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**1**

1. $X \cup Y = Y \cup X$	1. $X \cap Y = Y \cap X$
2. $X \cup (Y \cup Z) = (X \cup Y) \cup Z$	2. $X \cap (Y \cap Z) = (X \cap Y) \cap Z$
3. $X \cup (Y \cap Z) = (X \cup Y) \cap (X \cup Z)$	3. $X \cap (Y \cup Z) = (X \cap Y) \cup (X \cap Z)$

4.

$$X \cup \emptyset = X$$

$$X \cup \bar{X} = U; X \cup \neg X = U$$

$$X \cup U = U$$

4.

$$X \cap U = X$$

$$X \cap \bar{X} = \emptyset; X \cap \neg X = \emptyset$$

$$X \cap \emptyset = \emptyset$$

5.

5.

$$X \cap X = X$$

---

$$X \cup X = X$$

6. $\overline{X \cup Y} = \bar{X} \cap \bar{Y}$ $\neg(X \cup Y) = \neg X \cap \neg Y$	6. $\overline{X \cap Y} = \bar{X} \cup \bar{Y}$ $\neg(X \cap Y) = \neg X \cup \neg Y$
7. $X \cup (X \cap Y) = X$	7. $X \cap (X \cup Y) = X$
8. $(X \cap Y) \cup (X \cap \bar{Y}) = X$ $(X \cap Y) \cup (X \cap \neg Y) = X$	8. $(X \cup Y) \cap (X \cup \bar{Y}) = X$ $(X \cup Y) \cap (X \cup \neg Y) = X$
9. $X \cup (\bar{X} \cap Y) = X \cup Y$ $X \cup (\neg X \cap Y) = X \cup Y$	9. $X \cap (\bar{X} \cup Y) = X \cap Y$ $X \cap (\neg X \cup Y) = X \cap Y$
10.	$\overline{\overline{X}} = X \quad \neg\neg X = X$

1.

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- :  $A \cup A = A$ .

-  $x \in A \cup A$ .

- :  $x \in A \quad x \in A$ .

$x \in A$ .

-

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,

.

,  $A \cup A \subseteq A$  .

-  $x \in A$  . , ,  $x \in A$

$x \in A$  .

$x \subseteq A \cup A$  .

,  $A \subseteq A \cup A$  .

-

,

:  $A \cup A = A$  .

.

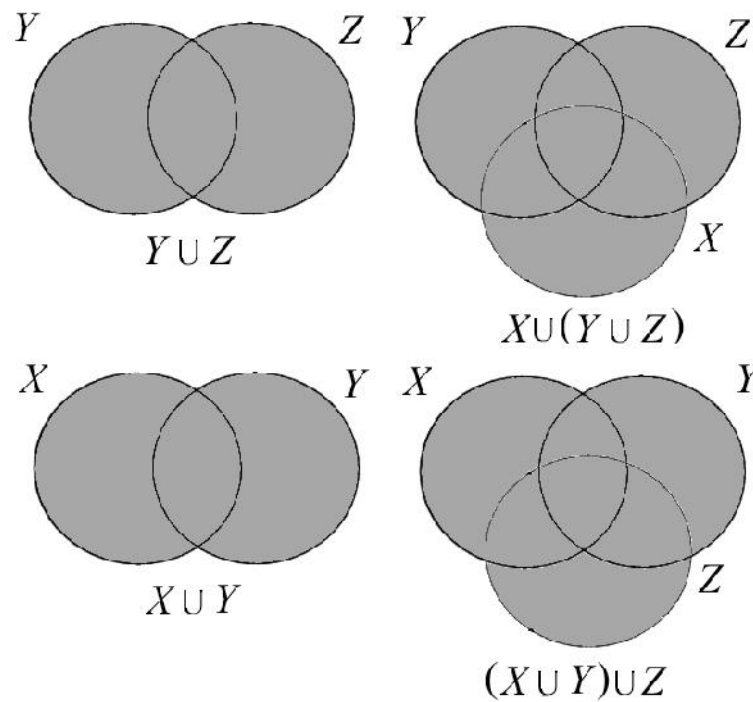
2.

