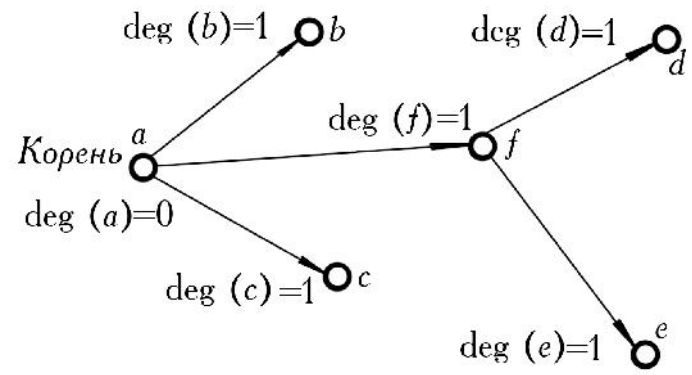
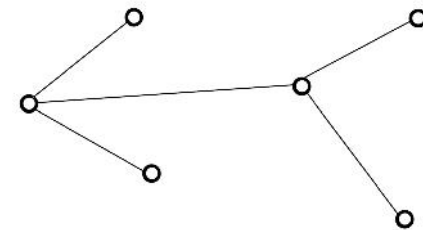


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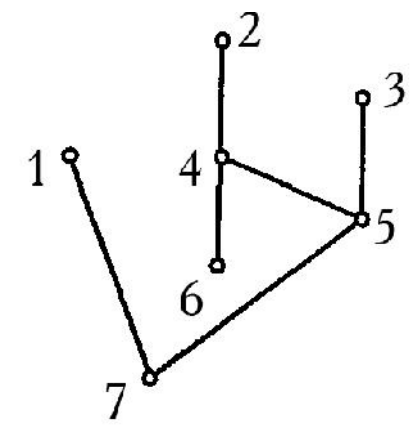
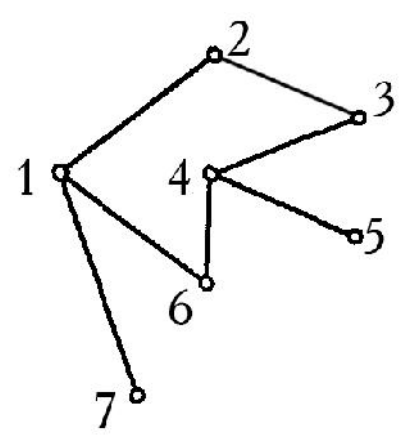
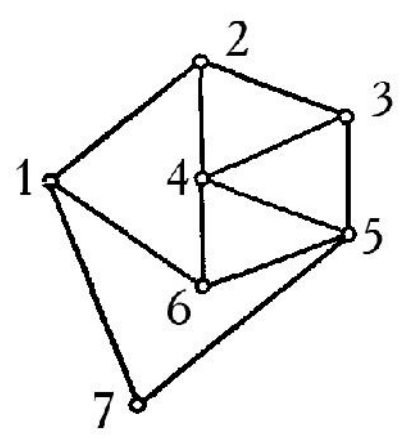
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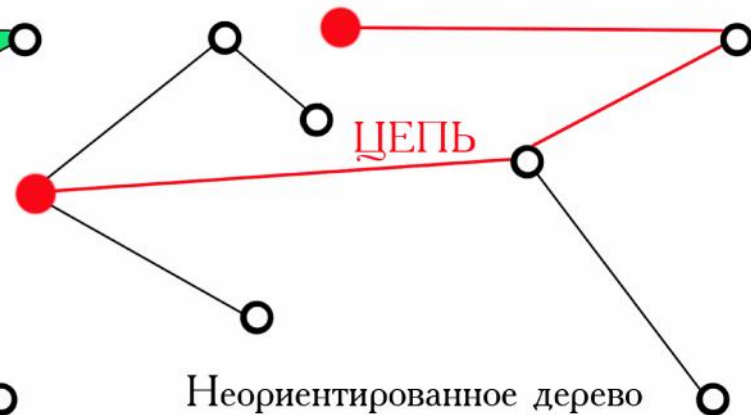
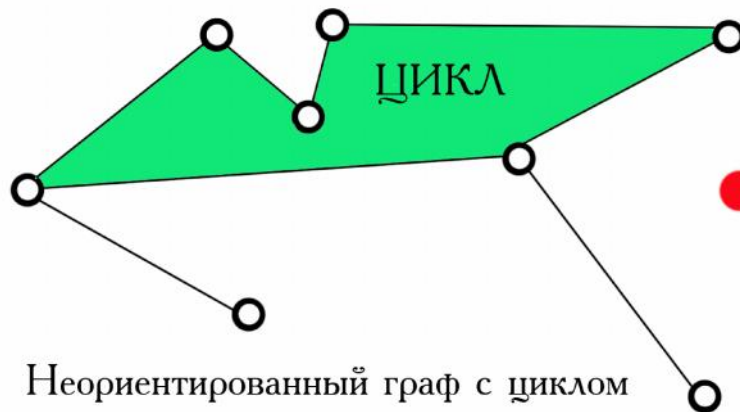
G

$G,$

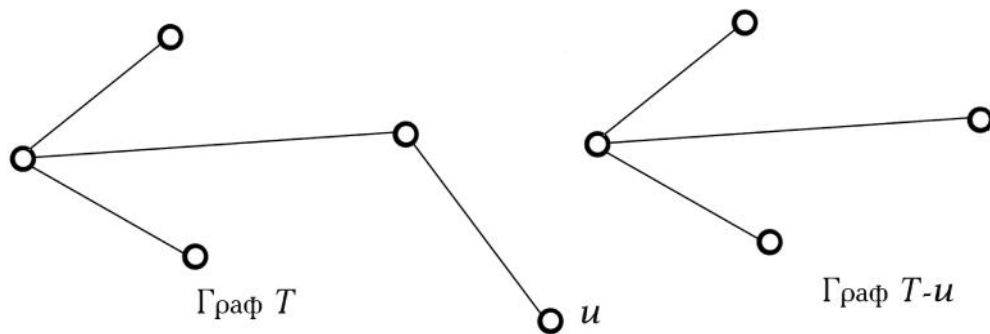
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1.



1. $T - u$ — u — $T - u$ — T ,



2.

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0.

3.

