

10

(

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$$\begin{array}{l}
 \mathbf{1.} \\
 e \in E - \\
 \qquad \qquad \qquad G \\
 G_1 = (V, E \setminus \{e\}).
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 e \in E \qquad e_1 \in E. \\
 : (G - e) - e_1 = (G - e_1) - e.
 \end{array}$$

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2.

$G = (V, E)$ $v \in V -$ $G.$
 $G_2 = G - v$ G
 v V
 v $E.$
,
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$v \in V$ $v_1 \in V.$
: $(G - v) - v_1 = (G - v_1) - v.$
,
.

3.

$$G = (V, E) \qquad u \in V \quad v \in V, \\ (u, v) \notin E.$$

$$G_3 = G + e = (V, E \cup \{e\}), \qquad \vdots \qquad e = (u, v).$$

$$,$$

$$.$$

$$(G + e) + e_1 = (G + e_1) + e, \qquad e \in E \quad e_1 \in E.$$

4.

$$G = (V, E),$$

$$v \in V$$

$$u \in V,$$

$$(v, u) \in E.$$

$$G_4 = \left(V \cup \{w\}, \left(E \cup \{(v, w)\} \cup \{(w, u)\} \right) \setminus \{(v, u)\} \right).$$

V

$w,$

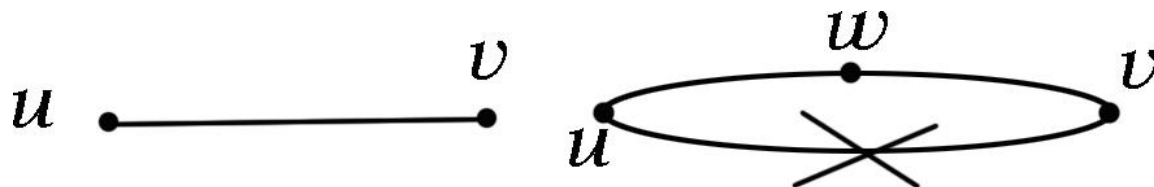
E

$$(v, w)$$

$$(w, u),$$

$$(v, u)$$

$E.$



5.

$$G = (V, E),$$

$$v \in V$$

$$u \in V$$

$$\Gamma(v) = \{v_1, v_2, \dots, v_m\} \quad \Gamma(u) = \{u_1, u_2, \dots, u_k\}.$$

$$v \quad u$$

1.

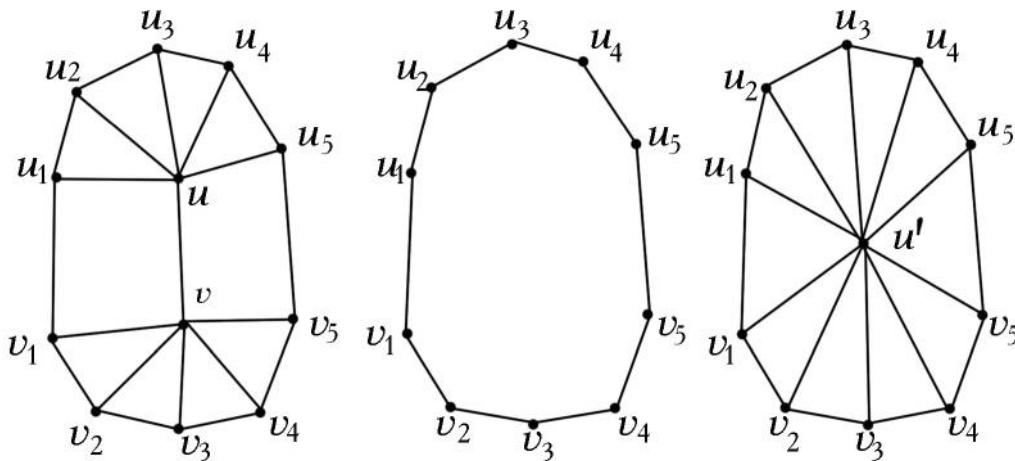
$$v \quad u$$

2.

$$G: G' = G - v - u$$

$$: \Gamma(u') = \Gamma(v) \cup \Gamma(u):$$

$$H = G' + u'.$$



1. \vdots
 $G(V, E)$ V E .
 \vdots , , .
2. , — ,
 \vdots .
3. .

G —

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i —

j —

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b_{ij} ,

1,

i —

0

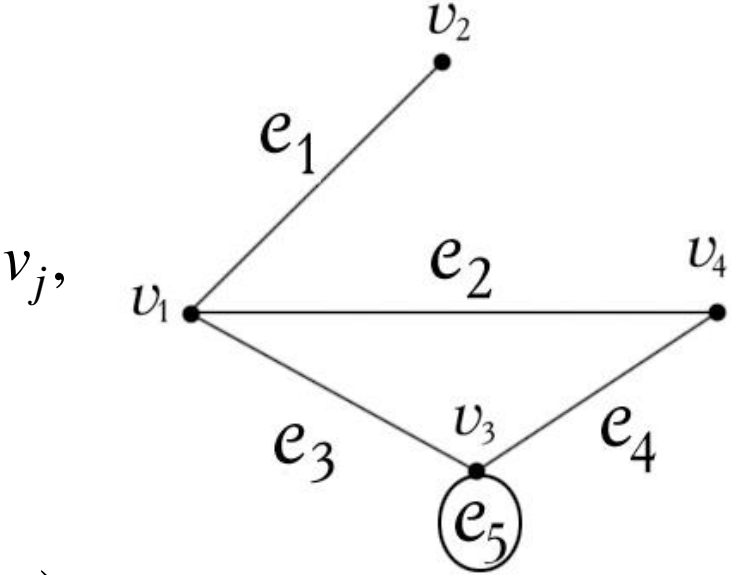
.

j —

,

G .

