

()

1.

2.

2.1.

2.2.

3.

3.1.

3.2.

3.3.

4.

5.

5.1.

6.

-

7.

8.

9.

.

10.

11.

12.

13.

.

14.

15.

16.

17.

18.

19.

,

19.1.

19.1.1.

19.1.2.

-

,

19.1.3.

19.1.4.

19.2.

19.3.

:

1.

 $G(V, E)$ V E .

:

,

,

.

2.

, − ,

.

3.

.

G — . — ,

,

.

,

i - j - , b_{ij} , 1,

i - j - , 0 .

G .

$$B = (b_{ij})$$

,

:

$$b_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, & e_i \quad v_j, \\ 0, & . \end{cases}$$

$$G = (V, E),$$

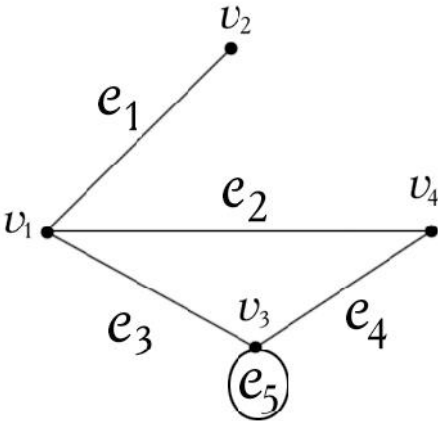
.

$$V = \{v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4\}$$

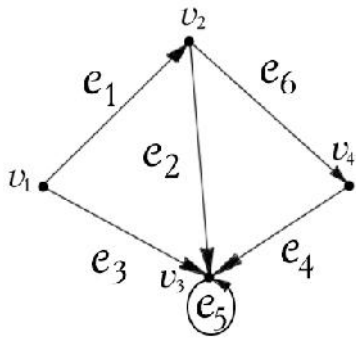
$$E = \{e_1, e_2, e_3, e_4, e_5\} = \{(v_1, v_2), (v_1, v_4), (v_1, v_3), (v_3, v_4), (v_3, v_3)\}.$$

— .

, :



	e_1	e_2	e_3	e_4	e_5
v_1	1	1	1	0	0
v_2	1	0	0	0	0
v_3	0	0	1	1	1
v_4	0	1	0	1	0



:

	e_1	e_2	e_3	e_4	e_5	e_6
v_1	1	0	1	0	0	0
v_2	-1	1	0	0	0	1
v_3	0	-1	-1	-1	2	0
v_4	0	0	0	1	0	-1

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$G = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j} c_{ij} (v_i - v_j)^2$$

.

- $i = 1, \dots, n$, $j = 1, \dots, n$, $c_{ij} = 1$ if $i \neq j$, $c_{ij} = 0$ if $i = j$.
- $i = 1, \dots, n$, $j = 1, \dots, n$, $c_{ij} = 1$ if $i = j$, $c_{ij} = 0$ if $i \neq j$.
- $i = 1, \dots, n$, $j = 1, \dots, n$, $c_{ij} = 1$ if $i = j$, $c_{ij} = 1$ if $i \neq j$.

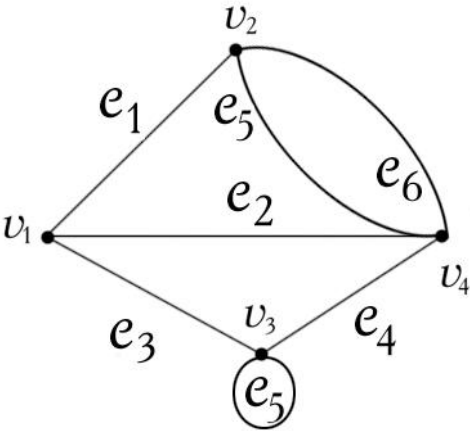
G .

$$c_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, \\ k, \\ 0, \end{cases} \qquad \begin{matrix} (v_i,v_j), \\ \left\{ \overbrace{(v_i,v_j), (v_i,v_j), \dots, (v_i,v_j)}^k \right\} \end{matrix}$$

.

	:			
	v_1	v_2	v_3	v_4
v_1	0	1	1	1
v_2	1	0	0	2
v_3	1	0	1	1
v_4	1	2	1	0

$$C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



1.

.

2.

,

.

3.

