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- ,

$P(x)$, A , x ,

$A = \{x | P(x)\}.$

, 2

$A = \{x | x = 2^n, n \in N\}.$ 1.

a A , $a \in A.$ a

A , $a \notin A.$ $5 \in \{1,3,5,7\},$

$4 \notin \{1,3,5,7\}.$ $A = \{x |$ $\}_{21},$

\notin .

A ()

$B (A \subseteq B),$ A $B,$

$x \in A,$ $x \in B.$ $A \subseteq B$ $A \neq B,$ A

$A \subset B.$

$(A = B),$

$A \quad B$, $A \subseteq B$ $B \subseteq A.$

A

A $|A|.$

U ,

!

$A = \{1,3,6,13\},$ $3 \in A, 6 \in A,$ $\{3,6\} \notin A,$

$\{3,6\} \subseteq A.$

$A,$ $P(A).$

$A = \{a, b, c, d\}.$ $A.$

$P(A)?$

$P(A) = \{\emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, c\},$
 $\{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, b, c, d\}\}.$

$|P(A)| = 16.$

1.2.

, . , $A \quad B$, A $B.$,

$A \cup B = \{x | x \in A \vee x \in B\}.$ $A \cup B.$:

_____. $A = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7\}$, $B = \{1, 2, 3, 7, 9\}$. $A \cup B$.
 , : $A \cup B = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9\}$.

_____.

$A \quad B$

_____ , _____ A _____ B . _____ A _____ :

$B \quad A \cap B$

$A \cap B = \{x | x \in A \text{ and } x \in B\}$.

_____. $A = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7\}$, $B = \{1, 2, 3, 7, 9\}$. $A \cap B$.
 , : $A \cap B = \{2, 3, 7\}$.

_____.

(\quad)

_____ A _____ , _____ \bar{A} .
 : $\bar{A} = U - A = \{x | x \in U \text{ and } x \notin A\}$.

_____.

$A \quad B \quad (\quad)$

_____ , _____ A , _____ B

$A \quad B \quad A - B$

: $A - B = \{x | x \in A \text{ and } x \notin B\}$.

_____. $A = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7\}$, $B = \{1, 2, 3, 7, 9\}$. $A - B$.
 , : $A - B = \{5, 6\}$.

_____.

$A \quad B$

_____ , _____ , _____ A _____ A .

$B \quad A + B$

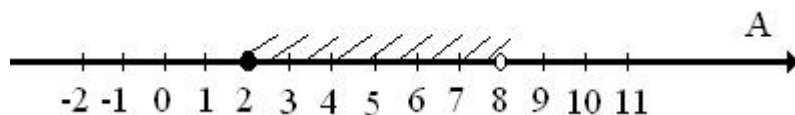
: $A \Delta B = (A - B) \cup (B - A)$.

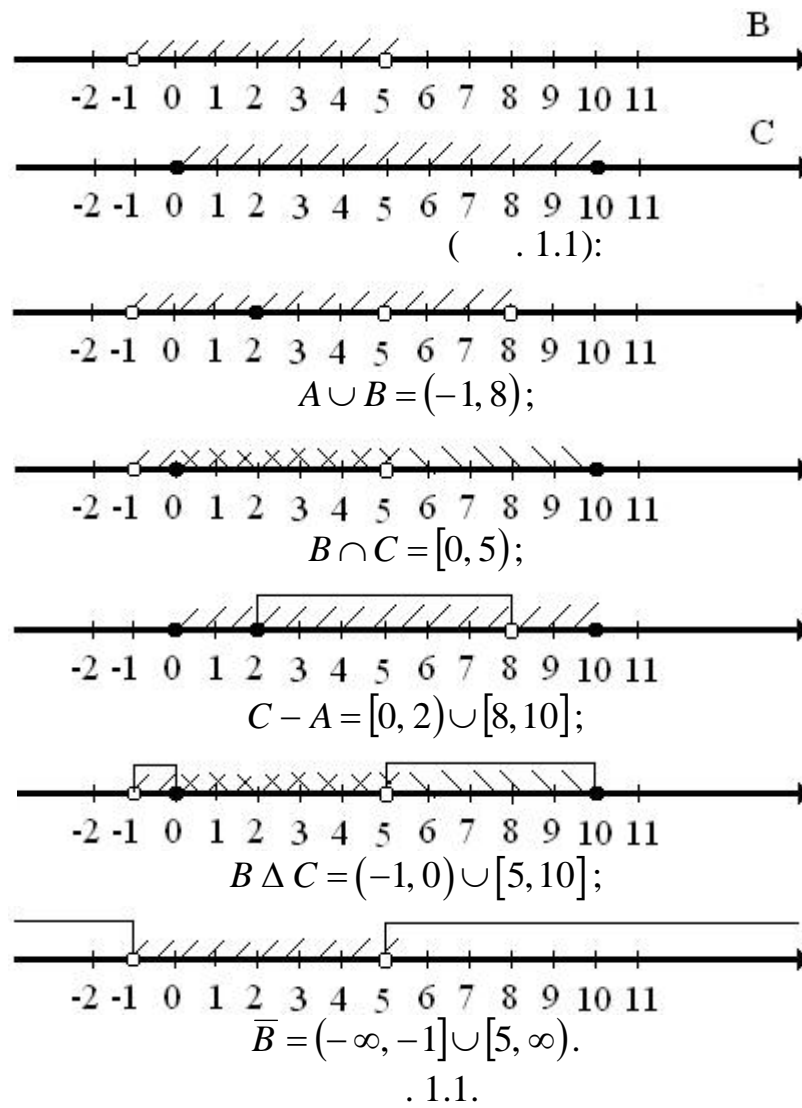
_____.

_____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ , _____ .

_____. $A = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7\}$, $B = \{1, 2, 3, 7, 9\}$. $A + B$.
 , : $A \Delta B = \{1, 5, 6, 9\}$.

_____. $A = [2, 8)$, $B = (-1, 5)$; $C = [0, 10]$. $A \cup B$, $B \cap C$, $C - A$,
 $B \Delta C$, \bar{B} .
 , :

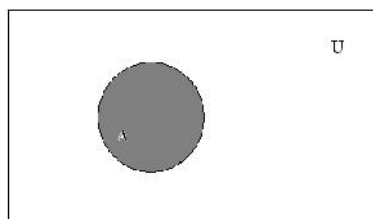




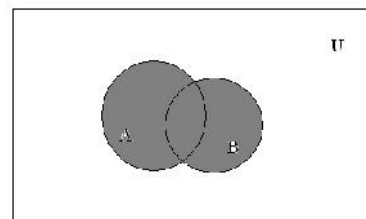
1.3.