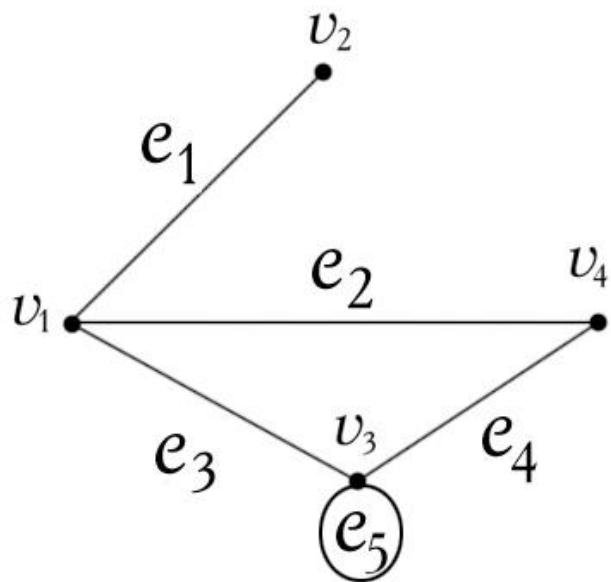
$$b_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } i=j, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$



$$G = (V, E),$$

$$V = \{v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4\}$$

$$E = \{e_1, e_2, e_3, e_4, e_5\} = \{(v_1, v_2), (v_1, v_4), (v_1, v_3), (v_3, v_4), (v_3, v_3)\}.$$



:

	e_1	e_2	e_3	e_4	e_5
v_1	1	1	1	0	0
v_2	1	0	0	0	0
v_3	0	0	1	1	1
v_4	0	1	0	1	0

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

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$$G = B = (b_{ij})$$

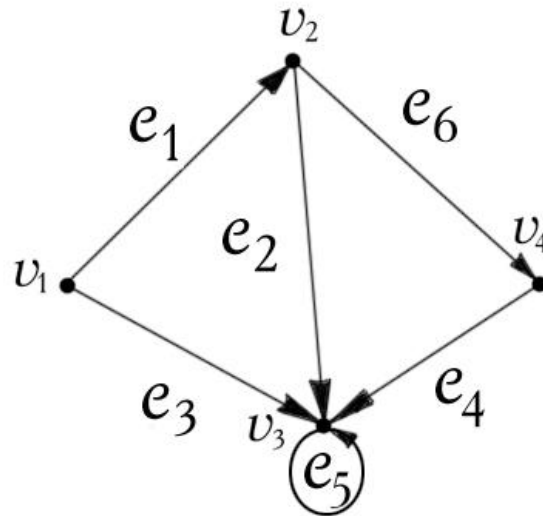
$$\begin{matrix} 1, & & & & \\ -1, & & & & \\ 0, & & & & \\ 2 & & & & \end{matrix}$$

$$b_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, & v_j = e_i, \\ -1, & v_j = -e_i, \\ 2, & v_j = 2e_i, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

$$G = (V, E),$$

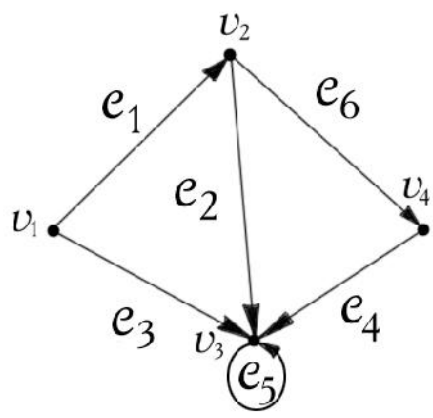
$$V = \{v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4\} \quad E = \{e_1, e_2, e_3, e_4, e_5, e_6\}$$

:



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	e_1	e_2	e_3	e_4	e_5	e_6
v_1	1	0	1	0	0	0
v_2	-1	1	0	0	0	1
v_3	0	-1	-1	-1	2	0
v_4	0	0	0	1	0	-1



$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$G = \sum_{i,j} c_{ij} x_i x_j$$

$$c_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } i \sim j \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- $j = 1, \dots, n$
- $i = 1, \dots, n$
- $0 \leq c_{ij} \leq 1$

G .

$$c_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, \\ k, \\ 0, \end{cases}$$

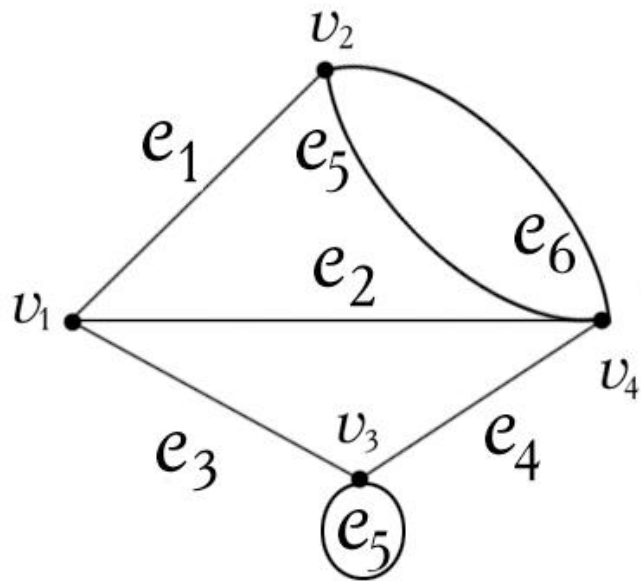
$$\begin{aligned} & \left(v_i, v_j\right), \\ & \left\{ \overbrace{\left(v_i, v_j\right), \left(v_i, v_j\right), \ldots, \left(v_i, v_j\right)}^k \right\} \\ & . \end{aligned}$$

▪

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	v_1	v_2	v_3	v_4
v_1	0	1	1	1
v_2	1	0	0	2
v_3	1	0	1	1
v_4	1	2	1	0

$$C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



1.

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2.

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3.

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$G -$

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$i -$

$j - 0$

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$c_{ij},$

1

$v_i,$

$v_j,$

$i -$

$j -$

.

$i -$

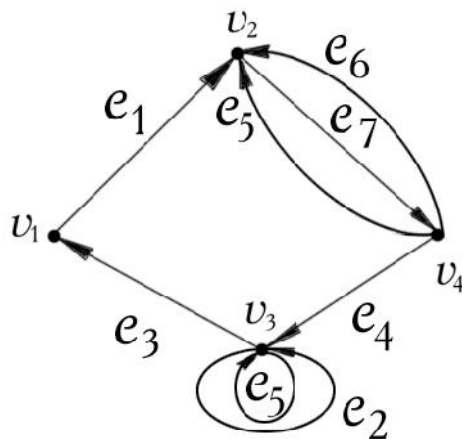
$j -$

,

.

0

$G.$



	v_1	v_2	v_3	v_4
v_1	0	1	0	0
v_2	0	0	0	1
v_3	1	0	2	0
v_4	0	2	1	0

$\mathbf{C} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}.$

1.

