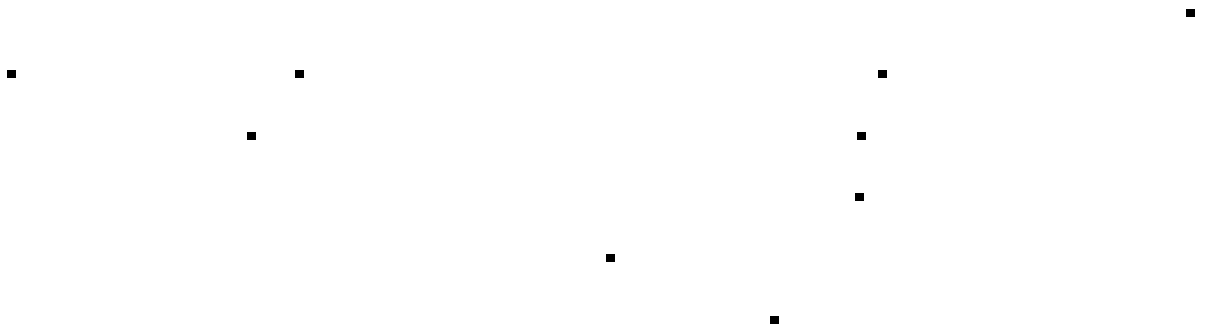


3,4



$B = \{ \quad , \quad \}$
 $S \subset A \times B$,
1. $R = \{ (a, b) \mid \text{“} \quad , \quad b \text{”} \}$.
2. $S = \{ (a, b) \mid \text{“} a \quad , \quad b \text{”} \}$.

$A = \{ \quad , \quad \}$
 $R \subset A \times B$

$$R=\{(\quad , \quad),(\quad , \quad)\} \; S=\{(\quad , \quad),(\quad , \quad)\}$$

▪

$$R \qquad \qquad X \qquad \qquad Y \\ X \times Y.$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (x,y) \in R, \qquad \qquad \qquad xRy; \\ , \qquad \qquad \qquad x \qquad \qquad \qquad y \qquad \qquad \qquad R, \\ , \qquad \qquad \qquad x \qquad \qquad \qquad y. \end{array}$$

$$X = Y, \qquad \qquad \qquad X \times X.$$

$$X.$$

2.

$$X=\{2, 3\}, Y=\{3, 4, 5\}.$$

$$X \hat{\cap} Y = \{(2, 3), (2, 4), (2, 5), (3, 3), (3, 4), (3, 5)\}.$$

$$R \subseteq X \hat{\cap} Y$$

$$R_1 = \{(x, y) \mid "x < y"\} \quad R_1 = \{(2, 3), (2, 4), (2, 5), (3, 4), (3, 5)\}$$

$$R_2 = \{(x, y) \mid "x \geq y"\} \quad R_2 = \{(3, 3)\}$$

$$R_3 = \{(x, y) \mid "x > y"\} \quad R_3 = \{\emptyset\}$$

3.

$$A=\{2,3,5,7\}; B=\{24,25,26\};$$

$$A \hat{\cap} B = \{(2,24), (2,25), (2,26), (3,24), (3,25), (3,26), (5,24), (5,25), (5,26), (7,24), (7,25), (7,26)\}$$

$$R \subseteq A \hat{\cap} B \quad R = \{(a, b) \mid "a \leq b" \},$$

$$R = \{(2,24), (2,26), (3,24), (5,25)\}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix}$$

$$-X \quad \quad \quad (\quad \quad \quad), \quad Y,$$

$$-X \quad \quad \quad (\quad \quad \quad) \quad Y,$$

$$-X \quad \quad \quad (\quad \quad \quad) \quad Y,$$

$$-X \quad \quad \quad (\quad \quad \quad) \quad Y,$$

$$-X \quad \quad \quad Y,$$

$$-X \quad \quad \quad (\quad \quad \quad) \quad Y \quad \quad \quad . \quad .$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x \in X \\ & (x,y) \in R. \\ & R \end{aligned}$$

$$R.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & y \in Y \\ & x \in X. \\ & R \end{aligned}$$