U

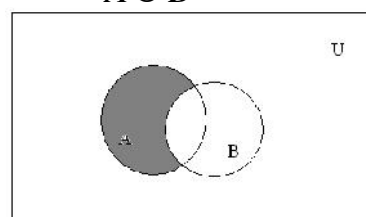
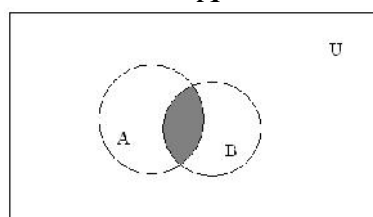
· , , · . 1.2

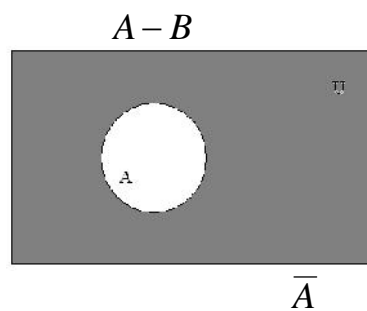
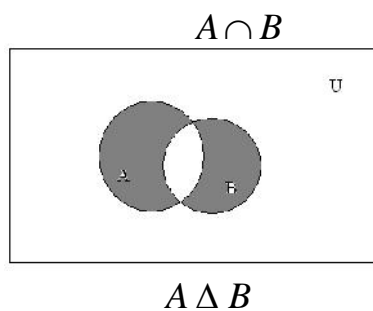


A



$A \cup B$





. 1.2.

- A, B, C U

:

1.4.

1. $X \cup Y = Y \cup X$	1. $X \cap Y = Y \cap X$
2. $X \cup (Y \cap Z) = (X \cup Y) \cap (X \cup Z)$	2. $X \cap (Y \cup Z) = (X \cap Y) \cup (X \cap Z)$
3. $X \cup (Y \cap Z) = (X \cup Y) \cap (X \cup Z)$	3. $X \cap (Y \cup Z) = (X \cap Y) \cup (X \cap Z)$
4. $X \cup \emptyset = X$ $X \cup \bar{X} = U$ $X \cup U = U$	4. $X \cap U = X$ $X \cap \bar{X} = \emptyset$ $X \cap \emptyset = \emptyset$
5. $X \cup X = X$	5. $X \cap X = X$
6. $\overline{X \cup Y} = \bar{X} \cap \bar{Y}$	6. $\overline{X \cap Y} = \bar{X} \cup \bar{Y}$
7. $X \cup (X \cap Y) = X$	7. $X \cap (X \cup Y) = X$
8. $(X \cap Y) \cup (X \cap \bar{Y}) = X$	8. $(X \cup Y) \cap (X \cup \bar{Y}) = X$
9.	9.

$X \cup (\bar{X} \cap Y) = X \cup Y$	$X \cap (\bar{X} \cup Y) = X \cap Y$
10.	$\overline{\overline{X}} = X$

1.5. :

1.

Lazarus.

2. LAB1_Project,

3. .

3.

4. OperForm

5. OperForm ,

. :

1. ;

2. ;

3. ;

4. .

5. - ;

6. ;

7. ;

8. .

1.6. .

1. ?

2. .

3. .

4. , .

5. , A={1,9,25},
B={2300,25,1}?

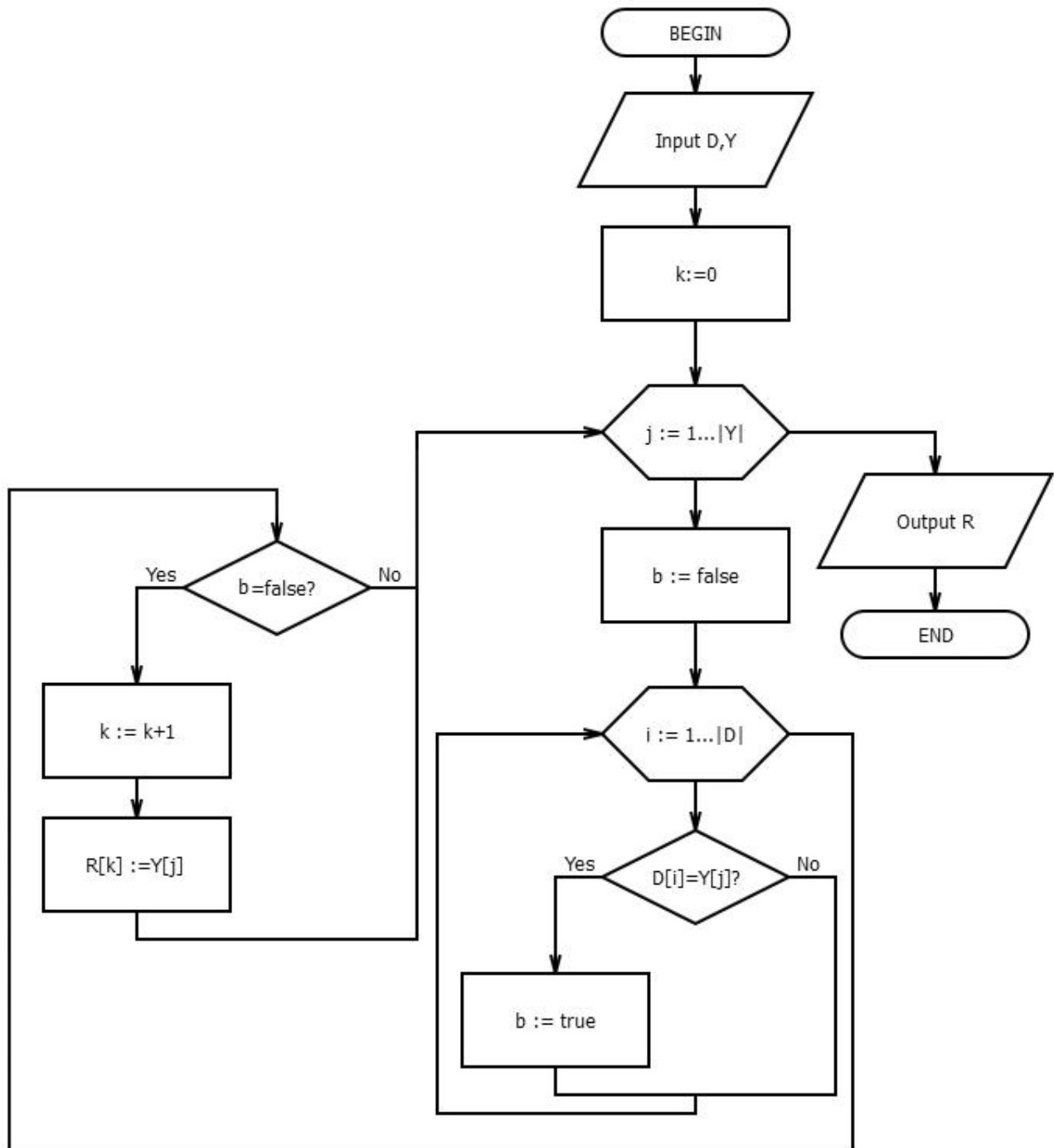
6. .