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2.

$$: \deg^+(v_i), \quad 1 \leq i \leq n.$$

3.

$$: \deg^-(v_i), \quad 1 \leq i \leq n.$$

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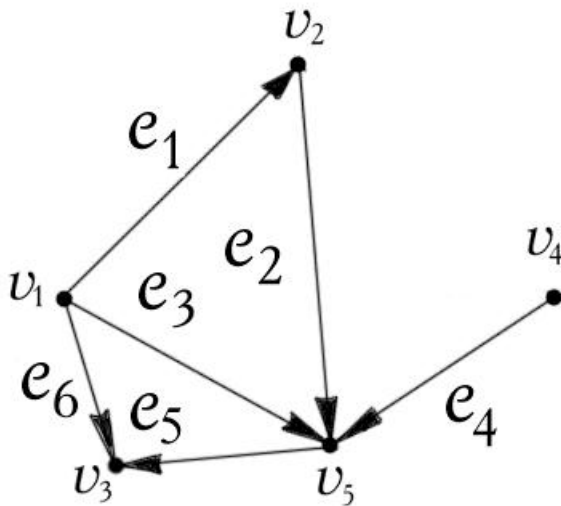
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$e_1 \rightarrow (v_1, v_2), e_2 \rightarrow (v_2, v_3), e_3 \rightarrow (v_1, v_5),$
 $e_4 \rightarrow (v_4, v_5), e_5 \rightarrow (v_5, v_3), e_6 \rightarrow (v_1, v_3)$



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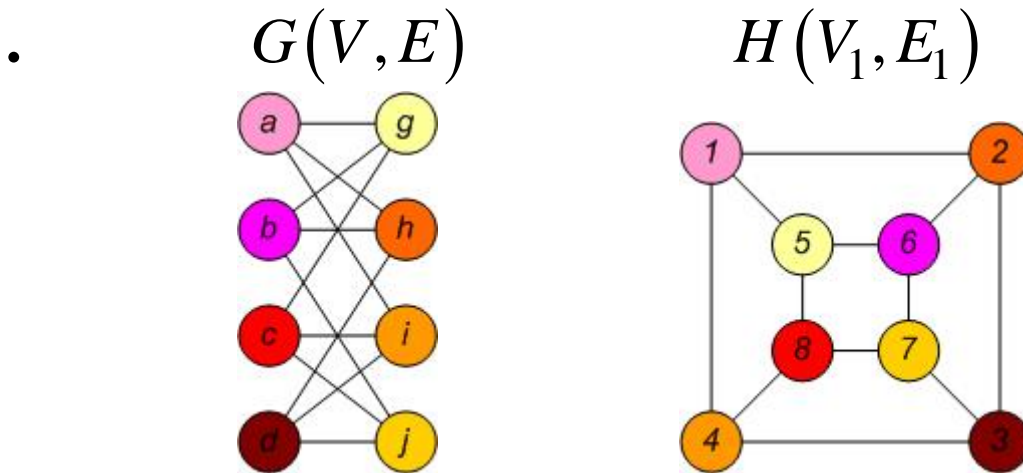
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$$G = (V, E) \quad H = (V_1, E_1) - \\
R : V \rightarrow V_1 - \\
(|V| = |V_1|).$$

$$H, \quad R \quad u, v \in G \quad R(u) \\
R(v) \quad H, \quad u \\
v \quad G. \\
R, \quad G \quad H.$$

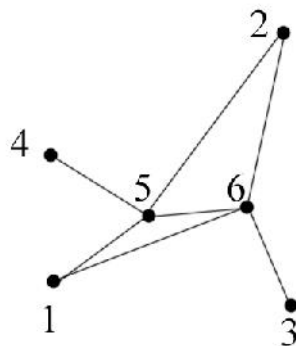


1. $|V| = 8, |V_1| = 8, |V| = |V_1|$

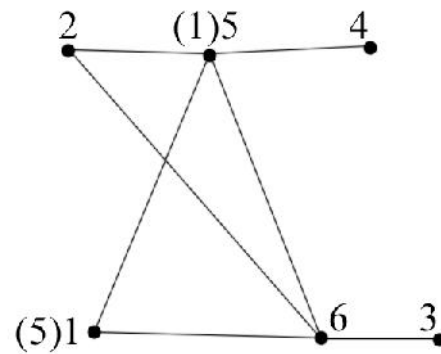
$(a, g) \rightarrow (1, 5)$	$(c, g) \rightarrow (8, 5)$
$(a, h) \rightarrow (1, 2)$	$(c, i) \rightarrow (8, 4)$
$(a, i) \rightarrow (1, 4)$	$(c, j) \rightarrow (8, 7)$
2.

$(b, g) \rightarrow (6, 5)$	$(d, h) \rightarrow (3, 2)$
$(b, h) \rightarrow (6, 2)$	$(d, i) \rightarrow (3, 4)$
$(b, j) \rightarrow (6, 7)$	$(d, j) \rightarrow (3, 7)$

$G \quad H -$



G.



H.

G -

$G \quad \mathbf{H} -$

H

$$\mathbf{G} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{H} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

H

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n —

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n!

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▪

G

G

H

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$$G(V,E) \cong H(W,X).$$

$$1. \qquad |V| = |W| = n.$$

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$$2. \qquad V = \{v_1,v_2,v_3,\ldots,v_n\}$$

$$W = \{w_1,w_2,w_3,\ldots,w_n\}$$

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3.

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4.

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G H

5.

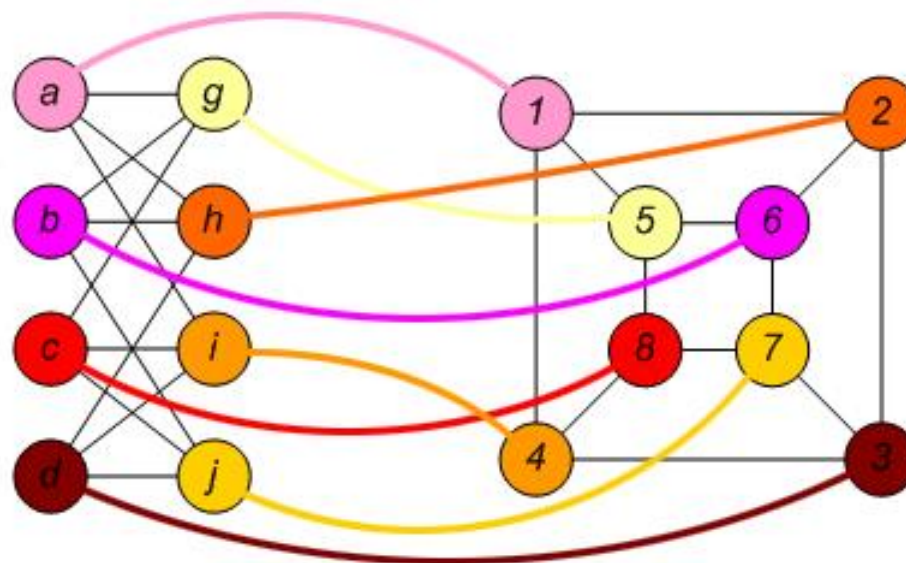
,

,

,

G

H .