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1.

$$e = (u, v)$$

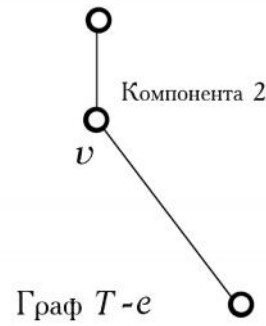
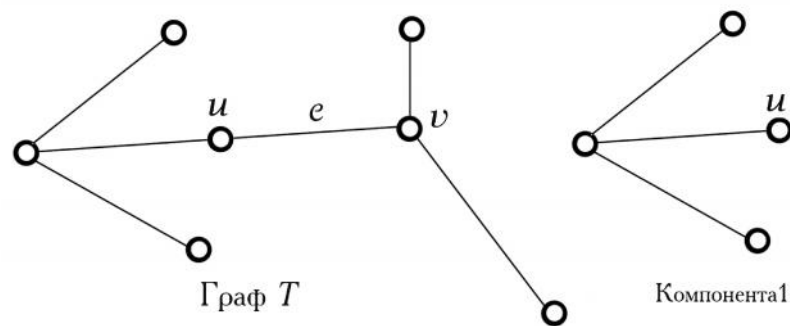
$u \quad v,$

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u

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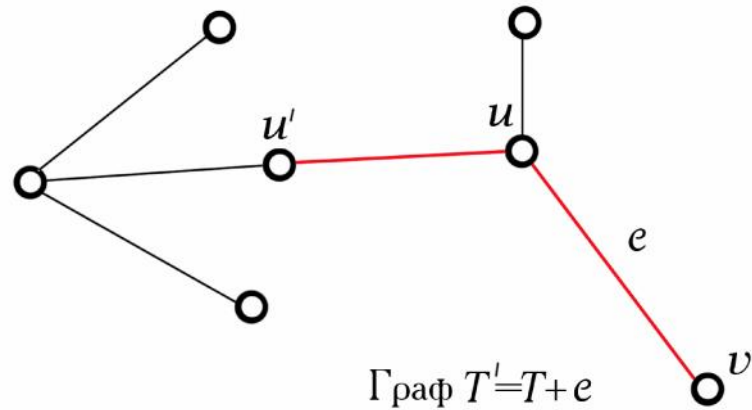
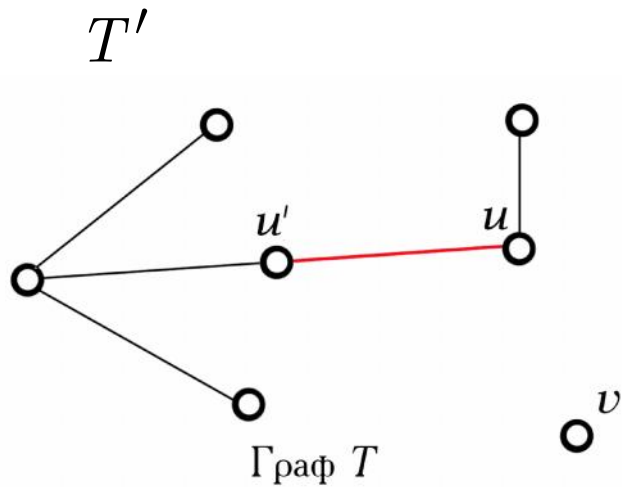
$v.$



$T - e$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mathbf{2.} \quad T = (V, E) - & v \notin V, \\
 & T' = (V \cup \{v\}, E \cup \{(u, v)\}), & u \in V, \\
 & & \text{---}
 \end{aligned}$$

u . $v \notin V$, (u, v) , u' , u' v . 1



3.

T

n

.

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1.

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2.

$n - 1$

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3.

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$n - 1$

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4.

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5.

T

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6.

T

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T

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1. \vdots
2. \vdots
3. \vdots

$$G \quad G \quad n \quad k$$

$$n-k$$

$$G_i \quad 2 \quad 3$$

$$(n_i-1)$$

$$G$$

$$(n_1-1)+(n_2-1)+\ldots+(n_k-1)=n_1+n_2+\ldots+n_k-k=n-k,$$

$$n^{n-2}$$

1. G ,

,

G .

2.

G .

3.

,

G

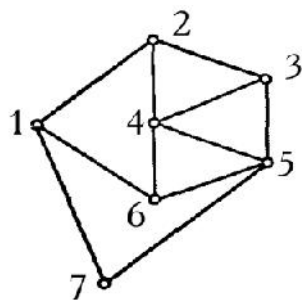
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4.

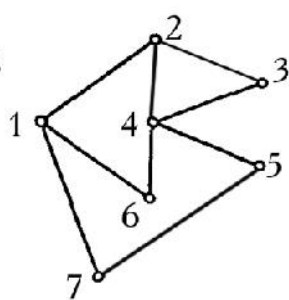
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G .

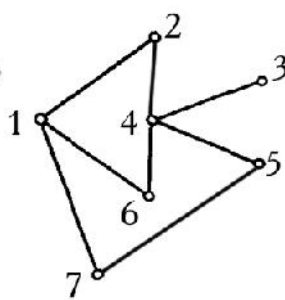
G .



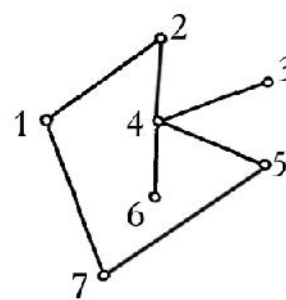
T



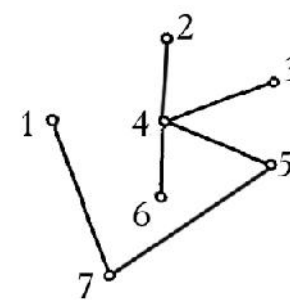
$T_1 = T - (3,5)$



$T_2 = T_1 - (2,3)$



$T_3 = T_2 - (1,6)$



$T_4 = T_3 - (1,2)$

G_k

n

, m

.

1.

G .

2.

G

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3.

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4.

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G

$C(G)$.

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1.

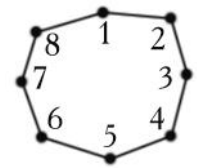
2.

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2,

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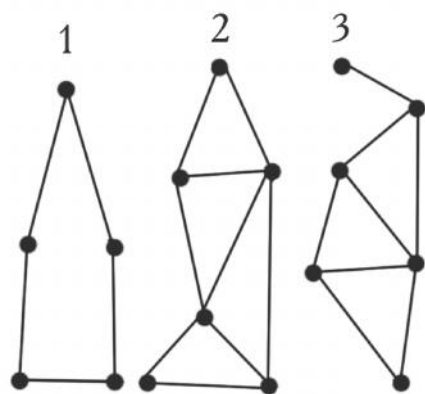
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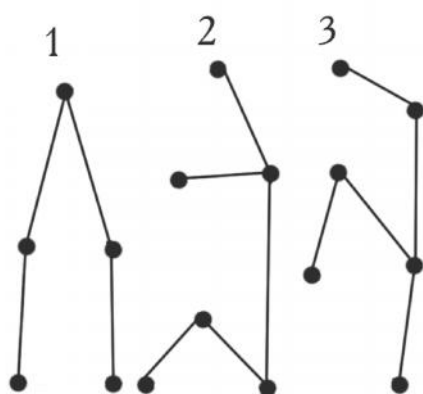
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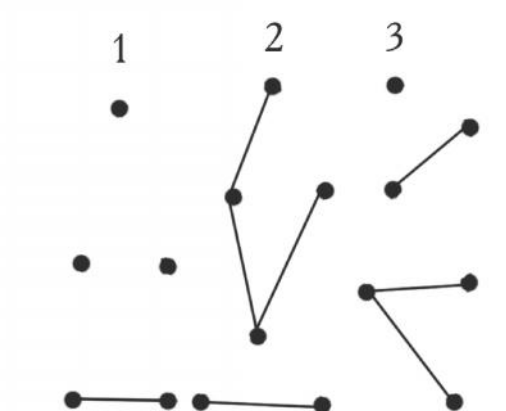
$$\begin{array}{c}
 \cdot \quad \quad \quad - \quad \quad \quad G \quad \cdot \quad \quad G', \\
 \\
 T, \\
 G.
 \end{array}$$