,

.

$$G -$$

$$-$$

$$,$$

$$.$$

$$i -$$

$$j - 0$$

$$,$$

$$c_{ij},$$

$$\bullet$$

$$1,$$

$$v_i,$$

$$i -$$

$$v_j,$$

$$j -$$

$$.$$

$$\bullet$$

$$i -$$

$$j -$$

$$,$$

$$\bullet$$

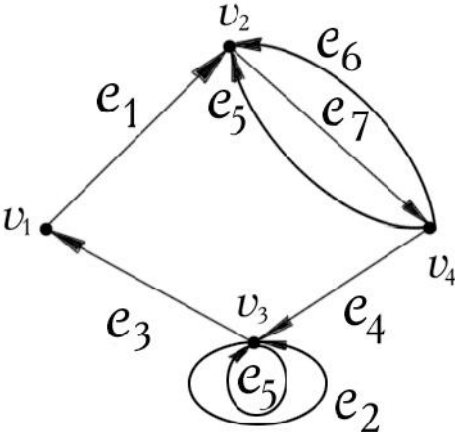
$$0$$

$$.$$

$$G.$$

$$.$$

$$:$$



$$:$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & v_1 & v_2 & v_3 & v_4 \\ v_1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ v_3 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ v_4 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$\mathbf{C} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$1.$$

$$.$$

$$2.$$

$$: \deg^+(v_i), \quad 1 \leq i \leq n.$$

3.

$$: \deg^-(v_i), \quad 1 \leq i \leq n.$$

 (\quad)