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1.

$$\begin{array}{l} F \\ H = (V_1, E_1) \end{array} \qquad G = (V, E)$$
$$F = G \cup H = (V \cup V_1, E \cup E_1).$$

$$V \cap V_1 = \emptyset \qquad E \cap E_1 = \emptyset,$$

.

$$G \cup H = H \cup G.$$

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2.

$$G = \overset{F}{(V, E)} \quad H = (V_1, E_1)$$

$$F = G \cap H = (V \cap V_1, E \cap E_1).$$

3.

$$\bar{G} = (V, \bar{E}),$$

$V,$

$$G = (V, E)$$

$$\bar{E} = \{e \in V \times V \mid e \notin E\}$$

4.

$$G_1(V_1,E_1)$$

$$G_2(W_2,E_2)$$

$$G(\Omega,E),$$

$$\Omega=V_1\times V_2\ ,$$

$$V_1=\{v_1,v_2,...,v_n\},\; W_2=\{w_1,w_2,...,w_m\}\qquad \Omega=\{\check{S}_1,\check{S}_2,...,\check{S}_{n\cdot m}\},$$

$$\check{S}_1=(v_1,w_1),\;\check{S}_2=(v_1,w_2),...$$

$$\left(v_i,w_j\right)$$

$$\left(v_a,w_b\right)$$

$$1\leq i,a\leq n,1\leq j,b\leq m\qquad\qquad\qquad,$$

$$G_1$$

$$v_i\qquad v_a,$$

$$G_2$$

$$w_j\qquad w_b.$$

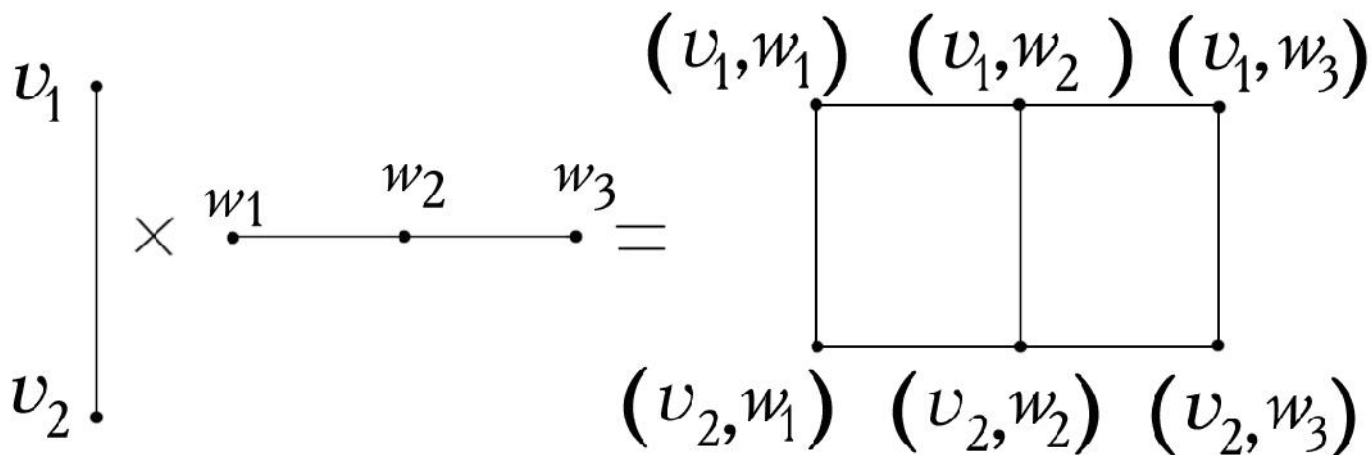
1.

$$G = G_1 \times G_2.$$

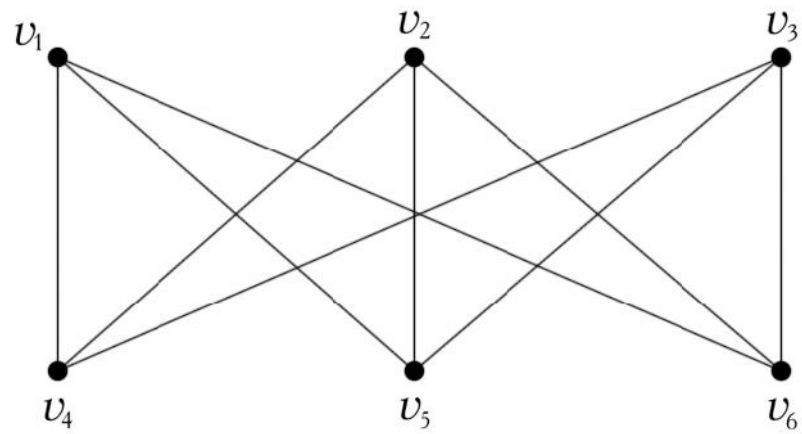
$$G_1 = (V_1, E_1), \quad V_1 = \{v_1, v_2\} \quad E_1 = \{(v_1, v_2)\}.$$

$$G_2 = (W_2, E_2), \quad W_2 = \{w_1, w_2, w_3\}$$

$$E_2 = \{(w_1, w_2), (w_2, w_3)\}.$$



$$G(V, E)$$



$$\{(v_1, v_4), (v_2, v_5), (v_3, v_6)\}$$

$$R,$$

$$V$$

$$G(R)$$

$$V,$$

$$(v_i,v_j)$$

$$,$$

$$v_iRv_j.$$

$$1.$$

$$.$$

$$R$$

$$\dot{V}$$

$$v\in V$$

$$,$$

$$(v,v)\in R.$$

$$,$$

$$.$$

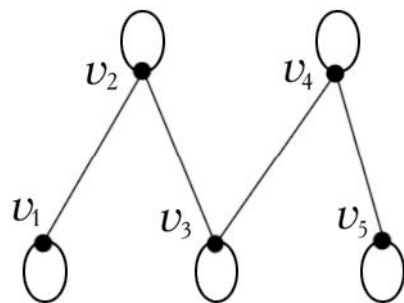
$$R$$

$$,$$

$$G(R)$$

$$,$$

$$.$$



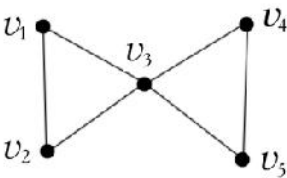
$$G(R)$$

$$\mathbf{C} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{1} & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & \mathbf{1} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \mathbf{1} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \mathbf{1} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \mathbf{1} \end{vmatrix}$$