G



T



$G' -$

T

4. $T -$

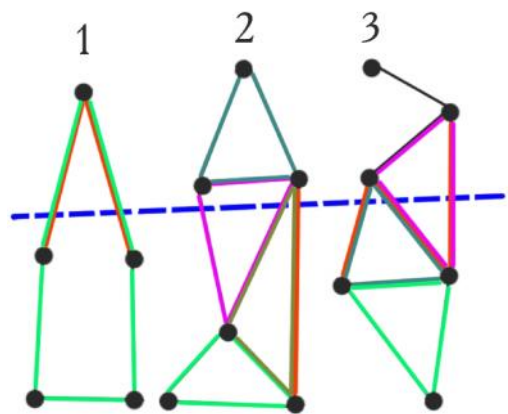
$G ,$

) G

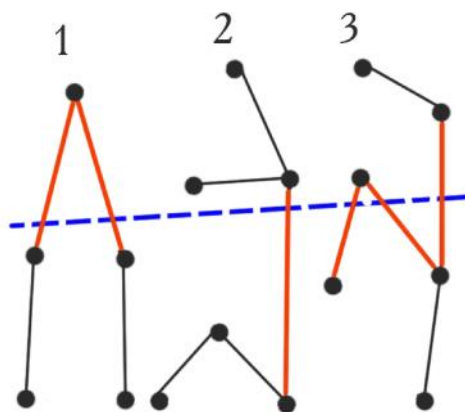
$T ;$

) G

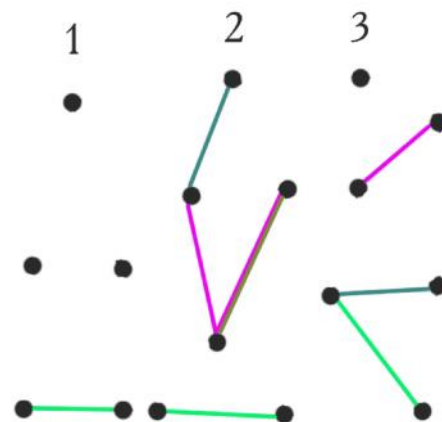
$T .$



G



T



G'

$T -$

$G.$

T

$G,$

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3

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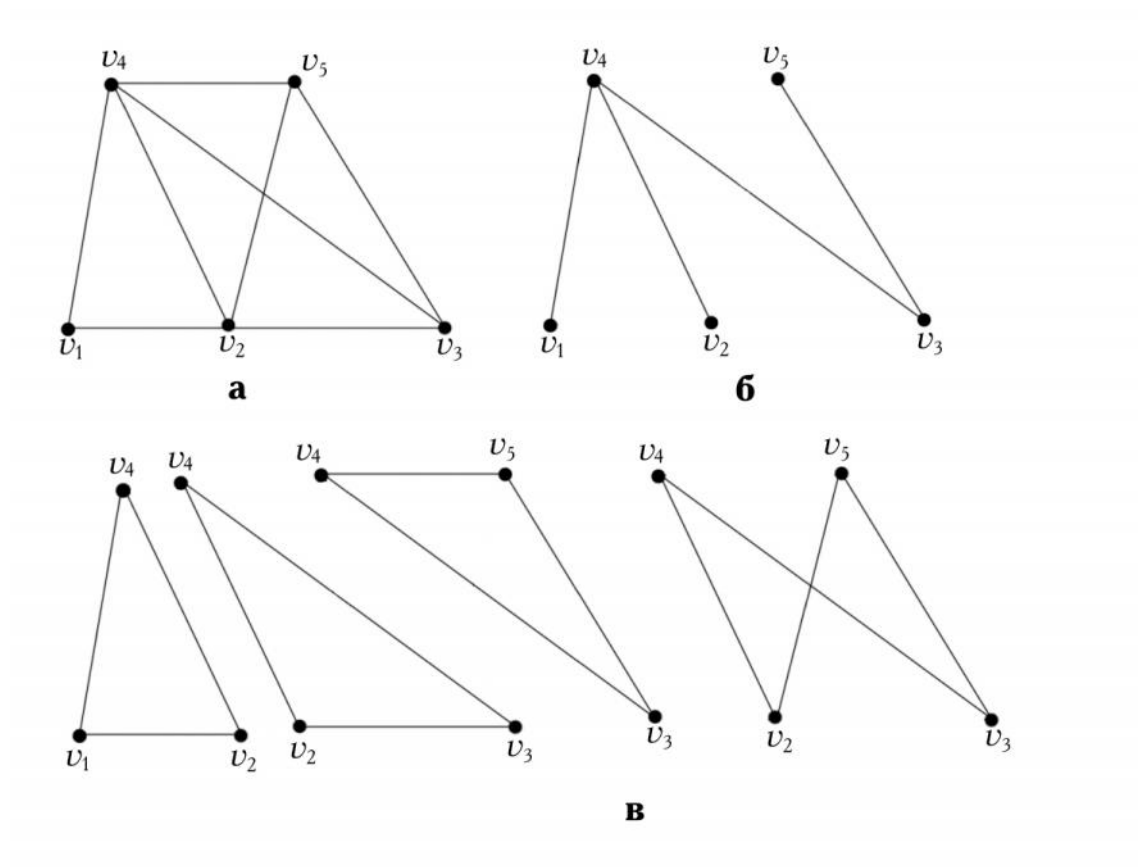
$G,$

$T,$

$T.$

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$G.$



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G .

G ;

G ;

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5. $G = (V, E)$ —
 G ,

$$C(G) = |E| - |V| + k, \quad k —$$

G .

G
 $, \quad C(G) = 0.$

G
 $, \quad C(G) = 1.$

G ,

$, \quad$

$n \geq 2$



$$G = \left(V, E \right)$$

$$d_i = d\left(e_i\right), \quad e_i \in E, \quad i = 1, 2, \ldots, \left| E \right|.$$

$$G$$

$$,$$

$$d_i$$

$$.$$

$$S = \min \sum_{e_i \in E} \left(d(e_i) \right)$$

$$d_i$$

$$e_i,$$

$$G -$$

$$,$$

$$.$$

$$,$$

$$,$$

$$.$$



1. ,
 G n .
 n , n^{n-2} . ,

2. .
 3. ,
 n^{n-2} ,
 n ,
 .

