

( )

.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.

( )

,

10.

.

$$G(V,E)$$
  
$$V ( ) E$$
  
$$V (E - )$$
  
$$-$$

$$G(V,E), V \neq \varnothing, E \subset V \times V, E = E^{-1}.$$

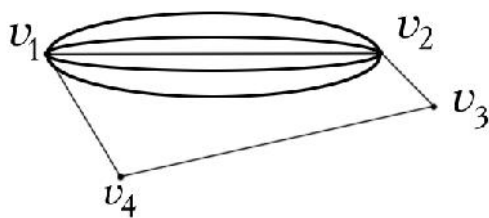
$$G \quad p, \quad - \quad q.$$

$$p = p(G) = |V|, \quad q = q(G) = |E|$$

$$E$$
  
$$( ) ,$$

$$V \quad , \quad E - .$$

$$G(V,E) \quad E , .$$

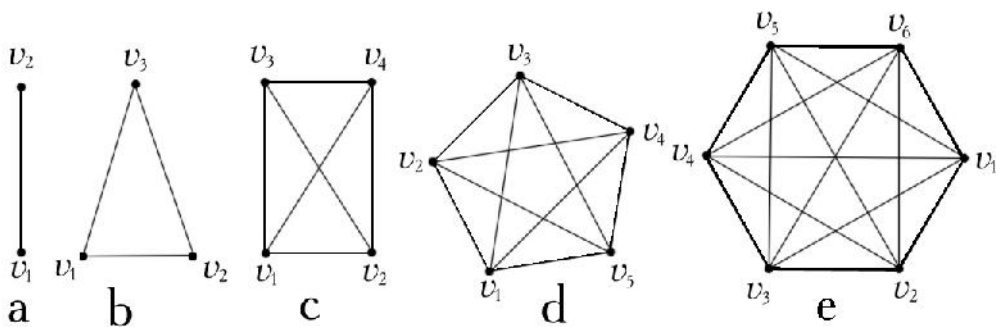


$E$  ,  $V$  ,  $E$  ,  
 $\dots$  ,  $\dots$

$F:V \rightarrow M$  /  $F:E \rightarrow M$  ,  $M$  ,  
 $\dots$

$G=(V,E)$  ,  $K_n$  .  
 $n$

a)  $K_2$ , b)  $K_3$ , c)  $K_4$  d)  $K_5$ , e)  $K_6$ .



$G=(V,E)$  ,  $V$  ,  $V=A \cup B$  ,  
 $\{a,b\}$  ,  $a \in A$   $b \in B$  ,

$A$   $B$  ,  $A$  ,  
 $B$  .

$K_{m,n}$  ,  $A$  ,  $B$  ,  $n$  ,  $a \in A$   $b \in B$  ,  
 $\{a,b\} \in E$  .

$K_{1,2}$  ,  $K_{2,3}$  ,  $K_{2,2}$  ,  
 $K_{3,3}$  .

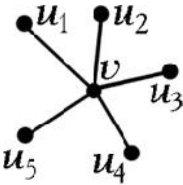


$$\begin{aligned}
 &v_1 \in V \quad v_2 \in V - \quad , \\
 e = (v_1, v_2) = & \quad , \quad v_1 \quad v_2, \quad e \in E. \\
 &v_1 \quad e \quad . \\
 &v_2 \quad e \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

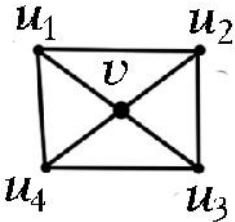
, , .  
 , , .



$$\begin{aligned}
 & , \quad v, \\
 & \quad v \quad \Gamma(v).
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\Gamma(v) = \left\{ u_i \in V \mid (u_i, v) \in E, \ 0 \leq i \leq p-1 \right\}, \quad p = |V|$$



$$\Gamma(v) = \left\{ u_i \in V \mid (u_i, v) \in E, \ i = 1, \dots, 4 \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 V &= \{ v, u_1, u_2, u_3, u_4 \} \\
 p = |V| &= 5, \quad q = |E| = 8
 \end{aligned}$$