2. R

$v \in V$, $(v, v) \notin R$.
 R , $G(R)$

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{0} & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & \mathbf{0} & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & \mathbf{0} & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \mathbf{0} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & \mathbf{0} \end{bmatrix}$$



$$G(R)$$

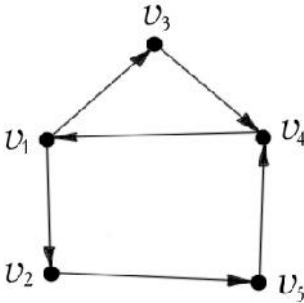
4.

$$(v_j, v_i) \notin R$$

$$v_i \neq v_j.$$

$$\begin{matrix} R & V \\ (v_i, v_j) \in R \end{matrix}$$

$$\mathbf{C} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\begin{aligned} (v_1, v_2) \in R &\rightarrow (v_2, v_1) \notin R, \quad (v_1, v_3) \in R \rightarrow (v_3, v_1) \notin R, \\ (v_4, v_1) \in R &\rightarrow (v_1, v_4) \notin R, \quad (v_2, v_5) \in R \rightarrow (v_5, v_2) \notin R, \\ (v_3, v_4) \in R &\rightarrow (v_4, v_3) \notin R, \quad (v_5, v_4) \in R \rightarrow (v_4, v_5) \notin R. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(v_8,v_1\right)\in R,\left(v_1,v_2\right)\in R\longrightarrow\left(v_8,v_2\right)\in R; \\ & \left(v_4,v_3\right)\in R,\left(v_3,v_2\right)\in R\longrightarrow\left(v_4,v_2\right)\in R; \\ & \left(v_4,v_5\right)\in R,\left(v_5,v_6\right)\in R\longrightarrow\left(v_4,v_6\right)\in R; \\ & \left(v_8,v_7\right)\in R,\left(v_7,v_6\right)\in R\longrightarrow\left(v_8,v_6\right)\in R. \end{aligned}$$

$$R$$

$$V=\left\{v_1,v_2,\ldots,v_8\right\}$$

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6. \square R V

$\left(v_i, v_j\right) \in R,$

$\left(v_j, v_k\right) \in R$ $\left(v_i, v_k\right) \notin R$ $v_i, v_j, v_k \in V$

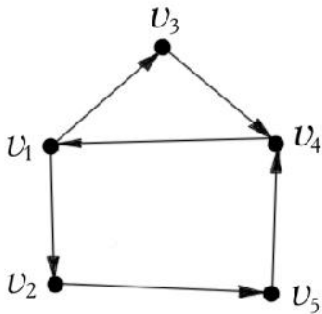
$v_i \neq v_j, v_j \neq v_k, v_i \neq v_k$ $,$

$,$

$,$

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\square



$$\mathbf{C} = \left\| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right\|$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(v_1, v_3 \right) \in R, \left(v_3, v_4 \right) \in R \rightarrow \left(v_1, v_4 \right) \notin R; \\
& \left(v_4, v_1 \right) \in R, \left(v_1, v_3 \right) \in R \rightarrow \left(v_4, v_3 \right) \notin R; \\
& \left(v_3, v_4 \right) \in R, \left(v_4, v_1 \right) \in R \rightarrow \left(v_3, v_1 \right) \notin R; \\
& \left(v_4, v_1 \right) \in R, \left(v_1, v_2 \right) \in R \rightarrow \left(v_4, v_2 \right) \notin R; \\
& \left(v_2, v_5 \right) \in R, \left(v_5, v_4 \right) \in R \rightarrow \left(v_2, v_4 \right) \notin R; \\
& \left(v_5, v_4 \right) \in R, \left(v_4, v_1 \right) \in R \rightarrow \left(v_5, v_1 \right) \notin R; \\
& \left(v_1, v_2 \right) \in R, \left(v_2, v_5 \right) \in R \rightarrow \left(v_1, v_5 \right) \notin R
\end{aligned}$$

$$R$$

$$V = \left\{ v_1, v_2, \dots, v_8 \right\}$$

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$$1. \quad \begin{array}{l} \bar{R} - \\ U - \end{array} \quad (\quad) \quad \begin{array}{l} R \\ V: \bar{R} = U \setminus R, \\ U = V \times V, \end{array} .$$

$$2. \quad G(\bar{R}) \quad G(R) \quad (V) \\ E(K) = V \times V).$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 3. & G(R^{-1}) \\
 & G(R) \quad , \\
 & \cdot
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 4. & V, \\
 & G(R_1 \cup R_2) \\
 & G(R_1) \quad G(R_2): \\
 & G(R_1 \cup R_2) = G(R_1) \cup G(R_2).
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 5. & R_1 \cap R_2 \quad V \quad G(R_1 \cap R_2) \\
 & G(R_1) \\
 & G(R_2): \\
 & G(R_1 \cap R_2) = G(R_1) \cap G(R_2).
 \end{array}$$

$$n = |V| - 1$$

3-

$$\Gamma^{+3}\left(v_i\right)=\Gamma^{+}\left(\Gamma^{+2}\left(v_i\right)\right)=\Gamma^{+}\left(\Gamma^{+}\left(\Gamma^{+1}\left(v_i\right)\right)\right),$$

4-

$$\Gamma^{+4}\left(v_i\right)=\Gamma^{+}\left(\Gamma^{+3}\left(v_i\right)\right)=\Gamma^{+}\left(\Gamma^{+}\left(\Gamma^{+}\left(\Gamma^{+1}\left(v_i\right)\right)\right)\right),$$

.....
., p - ..