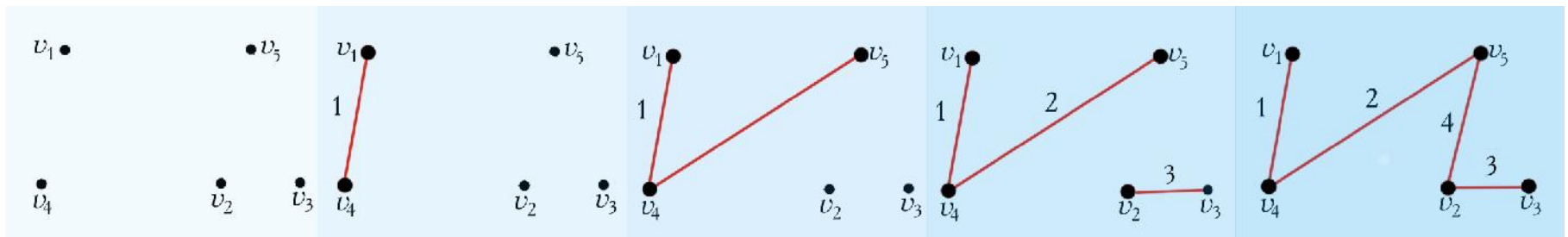
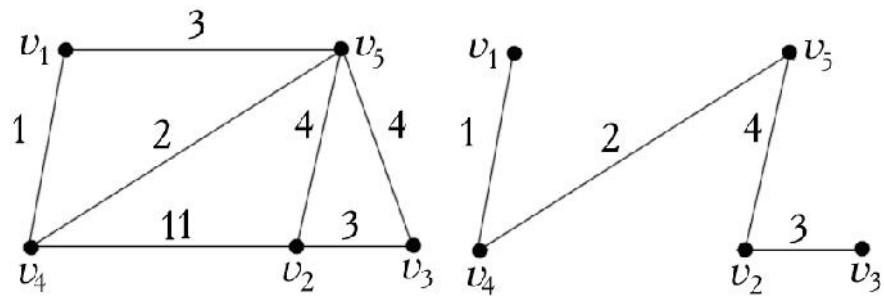
1. _____,

2. — ,
0.

$$1. \quad \begin{array}{ccc} & & \vdots \\ & O & T_1 = O + e_1, \\ e_1 - & G = (V, E) & . \end{array}$$
$$2. \quad T_k \quad k < n-1, \\ T_{k+1} = T_k + e_{k+1}, \quad e_{k+1} = \\ G, \quad T_k, \\ T_k.$$

1

7. $G -$ n $T -$
 $G,$ $T -$
1 2 G $G,$



1.

.

2.

.

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,

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3.

$O(e \cdot \log e)$, $e -$

.

⋮

$$1. \qquad \qquad \qquad O \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$2. \qquad \qquad \qquad \begin{matrix} e_1 \\ T_1 = O + e_1, . \end{matrix}$$

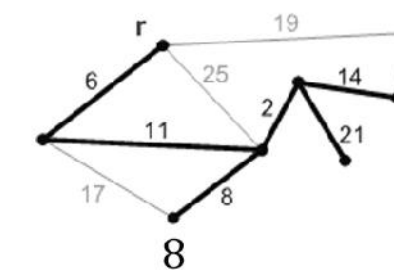
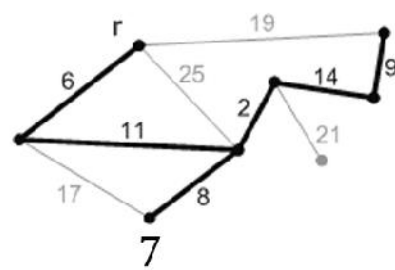
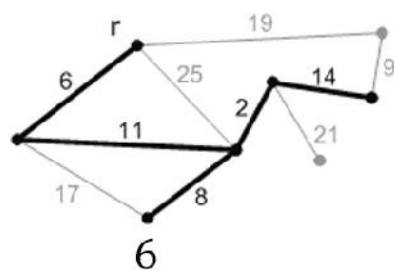
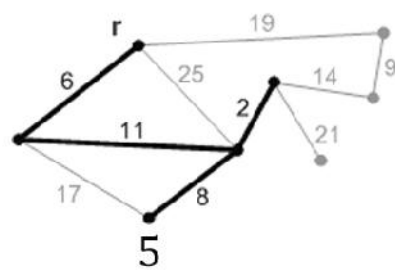
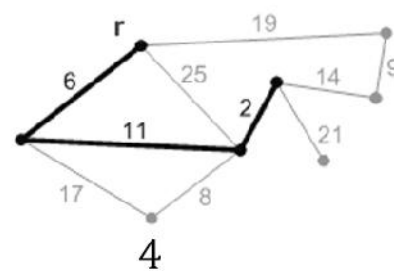
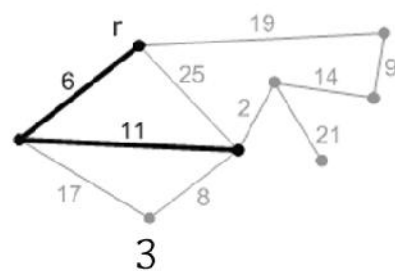
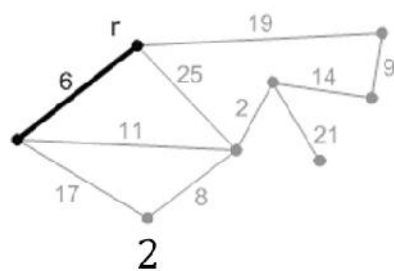
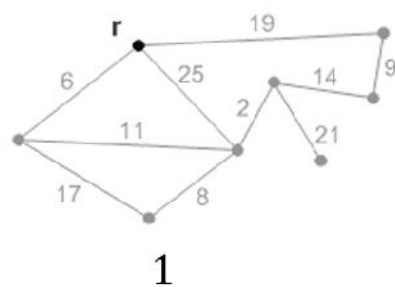
$$3. \qquad \qquad \qquad \begin{matrix} T_k \\ T_{k+1} = T_k + e_{k+1}, \end{matrix} \qquad \qquad \begin{matrix} e_{k+1} - \\ T_k \end{matrix} \qquad \qquad \begin{matrix} k < n - 1, \\ , \\ T_k. \end{matrix}$$

$G.$

1.

r

2.



1.

.

2.

$O(n^2),$

n

—

.

n

,

.

3.

e

$n^2,$

,

e

$n^2,$

.

$G(V, E),$

$V = \{1, 2, \dots, i, \dots, n\}$

$U = \emptyset -$

.

$T = \emptyset -$

.

```

procedure Prim ( $G$ :           ; var  $T$ :           ;
var  $U$ :           ;
     $u, v$ :           ;
begin
     $T := \emptyset$ ;  $U := \{i\}$ ;
    while  $U \neq V$  do
        begin
             $(u, v) \leftarrow$ 
                 $\arg \min_{u \in U, v \in V \setminus U} w(u, v)$ ;
             $T := T \cup \{(u, v)\}$ ;
             $U := U \cup \{v\}$ ;
        end
    end.

```

1.

1.1.

1.2.

1.3.

1.3.

2.

1. \vdash

$x,$

$y,$

$($

2.

z

$z,$

$y.$

"

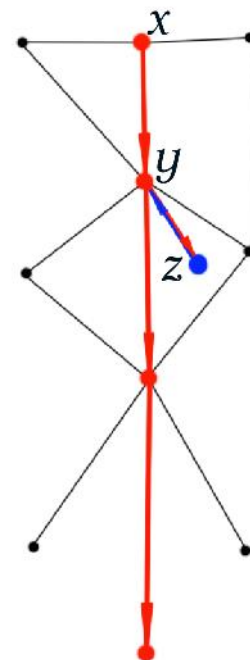
"

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$),$

$y,$



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1.

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$N \times N$

N

$A[N, N]$.

A

2.

$Visited[N]$

,

,

3.

.