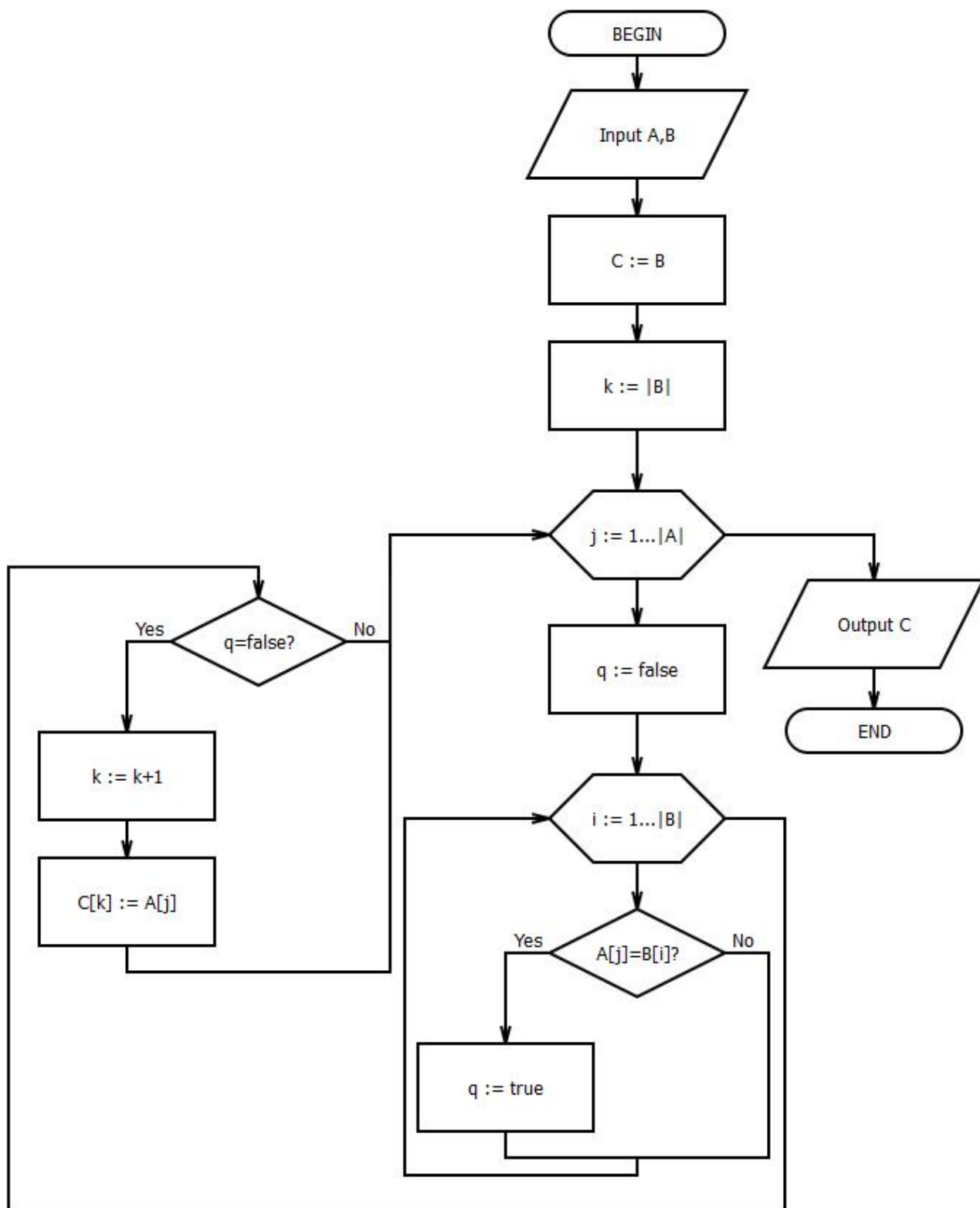
7.

8.

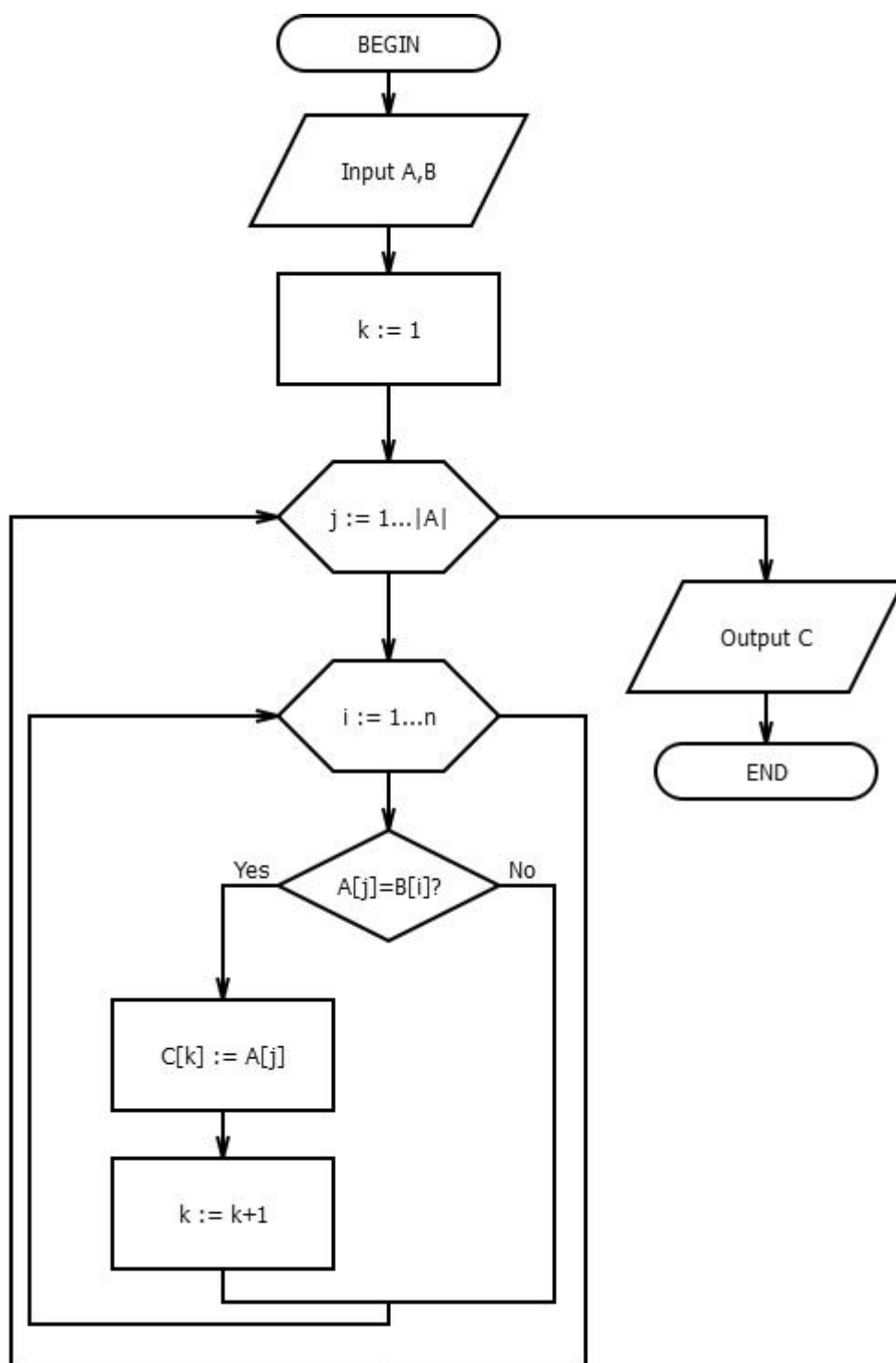
$A = \{1, 54, 12, 45, 11, 34\}$ $B = \{2, 11, 12, 13, 45, 54, 34\}$
: $C = \{1, 2, 13\}$.