$$X \cap (Y \cup Z) = (X \cap Y) \cup (X \cap Z)$$

$$\begin{aligned} x \in X \cap (Y \cup Z) &\leftrightarrow (x \in X) \wedge (x \in (Y \cup Z)) \leftrightarrow \\ &\leftrightarrow (x \in X) \wedge ((x \in Y) \vee (x \in Z)) \leftrightarrow \\ &\leftrightarrow ((x \in X) \wedge (x \in Y)) \vee ((x \in X) \wedge (x \in Z)) \leftrightarrow \\ &\leftrightarrow (x \in (X \cap Y)) \vee (x \in (X \cap Z)) \leftrightarrow \\ &\leftrightarrow x \in ((X \cap Y) \cup (X \cap Z)) \end{aligned}$$

3.

( )



1.

$$(Y \cup Z)$$

$$X \cup (Y \cup Z)$$

2.

$$(X \cup Y)$$

$$(X \cup Y) \cup Z$$

4.

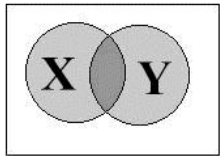
$$(X \cap Y) \cup (X \cap \bar{Y}) = X$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (X \cap Y) \cup (X \cap \bar{Y}) = \\ & = (X \cup (X \cap \bar{Y})) \cap (Y \cup (X \cap \bar{Y})) = \\ & \quad (X \cap \bar{Y}) \\ & = (X \cup (X \cap \bar{Y})) \cap (Y \cup X) = \\ & = X \cap (Y \cup X) = \\ & = X \end{aligned}$$

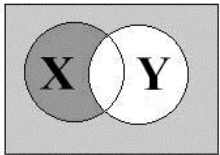


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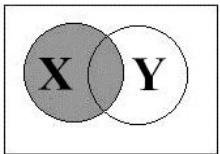
$$(X \cap Y) \cup (X \cap \bar{Y}) = X$$



$$X \cap Y$$



$$X \cap \bar{Y}$$



$$(X \cap Y) \cup (X \cap \bar{Y}) = X$$

$$. \qquad \qquad \qquad : \quad A \setminus (B \cup C) = (A \setminus B) \setminus C$$

:

$$1) \qquad \qquad , \qquad A \setminus (B \cup C) \subseteq (A \setminus B) \setminus C.$$

$$A \setminus (B \cup C):$$

$$x \in A \setminus (B \cup C) \Rightarrow x \in A \quad x \notin B \cup C \Rightarrow x \in A \quad x \notin B$$

$$x \notin C \Rightarrow x \in A \setminus B \quad x \notin C \Rightarrow x \in (A \setminus B) \setminus C.$$

$$2) \qquad \qquad , \qquad (A \setminus B) \setminus C \subseteq A \setminus (B \cup C).$$

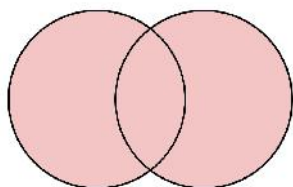
$$x \in (A \setminus B) \setminus C:$$

$$x \in (A \setminus B) \setminus C \Rightarrow x \in A \setminus B \quad x \notin C \Rightarrow x \in A \quad x \notin B$$

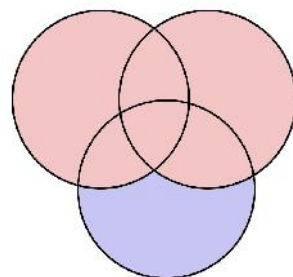
$$x \notin C \Rightarrow x \in A \quad x \notin B \cup C \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow x \in A \setminus (B \cup C).$$

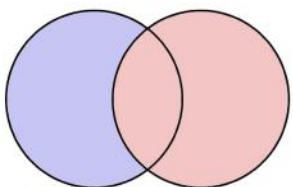
— :