Program Depth

```
Procedure Go(Curr:Integer);
```

```
begin
```

```
  Visited[Curr]:=1; { . . . }
```

```
  For i=1 to N do
```

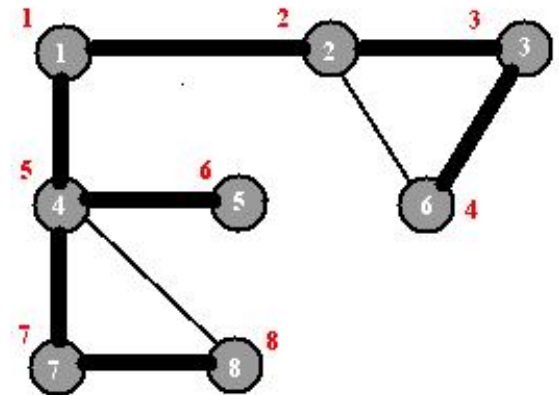
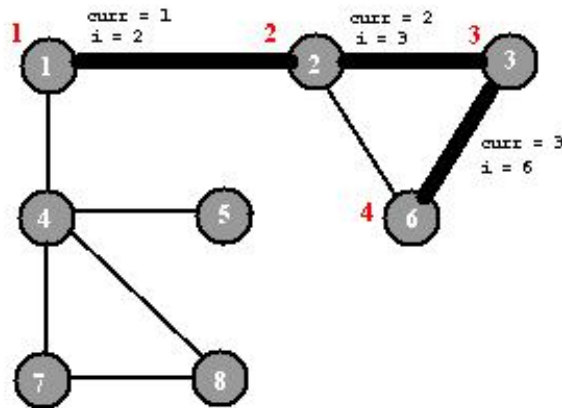
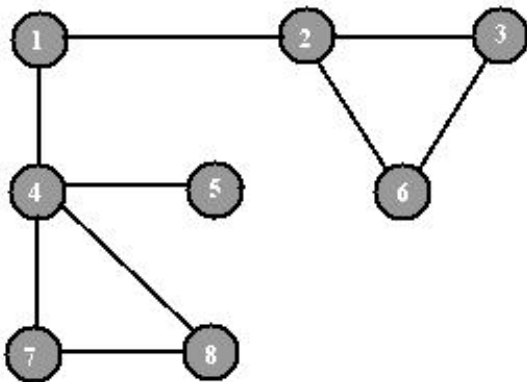
```
  begin
```

```
    If Visited[i]=0 AND (A[Curr,i]=1) then Go(i);
```

```
  end;
```

```
end;
```

```
Begin Go(Start) end.
```



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2.

3.

a .

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4.

2, . .

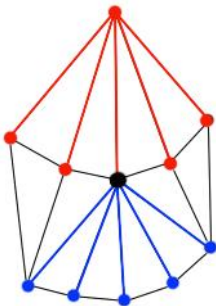
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a .



a

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1.

Visited[*N*]

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2.

Queue[*N*].

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3.

r

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.

4.

w

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5.

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```
r := 0, w := 1;
```

```
While (r < w) do
```

```
begin
```

```
  r := r + 1;
```

```
  Curr = queue[r]; {
```

```
  For i := 1 to N do {
```

```
  begin
```

```
    if ( (Visited[i] = 0) AND (A[curr, i] = 1) ) do
```

```
    begin
```

```
      Visited[i] := 1; {
```

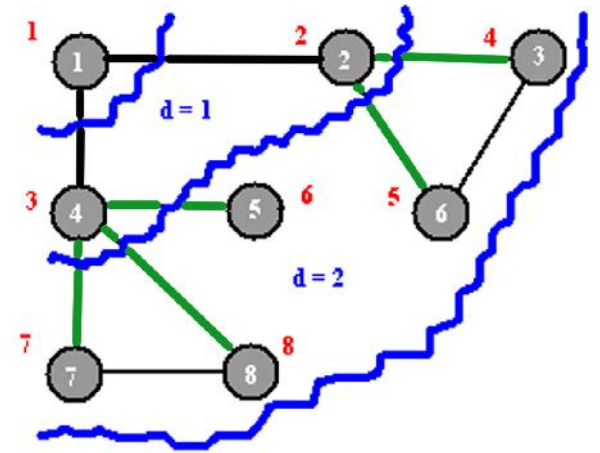
```
      w := w + 1;
```

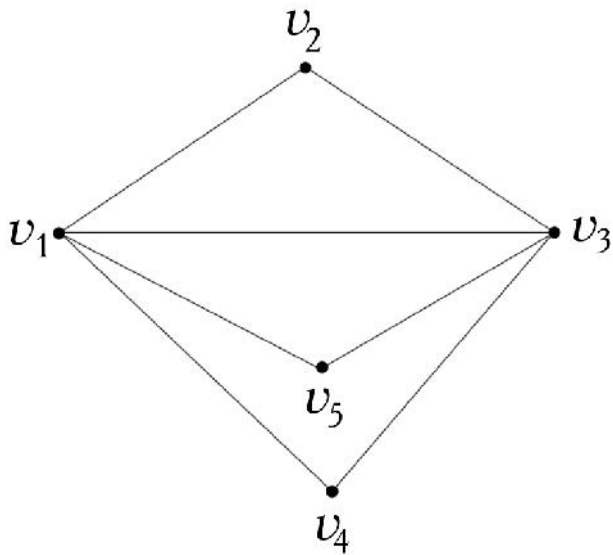
```
      queue[w] := i; {
```