$$R.$$

$$R = X \times Y.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & - \\ & - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & R \quad X \quad Y \\ & y \in Y \end{aligned}$$

$$,$$

$$\begin{aligned} & R \quad X \quad Y \\ & (x,y) \in R \end{aligned}$$

$$,$$

$$\begin{aligned} & X \\ & Y. \end{aligned}$$

$$.$$

7

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1

$$X = \{p, r, s, q\}.$$

$$R \subset X \times X$$

$$R = \left\{ \binom{p}{r}, \binom{s}{q}, \binom{r}{p}, \binom{p}{p}, \binom{s}{r}, \binom{p}{s} \right\}$$

1

■

1

■

$$R_1 = \left\{ (n, m) \in N \times N \mid n \quad m \right\}$$

2.

.

$$R \subset X \times X. \quad X = \{x_1, \dots, x_i, \dots, x_j, \dots, x_n\}$$

1.

$$X - (\quad).$$

2.

$$\begin{array}{ccc} x_i, x_j & \longrightarrow & x_i \quad x_j \\ , & & \\ (x_i, x_j) \in R. & & \end{array}$$

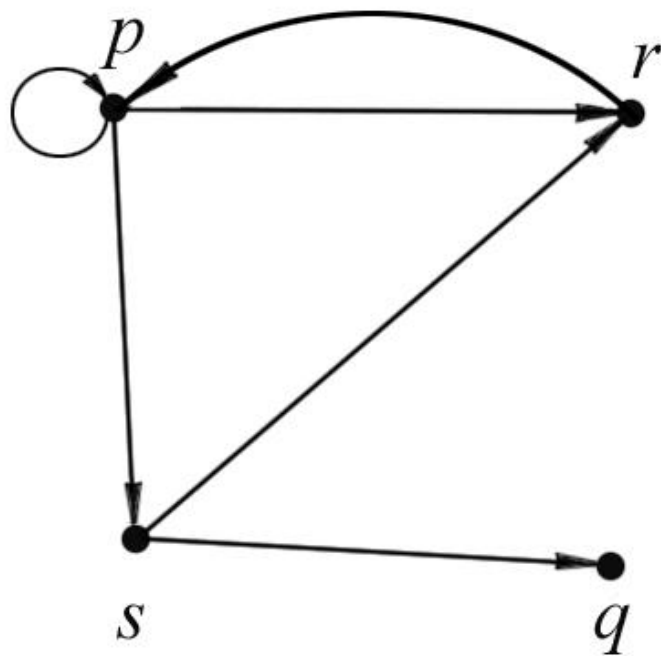
3.

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x_i, x_j) \in R & (x_j, x_i) \in R & x_i \\ x_j & \Longleftrightarrow & . \end{array}$$

4.

$$(x_j, x_j) \in R, \quad x_j \quad .$$

$$R = \{(p, r), (s, q), (r, p), (p, p), (s, r), (p, s)\}.$$



3.

$$R \subseteq X \times Y, \\ X = \{x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_i, \dots, x_n\}; Y = \{y_1, y_2, y_3, \dots, y_j, \dots, y_m\}.$$

R

$n \qquad m$

$$|X|=n \text{ , } |Y|=m$$

1. $X,$
2. $Y.$

3.

$$y_j \qquad 1, \qquad \left(x_i, y_j\right)^{x_i} \in R, \qquad 0 -$$

.

.