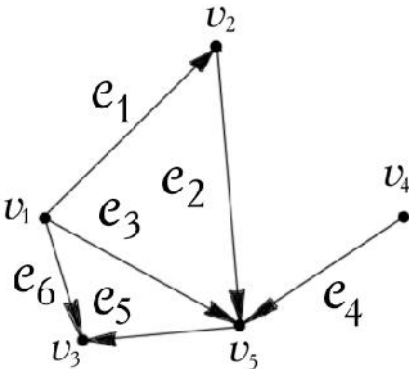
,

,

•

●

•



$$e_1 \rightarrow (v_1, v_2)$$

$$e_2 \rightarrow (v_2, v_3)$$

$$e_3 \rightarrow (v_1, v_5)$$

$$e_4 \rightarrow (v_4, v_5)$$

$$e_5 \rightarrow (v_5, v_3)$$

$$e_6 \rightarrow (v_1, v_3)$$

•

•

•

$(\quad),$

2

2

•

•

,

,

•

•

,

,

•

$$G = (V, E) \quad H = (V_1, E_1) -$$

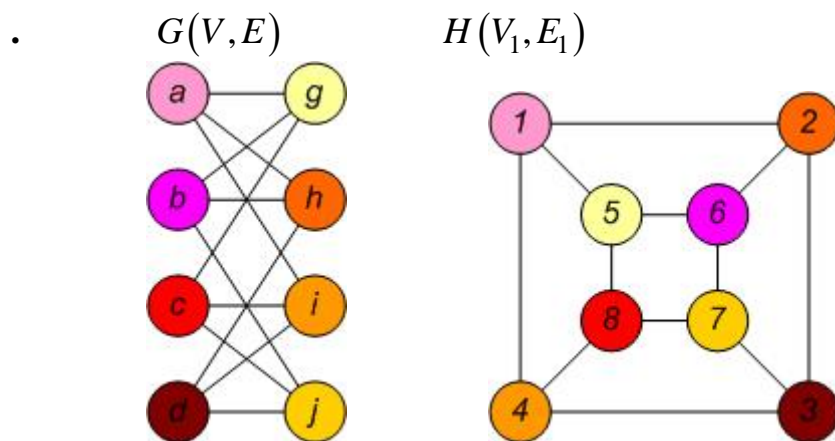
$$R: V \rightarrow V_1 -$$

$$(|V| = |V_1|).$$

$$u, v \in G \quad R(u) \quad R(v) \quad G \quad H,$$

$$u \quad v \quad G.$$

$$R \quad , \quad G \quad H$$



$$1. \quad |V| = 8, |V_1| = 8, |V| = |V_1|$$

$$(a, g) \rightarrow (1, 5) \quad (c, g) \rightarrow (8, 5)$$

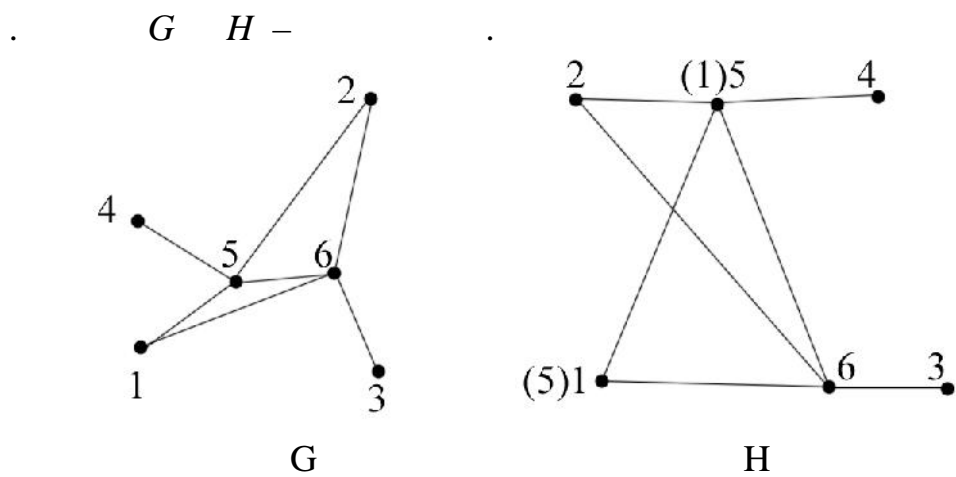
$$(a, h) \rightarrow (1, 2) \quad (c, i) \rightarrow (8, 4)$$

$$(a, i) \rightarrow (1, 4) \quad (c, j) \rightarrow (8, 7)$$

$$2. \quad (b, g) \rightarrow (6, 5) \quad (d, h) \rightarrow (3, 2)$$

$$(b, h) \rightarrow (6, 2) \quad (d, i) \rightarrow (3, 4)$$

$$(b, j) \rightarrow (6, 7) \quad (d, j) \rightarrow (3, 7)$$



$\mathbf{G} - \qquad \qquad \qquad G \quad \mathbf{H} - \qquad \qquad \qquad H$

$$\mathbf{G} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{H} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$G \quad H \qquad \qquad \qquad H \qquad \qquad \qquad G$$

$n!$
,
 $n -$

$$1. \qquad \qquad \qquad G(V,E) \quad H(W,X).$$

$$|V|=|W|=n.$$

$$2. \qquad \qquad \qquad V = \{v_1,v_2,v_3,...,v_n\}$$

$$W = \{w_1,w_2,w_3,...,w_n\}$$

3.

, .

4.

, .

, . . . $G \cup H$.

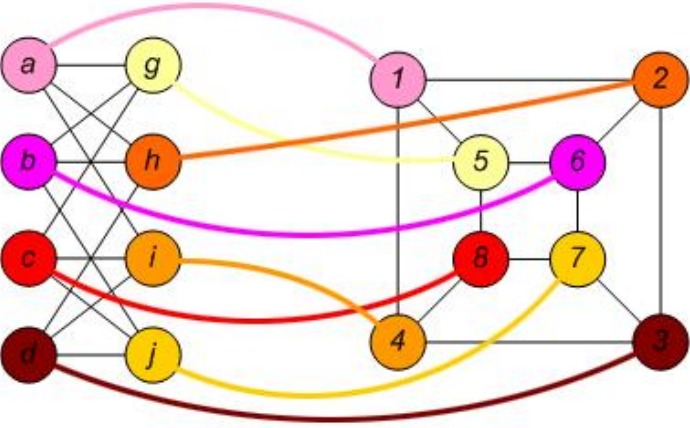
5.

,

,

, $G \cup H$.

6.



-

1.

F $G=(V,E) \quad H=(V_1,E_1)$

$F=G \cup H=(V \cup V_1,E \cup E_1).$

$V \cap V_1=\emptyset \quad E \cap E_1=\emptyset,$

.

, $G \cup H=H \cup G.$

,

— .

2.

$$G = (V, E) \quad H = (V_1, E_1)$$

$$F = G \cap H = (V \cap V_1, E \cap E_1).$$

3.

$$G = (V, E) \qquad \qquad \bar{G} = (V, \bar{E}),$$

$$\bar{E} = \{e \in V \times V \mid e \notin E\}$$

4.

$$F \qquad \qquad \qquad G = (V, E) \quad H = (V_1, E_1),$$

$$F = G \oplus H,$$

$$V \cap V_1 = \emptyset \quad E \cap E_1 = \emptyset.$$

$$E \oplus E_1.$$

$$F \qquad \qquad \qquad V \cup V_1,$$

$$G,$$

$$H.$$

$$G,$$

$$H,$$

$$2$$

5.