$$E = \{ (u_1, v), (u_2, v), (u_3, v), (u_4, v), (u_1, u_2), (u_1, u_4), (u_3, u_4), (u_3, u_2) \}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &v, \\
 & .
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\deg(v) \quad d(v), \\
 \forall v \in V \quad &0 \leq \deg(v) \leq p-1, \quad p = |V|.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \\
 \deg(v) &= |\Gamma(v)|.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$- \Delta(G).$$

$$G \quad u(G),$$

$$u\left(G(V,E)\right)=\min_{v\in V}\deg(v)$$

$$\Delta\left(G(V,E)\right)=\max_{v\in V}\deg(v)$$

$$k,$$

$$k.$$

$$k-$$

$$:$$

$$u\left(G\right)=\Delta\left(G\right)=k.$$

$$v,$$

$$\deg(v)=0$$

$$v,$$

$$\deg(v)=1$$

$$\Gamma^+(v),$$

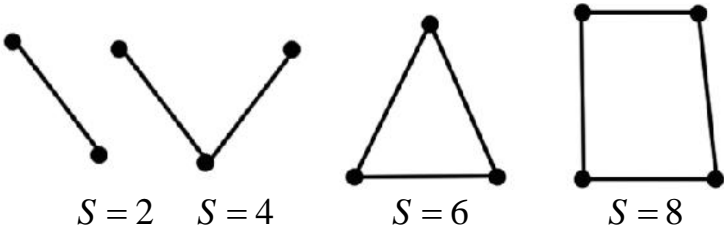
$$v-$$

$$\Gamma^-(v).$$

$$2-$$

$$2.$$

$$2, \dots,$$

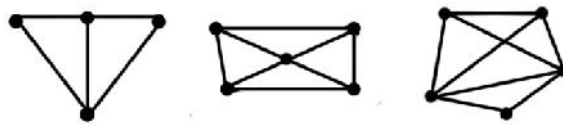


$$1.$$

2.



3.

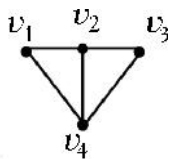


4.

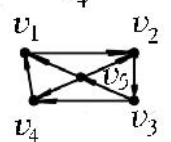
$$\sum_{v \in V} \deg(v) = 2q -$$

$$\sum_{v \in V} d^-(v) + \sum_{v \in V} d^+(v) = 2q -$$

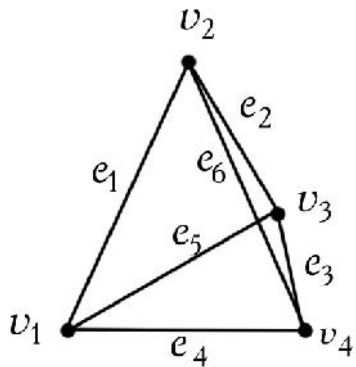
$$q = |E| -$$



$$\sum_{i=1}^3 \deg(v_i) = 10, q = |E| = 5,$$



$$\sum_{i=1}^5 \deg^-(v_i) = 8, \sum_{i=1}^5 \deg^+(v_i) = 8, q = 8.$$



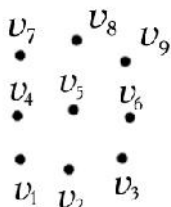
(  $r(G)$  )

3.  $G(V, E)$ ,  $V = \{v_1, v_2, v_3\}$ ,  
 $E = \{e_1, e_2, e_3, e_4, e_5, e_6\}$ .  
 $r(G) = \deg(v_1) = \deg(v_2) = d \deg(v_3) = d \deg(v_4) = 3$

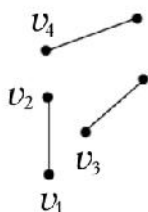
,  $r(G)$  .

,

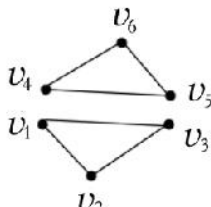
- ) 0-
- b) 1-
- c) 2-
- d) 3-



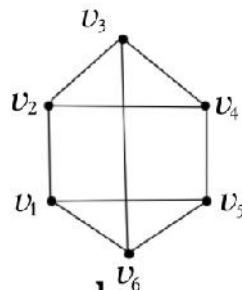
a



b



c



d

$G'(V', E')$

$G(V, E)$ ,

$G'(V', E') \preceq G(V, E)$

:

$V' \subseteq V$   $E' \subseteq E$ .