1.7. -

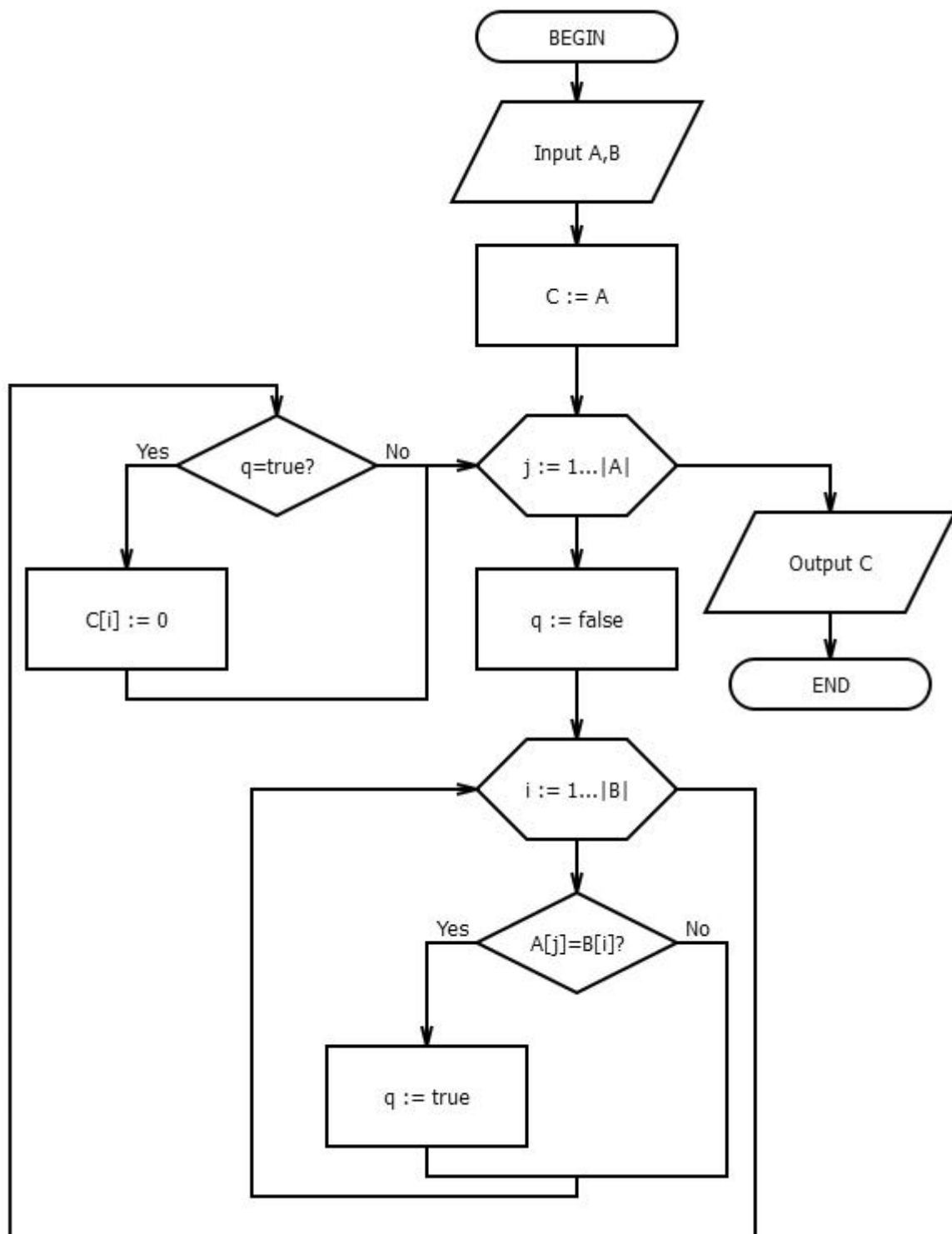




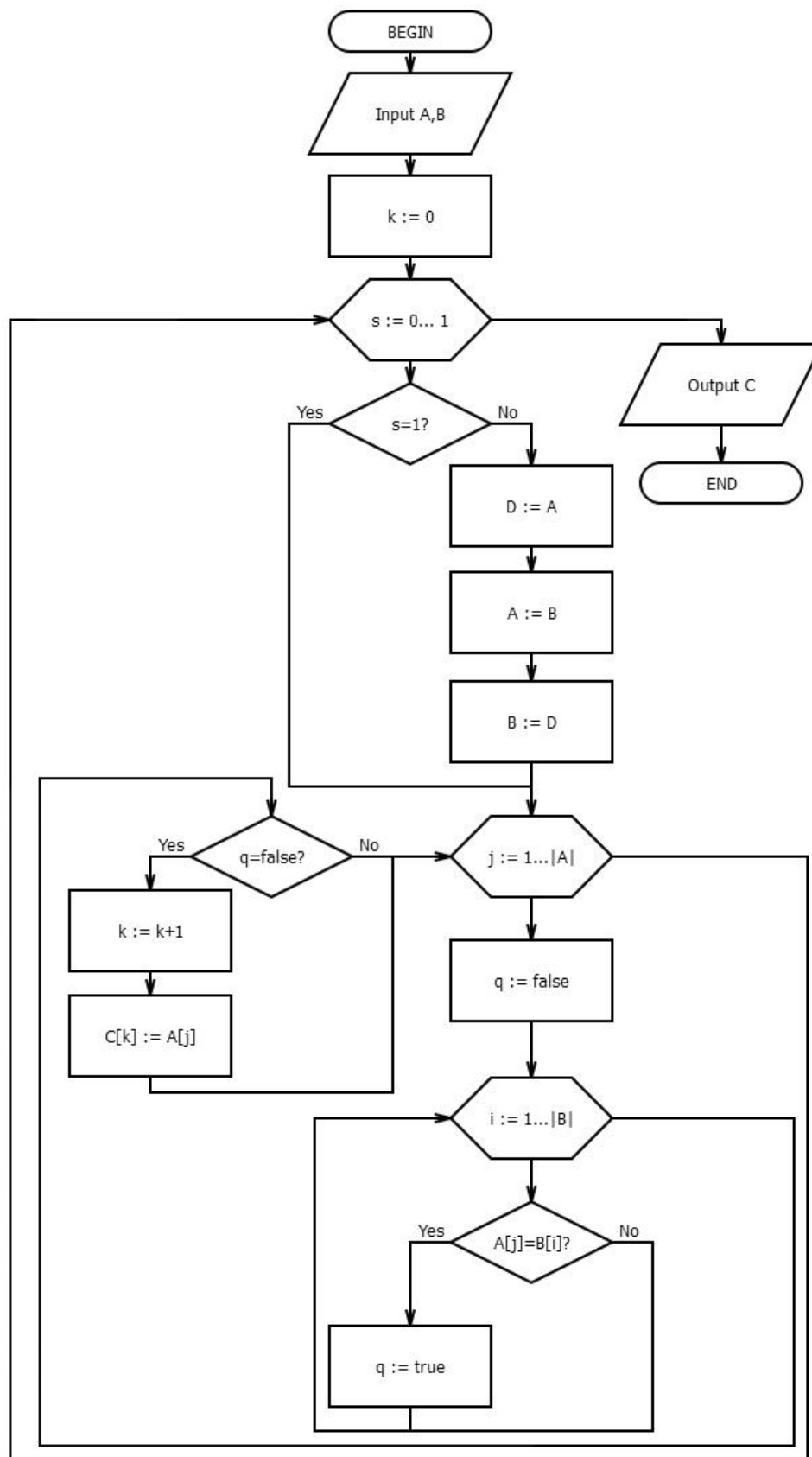
.1.4.