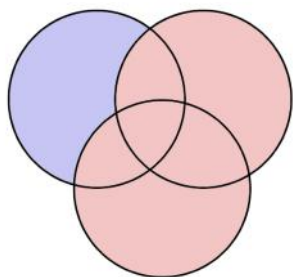
$$(B \cup C)$$



$$A \setminus (B \cup C)$$



$$(A \setminus B)$$



$$(A \setminus B) \setminus C$$

$X$

$X_j$  :

$X_j$

$X:$

$$X = \bigcup_{j \in J} X_j$$

$i \in J$

$j \in J$

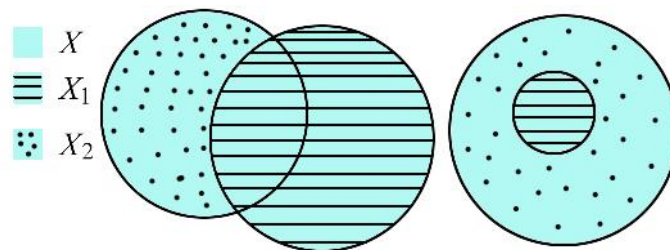
,  
 $i \neq j$

$\vdots$

$$X_i \cap X_j = \emptyset.$$

1.

$$X_1 \quad X_2 = X \setminus X_1, \quad X_1 \cup X_2 = X \quad X_1 \cap X_2 = \emptyset.$$



2.

$$X = \{10, 11, 12, \dots, 98.99\}$$

4:

- 0 -  $X_0 = \{12, 16, 20, \dots, 96\};$
- 1 -  $X_1 = \{13, 17, 21, \dots, 97\};$
- 2 -  $X_2 = \{10, 14, 18, \dots, 98\};$
- 3 -  $X_3 = \{11, 15, 19, \dots, 99\}.$

$X$

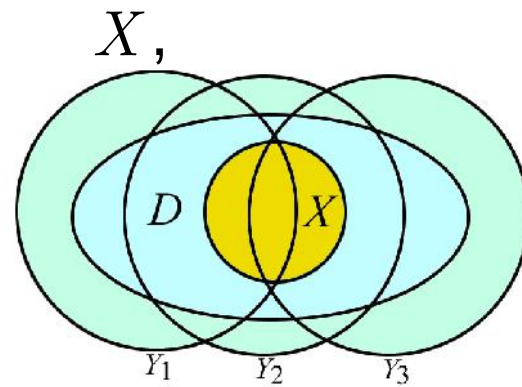
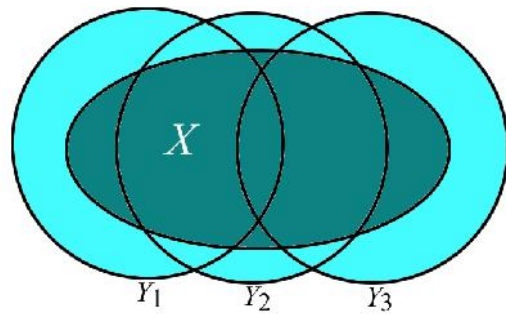
$$C = \{Y_j\}_{j \in J}$$

,

$X$ :

$$X \subset \bigcup_{j \in J} Y_j$$

$C$  —



$$D \subset C,$$

$$X, \\ C.$$

$$X=\left\{i\big| i=2n+1, n=0,1,2,\ldots\right\},$$

$$J=\{1,2\},\; C=\left\{Y_j\right\}_{j\in J}=\left\{Y_1,Y_2\right\},$$

$$Y_1=\left\{-k\big| k=1,2,\ldots\right\},\qquad Y_2=\left\{k\big| k=0,1,2,\ldots\right\}.$$

$$X\subset Y_1\cup Y_2,$$

$$,\qquad\qquad\qquad,\qquad\qquad\qquad C$$

$$X.$$

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1)

2)

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3)

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⋮  
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4)

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$$n(n-1) \dots (n-k+1) = \frac{n!}{(n-k)!}.$$

$$x_i, \underline{1 \leq i \leq n}$$

**X.**

$$X = (x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n)$$

2

3 - , 4 - . .

1)  $(x_1)$

2)  $(\quad)$

0.

