

1.

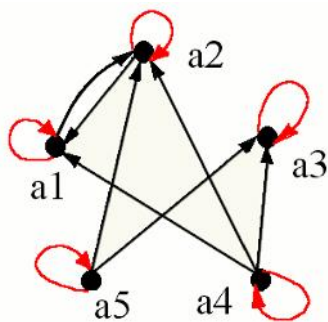
- 1.1.
- 1.2.
- 1.3.
- 1.4.
- 1.5.
- 1.6.
- 1.7.

2.

- 2.1.
- 2.1.1.
- 2.1.2.
- 2.2.
- 2.2.1.
- 2.2.2.
- 2.2.3.
- 2.2.4.
- 2.2.5.
- 2.2.6.
- 2.2.7.
- 2.2.8.

$x \in X$ R xRx , X , $x \in X$,
 R .
 R_1 — “ $\frac{1}{2}$ ”
 R_2 — “ ” .
 1 ;
 (x, x) .

$$R = \{(a_1, a_1), (a_1, a_2), (a_2, a_1), (a_2, a_2), (a_3, a_3), \\ (a_4, a_1), (a_4, a_2), (a_4, a_3), (a_4, a_4), \\ (a_5, a_2), (a_5, a_3), (a_5, a_5)\}$$



	1	2	3	4	5
1	1	1			
2	1	1			
3			1		
4	1	1	1	1	
5		1	1		1

$$x_1 R x_2, \quad x_1 \overset{R}{\sim} x_2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_1 &= \text{“M”} \\ R_2 &= \text{“ ”} \end{aligned}$$
$$- \quad (x_i, x_i).$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} R & X \\ (x_1, x_2) \in R & x_1 R x_2 \quad x_2 R x_1 \\ (& R \end{pmatrix},$$

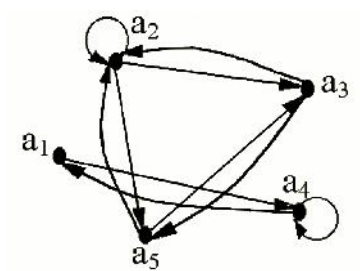
$$x_i \quad x_k$$

$$x_k \quad x_i.$$

$$R \subset A \times A.$$

$$R = \{(a_1, a_4), (a_2, a_2), (a_2, a_3), (a_2, a_5), (a_3, a_5), (a_3, a_2),$$

$$(a_4, a_4), (a_4, a_1), (a_5, a_2), (a_5, a_3)\}$$



	a_1	a_2	a_3	a_4	a_5
a_1				1	
a_2		1	1		1
a_3		1			1
a_4	1			1	
a_5		1	1		

$$x_1 R x_2, \quad x_2 R x_1.$$

$$(x_1, x_2) \in R$$

$$R$$

$$R_1 \text{ — “>”}$$

$$R_2 \text{ — “ ”}$$

$$R \subseteq X \times X$$

$$R, \quad x_1 R x_2 \quad x_2 R x_1$$

$$x_1 = x_2.$$

$$R_1 \text{ — “}\frac{1}{2}\text{”}$$

$$R_2 \text{ — “ ”}$$

\cdot
 $R \subseteq X \times X$
 R
 x_1, x_2, x_3 $x_1 R x_2$
 $x_2 R x_3$ $x_1 R x_3$.
 \cdot
 R — “ $\frac{1}{2}$ ” “ $<$ ” — .

\cdot
 R ,
 \cdot

R
 $x_1 R x_2$ $x_2 R x_3$, $x_1 R x_3$ x_1, x_2, x_3

\cdot
 R_1 — “ ”
 R_2 — “ ” .

\cdot
 $X = \{r, s, x, u\}$. $R \subseteq X \times X$
 $R = \{(r, r), (r, s), (r, u), (s, r), (u, r), (u, u), (x, u), (x, x)\}$.
 1. R , $s \in X$, $(s, s) \notin R$.
 2. R , $(x, u) \in R$, $(u, x) \notin R$.
 3. R , $(r, s) \in R$ $(s, r) \in R$,
 $r \neq s$.
 4. R , $(s, r) \in R$, $(r, u) \in R$,
 $(s, u) \notin R$.

1.
 \cdot
 \cdot
 \cdot
 R X
 \cdot

1. $x \equiv x$.
2. $x \equiv y \rightarrow y \equiv x$.
3. $x \equiv y \wedge y \equiv z \rightarrow z \equiv x$.

« \equiv » (« \sim »).

« \equiv »- ;

« \parallel » - ;

« \leftrightarrow » « \rightrightarrows »-

$A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ R A :

$$R = \{(1,1), (2,2), (3,3), (4,4), (5,5), (6,6), (1,2), (1,4), (2,1), (2,4), (3,5), (5,3), (4,1), (4,2)\}$$

A .

R A

$A \rightarrow R$ a b R

$R \rightarrow$ a b R

R a b R

$a \in A$ R $A \times A$.

$[a]$ $\{x | xRa\} = \{x | (x, a) \in R\}$,

a $[A]_R$ A

R .

$$\bullet \qquad A = \{1,2,3,4,5,6\} \qquad :$$

$$R = \{(1,1), (2,2), (3,3), (4,4), (5,5), (6,6), (1,2), (1,4), (2,1), (2,4), (3,5), (5,3), (4,1), (4,2)\}$$

$$R$$

$$A:$$

$$[1] = \{x|(x,1) \in R\} = \{x|xR1\} = \{1,2,4\}$$

$$1 \in [1], \qquad (1,1) \in R, \ 2 \in [1] \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad (2,1) \in R, \ 4 \in [1]$$

$$(4,1) \in R, \qquad x \qquad A \qquad , \qquad (x,1) \in R.$$

$$[2] = \{x|(x,2) \in R\} = \{x|xR2\} = \{2,1,4\}$$

$$[3] = \{x|(x,3) \in R\} = \{x|xR3\} = \{3,5\}$$

$$[4] = \{x|(x,4) \in R\} = \{x|xR4\} = \{4,1,2\}$$

$$[5] = \{x|(x,5) \in R\} = \{x|xR5\} = \{5,3\}$$

$$[6] = \{x|(x,6) \in R\} = \{x|xR6\} = \{6\}$$