$$X = \{p, q, r, s\}$$

$$R_1 \subset X \times X,$$

$$R_1 = \{(p, r), (s, q), (r, p), (p, p), (s, r), (p, s)\}$$

⋮

R_1	p	q	r	s
p	1	0	1	1
q	0	0	0	0
r	1	0	0	0
s	0	1	1	0

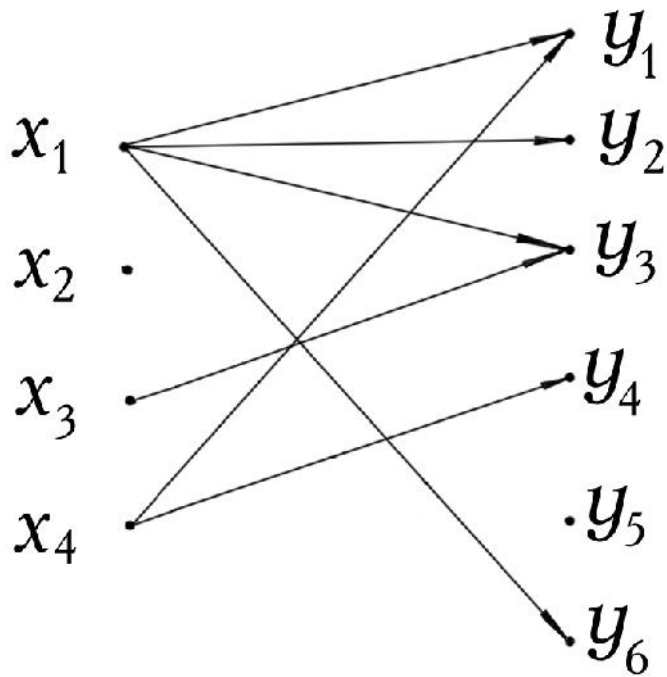
$$X = \{p, q, r, s\}, Y = \{a, b, c, d\} \quad R_2 \subset X \times Y$$

$$R_2 = \{(p, a), (s, b), (r, d), (q, d), (r, a)\}$$

R_2	a	b	c	d
p	1	0	0	0
q	0	0	0	1
r	1	0	0	1
s	0	1	0	0

$$\begin{aligned}
 & R \subseteq X \times Y, \\
 & X = \{x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_i, \dots, x_n\}; \quad Y = \{y_1, y_2, y_3, \dots, y_j, \dots, y_m\}. \\
 & R - \\
 & \quad X \quad Y. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad x_i \quad X \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad R, \quad (\quad x_i) \\
 & \quad R \quad x_i \quad R(x_i). \\
 & \quad \quad R \\
 & R(x_i) \quad Y, \\
 & \quad x_i \quad . \\
 & \quad \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad (\quad).
 \end{aligned}$$

$$Y = \{y_1, y_2, y_3, y_4, y_5, y_6\}$$



$$R(x_4) = \{y_1, y_4\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R(x_1) &= \{y_1, y_2, y_3, y_6\} \\ R(x_2) &= \{\emptyset\} \\ R(x_3) &= \{y_3\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &R \\ X &= \{x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4\} \\ R &\subset X \times Y, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &R \\ &x_1: \\ &x_2: \\ &x_3: \\ &x_4: \end{aligned}$$

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▪

$R \quad S$

⋮

$R \subset S$

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$R,$

$S.$

$R = S$

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$R \quad S$

▪

$$R \cup S$$

$$R$$

$$S$$

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$$R \cap S$$

$$R$$

$$S$$

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$$R - S$$

$$R$$

$$S$$

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$$R$$

$$S.$$

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$$R -$$

$$X$$

$$Y,$$

(

$$X \times Y)$$

$$(X \times Y) - R$$

$$\left(R_i\right)_{i \in I}$$

$$\bigcup_{i \in I} R_i,$$

$$R_i.$$

$$\bigcap_{i \in I} R_i,$$

$$R_i.$$

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, ,
.

1. .

R

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R

R^{-1} .

R

$$R = \{ (p,r), (s,q), (r,p), (p,p), (s,r), (p,s) \}$$

R^{-1}

:

$$R^{-1} = \{ (r,p), (q,s), (p,r), (p,p), (r,s), (s,p) \}$$

$$R^{-1} \\ , \\ R \\ R \\ ; \\ ,$$

$$, \quad ,$$

$$R^{-1} . \\ R \subseteq X \times Y \qquad X \times Y . \\ R^{-1} \qquad Y \times X$$

$$:$$

$$R^{-1} = \left\{ (y,x) \middle| (x,y) \in R \right\} .$$

$$, \quad (y,x) \in R^{-1} \quad ,$$

$$(x,y) \in R \quad , \quad , \quad yR^{-1}x$$

$$, \quad xRy .$$

$$R^{-1}$$

$$R .$$

$$\begin{aligned} R &= \left\{ (1,r), (1,s), (3,s) \right\}, \\ R^{-1} &= \left\{ (r,1), (s,1), (s,3) \right\}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R &= \{ (a,b) \mid b \neq a \}, \\ R^{-1} &= \{ (b,a) \mid a \neq b \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R &= \{ (a,b) \mid b \neq a \}, \\ R &= R^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R &= \{ (a,b) \mid a^2 + b^2 = 4 \}, \\ R^{-1} &= R. \end{aligned}$$

