

1.

1.1.

1.2.

2.

2.1.

2.2.

2.3.

2.4.

2.5.

**3.**

3.1.

3.2.

3.3.

4.

4.1.

4.2.

4.3.

4.4.

4.5.

4.6.

**5.**

5.1.

**6.****7.**

$f : X \rightarrow Y$  , , . . .  
 $(x_1, y_1) \in f \quad (x_2, y_2) \in f \quad (x_1 = x_2) \quad (y_1 = y_2).$   
 $y \quad (x, y) \in f \quad x,$   
 $y = f(x).$   
 , —  
 $f = \{(x, y) \in X \times Y \mid y = f(x)\}.$

$f : X \rightarrow Y,$   $x \in X$   $X$   $Y$   
 $y \in Y$  ,  $(a, b) \in f.$   $f : X \rightarrow Y$  — ,  $(a, b) \in f,$   
 ,  $y = f(x).$

1.  $f$  – ,  $f$  :

2.  $f(x)$  –  $y \in Y$ ,  $x \in X$ .

$Y$   $X$   $f$ ,

$E \subseteq X$ ,  $f(E) = \{y \mid f(x) = y \mid x \in E\}$   
 $E$ .  $f(x)$   
 $x$ .

$F \subseteq Y$ ,  $f^{-1}(F) = \{x \mid f(x) \in F\}$   
 $F$ .  $x$   $f(x)$   $f$ .

$f : X \rightarrow Y$  ;  
 $f$   $X$   $Y$ .  $(x, y) \in f$ ,  $y = f(x)$ ,  
 $x$   $y$ .

$A \subseteq X$ .  $x \in A$   $x$   
 $Q_X \subseteq Y$ .  $Y$ ,  $Q_X$   
 $x \in A$  ,  $A$   $QA$ .

$$QA = \bigcup_{x \in A} Q_X.$$

**1.**  $A_1$   $A_2$  –  $X$  , :

$$Q(A_1 \cup A_2) = Q(A_1) \cup Q(A_2).$$

**2.** –  
 :

$$Q(A_1 \cap A_2) = Q(A_1) \cap Q(A_2).$$

**3.** :

$$Q(A_1 \cap A_2) \subseteq Q(A_1) \cap Q(A_2)$$

1 3:

$$Q\left(\bigcup_{i=1}^n A_i\right) = \bigcup_{i=1}^n QA_i, \quad Q\left(\bigcap_{i=1}^n A_i\right) \subseteq \bigcap_{i=1}^n QA_i.$$