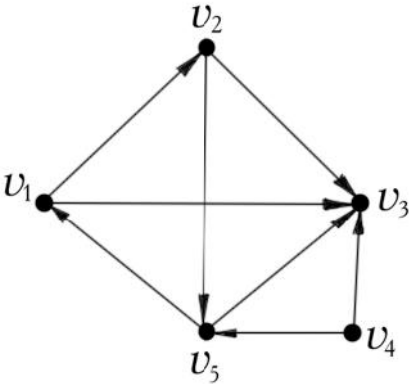
$$\Gamma^{+p}\left(v_i\right)=\Gamma^{+}\left(\Gamma^{+(p-1)}\left(v_i\right)\right)$$

$\quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad \vdots$
 $\quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad \vdots$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma^{+1} \left(v_1 \right) &= \left\{ v_2, v_3 \right\}, \\ \Gamma^{+2} \left(v_1 \right) &= \Gamma^+ \left(\Gamma^+ \left(v_1 \right) \right) = \Gamma^+ \left(v_2, v_3 \right) = \left\{ v_3, v_5 \right\}, \\ \Gamma^{+3} \left(v_1 \right) &= \Gamma^+ \left(\Gamma^{+2} \left(v_1 \right) \right) = \Gamma^+ \left(v_3, v_5 \right) = \left\{ v_3, v_1 \right\}, \\ \Gamma^{+4} \left(v_1 \right) &= \Gamma^+ \left(\Gamma^{+3} \left(v_1 \right) \right) = \Gamma^+ \left(v_3, v_1 \right) = \left\{ v_2, v_3 \right\}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma^{+1} \left(v_1 \right) &= \Gamma^{+4} \left(v_1 \right) = \Gamma^{+7} \left(v_1 \right).... \\ \Gamma^{+2} \left(v_1 \right) &= \Gamma^{+5} \left(v_1 \right) = \Gamma^{+8} \left(v_1 \right).... \\ \Gamma^{+3} \left(v_1 \right) &= \Gamma^{+6} \left(v_1 \right) = \Gamma^{+9} \left(v_1 \right).... \end{aligned}$$

$\quad \quad \quad \cdot$



$$v_i -$$

$$G(V, E),$$

$$v_j$$

$$(v_j, v_i), \quad \cdot \quad \cdot$$

$$\Gamma^{-}\left(v_i\right)=\left\{v_j\left|\left(v_j, v_i\right) \in E, i, j=1,2, \ldots, n\right.\right\},$$

$$n=|V|-$$

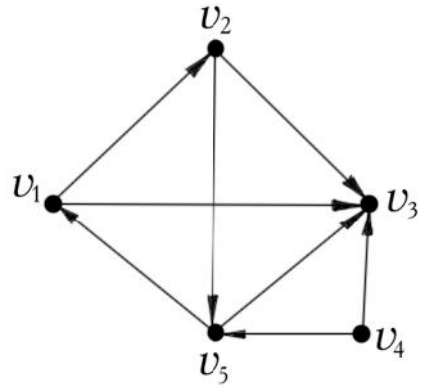
$$v_i -$$

$$\Gamma^{-2}\left(v_i\right)=\Gamma^{-}\left(\Gamma^{-1}\left(v_i\right)\right).$$

$$\Gamma^{-3}\left(v_i\right)=\Gamma^{-}\left(\Gamma^{-2}\left(v_i\right)\right)=\Gamma^{-}\left(\Gamma^{-}\left(\Gamma^{-1}\left(v_i\right)\right)\right),$$

$$\dots\dots\dots$$

$$\Gamma^{-p}\left(v_i\right)=\Gamma^{-}\left(\Gamma^{-(p-1)}\left(v_i\right)\right)$$



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$$\Gamma^{-}\left(v_1\right)=\left\{v_5\right\},$$

$$\Gamma^{-2}\left(v_1\right)=\Gamma^{-}\left(\Gamma^{-1}\left(v_1\right)\right)=\Gamma^{-}\left(v_5\right)=\left\{v_2, v_4\right\},$$

$$\Gamma^{-3}\left(v_1\right)=\Gamma^{-}\left(\Gamma^{-2}\left(v_1\right)\right)=\Gamma^{-}\left(v_2, v_4\right)=\left\{v_1\right\},$$

$$\Gamma^{-4}\left(v_1\right)=\Gamma^{-}\left(\Gamma^{-3}\left(v_1\right)\right)=\Gamma^{-}\left(v_1\right)=\left\{v_5\right\} \quad . \quad .$$

,

:

$$\Gamma^+\left(V\right)=\bigcup_{v\in V}\Gamma^+\left(v\right).$$

$$V=\left\{ V_1,V_2,\ldots,V_n\right\} ,$$

:

$$\Gamma^+\left(\bigcup_{i=1}^nV_i\right)=\bigcup_{i=1}^n\Gamma^+\left(V\right)_i$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\vdots \\
1. \quad \vdots \\
2. \quad \Gamma : V \rightarrow V. \\
\vdots \\
v_i \quad v_j
\end{array}
, \quad G(V, \Gamma)
,$$

$$v_j \in \Gamma^+(v_i).$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\vdots \\
G(A, \Gamma_A), \quad A \subset V, \quad \Gamma_A \\
\vdots \\
\Gamma_A^+(v) = \Gamma^+(v) \cap A.
\end{array}
\quad G(V, \Gamma)$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{---} \\
 \text{,} \qquad \text{,} \\
 \qquad \qquad \text{,} \\
 \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{---} \\
 C_v, \qquad C_v \text{ ---} \\
 v \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{,} \\
 \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{---} \\
 \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{---}
 \end{array}$$

$$G(V, \Gamma) \qquad V, \quad \dots$$

1. $C_v \neq \emptyset,$
2. $v_i, v_j \in V, C_{v_i} \neq C_{v_j} \Rightarrow C_{v_i} \cap C_{v_j} = \emptyset,$
3. $\cup C_v = V.$

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$v).$

$$R = \left(r_{ij}\right), i, j = 1, 2, \ldots, n, \qquad n = n \times n,$$

$$r_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, & v_j \\ 0, & v_i, \end{cases}$$

$$R(v_i) \qquad G.$$

$$R(v_i),$$

$$v_i, \qquad v_j, \\ r_{ij} \qquad 1.$$

$$r_{ii} \qquad R \qquad 1,$$

$$e \qquad 0.$$

1-

$$\Gamma^{+1}\left(v_i\right)-$$

$$v_j,$$

$$v_i$$

1.

2-

-

$$\Gamma^{+}\left(\Gamma^{+1}\left(v_i\right)\right)=\Gamma^{+2}\left(v_i\right),$$

$$v_i$$

2.

p-

-

$$\Gamma^{+p}\left(v_i\right),$$

$$v_i$$

p.