```
    end;
```

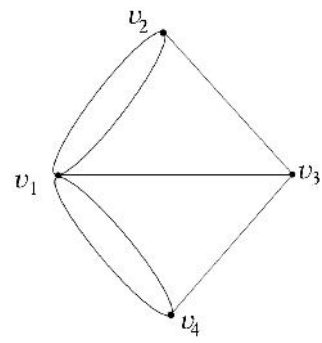
```
  end;
```

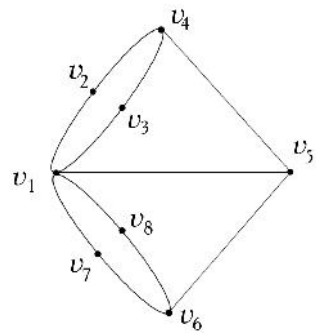
```
end;
```





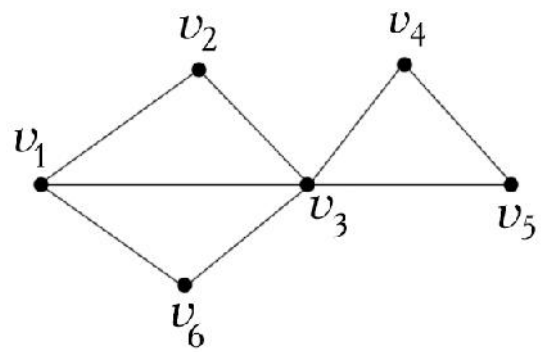
$$\left(v_4, v_3, v_2, v_1, v_3, v_5, v_1, v_4 \right) \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad \vdots \quad \left(v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4, v_1, v_5, v_3, v_1 \right),$$





G

$$G(V, E) = G$$



$\vdash v_1, v_2, v_3, v_1, v_6, v_3, v_4, v_5, v_3 \cdot$

$$G = (V, E) \text{ ---}$$

$$G = (V, E) \text{ ---}$$

$$G,$$

$$G$$

1. v

2. $e,$
(\cdot \cdot)
,

3. $).$
, $v,$

\cdot
(\cdot \cdot)
 \cdot

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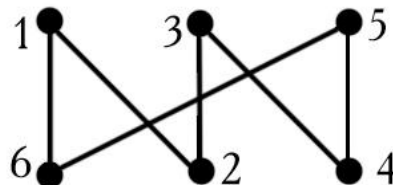
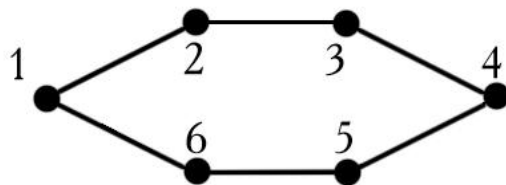
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G_1 G_2 -

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, G_2 -



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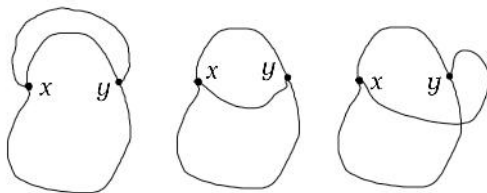
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S , x y - S -
 S , x y ,
 S , x y , S
 x y .



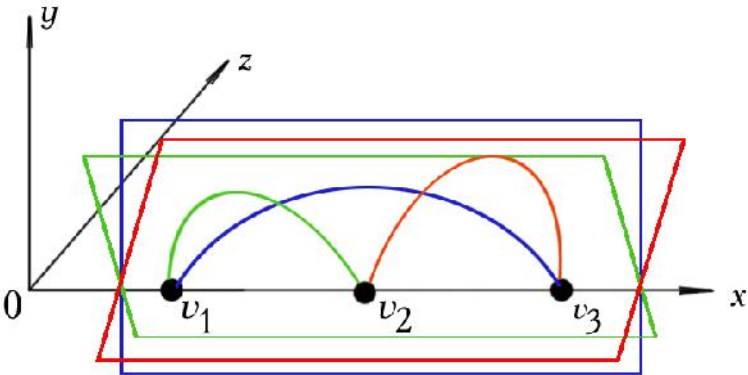
G , G L ,
 G L G .

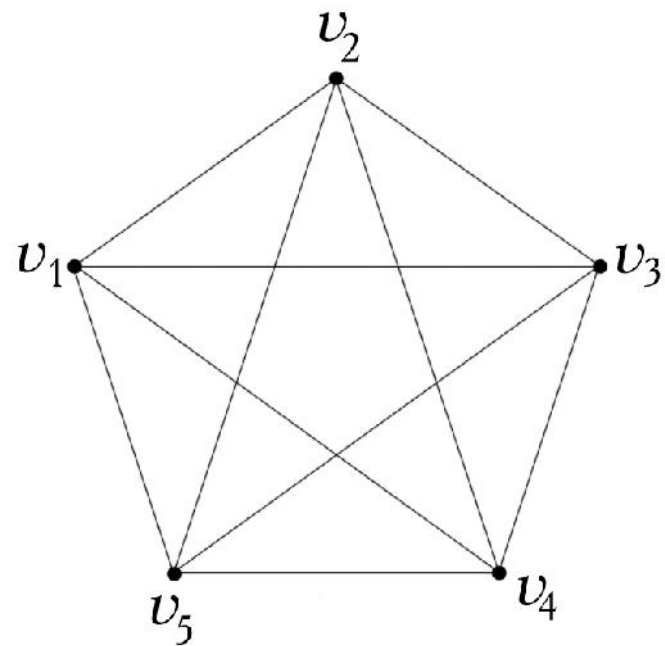
$$OX.\left|E\right|$$

