

« » — « », « ». «combina»,



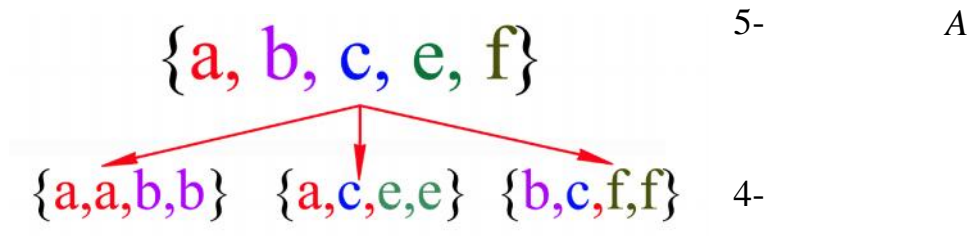
« »
 , 1666
 « ».

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- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
4. ().

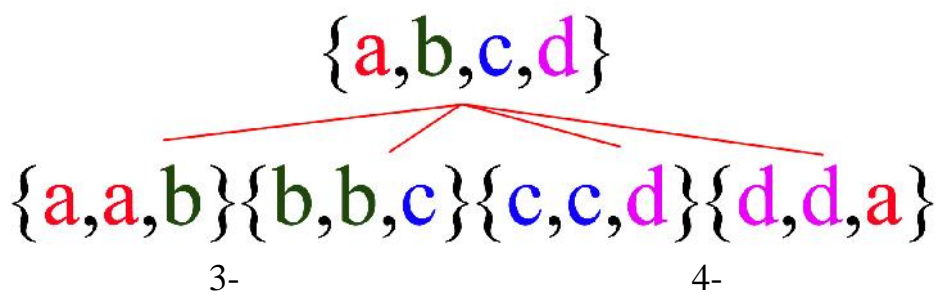
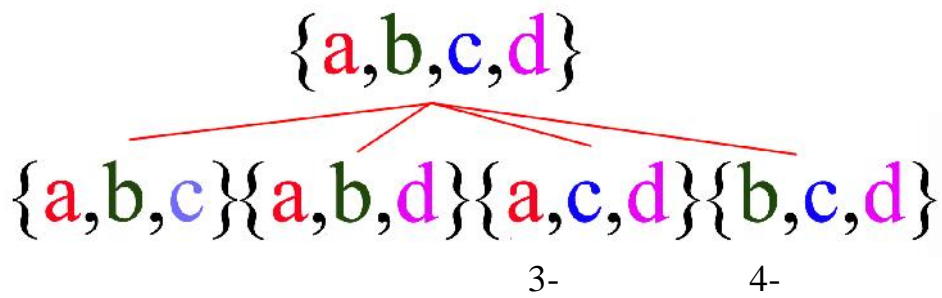
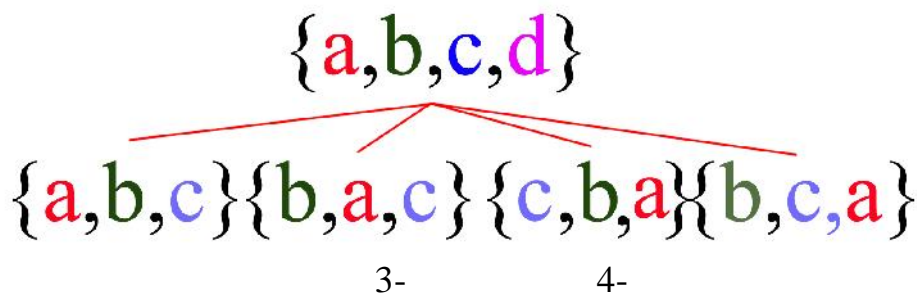
$A = \{a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots, a_n\}$,
 n , n -
 $B \subset A$,