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1.

$(V, E),$   
 $V \times V,$

$V$ —

,

$E$ —

.

2.

n-

n,

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$$(a,b) =$$

.

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⋮

$$(a,b) = (x,y) =$$

$$, \quad (a,b) = (x,y), \quad a = x \quad b = y.$$

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$$(a, b, c, \dots),$$

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*n*

$$P_n = n!$$

$$X = \{a, b, c\}, n = 3, P_3 = 3! = 6.$$

:

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ (a, b, c), (a, c, b), (b, a, c), (b, c, a), (c, a, b), (c, b, a). \\ 1\ 2\ 3 & 1\ 3\ 2 & 2\ 1\ 3 & 2\ 3\ 1 & 3\ 1\ 2 & 3\ 2\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$A = \{a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots, a_n\},$$

( ) .

A, ,

.

, A

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« **» (Quicksort).**

:

$a[k]$  - , .

$a[k]$

$g$  - ,

.

$r$  - ,

.

,

( )  $x \in A$  ,

,

,

$x$  ,

$x$  ,

,

$x$  ,

$x$  .

$\leq x$	$x$	$x \geq$
----------	-----	----------



$$\begin{array}{l}
, \\
r = n. \\
, \\
i = 1, \\
i \\
a_i \leq x, \\
a_i > x. \\
j = r, \\
j \\
a_j, \\
x > a_j. \\
a_i \leq a_j. \\
i \leq j, \\
, \\
x, \\
x. \\
, \\
- \\
, \\
: \\
- \\
, \\
:
\end{array}$$

```

Program Qsort;
Const N=10;
var
  a:array[1..N] of integer; (*
    :integer;
procedure Quicksort(g,r:integer);
  (*
var i,j,x,y: integer;
begin
  i:=g; j:=r; x:= a[(g+r) div 2];
  repeat
    while (a[i]<x) do inc(i);
    while (x<a[j]) do dec(j);
    if (i<=j) then
      begin
        y:=a[i]; a[i]:=a[j]; a[j]:=y; inc(i); dec(j);
      end;
  until (i>j);
  (*
  Quicksort *)
  if (g<j) then Quicksort(g,j);
  if (i<r) then Quicksort(i,r);
end;
begin
  writeln(' ',N, ' : ' ) ;
  for k:=1 to N do readln(a[k]);
  Quicksort(1,N);
  writeln(' ');
  for k:=1 to N do write(a[k], ' ');
end.

```

1.  $a = \{5, 3, 4, 1, 2\}$  Quicksort(1,5)
  2.  $x = a[(1+5)\text{div } 2] = a[3] = 4$   $i = 1, j = 5$
  3.  $5 \not< 4 \rightarrow i = 1, 4 \not< 2 \rightarrow j = 5$
  4.  $i \leq j \rightarrow 1 < 5 \rightarrow a = \{2, 3, 4, 1, 5\}, i = 2, j = 4$
  5.  $3 < 4 \rightarrow \text{inc } i \rightarrow i = 3, 4 \not< 4 \rightarrow i = 3, 4 \not< 1 \rightarrow j = 4$
  6.  $i \leq j \rightarrow 3 < 4 \rightarrow a = \{2, 3, 1, 4, 5\}, i = 4, j = 3$
- 

7.  $i > j \rightarrow 4 > 3 \rightarrow \text{Quicksort}(1,3)$
- 

8.  $x = a[(1+3)\text{div } 2] = a[2] = 3, i = 1, j = 3$
  9.  $2 < 3 \rightarrow \text{inc } i \rightarrow i = 2, 3 \not< 3 \rightarrow i = 2, 3 \not< 1 \rightarrow j = 3$
  10.  $i \leq j \rightarrow 2 < 3 \rightarrow a = \{2, 1, 3, 4, 5\}, i = 3, j = 2$
- 