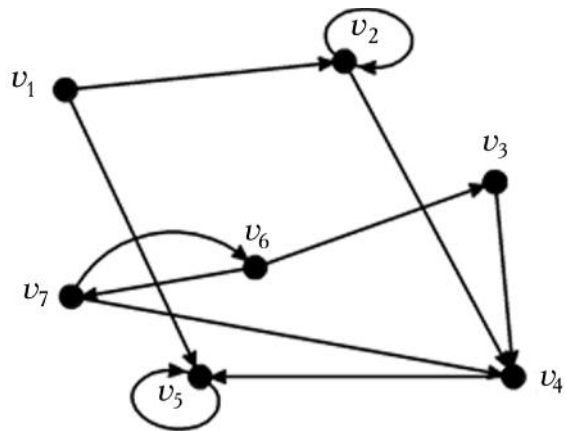
$$0 \qquad 1, \qquad 2, \quad \ldots, \qquad p.$$

$$R(v_i) = \{v_i\} \cup \Gamma^{+1}(v_i) \cup \Gamma^{+2}(v_i) \cup \ldots \cup \Gamma^{+p}(v_i).$$

$$1. \qquad R(v_i)$$

$$v_i \in V.$$

$$2. \qquad i - \qquad r_{ij} = 1, \qquad v_j \in R(v_i), \qquad r_{ij} = 0$$



a

$$\mathbf{C} = \begin{array}{c|ccccccc} & v_1 & v_2 & v_3 & v_4 & v_5 & v_6 & v_7 \\ \hline v_1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ v_3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ v_4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_6 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ v_7 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

б

$$\mathbf{R} = \begin{array}{c|ccccccc} & v_1 & v_2 & v_3 & v_4 & v_5 & v_6 & v_7 \\ \hline v_1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_3 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_6 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ v_7 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

в

$$\mathbf{Q} = \begin{array}{c|ccccccc} & v_1 & v_2 & v_3 & v_4 & v_5 & v_6 & v_7 \\ \hline v_1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ v_2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ v_3 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ v_4 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ v_5 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ v_6 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ v_7 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

г

:

$$R(v_1) = \{v_1\} \cup \Gamma^{+1}(v_1) \cup \Gamma^{+2}(v_1) \cup \Gamma^{+3}(v_1) = \\ = \{v_1\} \cup \{v_2, v_5\} \cup \{v_2, v_4, v_5\} \cup \{v_2, v_4, v_5\} = \{v_1, v_2, v_4, v_5\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R(v_2) &= \{v_2\} \cup \Gamma^{+1}(v_2) \cup \Gamma^{+2}(v_2) = \\ &= \{v_2\} \cup \{v_2, v_4\} \cup \{v_2, v_4, v_5\} = \{v_2, v_4, v_5\} \end{aligned}$$

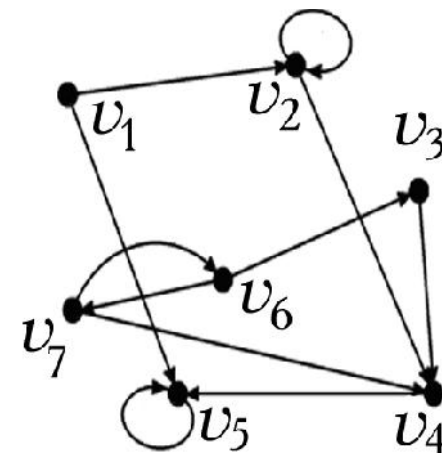
$$\begin{aligned} R(v_3) &= \{v_3\} \cup \Gamma^{+1}(v_3) \cup \Gamma^{+2}(v_3) \cup \Gamma^{+3}(v_3) = \\ &= \{v_3\} \cup \{v_4\} \cup \{v_5\} \cup \{v_5\} = \{v_3, v_4, v_5\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R(v_4) &= \{v_2\} \cup \Gamma^{+1}(v_2) \cup \Gamma^{+2}(v_2) = \\ &= \{v_4\} \cup \{v_5\} \cup \{v_5\} = \{v_4, v_5\} \end{aligned}$$

$$R(v_5) = \{v_5\} \cup \Gamma^{+1}(v_5) = \{v_5\} \cup \{v_5\} = \{v_5\}$$

$$R(v_6) = \{v_6\} \cup \{v_3, v_7\} \cup \{v_4, v_6\} \cup \{v_3, v_5, v_7\} \cup \{v_4, v_5, v_6\} \cup \dots \\ \cup \{v_4, v_5, v_6\} = \{v_3, v_4, v_5, v_6, v_7\},$$

$$R(v_7) = \{v_7\} \cup \{v_4, v_6\} \cup \{v_3, v_5, v_7\} \cup \{v_4, v_5, v_6\} = \{v_3, v_4, v_5, v_6, v_7\}.$$



$$\mathbf{Q} = \left(q_{ij} \right), \; i, j = 1, 2, 3, \ldots, n, \quad \begin{matrix} - & n \times n \\ n & - \\ & \vdots \end{matrix},$$

$$q_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, & v_j \\ 0, & . \end{cases} \quad v_i,$$

$$, \quad Q(v_i) \quad v_i.$$

$$Q(v_i)$$

$$\vdots$$

$$Q(v_i) = \{v_i\} \cup \Gamma^{-1}(v_i) \cup \Gamma^{-2}(v_i) \cup \ldots \cup \Gamma^{-p}(v_i).$$

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$$Q = R^T .$$

,

$$v_i$$

$$Q$$

$$v_i$$

$$R.$$

$$R$$

$$Q$$

$$1$$

,

$$0,$$

,

$$R$$

$$Q$$

,

▪

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,

$$G = (V, E)$$

$$m = N - n + p,$$

$$N = |E| - ,$$

$$n = |V| - ,$$

$$p - .$$

$$m = N - n + 1.$$

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$$\mu \qquad G$$

$$\mu \qquad e_k, \qquad 1 \leq k \leq N,$$

$$\begin{array}{l} s_k, \qquad r_k \\ c^k = r_k - s_k. \\ \mathbf{c} = \left(c^1, c^2, c^3, ..., c^k, ..., c^N\right) \end{array}$$

$$\mu.$$

$$\mu_1 \qquad \mu_2,$$

$$\mathbf{c}_1 = \left(c_1^1, c_1^2, c_1^3, ..., c_1^k, ..., c_1^N\right)$$

$$\mathbf{c}_2 = \left(c_2^1, c_2^2, c_2^3, ..., c_2^k, ..., c_2^N\right).$$

1.

G

$$m = 0.$$

,

.

2.