$$(u,v)\in E$$

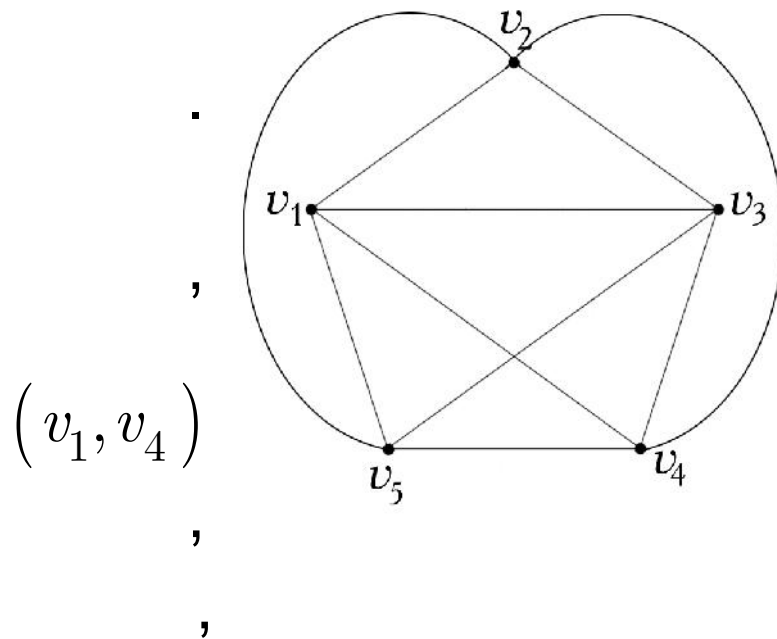
$$G=(V,E)$$

$$G^u_v$$



$K_5 \quad K_{3,3}$ K_5
$$v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4, v_5,$$
$$\begin{pmatrix} v_1, v_3 \end{pmatrix}$$


1.

$$\begin{pmatrix} v_1, v_3 \\ v_2, v_4 \\ v_3 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} v_1, v_3 \\ v_2, v_4 \\ v_2, v_5 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\begin{pmatrix} v_1, v_4 \\ v_2, v_5 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\begin{pmatrix} v_3, v_5 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\begin{pmatrix} v_2, v_4 \\ v_3, v_5 \end{pmatrix}.$$


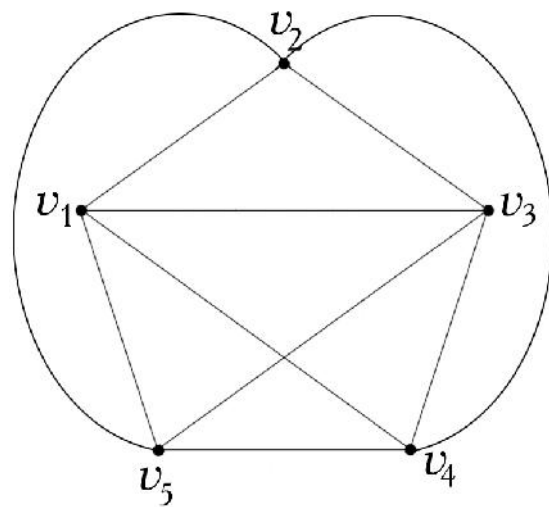
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K_5

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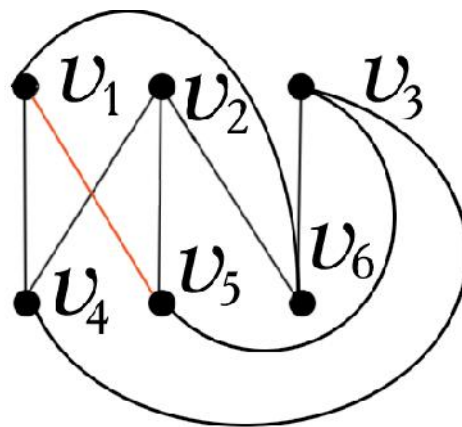
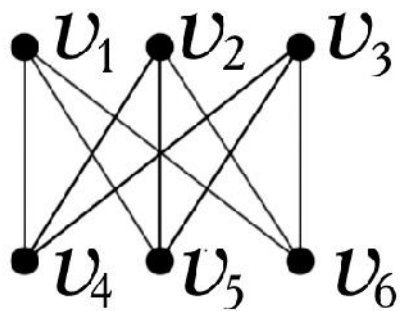


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$K_{3,3}$



x

$S,$

$G,$

$G,$

G

x

y

S

G

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$G.$

S

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$G.$

$G,$

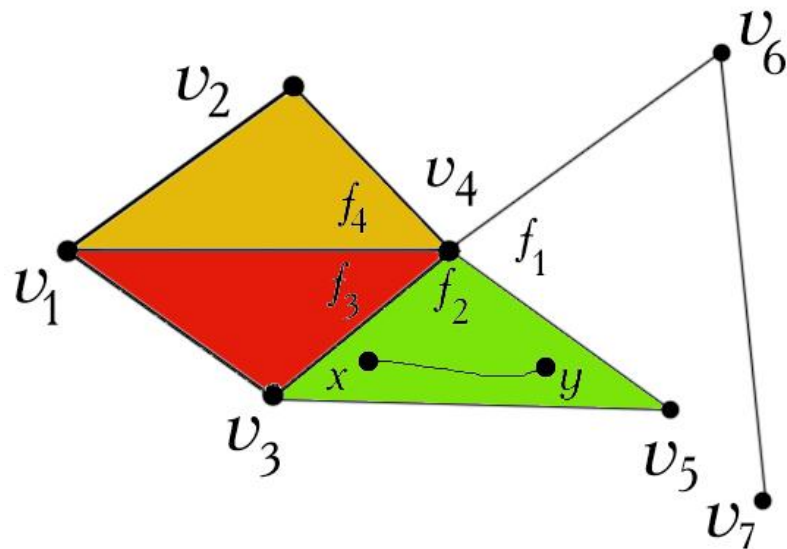
,

4

$: f_1, f_2, f_3, f_4.$

f_1-

.



\cdot
 $G -$
 $,$

$n -$