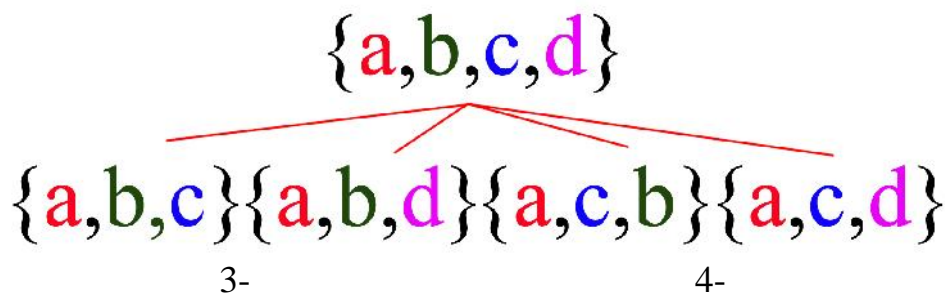


r - (r)
 « »
 « »

$$A = \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n\} \quad - \quad n$$

$$r \quad n - \quad A$$





1.

$\{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\}$

2.

$\{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\}$

3. (n, k) -

$x_{i_1}, x_{i_2}, \dots, x_{i_k}$

$X = \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\}$

(n, k) -

1.

A

B

m

$n + m$

$A \cap B = \emptyset$

1.

20

15

?

X

Y

$n = |X| = 20, m = |Y| = 15$

$X \cap Y = \emptyset$

$m + n = 20 + 15 = 35$

2.

$A \cdot B$

$n \cdot m$

. , :
 .
 , , Skype,
 sms.

?
 , $m \cdot n = 2 \cdot 6 = 12$.

3.

$A \cup B =$. $|A \cup B|$
 $|A| + |B|$.
 :
 $|A \cup B| = |A| + |B| - |A \cap B|$.
 $|A| + |B|$
 B . $A \cap B$, $|A \cap B|$,
 $|A| + |B| = |A \cup B| + |A \cap B|$

$$\begin{aligned}
 |A \cup B \cup C| &= |A \cup (B \cup C)| = |A| + |B \cup C| - |A \cap (B \cup C)| = \\
 &= |A| + |B| + |C| - |B \cap C| - (|A \cap B| + |A \cap C| - |(A \cap B) \cap (A \cap C)|) = \\
 &= |A| + |B| + |C| - |A \cap B| - |A \cap C| - |B \cap C| + |A \cap B \cap C|
 \end{aligned}$$

n

$A_1, A_2, A_3, \dots, A_i, \dots, A_n$ - .

$$\begin{aligned}
 |A_1 \cup A_2 \cup A_2 \cup \dots \cup A_n| &= \sum_{i=1}^n |A_i| - \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq n} |A_i \cap A_j| + \\
 &+ \sum_{1 \leq i < j < k \leq n} |A_i \cap A_j \cap A_k| + \dots + (-1)^{n-1} \sum_{1 \leq i < j < k < \dots < l \leq n} |A_i \cap A_j \cap \dots \cap A_l|
 \end{aligned}$$

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$$A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 9\}, B = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 9\} \quad C = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}.$$

$$1) |A \cup B| \quad 2) |B \cup C| \quad 3) |A \cup C| \quad 4) |A \cup B \cup C|.$$

.

$$A \cup B \cup C = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$$

$$1) A \cap B = \{3, 4, 9\}, |A \cap B| = 3.$$

$$|A \cup B| = |A| + |B| - |A \cap B| = 5 + 5 - 3 = 7$$

$$2) B \cap C = \{5, 6, 9\}, |B \cap C| = 3.$$

$$|B \cup C| = |B| + |C| - |B \cap C| = 5 + 5 - 3 = 7$$

$$3) A \cap C = \{9\}, |A \cap C| = 1.$$

$$|A \cup C| = |A| + |C| - |A \cap C| = 5 + 5 - 1 = 9$$

$$4) (A \cap B \cap C) = \{9\}, |A \cap B \cap C| = 1$$

$$|A \cup B \cup C| = |A| + |B| + |C| - |A \cap B| - |A \cap C| - |B \cap C| + |A \cap B \cap C| =$$

$$|A \cup B \cup C| = 5 + 5 + 5 - 3 - 1 - 3 + 1 = 9$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$\begin{matrix} (n,k) - \\ (n,k) - \end{matrix},$$

$$, \quad k, \quad n \quad k \quad X.$$

$$n \quad k \quad X^k \quad n - ,$$

$$\widehat{A}_n^k = n^k$$

.