$$Q : X \rightarrow X, \quad X \times Y \rightarrow (X, Q),$$

$$Q \subseteq X \times X \quad Q \subseteq X^2.$$

$$Q : X \rightarrow X \quad G : X \rightarrow X.$$

$$Q \otimes G,$$

$$\vdots$$

$$Q(G_X) = (Q \otimes G)_X.$$

$Q \quad G.$

$$Q = G$$

$$Q_X^2 = Q(Q_X),$$

$$Q_X^3 = Q(Q_X^2) \quad . \quad .$$

$$m \geq 2 \qquad Q_X^m = Q\left(Q_X^{m-1}\right).$$

$$Q_X^0 = X$$

$m:$

$$Q_X^0 = Q(Q_X^{-1}) = Q(Q \times Q^{-1})_X = X.$$

$$Q_X^{-1} -$$

$$Q_X^{-2} = Q(Q_X^{-1}),$$

$$Q_X^{-3} = Q(Q_X^{-2}), \quad \cdot \quad \cdot$$

$$\cdot \quad X_- \quad \cdot$$

$$X$$

$Q_X \cdot$

$$Q_X^2$$

$x$

$Q_X^3 -$

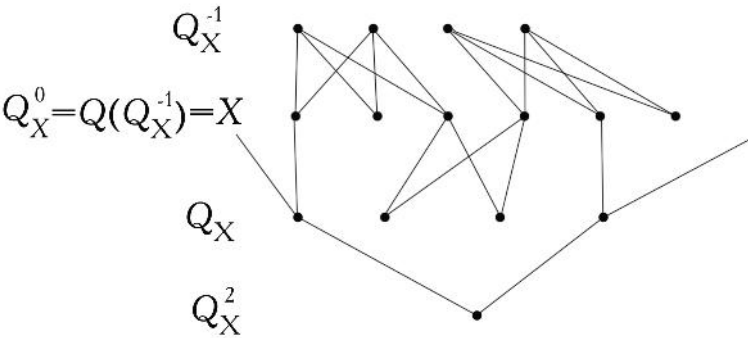
$$, \quad Q_X^{-1} -$$

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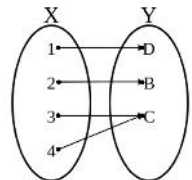
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$$X, Q_X, Q_X^2 \quad . \quad . ,$$

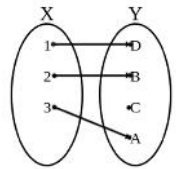
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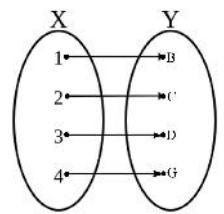
$X$  ,  $Y$  ,  $Y$  ,  $X$  .  $y \in Y$  ,  $x \in X$  ,  $f(x) = y$  .



$X$  ,  $f(x)$  ,  $x$  .  $f : X \rightarrow Y$  ,  $f(x) = f(x')$  ,  $x = x'$  .



$f : X \rightarrow Y$  ,  $f(x) = f(x')$  ,  $x = x'$  .  $X = Y$  ,  $f : X \rightarrow Y$  ,  $f$  ,  $X$  .



1.

$x$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
$f(x)$	1	4	9	16	25	36	49	64	81

$y = f(x) = \{(1,1), (2,4), (3,9), (4,16), (5,25), (6,36), (7,49), (8,64), (9,81)\}$  ,

2.

, . .

$$x \in X, \quad y \in Y:$$

$$y = f(x) = \left\{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid y = x^2 \right\}.$$

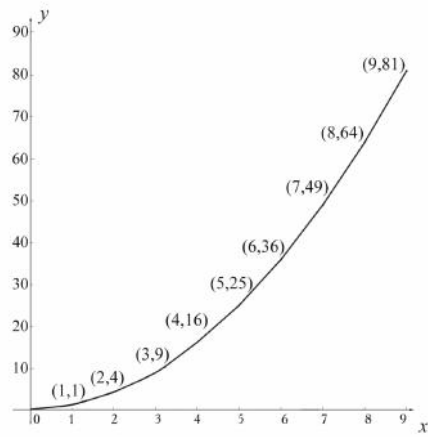
2.

$$X \subseteq R \quad Y \subseteq R, \quad \dots \quad X \quad Y$$

$$, \quad (x, y) \in R^2$$

•

•



$$\begin{array}{lll} I : X \rightarrow X & f(x) = x & x \in X. \\ I & X. & \end{array}$$

$$f: X \rightarrow Y, \quad X = \text{---}, \quad Y = \text{---}$$

$$f(x) = \lfloor x \rfloor, \quad x \in X,$$

$$f : F \rightarrow B$$

$$f(x) = \lceil x \rceil, \quad x \in X$$

$$f : X \rightarrow Y, \qquad f(n) = n!$$

$$\vdots$$

$$0!=1$$

$$1! = 1$$

$$2! = 1 \cdot 2 = 2$$

$$3! = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 = 6$$

$$4! = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 = 24$$

$$k! = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \dots \cdot k$$

$X, Y, Z$  —

$$b:P\rightarrow Z, \quad \begin{array}{lll} (x,y), & x\in X & y\in Y \\ & & z\in Z \end{array} \\ P\subset X\times Y.$$

,

[illegible]

