

MOVZX - Move zero-extended

MOVSX - Move sign-extended

Logical (bitwise) instructions

- AND - Bitwise AND

- OR - Bitwise OR

- XOR - Bitwise Exclusive-OR

- NOT - Bitwise NOT

0x6A 0110 1010

0x36 0011 0110

$$\begin{array}{r} 0110\ 1010 \\ \text{AND } 0011\ 0110 \\ \hline 0010\ 0010 \end{array}$$

6A AND 36 = 22

C++

&& - Logical AND

& - Bitwise AND

|| - Logical OR

| - Bitwise OR

$$\begin{array}{r} 0110\ 1010 \\ \text{OR } 0011\ 0110 \\ \hline 0111\ 1110 \\ \text{7E} \end{array}$$

XOR

true xor false } → true
false xor true }

true xor true } → false
false xor false }

$$\begin{array}{r} 0110\ 1010 \\ \text{XOR } 0011\ 0110 \\ \hline 0101\ 1100 \end{array}$$

5C

MOV RAX, 0

XOR RAX, RAX

C++ ^{Bitwise} XOR ^ (shift 6)

NOT

6A

01101010

NOT

10010101

0x95

C++

Logical NOT .. !

Bitwise NOT .. ~

Shift and rotate instructions

- SHL - Shift left
- SHR - Shift right
- SAR - Arithmetic shift right
- ROL - Rotate left
- ROR - Rotate right

SHL AL, 2

6A

01101010
← SHL -, 1

11010100
D4

01101010
SHL -, 1

00110101
35