-  $G'$

-  $G'$

$G$ ,

$G$ .

$G'$   $V' = V$   $E' \subseteq E$ ,

$G$

$G$ .



$$E=\left\{ (i,j)\Big| (|i-j|\bmod n)=s_m, m=1,2,...,k\right\}.$$

$$\frac{n}{k}-1$$

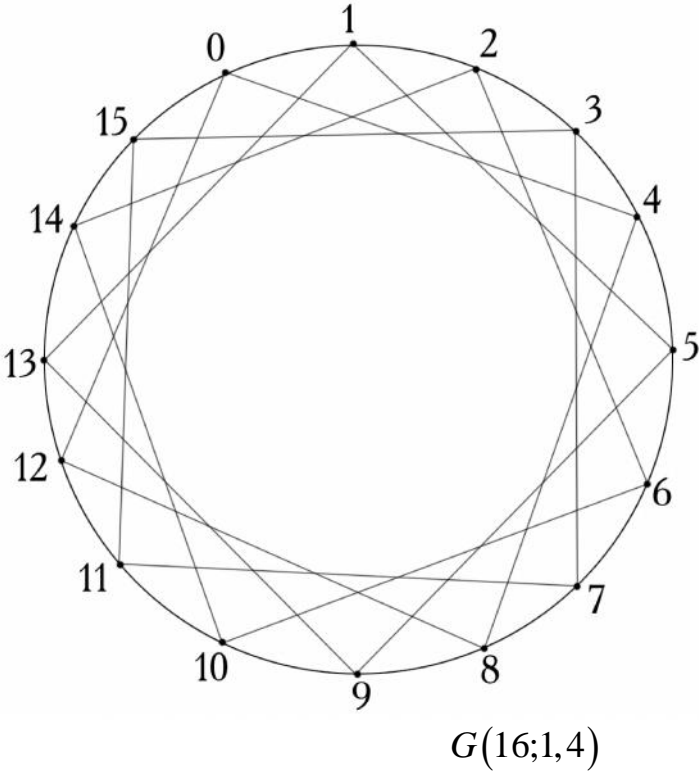
$$s_m\in S-\{s_1,s_2,...,s_{m-1},s_{m+1},s_{m+2},...,s_k\}.$$

$$G(n;S)=G(n;s_1,s_2,...,s_k),$$

$$G(n;s_1,s_2,...,s_k)=G(n;s_1,s_2,...,s_k,s_{k+1},s_{k+2},...,s_{k+l}).$$

$$G(n;s_1,...,s_k):$$

- $2k$ ,  $s_k\neq \frac{n}{2}$
- $(2k-1)$ ,  $n\neq 2s_k, n\neq \frac{n}{2}, s_k=\frac{n}{2}$ .





$$G(V, E)$$

$$\vdots$$

$$v_0, e_1, v_1, \dots, v_{t-1}, e_t, v_t,$$

$$e_i = (v_{i-1}, v_i) \quad 1 \leq i \leq t.$$

$$(v_0, v_t) \quad - \quad ,$$

$$v_0 \quad v_t, \quad .$$

$$\vdots$$

$$v_0 \xrightarrow{e_1} v_1 \xrightarrow{e_2} \dots \xrightarrow{e_t} v_t.$$

’

•

( )

• , , , ;

•

( )

$$v_0, v_1, \dots, v_t \quad .$$

$$v_0 = v_t \quad (v_0, v_t) -$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right) \quad ,$$

,

( ).

---

•

,

‘ , ‘

•

•

•

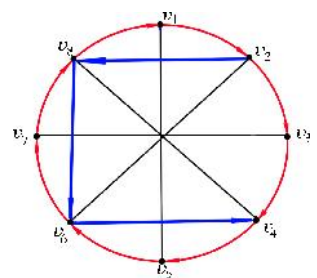
•

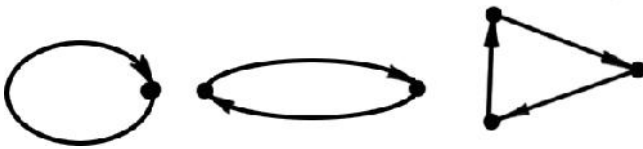
1.