1.  $\vdash x \bullet y$

2. ( ):  $\bullet xy$

3. ( ):  $xy \bullet$

⋮ «+», «-», «·» —

•

$$f : N \rightarrow X \quad X = \{x_1, \dots, x_i, \dots, x_n\} \quad N$$

$$i, \quad , \quad x_i = f(i), \quad i -$$

,

---

$$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_i, \dots$$

$$\left(x_i\right)_{i=1}^{\infty}, \quad\left\{x_i\right\}_{i=1}^{\infty} .$$

$$: \left(x_i\right)_{i=1}^n \quad\left\{x_i\right\}_{i=1}^n$$

$$: S = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i$$

$$f : \dot{X} \rightarrow Y \qquad X$$

$$\begin{array}{c} X = A \times B. \\ A \quad B \end{array}$$

$$f(a, b),$$

$$a \in A \quad b \in B.$$

$$\vdots$$

$$f = \{ (a, b, y) \in A \times B \times Y \mid y = f(a, b) \}.$$

$$M = \{1, 2, \dots, m\} \quad N = \{1, 2, \dots, n\} \quad , \quad m$$

$$n =$$

$$m \times n, \quad m \times n (m \quad n)$$

$$:$$

$$A: M \times N \rightarrow D,$$

$$D = \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad ,$$

$$D$$

$$i, 1 < i < m, \quad j, 1 < j < n,$$

$$A(i, j) \in D, \quad i - \quad j -$$

$$A(i, j) \quad (i, j)$$

$$A_{i,j} \quad , \quad m \times n \quad A$$

$$(i, j) \in \{1, 2, \dots, m\} \times \{1, 2, \dots, n\}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} & A_{13} & \cdots & A_{1n} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} & A_{23} & \cdots & A_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ A_{m1} & A_{m2} & A_{m3} & \cdots & A_{mn} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A \quad m \quad n$$

$$m \times n.$$

$$A = [A_{ij}] \quad A = [a_{ij}].$$

$$a_{ij} \quad , \quad .$$

$$1. \quad - \quad . \quad m \times 1 \quad -$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} \\ a_{2,1} \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_m \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2. \quad - \quad . \quad 1 \times n \quad -$$

$$A = [a_{11} \quad a_{12} \quad \cdots \quad a_{1n}] = [a_1 \quad a_2 \quad \cdots \quad a_n]$$

$$A = \quad - \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad ,$$

3.

$$m = n = k \text{ ,}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} & \cdots & A_{1k} \\ A_{12} & A_{22} & \cdots & A_{2k} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ A_{k1} & A_{k2} & \cdots & A_{kk} \end{bmatrix}$$

4.

$$\forall (i \neq j) \Rightarrow A_{ij} = 0. \quad A = \text{diag}(A_1, A_2, \dots, A_k).$$

5.

$$\begin{cases} \forall (i \neq j) \Rightarrow A_{ij} = 0, \\ \forall (i = j) \Rightarrow A_{ij} = 1 \end{cases} \quad A = \text{diag}(1, 1, \dots, 1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= [A_{ij}] \quad B = [B_{ij}] \quad m \times n, \\ &\quad ; \quad \dots \quad A = B, \quad A_{ij} = B_{ij} \\ i, 1 < j < m, \quad j, 1 < j < n. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} d \text{ — } & \quad , \quad A = [A_{ij}] \text{ — } \quad m \times n, \quad dA \\ D = [D_{ij}] \quad m \times n, \quad D_{ij} = dA_{ij}, \quad \dots \\ & \quad A \quad d. \quad d \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= [A_{ij}] \quad B = [B_{ij}] \text{ — } m \times n - , \quad A + B \quad m \times n \\ C &= [C_{ij}], \quad C_{ij} = A_{ij} + B_{ij}, \quad , \\ & \quad C \quad A \quad B. \end{aligned}$$

$$A - B \quad A + (-1) \cdot B.$$



$$m \times n, \quad A = [A_{ij}] \quad B = [B_{ij}] \quad \text{--- } m \times n \text{ ---}, \quad A - B \\ C = [C_{ij}], \quad C_{ij} = A_{ij} - B_{ij}.$$

1.

$$\begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} & \cdots & A_{1n} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} & \cdots & A_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ A_{m1} & A_{m1} & \cdots & A_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} B_1 \\ B_2 \\ \vdots \\ B_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11}B_1 + A_{12}B_2 + \dots A_{1n}B_n \\ A_{21}B_1 + A_{22}B_2 + \dots A_{2n}B_n \\ \vdots \\ A_{m1}B_1 + A_{m2}B_2 + \dots A_{mn}B_n \end{bmatrix}$$