$$G_1(V_1, E_1) \quad G_2(V_2, E_2)$$

$$G(V, E),$$

$$V = V_1 \times V_2,$$

$$V_1 = \{v_{11}, v_{12}, \dots, v_{1n}\}, \quad V_2 = \{v_{21}, v_{22}, \dots, v_{2m}\} \quad V = \{v_1, v_2, \dots, v_{n \cdot m}\},$$

$$v_1 = (v_{11}, v_{21}), \quad v_2 = (v_{11}, v_{22}), \dots$$

$$(v_{1i}, v_{2j}) \qquad \qquad \qquad (v_{1,a} v_{2b})$$

$$1 \leq i, a \leq n, 1 \leq j, b \leq m \qquad \qquad \qquad G_1$$

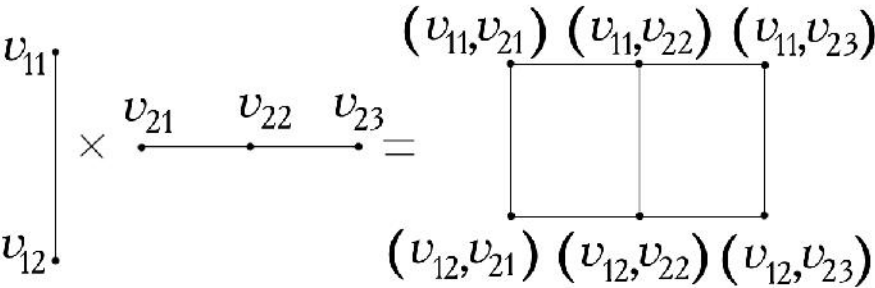
$$v_{1i} \quad v_{1a}, \qquad \qquad \qquad G_2 \qquad \qquad \qquad v_{2j} \quad v_{2b}.$$

1.

$$G = G_1 \times G_2.$$

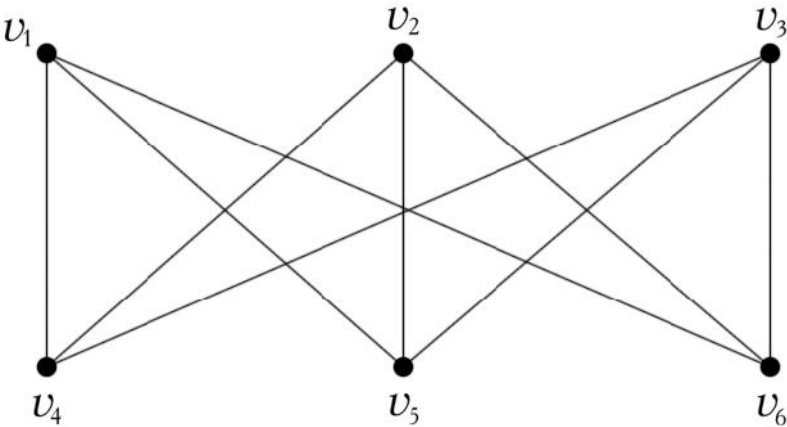
$$G_1 = (V_1, E_1), \quad V_1 = \{v_{11}, v_{12}\} \quad E_1 = \{(v_{11}, v_{12})\}.$$

$$G_2 = (V_2, E_2), \quad V_2 = \{v_{21}, v_{22}, v_{23}\} \quad E_2 = \{(v_{21}, v_{22}), (v_{22}, v_{23})\}.$$



$$G(V, E)$$

$$\{(v_1, v_4), (v_2, v_5), (v_3, v_6)\}$$



$$R,$$

$$V,$$

$$G(R)$$

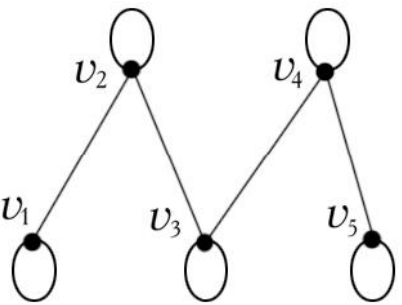
$$V,$$

$$(v_i, v_j)$$

$$,$$

$$v_i R v_j.$$

1. \bullet R V ,
 $v \in V$ $(v,v) \in R$.
 , R , $G(R)$



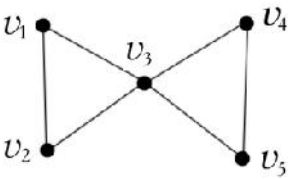
$G(R)$

$$\mathbf{C} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{1} & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & \mathbf{1} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \mathbf{1} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \mathbf{1} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \mathbf{1} \end{bmatrix}$$

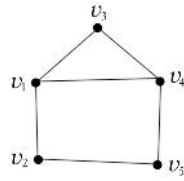
2. \bullet R V V
 $(v,v) \notin R$, v R V
 R , $G(R)$

$$\mathbf{C} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{0} & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & \mathbf{0} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & \mathbf{0} & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \mathbf{0} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & \mathbf{0} \end{bmatrix}$$