 $,$

$m -$

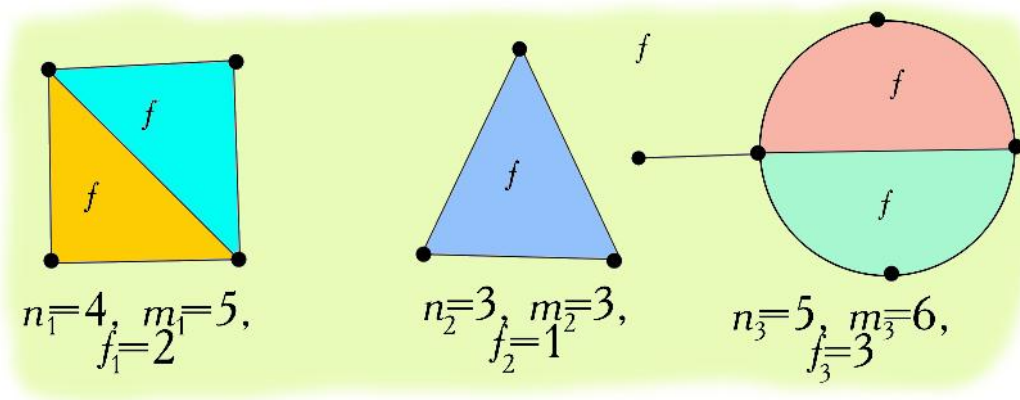
$f -$
 \cdot

$:$

$$n + f = m + 2.$$

$+$
 $=$
 $+ 2$

G - n vertices, m edges, k faces;
 $n + f = m + k + 1$.



$$n = n_1 + n_2 + n_3 = 4 + 3 + 5 = 12$$

$$m = m_1 + m_2 + m_3 = 5 + 3 + 6 = 14$$

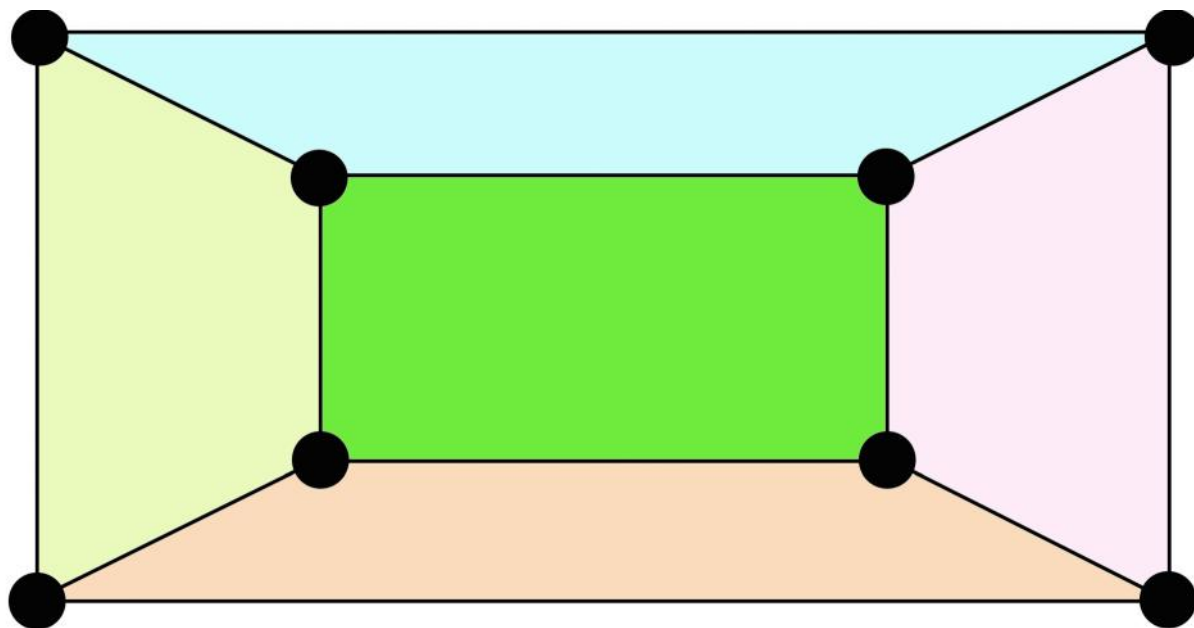
$$f = f_1 + f_2 + f_3 = 2 + 1 + 3 = 6$$

$$n + f = 12 + 6 = 18$$

$$m + k + 1 = 14 + 3 + 1 = 18$$

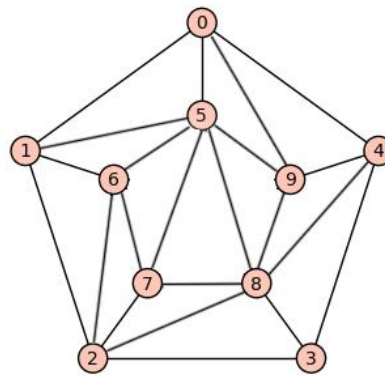
$$n \geq 3 \quad G \quad , \quad m \leq 3n - 6.$$

m

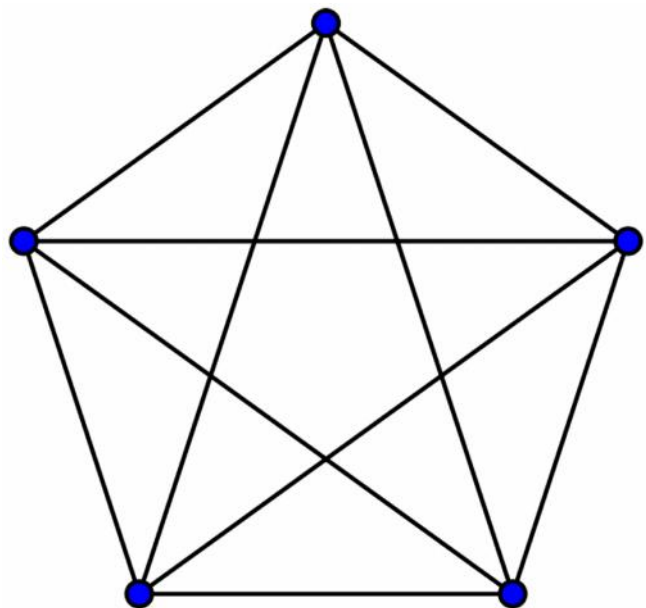


$$n = 8 > 3 \quad m = 12$$

$$m < 3n - 6, \quad m < 3 \cdot 8 - 6, \quad m < 24 - 6, \quad 12 < 18$$

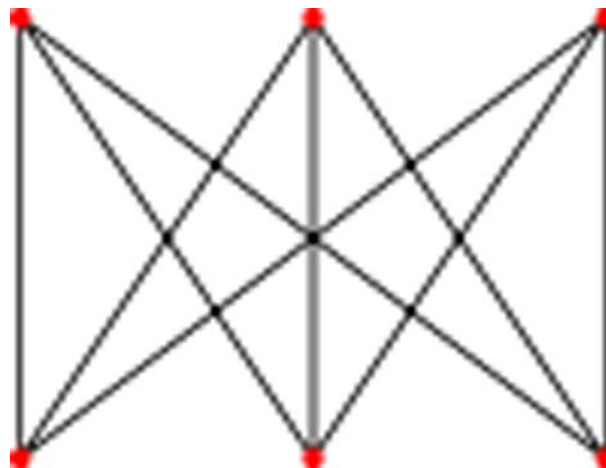


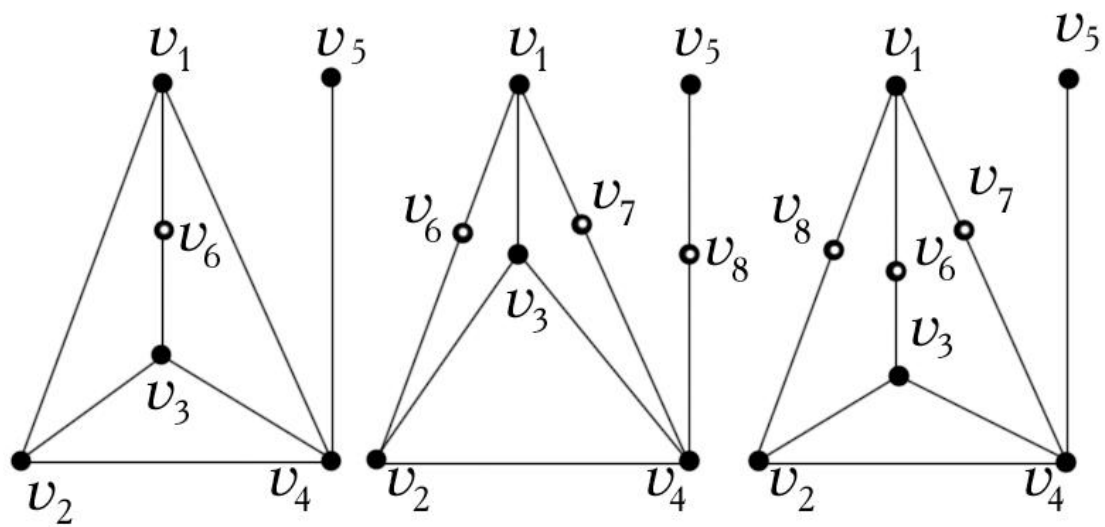
$K_{3,3}$



K_5

$K_{3,3}$





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K_5 $K_{3,3}$.

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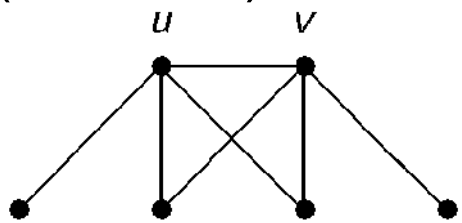
G

G

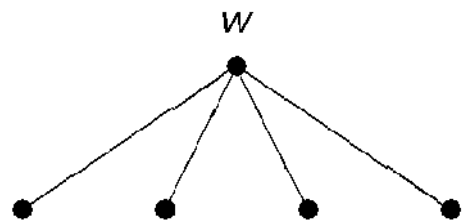
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Было



Стало

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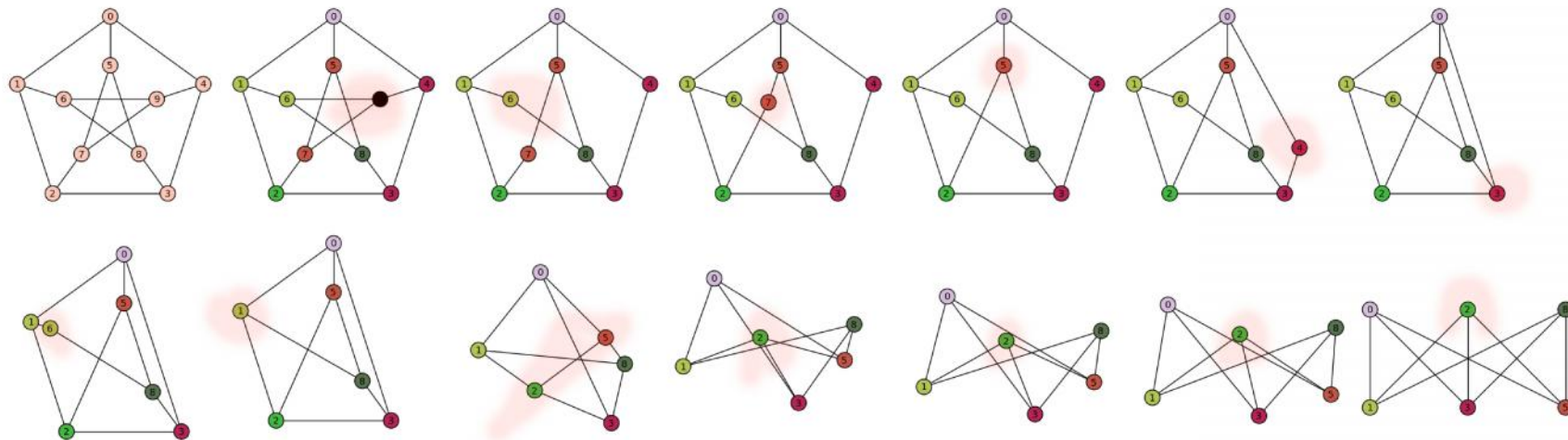
K_5 ,

$K_{3,3}$.

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$K_{3,3}$



K_5