2.

$$[A_1 \ A_2 \dots A_m] \times \begin{bmatrix} B_{11} & B_{12} & \cdots & B_{1n} \\ B_{21} & B_{22} & \cdots & B_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ B_{m1} & B_{m1} & \cdots & B_{mn} \end{bmatrix} = \left[ \sum_{k=1}^m A_k B_{k1} \quad \sum_{k=1}^m A_k B_{k2} \quad \cdots \quad \sum_{k=1}^m A_k B_{kn} \right]$$

$$\begin{matrix} ) & A & m \times p : A = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} & A_{13} & \cdots & A_{1p} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} & A_{23} & \cdots & A_{2p} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ A_{m1} & A_{m2} & A_{m3} & \cdots & A_{mp} \end{bmatrix} \\ & B & p \times n : B = \begin{bmatrix} B_{11} & B_{12} & B_{13} & \cdots & B_{1n} \\ B_{21} & B_{22} & B_{23} & \cdots & B_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ B_{p1} & B_{p2} & B_{p3} & \cdots & B_{pn} \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix}$$

$$m \times n, \quad C_{ij} = \sum_{k=1}^p A_{ik} B_{kj} \quad \text{--- } i \text{ --- } A \quad j \text{ --- } B. \quad = AB$$

$$C_{i,j} = [A_{i1} \ A_{i2} \ A_{i3} \ \cdots \ A_{ip}] \bullet \begin{bmatrix} B_{1j} \\ B_{2j} \\ B_{3j} \\ \vdots \\ B_{pj} \end{bmatrix} = \sum_{k=1}^p A_{ik} B_{kj}.$$

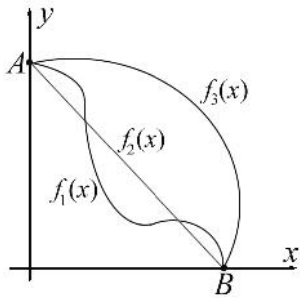
$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 & \text{---} & m \times n. \\
 n \times m & , & A^t \\
 A_{ij} & \text{---} & i - \quad j - \quad A. \\
 A & \text{---} & n \times n \quad A_{ij} = A_{ji} \quad 1 \leq i, \ j \leq n, \quad A \\
 & , & A = A^t.
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 A = \{a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots, a_m\} & B = \{b_1, b_2, b_3, \dots, b_n\}, & R - \\
 A \times B. & &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 & R & M = [M_{ij}] \\
 m \times n, & & \\
 M_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, & (a_i, b_j) \in R, \\ 0, & (a_i, b_j) \notin R. \end{cases} & &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 M & - & n \times n, \\
 & & 1, \quad 0. \\
 M & & .
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 & , & \\
 f : X \rightarrow Y & & \\
 X & - & X, \\
 Y, & & \\
 (x, y) \in f & & x \\
 & y. & \\
 X & & Y - \\
 & & \\
 ( & ) & y = f_i(x), \\
 & & .
 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & & t & , & \\
 A & & B. & & AB, \\
 \cdot & & f_i(x). & & \\
 \cdot & & F(x) & n & ,
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 AB, \\
 F(x) = \{f_1(x), f_2(x), \dots, f_i(x), \dots, f_n(x)\}, \\
 T - \qquad \qquad \qquad t \in T, \\
 ,
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 - \\
 : \\
 J : F(x) \rightarrow T, \\
 J = \{((f(x), t) | f(x) \in F(x), t \in T, t = J[f(x)])\}.
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \cdot \\
 \cdot \\
 L : X \rightarrow Y, \\
 X \quad Y \qquad \qquad \qquad x(t) \in X \\
 y(t) \in Y. \\
 , \qquad \qquad \qquad L \qquad \qquad \qquad (x(t), y(t)),
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 L \\
 y(t) = L[x(t)],
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
 \cdot \\
 \cdot \\
 f'(x) = \frac{df(x)}{dx} \qquad \qquad \qquad f(x) \\
 f'(x) = p[f(x)].
 \end{array}$$