. 1.5. -



. 1.6. -



. 1.7. -

1.8.

) - .1.3, D
 - Y. Y R.
 R.
) - . 1.4
 - , A B.
 .
) - .1.5, A .
 - , .
 .
) - .1.6, .
 - , .
 .
) - .1.7,
 - ,
 .
) .
 .

NZK – I I = NZK mod 10,

:

0. ASCII

1. 0...255

2.

3.

4.

5. 0...1024

6. 0...1024

7. 0...1024

8. 0...1024, 5

9. 0...1024, 3

_____ : « _____ , _____ ».

_____ :

_____ :

_____ :

2.1.

_____ — _____ , _____ .

_____ , _____ :

_____) — _____ x _____ y _____ , _____ ,

$\langle x, y \rangle$, _____ ;

_____) $\langle x, y \rangle$ $\langle u, v \rangle$ — _____ , $\langle x, y \rangle = \langle u, v \rangle$

_____ , $x = u$, $y = v$.

_____ x _____ , _____ y —

_____ $\langle x, y \rangle$.

_____ (_____) _____ R

_____ , _____ , _____ $\langle x, y \rangle \in R$ _____ xRy .

_____ — _____ $\langle x, y \rangle$, _____ x

_____ X , _____ y —

_____ Y .

_____ $X \times Y$ _____ X _____ Y _____ .

$\{\langle x, y \rangle | x \in X, y \in Y\}$.

_____ X _____ R ,

Y — _____ :

$D(R) = \{x | \langle x, y \rangle \in R\}$; $E(R) = \{y | \langle x, y \rangle \in R\}$

_____ R _____ $\langle x, y \rangle \in R$

_____ $X \times Y$, _____ $R \subseteq X \times Y$.

_____ , _____

_____ , _____ :

_____ , _____

1. (\quad) ,
2. $\quad - \quad R \subseteq X \times X$, $X = \{x_1; x_2; \dots; x_n\}$
 n , a_{ij} 1,
 $x_i \quad x_j \quad R, 0$, :

$$a_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, & x_i R x_j, \\ 0, & \end{cases}.$$

$$A = \{1, 2, 3\}, B = \{2, 3, 4\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} A \times B & B \times A. \quad (A \times B) - (B \times A), (A \times B) \cap (B \times A), (A \times B) + (B \times A). \\ : A \times B &= \{\langle 1,2 \rangle, \langle 1,3 \rangle, \langle 1,4 \rangle, \langle 2,2 \rangle, \langle 2,3 \rangle, \langle 2,4 \rangle, \langle 3,2 \rangle, \langle 3,3 \rangle, \langle 3,4 \rangle\}; \\ B \times A &= \{\langle 2,1 \rangle, \langle 2,2 \rangle, \langle 2,3 \rangle, \langle 3,1 \rangle, \langle 3,2 \rangle, \langle 3,3 \rangle, \langle 4,1 \rangle, \langle 4,2 \rangle, \langle 4,3 \rangle\}; \\ (A \times B) - (B \times A) &= \{\langle 1,2 \rangle, \langle 1,3 \rangle, \langle 1,4 \rangle, \langle 2,4 \rangle, \langle 3,4 \rangle\}; \\ (A \times B) \cap (B \times A) &= \{\langle 2,2 \rangle, \langle 2,3 \rangle, \langle 3,2 \rangle, \langle 3,3 \rangle\}; \\ (A \times B) + (B \times A) &= \{\langle 1,2 \rangle, \langle 1,3 \rangle, \langle 1,4 \rangle, \langle 2,4 \rangle, \langle 3,4 \rangle, \langle 2,1 \rangle, \langle 3,1 \rangle, \langle 4,1 \rangle, \langle 4,2 \rangle, \langle 4,3 \rangle\}. \end{aligned}$$

2.2.

1. $R \quad A \times A$,
 $\langle a, a \rangle \in R \quad a \in A.$
2. $R \quad A \times A$,
 $a \in A \quad \langle a, a \rangle \in R, \quad \langle a, b \rangle \in R, \quad a \neq b.$
3. $R \quad A \times A$,
 $a, b \in R \quad \langle a, b \rangle \in R, \quad \langle b, a \rangle \in R.$
 $c_{ij} = c_{ji} \quad i \quad j.$
4. $R \quad A \times A$,
 $a, b \in R, \quad \langle a, b \rangle \in R \quad \langle b, a \rangle \in R, \quad a = b,$
 $a \quad b, \quad (a \neq b),$
 $\langle a, b \rangle \in R \quad \langle b, a \rangle \in R.$
5. $R \quad A \times A$,
 $a, b, c \quad \langle a, b \rangle \in R \quad \langle b, c \rangle \in R \quad \langle a, c \rangle \in R.$
 \vdots
 $j-$, $c_{ij} = 1,$ $j-$
 $k-$ $(c_{jk} = 1)$ $i-$
 $k-$, $c_{ik} = 1$ (, ,).

6.

2.3.

$R \subseteq A \times B$,

1. $R_1 \cap R_2 = \{ \langle a, b \rangle \mid \langle a, b \rangle \in R_1 \text{ and } \langle a, b \rangle \in R_2 \}$.

2. $R_1 \cup R_2 = \{ \langle a, b \rangle \mid \langle a, b \rangle \in R_1 \text{ or } \langle a, b \rangle \in R_2 \}$.

3. $R_1 - R_2 = \{ \langle a, b \rangle \mid \langle a, b \rangle \in R_1 \text{ and } \langle a, b \rangle \notin R_2 \}$.

4. $\bar{R} = U - R, \quad U = A \times B$.

5. R^{-1} .

$\langle a, b \rangle \in R \iff \langle b, a \rangle \in R^{-1}$.

$R^{-1} = \{ \langle b, a \rangle \mid \langle a, b \rangle \in R \}$.

$R = \{ \langle a, b \rangle \mid b \in A \}$ $R^{-1} = \{ \langle a, b \rangle \mid a \in A \}$.

$R = R^{-1}$.

$R \subseteq A \times B \iff A \times B \subseteq R \iff R \subseteq A \times B$.

$T \subseteq A \times C$.

$T = \{ \langle a, c \rangle \mid \langle a, b \rangle \in R \text{ and } \langle b, c \rangle \in S \}$.

$T = S \circ R$.