2.

3

.





$(u, v)$ - ,  $(u, v)$ -  $u$   $v$  .

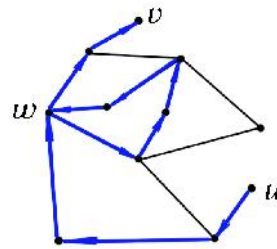
$(u, v)$ - . ,

$w$ , ,

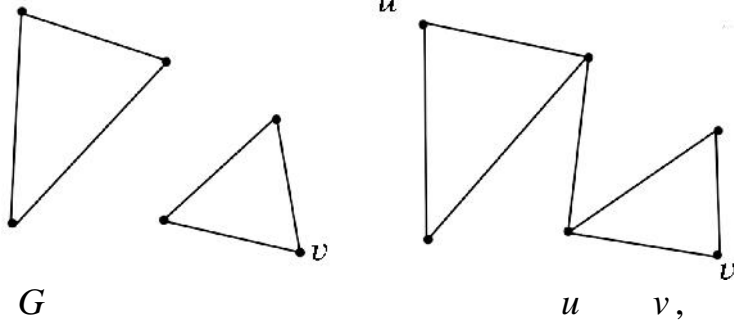
$w$

$w$ , ,

$(u, v)$ - .



$v$   $G$  ,  $u$   $(u, v)$ -  $u$  .



, .

$V$  ,  $V_1$   $V_2$  ,  $V$   $G$   $\sim$  ,

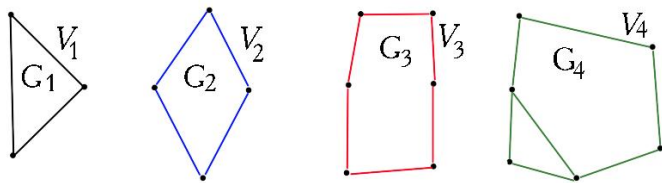
$u \sim v \Leftrightarrow (u, v)$ - .

( ,

).

$G_i = G(V_i)$  - ,

$V_i, (1 \leq i \leq k)$ .



$G_1, G_2, \dots, G_k,$

$G.$

$G_i$

$$G = \{G_1, \dots, G_k\} \quad -$$

.

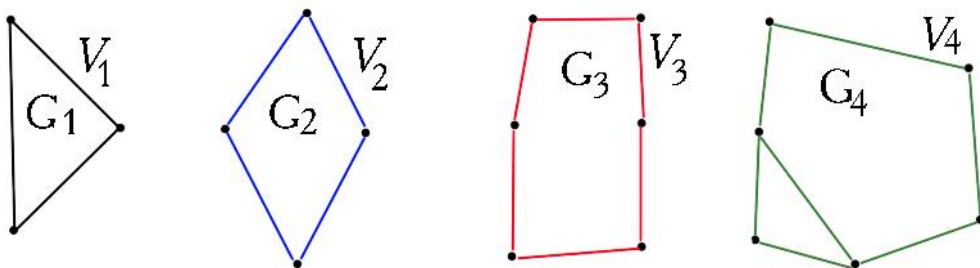
,

:

.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

$(p, q, k)$ - ,  $p$  - ,  $q$  - ,  $k$  - .



$G$

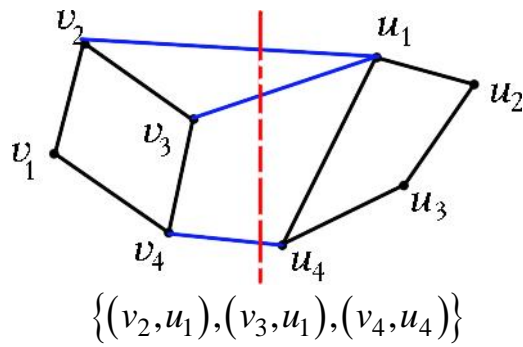
:

$$p = |V_1| + |V_2| + |V_3| + |V_4| = 3 + 4 + 6 + 6 = 19$$

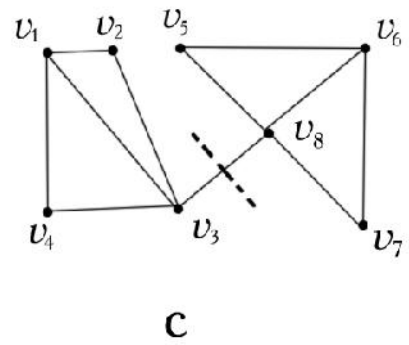
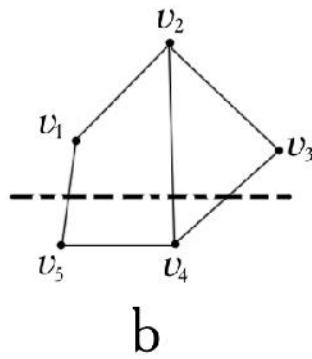
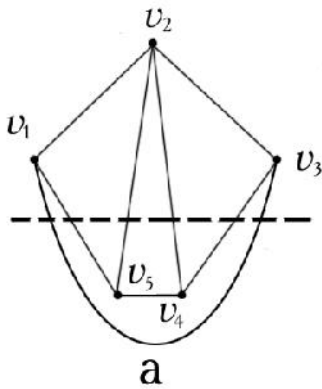
$$q = |E_1| + |E_2| + |E_3| + |E_4| = 3 + 4 + 6 + 7 = 20$$

$$k = 4$$

$$, G = G(19, 20, 4).$$



- a)  
b)  
c)



)  
 $E_r = \{(v_1, v_3), (v_1, v_5), (v_4, v_3), (v_1, v_3)\}.$

$(v_1, v_3).$

b)  
 $: E_r = \{(v_1, v_5), (v_2, v_4), (v_3, v_4)\}.$

c)  
 $E_r = \{(v_3, v_8)\}.$

1.  $G = (V, E) - e \in E -$   
 $G_1 = G - e$   
 $G_1 = (V, E \setminus \{e\}).$

$$e \in E \quad e_1 \in E. \quad :$$

$$(G - e) - e_1 = (G - e_1) - e.$$

$$,$$

$$.$$

2.

$$G = (V, E) \quad v \in V - \quad G. \quad G_2 = G - v$$

$$G \quad v \quad V$$

$$v \quad E.$$

$$,$$

$$.$$

$$v \in V \quad v_1 \in V.$$

$$: (G - v) - v_1 = (G - v_1) - v.$$

$$,$$

$$.$$

3.

$$G = (V, E) \quad u \in V \quad v \in V \quad (u, v) \notin E.$$

$$:$$

$$G_3 = G + e = (V, E \cup \{e\}), \quad e = (u, v).$$

$$,$$

$$,$$

$$.$$

$$(G + e) + e_1 = (G + e_1) + e, \quad e \in E \quad e_1 \in E.$$

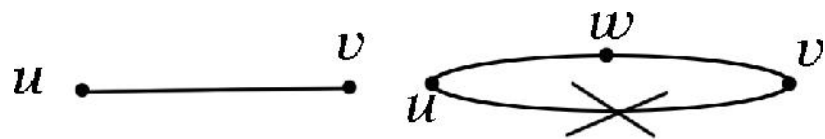
4.

$$G = (V, E), \quad v \in V \quad u \in V,$$

$$(v, u) \in E.$$

$$G_4 = (V \cup \{w\}, (E \cup \{(v, w)\} \cup \{(w, u)\}) \setminus \{(v, u)\}).$$

$$(v,w) \stackrel{V}{(w,u)}, \quad (v,u) \stackrel{w,}{E}, \quad E.$$



5.

$$( \quad ) \\ G=(V,E),$$

$$v \in V \quad u \in V$$

$$\Gamma(v)=\{v_1,v_2,...,v_m\}$$

$$\Gamma(u)=\{u_1,u_2,...,u_k\}.$$

1.  $v \quad u \quad :$
  2.  $G: G' = G - v - u \quad u'$
- $$: \Gamma(u') = \Gamma(v) \cup \Gamma(u): H = G' + u'.$$