$G(R)$



3. $\begin{matrix} R & V \\ (v_i, v_j) \in R & (v_j, v_i) \in R \end{matrix} \quad v_i \neq v_j.$



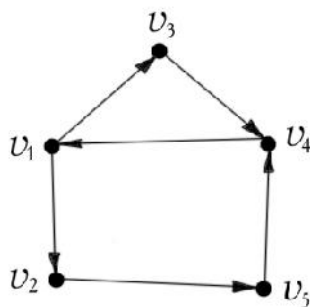
$$\mathbf{C} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

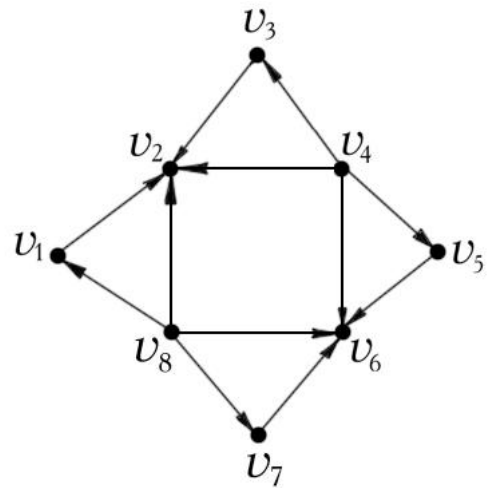
$$\begin{aligned} (v_1, v_2) \in R &\rightarrow (v_2, v_1) \in R, \quad (v_1, v_3) \in R \rightarrow (v_3, v_1) \in R, \\ (v_1, v_4) \in R &\rightarrow (v_4, v_1) \in R, \quad (v_2, v_5) \in R \rightarrow (v_5, v_2) \in R, \\ (v_3, v_4) \in R &\rightarrow (v_4, v_3) \in R, \quad (v_4, v_5) \in R \rightarrow (v_5, v_4) \in R. \end{aligned}$$

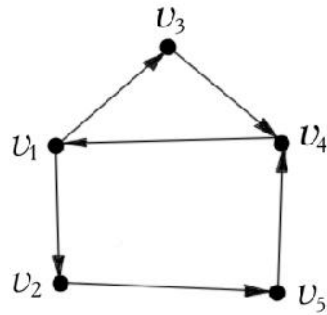
4. $\begin{matrix} R & V \\ (v_i, v_j) \in R & (v_j, v_i) \notin R \end{matrix} \quad v_i \neq v_j.$

$$\mathbf{C} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (v_1, v_2) \in R &\rightarrow (v_2, v_1) \notin R, \quad (v_1, v_3) \in R \rightarrow (v_3, v_1) \notin R, \\ (v_4, v_1) \in R &\rightarrow (v_1, v_4) \notin R, \quad (v_2, v_5) \in R \rightarrow (v_5, v_2) \notin R, \\ (v_3, v_4) \in R &\rightarrow (v_4, v_3) \notin R, \quad (v_5, v_4) \in R \rightarrow (v_4, v_5) \notin R. \end{aligned}$$



$$\mathbf{C} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R \qquad V = \{v_1, v_2, \dots, v_8\} \qquad ,$$
$$6. \quad \begin{array}{l} \cdot \\ R \\ V \\ (v_i, v_j) \in R, (v_j, v_k) \in R \\ (v_i, v_k) \notin R \\ v_i, v_j, v_k \in V \\ v_i \neq v_j, v_j \neq v_k, v_i \neq v_k. \end{array}$$



$$C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (v_1, v_3) \in R, (v_3, v_4) \in R &\rightarrow (v_1, v_4) \notin R; \\ (v_4, v_1) \in R, (v_1, v_3) \in R &\rightarrow (v_4, v_3) \notin R; \\ (v_3, v_4) \in R, (v_4, v_1) \in R &\rightarrow (v_3, v_1) \notin R; \\ (v_4, v_1) \in R, (v_1, v_2) \in R &\rightarrow (v_4, v_2) \notin R; \\ (v_2, v_5) \in R, (v_5, v_4) \in R &\rightarrow (v_2, v_4) \notin R; \\ (v_5, v_4) \in R, (v_4, v_1) \in R &\rightarrow (v_5, v_1) \notin R; \\ (v_1, v_2) \in R, (v_2, v_5) \in R &\rightarrow (v_1, v_5) \notin R \end{aligned}$$

$$R \qquad V = \{v_1, v_2, \dots, v_8\} \qquad ,$$

.

$$1. \quad \bar{R} = \begin{pmatrix} & \\ & \end{pmatrix} \qquad \begin{matrix} R & V: & \bar{R} = U \setminus R, & U = \\ U = V \times V, & . & . & \end{matrix}$$

$$2. \quad G(\bar{R}) \qquad G(R) \qquad V \qquad E(K) = V \times V).$$

$$3. \quad G(R^{-1}) \qquad G(R) \qquad ,$$

.