$R \circ R = R^{(2)} = \{ \langle a, c \rangle \mid \langle a, b \rangle \in R \text{ and } \langle b, c \rangle \in R \}$.

R^0 .

$a, b \in A, \langle a, b \rangle \in R^0$.

$n+2 \ (n \geq 0)$.

$A: a, c_1, c_2, \dots, c_n, b$.

$R: \langle a, c_1 \rangle \in R, \langle c_1, c_2 \rangle \in R, \dots, \langle c_n, b \rangle \in R$.

$R^0 = \{ \langle a, b \rangle \mid \langle a, c_1 \rangle \in R, \langle c_1, c_2 \rangle \in R, \dots, \langle c_n, b \rangle \in R \}$.

$R \circ R = R^{(2)}$.

$R \circ R \circ R = R^{(3)}$.

$R^0 = R$.

$$A, \quad R \quad R^0 \quad R \quad R^0$$

$R \in A \times A :$

- 1) $R_1 \leftarrow R;$
- 2) $R_1 \cup R_1^{(2)} = R_1 \cup R_1, \quad R_2 \leftarrow R_1^{(2)};$
- 3) $R_1 \quad R_2. \quad R_1 = R_2, \quad 4, \quad R_1 \neq R_2,$
 $R_1 \leftarrow R_2 \quad 2;$
- 4) $R_1 = R_2 = R^0.$
- 8.

$$: \quad E = \{ \langle a, a \rangle \mid a \in A \}.$$

$$R^* = R^0 \cup E. \quad R, \quad R^* = R. \quad R^* \quad R \quad A, \quad R$$

2.4.

$$) \quad S \cup R, \quad S \times R, \quad R^{-1}, \quad S \times R^{-1}, \quad ($$

:

1.
Lazarus.

2. LAB2_Project,

3.

4. OperForm

5. OperForm ,

6. S R .

7.

8. ,

A B.

1. .
2. .
3. .
4. .
4. .
5. .
6. .

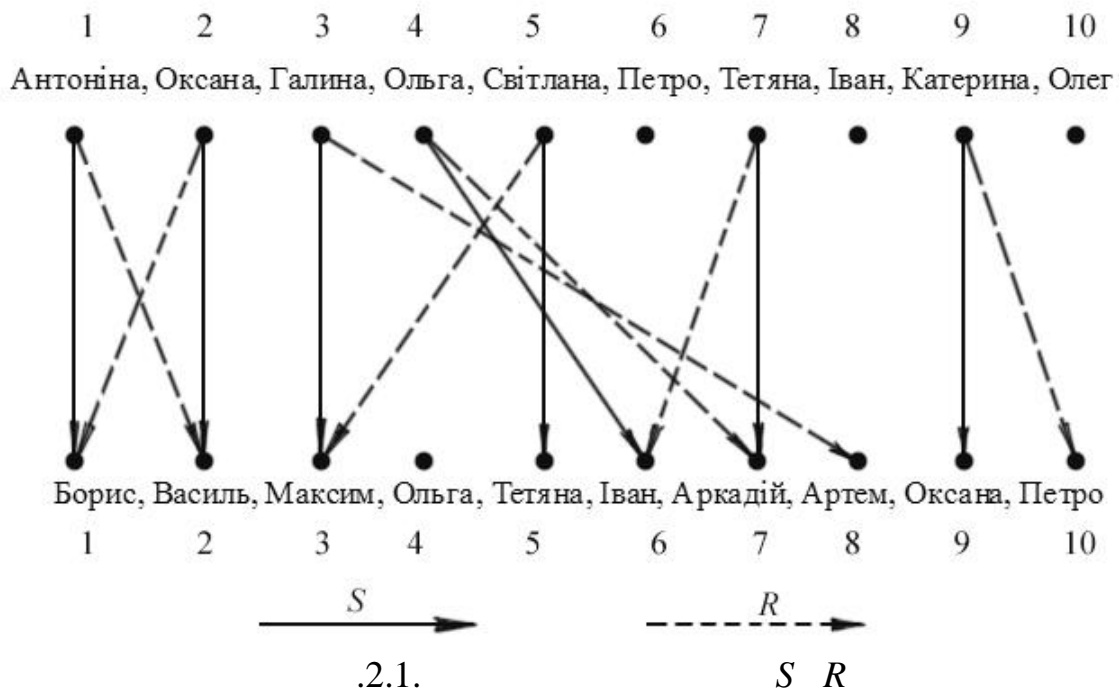
1. .
2. .
3. .
4. .

.1. ,

.2. $A \quad B$. : $A = \{ \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad \}$, $B = \{ \quad , \quad , \quad \}$.

3. $S \quad R \quad A \quad B$.

aSb , a b aRb , a b



5. .

$S = \{ \langle 1,1 \rangle, \langle 2,2 \rangle, \langle 3,3 \rangle, \langle 4,6 \rangle, \langle 5,5 \rangle, \langle 7,7 \rangle, \langle 9,9 \rangle \}$ - ,

$R = \{ \langle 1,2 \rangle, \langle 2,1 \rangle, \langle 3,8 \rangle, \langle 4,7 \rangle, \langle 5,3 \rangle, \langle 7,6 \rangle, \langle 9,10 \rangle \}$ - .

3.1.

n ,
 ,
 n , n — ,
 .
 , , .
 : , , , CAB, CBA , (6).

$$n! = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \dots \cdot (n-1) \cdot n, \quad 0! = 1$$

$${}_n^m = n(n-1)(n-2) \dots (n-m+1), \quad 0 \leq m \leq n; \quad m, n \in N.$$

$$, \quad {}^0_n = 1 .$$

• M , D .
 , AC , AD , BD ,
 , CD , DA , DB , DC .

$${}_n^m = \frac{n!}{(n-m)!}.$$

$$1) \quad \frac{m+l}{n} = A_n^m \cdot (n-m);$$

$$2) \quad \frac{n}{n} = P_n = n!.$$

$$n \qquad m,$$

$$(m, n \in N \quad n \geq m).$$

$$\frac{m}{n} = \frac{A_n^m}{P_m} \cdot \qquad n \qquad m, \qquad m \qquad m \qquad :$$

$$\frac{m}{n} = \frac{m!}{(m-n)!} \quad P_n = n!,$$

$$: \quad C_n^m = \frac{n!}{(n-m)! \, m!}.$$

$$: C_n^{n-m} = \frac{P_n}{P_{n-m} \cdot P_m} = \frac{n!}{(n-m)! \, m!}; \quad C_n^m = C_n^{n-m}.$$

$$\cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad , \quad , \quad , \quad D.$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$, \quad AC, \quad AD, \qquad , \quad BD, \quad CD. \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$6. \qquad \qquad \qquad : \quad \frac{2}{4} = 6.$$

$$n \qquad k$$

$$, \quad / \quad /=n.$$

$$\cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad = \{A, \quad \}$$

$$: \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad ,$$

$$, \quad , \quad . \qquad n = 2, \, k = 3. \qquad \qquad k-$$

$$k. \qquad \qquad \qquad (\qquad \qquad \qquad)$$

$$,$$

$$\cdot$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad k \quad n \\
 & n \quad k. \\
 & \quad : \overline{n^k} = n^k. \\
 & , \quad k \quad n \\
 & (\quad n \quad) \\
 & - \quad (\\
 & , \quad k \\
 & , \quad \overline{n^k} = \underbrace{n \cdot n \dots n}_k = n^k
 \end{aligned}$$