11.  $i > j \rightarrow 3 > 2 \rightarrow \text{Quicksort}(1,2)$
- 

12.  $x = a[(1+2)\text{div } 2] = a[1] = 2, i = 1, j = 2$
  13.  $2 \not< 2 \rightarrow i = 1, 2 \not< 1 \rightarrow j = 2$
  14.  $i \leq j \rightarrow 1 < 2 \rightarrow a = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}, i = 2, j = 1$
- 

15.  $q = 1, j = 1, 1 \not< 1; i = 2, r = 2, 2 \not< 2,$

▪

$$\begin{array}{c}
 ( \qquad \qquad ) \\
 B \qquad \qquad \qquad C = A \times B, \\
 (a,b) \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad a \in A \ , \ b \in B \ ,
 \end{array}
 \qquad \qquad A$$

$$C = A \times B = \left\{ (a,b) \middle| a \in A, b \in B \right\}.$$

$$A = \{x,y,z\}, \ B = \{1,2\}.$$

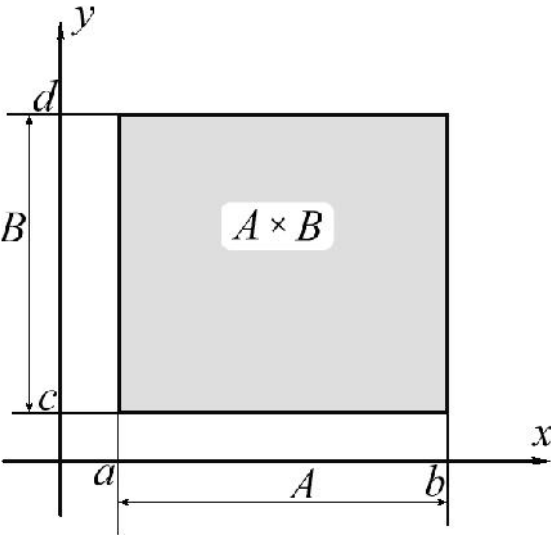
$$C = \{ (x,1), (x,2), (y,1), (y,2), (z,1), (z,2) \}.$$

$$A = \{x \mid a \leq x \leq b\}$$

$$B = \{y \mid c \leq y \leq d\}$$

$$A \times B$$

$$A \times B$$



$$C = A \times B = \left\{ (x,y) \Big| x \in A, y \in B \right\}.$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ A \times A = A^2, \; A \times A \times A = A^3, \; \underbrace{A \times A \times A \times \ldots \times A}_n = A^n. \\ , \; n=2,3,\ldots \end{array}$$

$$A^1 = A, A^0 = \{ \Lambda \}, \qquad \Lambda \text{ -}$$

$$, \qquad \cdot \qquad \cdot$$

$$\cdot$$

$$C = A \times B \text{ -}$$

$$\cdot$$

$$C^{-1} = B \times A$$

$$C \cdot$$

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$$R$$

$$R^2 = R \times R$$

$$R^3 = R \times R \times R$$

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$$\left( a_1, a_2 \right) \quad -$$

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$$a_1 \quad a_2 \quad -$$

$$\overline{A} = \left( a_1, a_2 \right)$$

1    2.

