

MOVZX - Move zero-extended

MOVSX - Move sign-extended

Logical (bitwise) instructions

- AND - Bitwise AND
- OR - Bitwise OR
- XOR - Bitwise Exclusive-OR
- NOT - Bitwise NOT

$$\begin{array}{r} 0110\ 1010 \\ \text{AND } 0011\ 0110 \\ \hline 0010\ 0010 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 0x6A \quad 0110\ 1010 \\ 0x3B \quad 0011\ 0110 \end{array}$$

$$6A \text{ AND } 3B = 22$$

C++

- && - Logical AND
- & - Bitwise AND
- || - Logical OR
- | - Bitwise OR

$$\begin{array}{r} 0110\ 1010 \\ \text{OR } 0011\ 0110 \\ \hline 0111\ 1110 \end{array}$$

XOR

true xor false } → true  
false xor true } → false

$$\begin{array}{r} 0110\ 1010 \\ \text{XOR } 0011\ 0110 \\ \hline 0101\ 1100 \end{array}$$

true xor true } → false  
false xor false }

5C

MOV RAX, 0

C++ <sup>Bitwise</sup> XOR ^ (shift b)

XOR RAX, RAX

NOT

6A

01101010

NOT

10010101

0x95

C++

Logical NOT .. !

Bitwise NOT .. ~

Shift and rotate instructions

- SHL - Shift left
- SHR - Shift right
- SAR - Arithmetic shift right
- ROL - Rotate left
- ROR - Rotate right

SHL AL,2

6A

01101010  
SHL - ,1

11010100  
D4

01101010  
SHR - ,1

00110101  
35