```
1.
2.
3.
4.
                                                                                                             (
                  )
5.
                                                                            k
                                                                    n
6.
7.
8.
9.
                                               n-
10.
                                                                                                              \widehat{A}_3^2,
                             A = \{1, 2, 3\}.
1.
                                                  x = (2,6,5,8,7,4,3,1)
2.
                        C_x^{y+1}: C_x^y: C_x^{y-1} = 3:3:2
3.
                                    A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}.
4.
                           N = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}.
5.
                 A_4^2,
                                    A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 9\}, B = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 9\} C = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}
6.
                 |A \cup B \cup C|
                                 C_n^r = C_n^{n-r}.
7.
                                 C_n^r = C_{n-1}^r + C_{n-1}^{r-1}.
8.
                                        A = \{1,1,2,2\}.
9.
                     P(k_1,k_2), \qquad k_1 -
                                                                               A, k_2 -
  A,
                                               A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}.
10.
                   C_4^3,
11.
                                                                                                          (
                  ).
12.
                                                            ?
```

« »

```
13.
                              6
14.
                                                                                    3
                                  , 1
                                                                 1
       , 1
                                                               10
                                                                               5
15.
16.
                                                                                            18
                                                     ?
                                            6
17.
                                               6
                                                                                2
«Ford»
              4
                                                    ».
18.
                                                                                                    ?
                            , A = \{1, 2, 3\}.
19.
                                                                                                        P_4,
20.
                                          х
                                               y .
C_{x+1}^{y+1}: C_{x+1}^{y}: C_{x+1}^{y-1} = 5:4:2.
                                                                                                        12
21.
          ?
22.
                     ?
23.
                                                           8
       ?
24.
                                                                  15
                                                                                         3
                         C_x^{y+1}: C_x^y: C_x^{y-1} = 2:2:1
25.
                                                                  \boldsymbol{x}
                                                                        y .
                             C_n^1 + 2C_n^2 + 6C_n^3.
26.
27.
28.
                                                                                                          4
                               -6
                                                                   -3
14
                      : 6
29.
30.
                           5
                                                                       « »
                                                                             « »
                                                                             2?
                       « »
```