$$4. \quad , \qquad V, \quad G(R_1 \cup R_2) \qquad G(R_1) \quad G(R_2):$$

$$G(R_1 \cup R_2) = G(R_1) \cup G(R_2).$$

$$5. \quad R_1 \cap R_2 \quad V \quad G(R_1 \cap R_2)$$

$$G(R_1) \quad G(R_2):$$

$$G(R_1 \cap R_2) = G(R_1) \cap G(R_2).$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 v_j \qquad \qquad G(V,E), \qquad \qquad v_i - \\
 \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad (v_i, v_j), \quad . \quad . \quad . \\
 \Gamma^+(v_i) = \left\{ v_j \left| (v_i, v_j) \in E, i, j = 1, 2, \dots, n \right. \right\}, \\
 n = |V| -
 \end{array}$$

$$v_i -$$

$$\Gamma^{+2}(v_i) = \Gamma^+(\Gamma^{+1}(v_i)).$$

$$3-$$

$$\Gamma^{+3}(v_i) = \Gamma^+(\Gamma^{+2}(v_i)) = \Gamma^+(\Gamma^+(\Gamma^{+1}(v_i))),$$

$$4-$$

$$\Gamma^{+4}(v_i) = \Gamma^+(\Gamma^{+3}(v_i)) = \Gamma^+(\Gamma^+(\Gamma^+(\Gamma^{+1}(v_i)))),$$

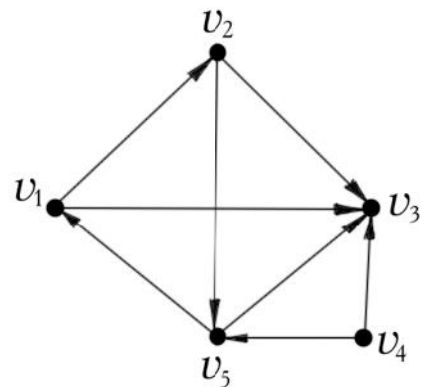
$$. \quad ., \qquad p - \qquad .$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \dots\dots\dots \\
 \Gamma^{+p}(v_i) = \Gamma^+(\Gamma^{+(p-1)}(v_i))
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \bullet \\
 :
 \end{array}
 ,$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \Gamma^{+1}(v_1) = \{v_2, v_3\}, \\
 \Gamma^{+2}(v_1) = \Gamma^+(\Gamma^{+1}(v_1)) = \Gamma^+(v_2, v_3) = \{v_3, v_5\}, \\
 \Gamma^{+3}(v_1) = \Gamma^+(\Gamma^{+2}(v_1)) = \Gamma^+(v_3, v_5) = \{v_3, v_1\}, \\
 \Gamma^{+4}(v_1) = \Gamma^+(\Gamma^{+3}(v_1)) = \Gamma^+(v_3, v_1) = \{v_2, v_3\}.
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \Gamma^{+1}(v_1) = \Gamma^{+4}(v_1) = \Gamma^{+7}(v_1).... \\
 \Gamma^{+2}(v_1) = \Gamma^{+5}(v_1) = \Gamma^{+8}(v_1).... \\
 \Gamma^{+3}(v_1) = \Gamma^{+6}(v_1) = \Gamma^{+9}(v_1)....
 \end{array}$$



$$w). \quad \begin{matrix} \cdot \\ v, \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} w \\ w=v, \end{matrix} \quad D \quad (\quad) \quad \begin{matrix} v \\ w \end{matrix} \quad (\quad) \quad v$$

$$\begin{matrix} \cdot \\ w \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} w \\ v, \end{matrix} \quad D \quad (\quad) \quad \begin{matrix} w \\ v \end{matrix} \quad (\quad) \quad w \quad v).$$

$$R=\Big(r_{ij}\Big), i,j=1,2,...,n, \qquad n \quad - \qquad , \qquad n \times n$$

$$:$$

$$r_{ij}=\begin{cases} 1, & v_j \qquad v_i, \\ 0, & . \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{matrix} v_i, \\ 1. \end{matrix} \qquad \begin{matrix} R(v_i) \\ v_j, \end{matrix} \qquad G, \qquad r_{ij}$$

$$\begin{matrix} r_{ii} \\ e \end{matrix} \qquad \begin{matrix} R \\ 0. \end{matrix} \qquad 1,$$

$$\begin{matrix} \mathbf{1-} \\ v_j, \end{matrix} \qquad \begin{matrix} \Gamma^{+1}(v_i) \\ v_i \end{matrix} \quad - \qquad 1.$$