3.2.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & n! \\
 & , \\
 & \quad n \\
 & \quad P[1], P[2], \dots, P[n] \\
 & , \\
 & P[i], \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n \\
 & , \\
 & P[i] \quad P[j], \quad 1 \leq i, j \leq n \\
 & : \\
 & \quad vrem := P[i], P[i] := P[j], P[j] := vrem, \\
 & \quad vrem - \\
 & , \\
 & \quad P[i]. \\
 & ,, \\
 & . \\
 & . \\
 & \quad \{x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n\}, \{y_1, y_2, y_3, \dots, y_n\}, \dots \\
 & X. \quad , \quad X \\
 & , \\
 & \quad \{x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n\} < \{y_1, y_2, y_3, \dots, y_n\} \\
 & , \\
 & \quad k \\
 & \quad x_k \leq y_k \quad x_i = y_i \quad i < k. \\
 & . \\
 & \quad \{x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n\}, \{y_1, y_2, y_3, \dots, y_n\}, \dots \\
 & X. \quad , \quad X \\
 & , \\
 & \quad \{x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n\} <' \{y_1, y_2, y_3, \dots, y_n\} \\
 & , \\
 & \quad k \\
 & \quad x_k > y_k \quad x_i = y_i \quad i < k. \\
 & . \\
 & \quad X = \{1, 2, 3\} \quad () \\
 & ()
 \end{aligned}$$

()	()
1 2 3	1 2 3
1 3 2	2 1 3
2 1 3	1 3 2
2 3 1	3 1 2
3 1 2	2 3 1
3 2 1	3 2 1

3.2.1.

, $(1, 2, \dots, n-1, n)$.
 $(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{n-1}, x_n)$
 (y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n)
 $(n, n-1, \dots, 2, 1)$.
 $(y_1, y_2, \dots, y_{n-1}, y_n)$.

(1, 2, 3)

I

11.

$$x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{n-1}, x_n)$$

$x_1 > x_2 > \dots > x_n$, $x_i < x_{i+1}$.
 $x = (n, n-1, \dots, 1)$.

$$. x = (1, 2, 3). \quad x_1 = 1, \quad x_2 = 2, \quad x_3 = 3.$$

$$x_2 < x_3 \quad 2 < 3.$$

$$x_i < x_{i+1} \quad i = 2$$

12.

$$. x = (1, 2, 3) \quad i = 2, \quad x_i < x_{i+1} > x_{i+2} > \dots > x_n.$$

13.

$$. x = (1, 2, 3). \quad j = 3, \quad x_2 < x_3. \quad 2 < 3.$$

14.

$$x' = (x'_1, x'_2, \dots, x'_n).$$

$$. x = (1, 2, 3). \quad x_2 \quad x_3.$$

$$x = (1, 3, 2)$$

15.

$$x_{i+1}, \dots, x_{n-1}, x_n$$

$$y = (y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n).$$

$$. \quad x = (1, 3, 2).$$

$$(x_3),$$

$$x = (1, 3, 2).$$

$$2$$

$$(1, 3, 2) \quad 2.$$

$$21.$$

$$x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{n-1}, x_n)$$

$$i, \quad x_i < x_{i+1}.$$

$$x_1 > x_2 > \dots > x_n, \quad x = (n, n-1, \dots, 1).$$

$$. \quad x = (1, 3, 2). \quad x_1 = 1, \quad x_2 = 3, \quad x_3 = 2.$$

$$x_1 < x_2 \quad 1 < 3.$$

$$x_i < x_{i+1} \quad i = 1$$

$$22.$$

$$i, \quad x_i < x_{i+1} > x_{i+2} > \dots > x_n.$$

$$. \quad x = (1, 2, 4, 3) \quad i = 1 \quad 1 < 3 > 2.$$

$$23.$$

$$j$$

$$n \quad i, \quad x_i < x_j. \quad i < j.$$

$$. \quad x = (1, 3, 2). \quad j = 3 \quad x_1 < x_3. \quad 1 < 2.$$

$$24.$$

$$x_i \quad x_j$$

$$x' = (x'_1, x'_2, \dots, x'_n).$$

$$. \quad x = (1, 3, 2).$$

$$x_1 \quad x_3.$$

$$x = (2, 3, 1)$$

$$25.$$

$$x_{i+1}, \dots, x_{n-1}, x_n,$$

$$y = (y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n).$$

$$. \quad x = (2, 3, 1).$$

$$(x_2, x_3).$$

$$x = (2, 1, 3).$$

$$3$$

$$(2, 1, 3) \quad 3.$$

$$31.$$

$$x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{n-1}, x_n)$$

$$i, \quad x_i < x_{i+1}.$$

$$x_1 > x_2 > \dots > x_n, \quad x = (n, n-1, \dots, 1).$$

$$\cdot$$

$$\cdot x = (2, 1, 3). \quad x_1 = 2, \quad x_2 = 1, \quad x_3 = 3.$$

$$) \quad x_2 < x_3 \Rightarrow 1 < 3. \quad i = 2. \quad C, \\ 1 < 3.$$

$$32. \quad i, \quad x_i < x_{i+1} > x_{i+2} > \dots > x_n. \\ \cdot x = (2, 1, 3) \quad i = 2 \quad 1 < 3 > \emptyset.$$

$$33. \quad j \\ n \quad i, \quad x_i < x_j. \quad i < j. \\ \cdot x = (2, 1, 3). \quad j = 3 \quad x_2 < x_3. \quad 1 < 3.$$

$$34. \quad x_i \quad x_j \\ x' = (x'_1, x'_2, \dots, x'_n). \\ \cdot x = (2, 1, 3). \quad x_2 \quad x_3. \\ x = (2, 3, 1)$$

$$35. \quad x_{i+1}, \dots, x_{n-1}, x_n, \\ y = (y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n). \\ \cdot \\ \cdot x = (2, 3, 1). \\ (x_3). \quad x = (2, 3, 1). \\ 4.$$

$$(2, 3, 1) \quad 4.$$

$$41. \quad x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{n-1}, x_n)$$

$$i, \quad x_i < x_{i+1}. \\ x_1 > x_2 > \dots > x_n, \quad x = (n, n-1, \dots, 1).$$

$$\cdot$$

$$\cdot x = (2, 3, 1). \quad x_1 = 2, \quad x_2 = 3, \quad x_3 = 1.$$

$$) \quad x_2 < x_3 \Rightarrow 3 > 1. \quad , \quad 3 > 1.$$

$$) \quad x_1 < x_2 \Rightarrow 2 < 3. \quad , \quad 2 < 3.$$

$$i = 1.$$

$$42. \quad i, \quad x_i < x_{i+1} > x_{i+2} > \dots > x_n. \\ \cdot x = (2, 3, 1) \quad i = 1 \quad 2 < 3 > 1.$$