$$a, b \quad c.$$

$$\widehat{A}_3^2 = 3^2 :$$

$$\{a,b\}, \{b,a\}, \{a,c\}, \{c,a\}, \{a,a\}, \{b,c\}, \{b,b\}, \{c,b\}, \{c,c\}.$$

.

$$3 \quad 4- :$$

$$1, 2, 3, 4.$$

?

$$- \quad (4,3), \quad \dots \quad \widehat{A}_4^3 = 4^3 = 64$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&: \\
&\{1,1,1\},\{1,1,2\},\{1,1,3\},\{1,1,4\},\{1,2,1\},\{1,2,2\},\{1,2,3\},\{1,2,4\} \\
&\{1,3,1\},\{1,3,2\},\{1,3,3\},\{1,3,4\},\{1,4,1\},\{1,4,2\},\{1,4,3\},\{1,4,4\}, \\
&\{2,1,1\},\{2,1,2\},\{2,1,3\},\{2,1,4\},\{2,2,1\},\{2,2,2\},\{2,2,3\},\{2,2,4\}, \\
&\{2,3,1\},\{2,3,2\},\{2,3,4\},\{2,3,4\},\{2,4,1\},\{2,4,2\},\{2,4,3\},\{2,4,4\}, \\
&\{3,1,1\},\{3,1,2\},\{3,1,3\},\{3,1,4\},\{3,2,1\},\{3,2,2\},\{3,2,3\},\{3,2,4\}, \\
&\{3,3,1\},\{3,3,2\},\{3,3,3\},\{3,3,4\},\{3,4,1\},\{3,4,2\},\{3,4,3\},\{3,4,4\}, \\
&\{4,1,1\},\{4,1,2\},\{4,1,3\},\{4,1,4\},\{4,2,1\},\{4,2,2\},\{4,2,3\},\{4,2,4\}, \\
&\{4,3,1\},\{4,3,2\},\{4,3,3\},\{4,3,4\},\{4,4,1\},\{4,4,2\},\{4,4,3\},\{4,4,4\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} & \\ & k \\ & n \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&(n,k)- \\
&(n,k)- \\
&A_n^k.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&(n,k)- \\
&k, \\
&n
\end{aligned}$$

$$n$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&(n-1) \\
&n-(k-1) : \\
&A_n^k = n \cdot (n-1) \cdot (n-2) \cdot \dots \cdot (n-(k-1)). \\
&A_n^k = n \cdot (n-1) \cdot (n-2) \cdot \dots \cdot (n-(k-1)).
\end{aligned}$$

$$1 \cdot 2 \cdot \dots \cdot (n-k):$$

$$P_n=A_n^n=\frac{n!}{(n-n)!}=n!$$

, $0!=1$. , (.). –

• ?

$$P_3=3!=6.$$

$$\begin{matrix} \vdots \\ (1,2,3),(2,3,1),(3,1,2),(2,1,3),(1,3,2),(3,2,1). \end{matrix}$$

•

$$P_n=n! \qquad n=5 \qquad \begin{matrix} \vdots \\ P_5=5!=1\cdot2\cdot3\cdot4\cdot5=120 \end{matrix}$$

•

$$\begin{matrix} n- & A \\ & , \\ & . \end{matrix}$$

•

,

n

$$\begin{matrix} , & k_1 & , & k_2 \\ ,...,k_m & m- & , \end{matrix}$$

$$P(k_1,k_2,...,k_m)=\frac{n!}{k_1!\cdot k_2!\cdot...\cdot k_m!}.$$

•

$$\ll \qquad \gg?$$

$$\begin{matrix} \cdot & \ll & \gg & \ll & \gg, \\ & \ll & \gg. & 5. \end{matrix}$$

$$P(k_1,k_2,...,k_m)=\frac{n!}{k_1!\cdot k_2!\cdot...\cdot k_m!}$$

$$P(1,1,1,2)=\frac{5!}{1!1!1!2!}=5\cdot4\cdot3=60$$

•

8

$$\ll \gg \qquad \ll \gg$$

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$$\ll \gg$$

$$3?$$

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$$\ll \gg, \quad P(0,8),$$

- « », $P(1,7)$,
- « », $P(2,6)$,
- « », $P(3,5)$.