$$\begin{matrix} \mathbf{2-} \\ \Gamma^+\Big(\Gamma^{+1}(v_i)\Big)=\Gamma^{+2}(v_i), \end{matrix} \qquad - \qquad v_i$$

$$2.$$

$$\mathbf{p-} \qquad - \qquad \Gamma^{+p}(v_i),$$

$$, \qquad v_i \qquad p.$$

$$R(v_i) = \{v_i\} \cup \Gamma^{+1}(v_i) \cup \Gamma^{+2}(v_i) \cup \dots \cup \Gamma^{+p}(v_i).$$

$$\mathbf{R} = \begin{array}{c|ccccccc} & v_1 & v_2 & v_3 & v_4 & v_5 & v_6 & v_7 \\ \hline v_1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_3 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_6 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ v_7 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \quad \mathbf{B}$$

$$\mathbf{Q} = \begin{array}{c|ccccccc} & v_1 & v_2 & v_3 & v_4 & v_5 & v_6 & v_7 \\ \hline v_1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ v_2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ v_3 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ v_4 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ v_5 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ v_6 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ v_7 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \quad \mathbf{\Gamma}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} R(v_1) &= \{v_1\} \cup \Gamma^{+1}(v_1) \cup \Gamma^{+2}(v_1) \cup \Gamma^{+3}(v_1) = \\ &= \{v_1\} \cup \{v_2, v_5\} \cup \{v_2, v_4, v_5\} \cup \{v_2, v_4, v_5\} = \{v_1, v_2, v_4, v_5\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R(v_2) &= \{v_2\} \cup \Gamma^{+1}(v_2) \cup \Gamma^{+2}(v_2) = \\ &= \{v_2\} \cup \{v_2, v_4\} \cup \{v_2, v_4, v_5\} = \{v_2, v_4, v_5\} \end{aligned}$$

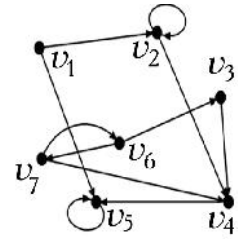
$$\begin{aligned} R(v_3) &= \{v_3\} \cup \Gamma^{+1}(v_3) \cup \Gamma^{+2}(v_3) \cup \Gamma^{+3}(v_3) = \\ &= \{v_3\} \cup \{v_4\} \cup \{v_5\} \cup \{v_5\} = \{v_3, v_4, v_5\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R(v_4) &= \{v_2\} \cup \Gamma^{+1}(v_2) \cup \Gamma^{+2}(v_2) = \\ &= \{v_4\} \cup \{v_5\} \cup \{v_5\} = \{v_4, v_5\} \end{aligned}$$

$$R(v_5) = \{v_5\} \cup \Gamma^{+1}(v_5) = \{v_5\} \cup \{v_5\} = \{v_5\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R(v_6) &= \{v_6\} \cup \{v_3, v_7\} \cup \{v_4, v_6\} \cup \{v_3, v_5, v_7\} \cup \{v_4, v_5, v_6\} \cup \dots \\ &\cup \{v_4, v_5, v_6\} = \{v_3, v_4, v_5, v_6, v_7\}, \end{aligned}$$

$$R(v_7) = \{v_7\} \cup \{v_4, v_6\} \cup \{v_3, v_5, v_7\} \cup \{v_4, v_5, v_6\} = \{v_3, v_4, v_5, v_6, v_7\}.$$



— $n \times n$

$$\mathbf{Q} = (q_{ij}), i, j = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n, \quad n - \quad ,$$

:

$$q_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, & v_j \\ 0, & v_i, \end{cases} .$$

$$Q(v_i)$$

v_i .

$$Q(v_i)$$

:

$$Q(v_i) = \{v_i\} \cup \Gamma^{-1}(v_i) \cup \Gamma^{-2}(v_i) \cup \dots \cup \Gamma^{-p}(v_i).$$

$$Q=R^T.$$

$$v_i \qquad Q \qquad v_i \qquad R.$$

$$0, \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad R \qquad Q \qquad 1$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad R \qquad Q \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$G=(V,E)$$

$$m=N-n+p,$$

$$N=|E|-$$

$$n=|V|-$$

$$p-$$

$$m=N-n+1.$$

$$,$$

$$-$$

$$-$$

$$-$$

$$-$$

$$\begin{array}{l} , \qquad \qquad \qquad \mathbf{c}_1, \mathbf{c}_2, \mathbf{c}_3, \dots, \mathbf{c}_i \qquad R^N \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad r_1 \mathbf{c}_1 + r_2 \mathbf{c}_2 + \dots + r_i \mathbf{c}_i = 0 \Rightarrow r_1 = r_2 = \dots = r_i = 0. \\ , \qquad \qquad \qquad r_1 \mathbf{c}_1 + r_2 \mathbf{c}_2 + \dots + r_i \mathbf{c}_i = 0 \qquad \qquad \qquad r_i \\ , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad . \end{array}$$