2. ()

$$\begin{array}{l} R \subseteq X \times Y \text{ --- } X \times Y, \\ S \subseteq Y \times Z \text{ --- } Y \times Z. \end{array}$$

$$S \qquad R$$

$$\begin{array}{l} T \subseteq X \times Z, \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad \vdots \end{array}$$

$$T = \{ (x,z) \mid \begin{array}{l} (x,y) \in R \quad (y,z) \in S \end{array} \}.$$
$$y \in Y,$$

$$T = S \circ R.$$

$$X = \{1, 2, 3\}, \quad Y = \{a, b\} \quad Z = \{\alpha, \beta, \lambda, \mu\}.$$

$$R = X \times Y \quad S = Y \times Z. \quad R = \{(1, a), (2, b), (3, b)\},$$

$$S = \{(a, \alpha), (a, \beta), (b, \lambda), (b, \mu)\},$$

$$S \circ R = \{(1, \alpha), (1, \beta), (2, \lambda), (2, \mu), (3, \lambda), (3, \mu)\}$$

$$(1, a) \in R \quad (a, \alpha) \in S \quad , \quad (1, \alpha) \in S \circ R,$$

$$(1, a) \in R \quad (a, \beta) \in S \quad , \quad (1, \beta) \in S \circ R,$$

.....

$$(3, b) \in R \quad (b, \mu) \in S \quad , \quad (3, \mu) \in S \circ R.$$

;
 . . .

$$\begin{array}{l} X,Y \quad Z \text{ ---} \\ R \subseteq X \times Y, \\ S \subseteq Y \times Z \\ T \subseteq Z \times D \end{array}$$

$$R \circ (S \circ T) = (R \circ S) \circ T.$$

R

X

$x \in X$

$xRx,$
 R

$x \in X$

R_1 — “ $\frac{1}{2}$ ”

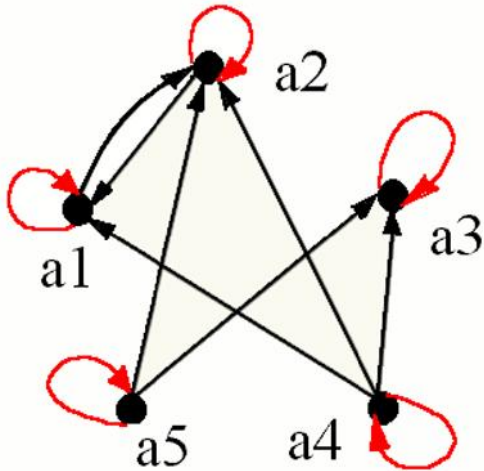
R_2 — “ ”

1;

— (x, x) .

$$R \subset A \times A.$$

$$R = \{(a_1, a_1), (a_1, a_2), (a_2, a_1), (a_2, a_2), (a_3, a_3), \\ (a_4, a_1), (a_4, a_2), (a_4, a_3), (a_4, a_4), \\ (a_5, a_2), (a_5, a_3), (a_5, a_5)\}$$



	1	2	3	4	5
1	1	1			
2	1	1			
3			1		
4	1	1	1	1	
5		1	1		1

$$R \subseteq X \times X$$

R , $x_1 R x_2$, $x_1 \dot{\sim} x_2$.

R_1 — “M” ,
 R_2 — “ ” .