G

$$m = 1.$$

,

,

,

.

$$\mathbf{c}_1 = \left(c_1^1, c_1^2, c_1^3, \dots, c_1^k, \dots, c_1^N \right)$$

$$\mathbf{c}_2 = \left(c_2^1, c_2^2, c_2^3, \dots, c_2^k, \dots, c_2^N \right)$$

$$R^N.$$

$$\text{r} - \alpha \in R.$$

$$\alpha \mathbf{c}_1 = \left(\alpha c_1^1, \alpha c_1^2, \alpha c_1^3, \dots, \alpha c_1^k, \dots, \alpha c_1^N \right)$$

$$\alpha \mathbf{c}_2 = \left(\alpha c_2^1, \alpha c_2^2, \alpha c_2^3, \dots, \alpha c_2^k, \dots, \alpha c_2^N \right).$$

$$\mathbf{c}_1 + \mathbf{c}_2 = \left(c_1^1 + c_2^1, c_1^2 + c_2^2, c_1^3 + c_2^3, \dots, c_1^k + c_2^k, \dots, c_1^N + c_2^N \right).$$

$$E \subset R^N$$

$$1. \alpha \in R, \mathbf{c} \in E \Rightarrow \alpha \mathbf{c} \in E.$$

$$2. \mathbf{c}_1, \mathbf{c}_2 \in E \Rightarrow \mathbf{c}_1 + \mathbf{c}_2 \in E.$$

$$, \qquad \qquad \qquad \mathbf{c}_1, \mathbf{c}_2, \mathbf{c}_3, \dots, \mathbf{c}_i \qquad \qquad \qquad R^N$$

$$,$$

$$\alpha_1 \mathbf{c}_1 + \alpha_2 \mathbf{c}_2 + \dots + \alpha_i \mathbf{c}_i = 0 \Rightarrow \alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \dots = \alpha_i = 0.$$

$$,$$

$$\alpha_1 \mathbf{c}_1 + \alpha_2 \mathbf{c}_2 + \dots + \alpha_i \mathbf{c}_i = 0$$

$$\alpha_i$$

$$,$$

$$.$$

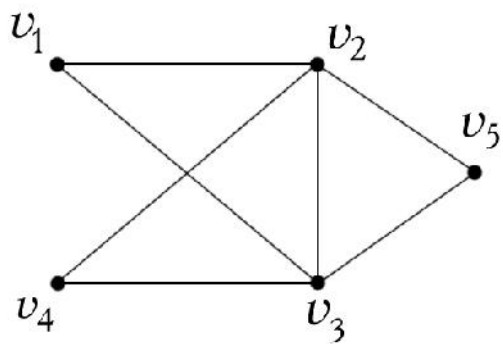
$$, \qquad \qquad \qquad , \alpha_1 \neq 0,$$

$$\frac{\alpha_2}{\alpha_1} \mathbf{c}_2 + \frac{\alpha_3}{\alpha_1} \mathbf{c}_3 + \dots + \frac{\alpha_i}{\alpha_1} \mathbf{c}_i = -\mathbf{c}_1.$$

$$\mathbf{c}_1$$

$$\mathbf{c}_2, \mathbf{c}_3, \dots, \mathbf{c}_i.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \alpha_1 \mathbf{c}_1 + \alpha_2 \mathbf{c}_2 + \dots + \alpha_i \mathbf{c}_i = \\
& = \alpha_1 \begin{pmatrix} c_1^1 \\ c_1^2 \\ \vdots \\ c_1^N \end{pmatrix} + \alpha_2 \begin{pmatrix} c_2^1 \\ c_2^2 \\ \vdots \\ c_2^N \end{pmatrix} + \dots + \alpha_i \begin{pmatrix} c_i^1 \\ c_i^2 \\ \vdots \\ c_i^N \end{pmatrix} \\
& = \begin{cases} \alpha_1 c_1^1 + \alpha_2 c_2^1 + \dots + \alpha_i c_i^1 = 0, \\ \alpha_1 c_1^2 + \alpha_2 c_2^2 + \dots + \alpha_i c_i^2 = 0, \\ \dots \\ \alpha_1 c_1^N + \alpha_2 c_2^N + \dots + \alpha_i c_i^N = 0. \end{cases}
\end{aligned}$$



$$n = 5,$$

$$N = 7.$$

$$p = 1.$$

$$, m = N - n + p = 7 - 5 + 1 = 3.$$

$$G(V,\Gamma).$$

$$S\subset V$$

,

,

$$S,$$

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,

:

$$\Gamma^+\left(S\right)\cap S=\emptyset.$$

$$\Phi$$

,

:

$$1.\,\,\emptyset\in\Phi,\,S\in\Phi.$$

$$2.\,\,\,\,\,\,A\subset S\,\,\,\,A\in\Phi.$$

.

$$G$$

,

:

$$a=\max_{S\in\Phi}|S|.$$

$$S \subset V$$

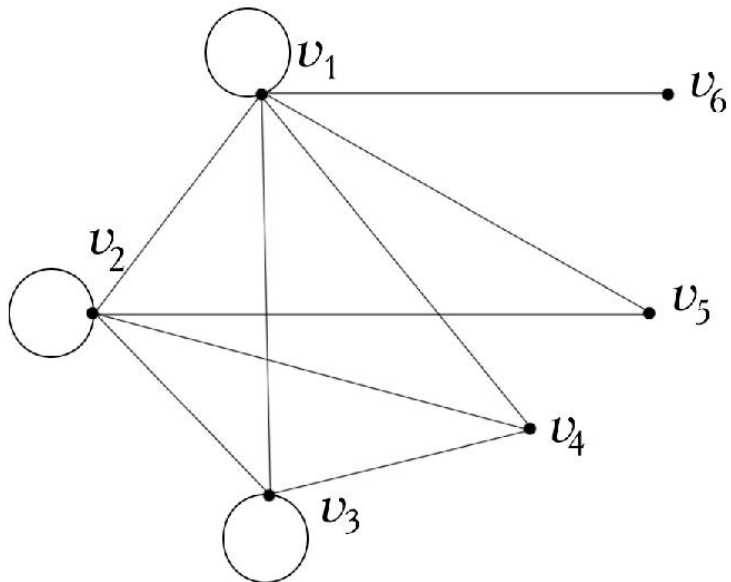
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S

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$$S = \{v_4, v_5, v_6\} ($$

).
,

G

$$a = 3.$$

$$G(V, \Gamma).$$

7

$$T \subset V$$

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$$v \notin T$$

$$\Gamma^+(v) \cap T \neq \emptyset,$$

$$V \setminus T \subset \Gamma^{-1}(T).$$

$$\Psi \quad \text{---}$$

•

•

1. $T \in \Psi$.

2. $T \subset A \quad A \in \Psi.$

$$G$$

$$b = \min_{T \in \Psi} |T|.$$

Age Group	Percentage
18-24	10%
25-34	20%
35-44	25%
45-54	20%
55-64	15%
65-74	10%
75-84	5%
85+	5%

T

T

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T.

▪

$$T = \{v_1\} \quad ($$

$$v_1 \quad T).$$

$$G \quad b = 1.$$