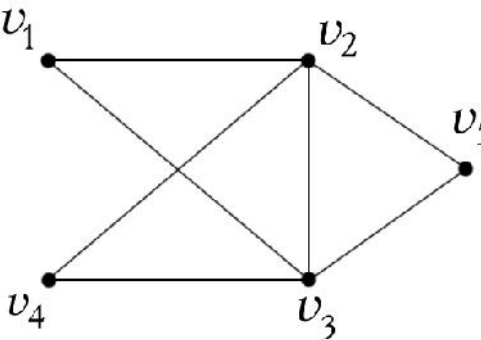
$$, \qquad \qquad \qquad , \, r_1 \neq 0,$$

$$\frac{r_2}{r_1} \mathbf{c}_2 + \frac{r_3}{r_1} \mathbf{c}_3 + \dots + \frac{r_i}{r_1} \mathbf{c}_i = -\mathbf{c}_1.$$

$$\mathbf{c}_1 \qquad \qquad \qquad \mathbf{c}_2, \mathbf{c}_3, \dots, \mathbf{c}_i.$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \qquad \qquad \qquad r_1 \mathbf{c}_1 + r_2 \mathbf{c}_2 + \dots + r_i \mathbf{c}_i = \\ = r_1 \begin{pmatrix} c_1^1 \\ c_1^2 \\ \vdots \\ c_1^N \end{pmatrix} + r_2 \begin{pmatrix} c_2^1 \\ c_2^2 \\ \vdots \\ c_2^N \end{pmatrix} + \dots + r_i \begin{pmatrix} c_i^1 \\ c_i^2 \\ \vdots \\ c_i^N \end{pmatrix} = \begin{cases} r_1 c_1^1 + r_2 c_2^1 + \dots + r_i c_i^1 = 0, \\ r_1 c_1^2 + r_2 c_2^2 + \dots + r_i c_i^2 = 0, \\ \dots \\ r_1 c_1^N + r_2 c_2^N + \dots + r_i c_i^N = 0. \end{cases} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} . \\ . \end{array} \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$



$$\begin{array}{l} \qquad \qquad \qquad n = 5, \qquad \qquad \qquad N = 7. \\ , \qquad \qquad \qquad p = 1. \\ , \, m = N - n + p = 7 - 5 + 1 = 3. \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} G(V, \Gamma). \qquad \qquad \qquad S \subset V \\ , \qquad \qquad \qquad S, \qquad \qquad \qquad . \\ , \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\ \Gamma^+(S) \cap S = \emptyset. \end{array}$$

Φ

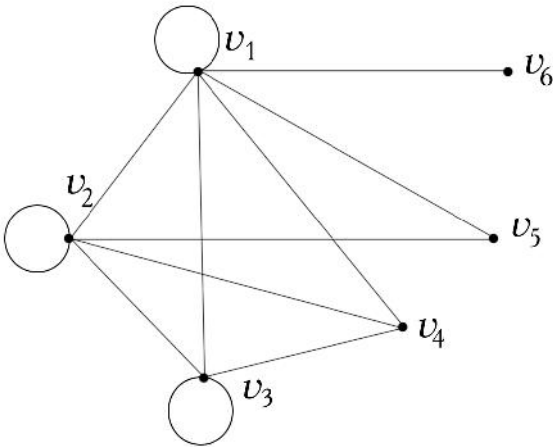
,
:

- 1. $\emptyset \in \Phi, S \in \Phi.$
- 2. $A \subset S, A \in \Phi.$

.
:
 G ,
:

$$a=\max_{S\in\Phi}|S|.$$

.
.



$S=\{v_4,v_5,v_6\}$ (
).
 $a=3.$,
 G

$G(V,\Gamma).$,
 $T\subset V$,
 $v\notin T$ $\Gamma^+(v)\cap T\neq\emptyset,$

$$V\backslash T\subset\Gamma^{-1}(T).$$

Ψ –
:

- 1. $V\in\Psi,T\in\Psi.$
- 2. $T\subset A A\in\Psi.$

G ,

:

$$b=\min_{T\in\Psi}|T|.$$

•

$T=\{v_1\}$ ((

$T)$ v_1 $T)$.

G $b=1$.