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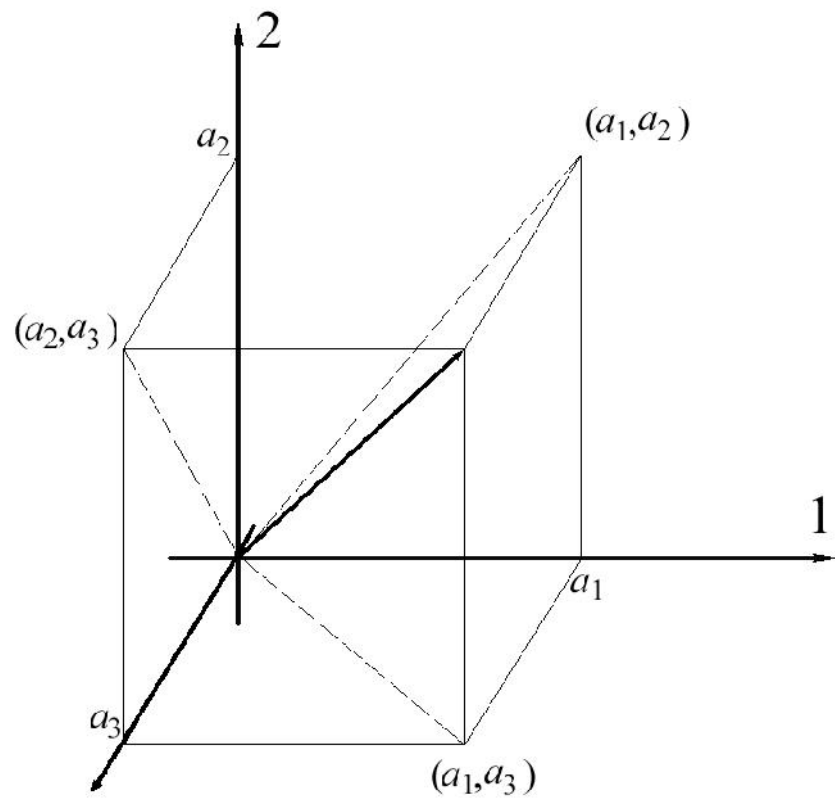
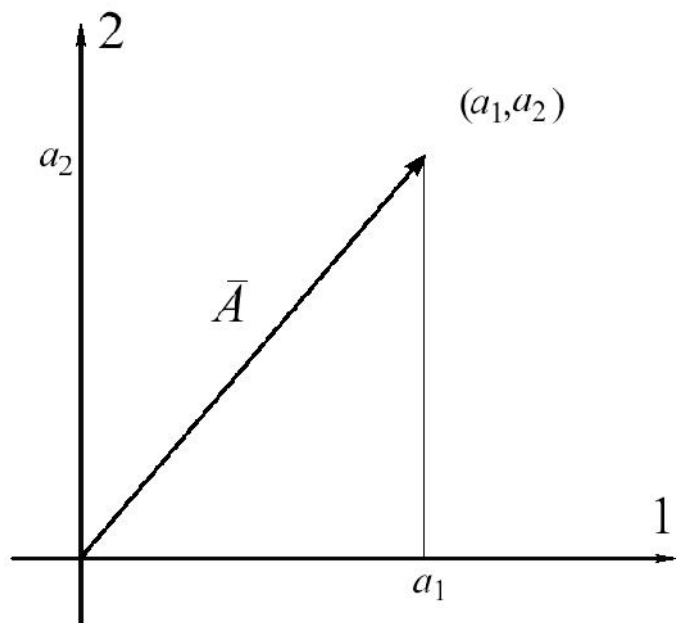
$$proj_1 \overline{A} = proj_1 \left( a_1, a_2 \right) = a_1,$$

$$proj_2 \overline{A} = proj_2 \left( a_1, a_2 \right) = a_2.$$

$$\left( a_1, a_2, a_3 \right) \quad -$$

,

$$\left( a_1, a_2, a_3 \right) \cdot$$





$$\begin{aligned} & \vdots \\ proj_1 \bar{A} &= proj_1 \left( a_1, a_2, a_3 \right) = a_1, \\ proj_2 \bar{A} &= proj_2 \left( a_1, a_2, a_3 \right) = a_2, \\ proj_3 \bar{A} &= proj_3 \left( a_1, a_2, a_3 \right) = a_3. \end{aligned}$$

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⋮

$$\begin{aligned} proj_{1,2} \bar{A} &= proj_{1,2} \left( a_1, a_2, a_3 \right) = \left( a_1, a_2 \right), \\ proj_{1,3} \bar{A} &= proj_{1,3} \left( a_1, a_2, a_3 \right) = \left( a_1, a_3 \right), \\ proj_{2,3} \bar{A} &= proj_{2,3} \left( a_1, a_2, a_3 \right) = \left( a_2, a_3 \right). \end{aligned}$$

$n$  -

$$\begin{aligned} & , \qquad \qquad \qquad n - \\ \left( a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots, a_n \right) \end{aligned}$$

$n$  -

.

$$proj_i \overline{A} = proj_i \left( a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots, a_i, \dots, a_n \right) = a_i,$$

$$proj_{i,j} \overline{A} = proj_{i,j} \left( a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots, a_i, \dots, a_j, \dots, a_n \right) = \left( a_i, a_j \right),$$

$$proj_{i,j,k} \overline{A} =$$

$$= proj_{i,j,k} \left( a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots, a_i, \dots, a_j, \dots, a_k, \dots, a_n \right) = \left( a_i, a_j, a_k \right),$$

.....