:

$$P(0,8)+P(1,7)+P(2,6)+P(3,5)=$$

$$=\frac{8!}{0!8!}+\frac{8!}{1!7!}+\frac{8!}{2!6!}+\frac{8!}{3!5!}=1+8+28+56=93$$

n

k

k ,

n -

.

n

k ,

C_n^k

A_n^k

,

(

)

,

k

P_k :

$$C_n^k=\frac{A_n^k}{P_k}=\frac{n!}{k!(n-k)!}.$$

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$$A=\{a_1,a_2,a_3,a_4\}:$$

$$\{a_1,a_2,a_3\},\{a_2,a_3,a_4\},\{a_1,a_3,a_4\},\{a_1,a_2,a_4\}$$

,

4-

3.

$$C_4^3=\frac{4!}{3!(4-3)!}=\frac{24}{6}=4$$

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15

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?

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6.

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-

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15

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$$C_n^k=\frac{n!}{k!(n-k)!};\ C_{15}^6=\frac{15!}{6!(15-6)!}=\frac{15!}{6!9!}=\frac{15\cdot14\cdot13\cdot12\cdot11\cdot10}{1\cdot2\cdot3\cdot4\cdot5\cdot6}=5\cdot7\cdot13\cdot11=5005$$

$$n \quad (\quad n - \quad A, \quad).$$

$$m - \quad n \quad m \quad A, \quad n \quad k .$$

$$\widehat{C}_n^k=C_{n+k-1}^k=C_{n+k-1}^{n-1}=\frac{(n+k-1)!}{k!(n-1)!}.$$

$$\cdot \quad A=\{a,b,c,d\} .$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\{a,a\},\{a,b\},\{a,c\},\{a,d\},\{b,b\},\{b,c\},\{c,d\},\{c,c\},\{c,d\},\{d,d\}$$

$$\widehat{C}_n^k=\widehat{C}_4^2=\frac{(n+k-1)!}{k!(n-1)!}=\frac{(4+2-1)!}{2!(4-1)!}=\frac{5!}{2!3!}=10.$$

$$\cdot \quad 12 \quad 3 \quad ?$$

$$\widehat{C}_n^k=\widehat{C}_{12}^3=\frac{(n+k-1)!}{k!(n-1)!}=\frac{(12+3-1)!}{3!(12-1)!}=\frac{14!}{3!11!}=\frac{12\cdot13\cdot14}{6}=364$$

$$n - \quad A . \quad , \quad A \quad k$$

$$A_i, \quad (1,2,...,k), \quad :$$

$$1. \; A_i \neq \varnothing, \; i \in \{1,2,...,k\};$$

$$2. \; A_i \cap A_j = \varnothing, i, j \in \{1,2,...,k\};$$

$$3. \; \bigcup_{i=1}^k A_i = A.$$

$$A_i \quad n(A_i)=n_i \quad ,$$

$$n_1+n_2+...+n_k=n$$

$$C\big(n;n_1,n_2,...,n_k\big).$$

$$\cdot \quad A_1$$

$$C_n^{n_1}.$$

$$A_2$$

$$C_{n-n_1}^{n_2}.$$

$$C_n^{n_1}\cdot C_{n-n_1}^{n_2}\quad.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & , \\ C_n^{n_1}\cdot C_{n-n_1}^{n_2}\cdot C_{n-n_1-n_2}^{n_3}\cdot \ldots \cdot C_{n-n_1-\ldots-n_{k-1}}^{n_k} = \\ &= \frac{n!}{n_1!(n-n_1)!}\cdot \frac{(n-1)!}{n_2!(n-n_1-n_2)!}\cdot \ldots \cdot \frac{(n-n_1-\ldots-n_{k-1})!}{n_k!(n-n_1-\ldots-n_{k-1})!} = \\ &= \frac{n!}{n_1!\cdot n_2!\cdot \ldots \cdot n_k!} . \end{aligned}$$

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$$.$$