time: 00:04:20





4. 基于复合物的药效团模型的结果:

Status: Success Elapsed Time: 00:01:07

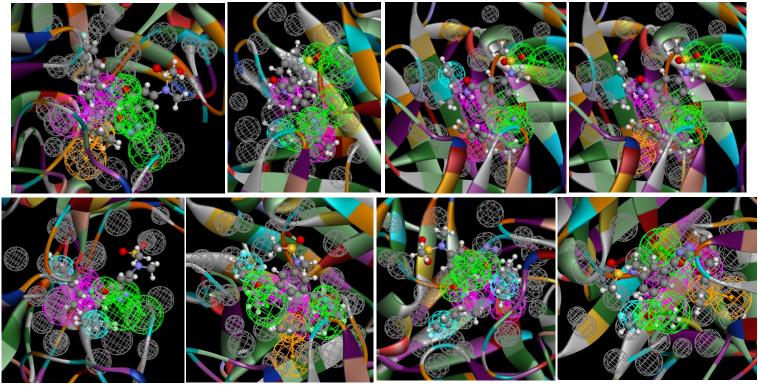
Summary: Found 30 features in ligand: Ligand; 10 features match the receptor-ligand interactions: AAAAADDHHR; 10 pharmacophores generated.

Pharmacophore Summary								
Pharmacophore	Number of Features	Feature Set	Selectivity Score					
Pharmacophore_01	6	AAADDR	12.253					
Pharmacophore_02	6	AAADDH	12.253					
Pharmacophore_03	6	AAADDH	12.253					
Pharmacophore_04	6	AAADDR	12.253					
Pharmacophore_05	6	AADDHH	12.253					
Pharmacophore_06	6	AADDHR	12.253					
Pharmacophore_07	6	AADDHH	12.253					
Pharmacophore_08	6	AADDHR	12.253					
Pharmacophore_09	6	AAAADD	12.253					
Pharmacophore_10	6	AADDHH	12.253					

Details: HB_ACCEPTOR: 15; HB_DONOR: 4; HYDROPHOBIC: 2; POS_IONIZABLE:

1; RING_AROMATIC: 8

结果截图:



讨论:

从 HipHop 模型验证结果可以看出,HipHop 模型的敏感度很好,但是特异性很差,用于药物筛选时,可能会错过潜在的先导化合物。其中名为 Pharmacophore_1 的药效团在验证中的表现最好,因为 AUC 值越大。