\vdots

\vdots

— (x_i, x_i) .

$$R \subseteq X \times X$$

R

X

$$(x_1, x_2) \in R$$

$$x_1 R x_2$$

$$x_2 R x_1$$

R

(

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,

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x_j

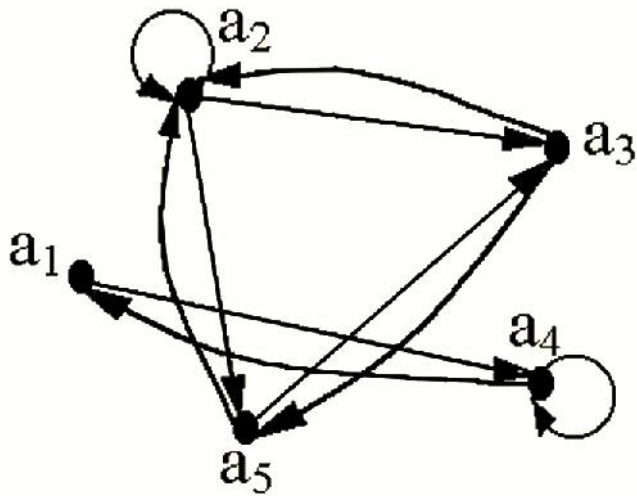
x_k

x_k

x_j .

$$R \subset A \times A.$$

$$R = \{(a_1, a_4), (a_2, a_2), (a_2, a_3), (a_2, a_5), (a_3, a_5), (a_3, a_2), (a_4, a_4), (a_4, a_1), (a_5, a_2), (a_5, a_3)\}$$



	a_1	a_2	a_3	a_4	a_5
a_1				1	
a_2		1	1		1
a_3		1			1
a_4	1			1	
a_5		1	1		

$$(\quad , \quad , \quad R) .$$

R_1 — “>”

R2 — “ ”

$$R \subseteq X \times X$$

▪

$$x_1 R x_2 \quad x_2 R x_1 \quad , \quad x_1 = x_2 .$$

,

$$R_1 \text{ — } \text{“}\frac{1}{2}\text{”}$$

$$R_2 \text{ — } \text{“} \text{ ” —}$$

•

•

$$R \subseteq X \times X$$

$$R \text{ } x_1, x_2, x_3 \text{ } x_1 R x_2 \text{ } x_2 R x_3 \text{ } x_1 R x_3.$$

$$R \text{ } \text{“}\frac{1}{2}\text{” } \text{“}<\text{”}$$

$$R,$$

x_1Rx_3
 x_1Rx_2
 x_2Rx_3
 $x_1Rx_2x_3$
 R

R_1 — “ ” ,
 R_2 — “ ” .

$$X = \{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta\}. \qquad R \subseteq X \times X$$

$$R = \{(\alpha, \alpha), (\alpha, \beta), (\alpha, \delta), (\beta, \alpha), (\delta, \alpha), (\delta, \delta), (\gamma, \delta), (\gamma, \gamma)\}.$$

1. R is reflexive, $\beta \in X$,
 $(\beta, \beta) \notin R$.
2. R is transitive, $(\gamma, \delta) \in R$,
 $(\delta, \gamma) \notin R$.
3. R is symmetric,
 $(\alpha, \beta) \in R \implies (\beta, \alpha) \in R, \quad \alpha \neq \beta$.
4. R is antisymmetric, $(\beta, \alpha) \in R$,
 $(\alpha, \delta) \in R, \quad (\beta, \delta) \notin R$.

1.

R

X

?

1.

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$$x \equiv x \text{ .}$$

2.

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▪

▪

$$x \equiv y \rightarrow y \equiv x \text{ -}$$

▪

3.

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,

,

$$x \equiv y \quad y \equiv z \rightarrow x \equiv z \text{ -}$$

▪

« \equiv » (« \sim »).