, ,

$n - 1$  .

$D$   $m$  .

$D$

$D$  .

⋮

$$D = \left\{ (1, 2, 3, 4, 5), (3, 2, 1, 5, 4), (2, 3, 6, 7, 1), (8, 1, 1, 4, 6) \right\}.$$

⋮

$$\textit{proj}_1 D = \left\{ (1), (3), (2), (8) \right\},$$

$$\textit{proj}_2 D = \left\{ (2), (2), (3), (1) \right\},$$

$$\textit{proj}_3 D = \left\{ (3), (1), (6), (1) \right\},$$

$$\textit{proj}_4 D = \left\{ (4), (5), (7), (4) \right\},$$

$$\textit{proj}_5 D = \left\{ (5), (4), (7), (6) \right\}.$$

⋮

$$\textit{proj}_{1,2} D = \left\{ (1, 2), (3, 2), (2, 3), (8, 1) \right\},$$

$$\textit{proj}_{1,3} D = \left\{ (1, 3), (3, 1), (2, 6), (8, 1) \right\},$$

.....

$$proj_{2,3}D = \{(2,3), (2,1), (3,6), (1,1)\},$$

$$proj_{1,3}D = \{(1,3), (3,1), (2,6), (8,1)\},$$

.....

:

$$proj_{1,2,3}D = \{(1,2,3), (3,2,1), (2,3,6), (8,1,1)\}$$

.....

$$proj_{3,4,5}D = \{(3,4,5), (1,5,4), (6,7,7), (1,4,6)\}$$

.....

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.

$$X \times Y.$$

– ,

$$(x, y).$$

$$x \in X, \quad y \in Y,$$

$$x.$$

$$X \times Y.$$

- 1)  $X$ ,  
 $\vdots$   
 $\vdots$
- 2)  $Y$ ,  
 $\vdots$   
 $\vdots$
- 3)  $Q \subseteq X \times Y$ ,  
 $(\quad)$ ,  
 $\dots$   $(x, y)$ ,  
 $\vdots$

$$(\quad q)$$

$$q = \langle X, Y, Q \rangle$$

$$Q \subseteq X \times Y \text{ - } \begin{matrix} X & Y, \\ & \vdots \end{matrix}$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

,

:

1.

$proj_x Q,$

,

$X,$

;

2.

$proj_y Q$

,

$Y,$

.