·

« $=$ » -

·
;

« \parallel » -

·
;

« \longleftrightarrow »

« $\overleftrightarrow{\leftarrow\rightarrow}$ » -

·

1.
 R_1 — “ $=$ ”

$$R_1 \subseteq X \times X$$

$$X = \{1, 2, 3\}.$$

$$R_1 = \{(1,1), (2,2), (3,3), (1,2), (2,1), (1,3), (3,1), (2,3), (3,2)\}.$$

:

1. :
 $: 1R_1 1, 2R_1 2, 3R_1 3.$

2. :
 $1R_1 2, 2R_1 1,$
 $1R_1 3, 3R_1 1,$
 $2R_1 3, 3R_1 2.$

4. :
 $1R_1 2, 2R_1 3, 1R_1 3. \quad 1R_1 3, 3R_1 2, 1R_1 2.$
 $2R_1 1, 1R_1 3, 2R_1 3. \quad 2R_1 3, 3R_1 1, 2R_1 1.$
 $3R_1 1, 1R_1 2, 3R_1 2. \quad 3R_1 2, 2R_1 1, 3R_1 1.$

$$R = X \times X.$$

2. R_2 — “

b”

.

$$R_2 \subseteq X \times X$$

$$X = \{ \quad , \quad , \quad \}$$

$$R_2 = \{ (\quad , \quad), (\quad , \quad), (\quad , \quad),$$

$$(\quad , \quad), (\quad , \quad), (\quad , \quad)$$

$$(\quad , \quad), (\quad , \quad), (\quad , \quad) \}$$

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R

A

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A

$R,$

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A

R

$[A]_R$.

-

▪

A —

▪

1. $(a, b) \in R$ R_1 $:$
« a b »

▪

2. $(a, b) \in R$ R_2 $:$
« a b »

3. $(a, b) \in R$ R_3 $:$
« a b »

▪

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 & a_i \in A & - \\
 R & - & \\
 & \left[a_i \right] & \\
 \left\{ x \middle| xRa_i \right\} & = & \left\{ x \middle| \left(x, a_i \right) \in R \right\} \\
 & & , \qquad a_i. \qquad \qquad \qquad \left[A \right]_R
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 A & & R. \\
 & \left[A \right]_R & - \\
 & A = \left\{ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 \right\} & \\
 & & :
 \end{array}$$

$$R = \left\{ \left(1, 1 \right), \left(2, 2 \right), \left(3, 3 \right), \left(4, 4 \right), \left(5, 5 \right), \left(6, 6 \right), \left(1, 2 \right), \left(1, 4 \right), \right. \\
 \left. \left(2, 1 \right), \left(2, 4 \right), \left(3, 5 \right), \left(5, 3 \right), \left(4, 1 \right), \left(4, 2 \right) \right\}.$$

R

$A:$

$$[1] = \{x \mid (x, 1) \in R\} = \{x \mid xR1\} = \{1, 2, 4\}$$

$$1 \in [1], \quad (1, 1) \in R,$$

$$2 \in [1] \quad . \quad (2, 1) \in R,$$

$$4 \in [1] \quad (4, 1) \in R.$$

$$[2] = \{x \mid (x, 2) \in R\} = \{x \mid xR2\} = \{2, 1, 4\}$$

$$[3] = \{x \mid (x, 3) \in R\} = \{x \mid xR3\} = \{3, 5\}$$

$$[4] = \{x \mid (x, 4) \in R\} = \{x \mid xR4\} = \{4, 1, 2\}$$

$$[5] = \{x \mid (x, 5) \in R\} = \{x \mid xR5\} = \{5, 3\}$$

$$[6] = \{x \mid (x, 6) \in R\} = \{x \mid xR6\} = \{6\}$$

\cdot Q $-$ \cdot a/b $-$
 Q $,$ $a \in \mathbb{Z}, b \in \mathbb{N}.$
 c/d
 a/b $,$ $ad = bc.$
 $(: 2/4 \sim 3/6, 2/6 \sim 3/9).$

1. a/b
 $ab = ba.$ $, a/bRa/b.$
2. $a/bRc/d$ $, ad = bc,$
 $bc = ad.$ $c/dRa/b.$
3. $a/bRc/d$ $c/dRm/n.$ $,$
 $a/bRm/n,$ $. . an = bm.$ $, a/bRc/d$ $,$
 $ad = bc$ $c/dRm/n,$ $cn = dm.$ $n,$
 $b,$ $and = bcn$ $bcn = bmd$ $.$
 $bcn.$ $and = bmd$ $an = bm.$