$(x,y) \in Q$

,

$y$

$x.$

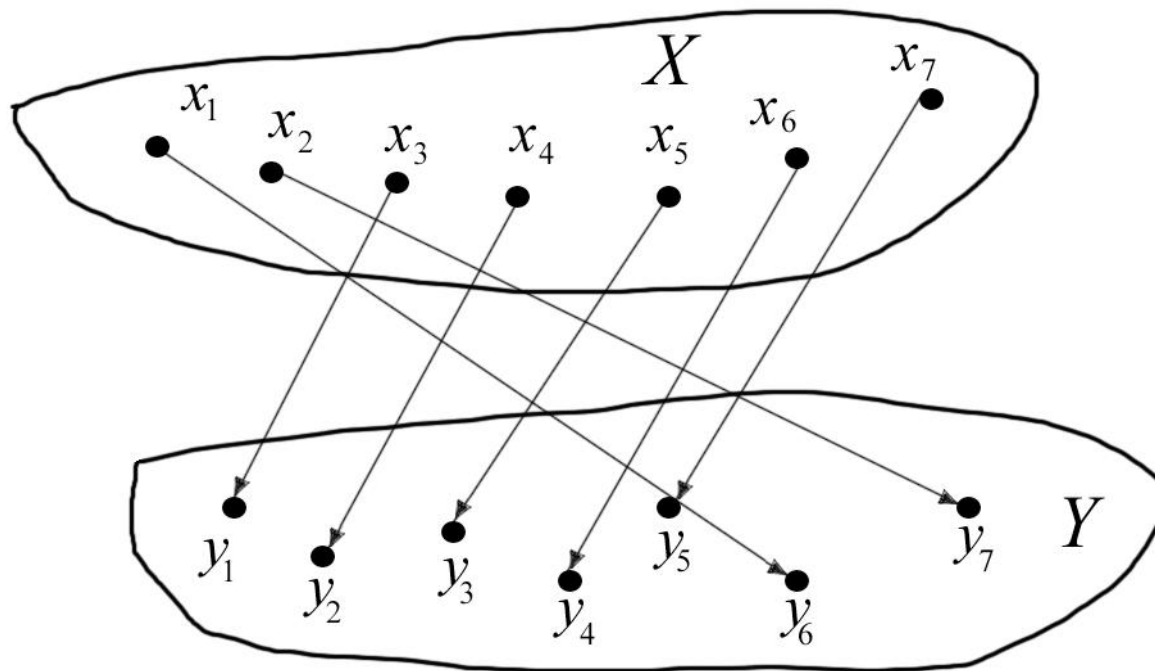
,

$x \quad y:$



$$\begin{array}{cc} X & Y \\ & \vdots \end{array}$$

$$Q = \left\{ (x_1, y_6), (x_2, y_7), (x_3, y_1), (x_4, y_2), (x_5, y_3), (x_6, y_4), (x_7, y_5) \right\}$$



$$q=\langle X,Y,Q\rangle, \, Q\subseteq X\times Y$$

$$, \qquad ,$$

$$\begin{array}{l} , \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad x \in X, \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad y \in Y \, . \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad \vdots \end{array}$$

$$q^{-1}=\langle X,Y,Q^{-1}\rangle, \qquad Q^{-1}=Y\times X.$$

$$\cdot$$

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 $X \quad Y,$ 
$$X$$
$$Y$$
$$Z$$

*P.* ■

$$Z$$
$$P$$

$$) \quad - \quad - \quad X \quad Y, \\ X$$

$$Y,$$

$$\cdot$$

$$\cdot$$

$$\vdots$$

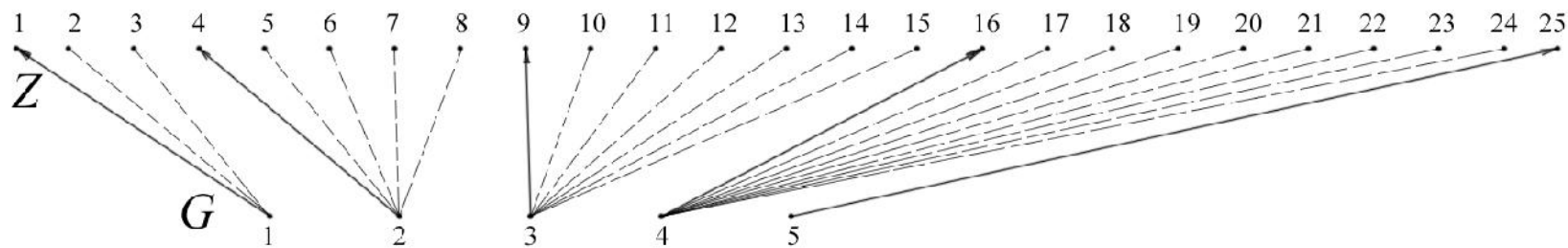
$$- \quad \quad \quad \vdots \\ G = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\},$$

$$- \\ Z = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, \dots, 25\}.$$

$G$   
 $Z.$

,

$Z.$



) - X Y,

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$X = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 25\}$  - ,

$Y = \{2, 3, 4, 5\}$  - .

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$X$   $Y$ ,

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$X$ -

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$Y$  -

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