$$43. \quad \begin{matrix} n & i & , & x_i < x_j . & i < j . & j \\ . & x = (2, 3, 1) . & j = 2 & x_1 < x_2 . & 2 < 3 . \end{matrix}$$

$$44. \quad \begin{matrix} x_i & x_j \\ x' = (x'_1, x'_2, \dots, x'_n) . \\ . & x = (2, 3, 1) . \\ x = (3, 2, 1) & x_2 & x_3 . \end{matrix}$$

$$45. \quad \begin{matrix} x_{i+1}, \dots, x_{n-1}, x_n , \\ . \\ y = (y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n) . \\ . \\ . & x = (3, 2, 1) . \\ (x_2, x_3) . & x = (3, 1, 2) . \\ 5 & . \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} (3, 1, 2) & 5. \\ 51. & x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{n-1}, x_n) \\ & i , \quad x_i < x_{i+1} . \\ x_1 > x_2 > \dots > x_n , & x = (n, n-1, \dots, 1) . \\ . \\ . & x = (3, 1, 2) . \quad x_1 = 3, \quad x_2 = 1, \quad x_3 = 2 . \\) & x_2 < x_3 \Rightarrow 1 < 2.C , \quad 1 < 2 . \\ i = 2 . \end{matrix}$$

$$52. \quad \begin{matrix} i , \quad x_i < x_{i+1} > x_{i+2} > \dots > x_n . \\ . & x = (3, 1, 2) \quad i = 2 \quad 1 < 2 > \emptyset . \end{matrix}$$

$$53. \quad \begin{matrix} j \\ n & i , \quad x_i < x_j . & i < j . \\ . & x = (3, 1, 2) . & j = 3 \quad x_2 < x_3 . \quad 1 < 2 . \end{matrix}$$

$$54. \quad \begin{matrix} x_i & x_j \\ x' = (x'_1, x'_2, \dots, x'_n) . \\ . & x = (3, 1, 2) . \\ x = (3, 2, 1) & x_2 & x_3 . \end{matrix}$$

$$55. \quad \begin{matrix} x_{i+1}, \dots, x_{n-1}, x_n , \\ . \end{matrix}$$

$$y = (y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n).$$

$$x = (3, 2, 1).$$

$$(x_3).$$

$$x = (3, 2, 1).$$

6

(3, 2, 1) 6.

61.

$$x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{n-1}, x_n)$$

$$i, \quad x_i < x_{i+1}.$$

$$x_1 > x_2 > \dots > x_n, \quad x = (n, n-1, \dots, 1).$$

$$x = (3, 2, 1). \quad x_1 = 3, \quad x_2 = 2, \quad x_3 = 1.$$

$$x_i < x_{i+1}.$$

3.2.2.

1.

$n -$

$s -$

$P -$

2-3.

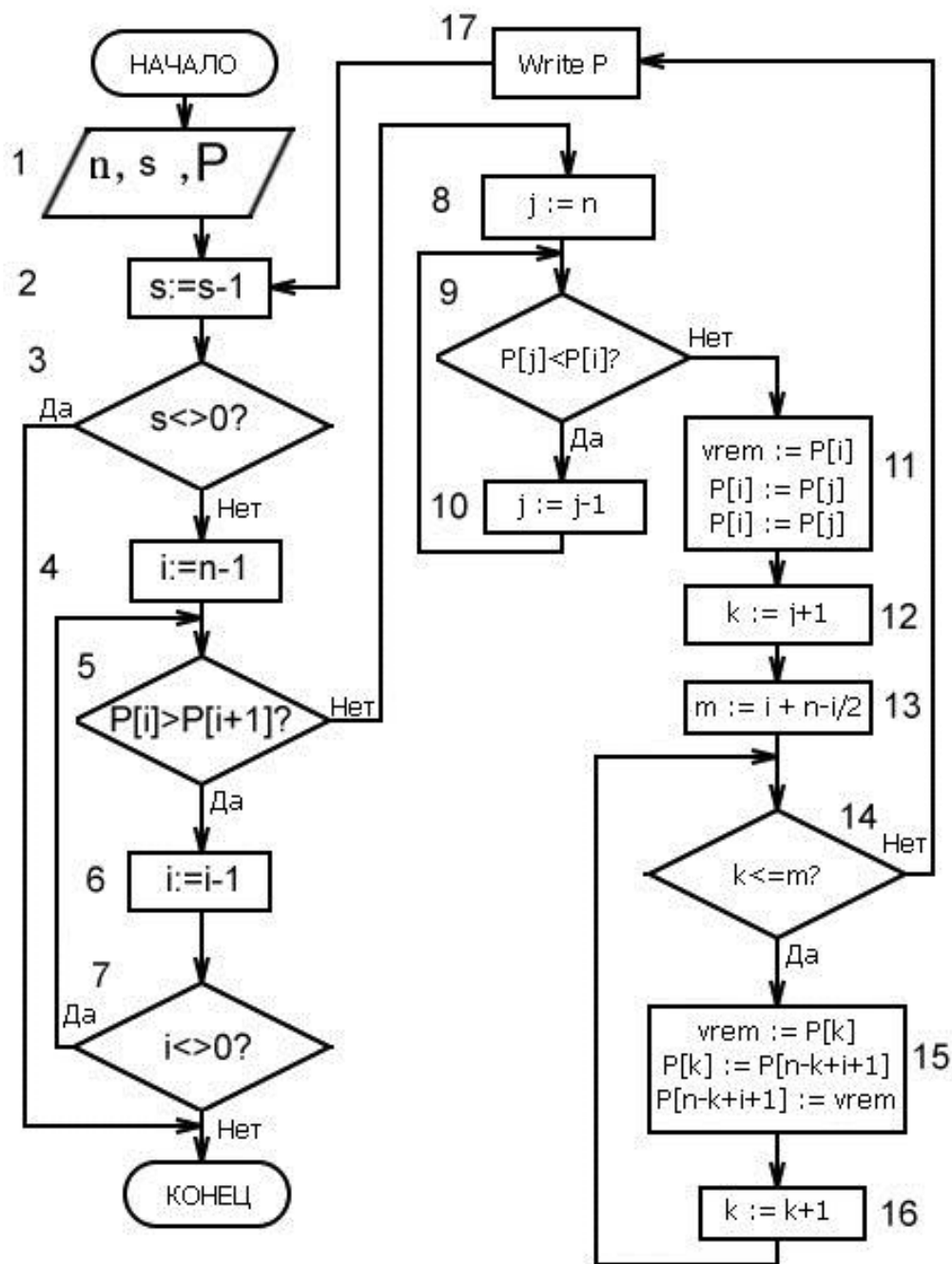
4-7.

8-10.

11.

12-17.

$$x_{i+1}, \dots, x_{n-1}, x_n$$



3.1. -

3.2.3.

n .

$$b = (b_{n-1}, b_{n-1}, \dots, b_1, b_0)$$

n

$$b[n], b[n-1], \dots, b[1], b[0], \quad b[n] := 0.$$

$$b = (0, 0, 0). \quad n = 2 \quad b[2] = 0, \quad b[1] = 0, \quad b[0] = 0$$

(0,0,0)

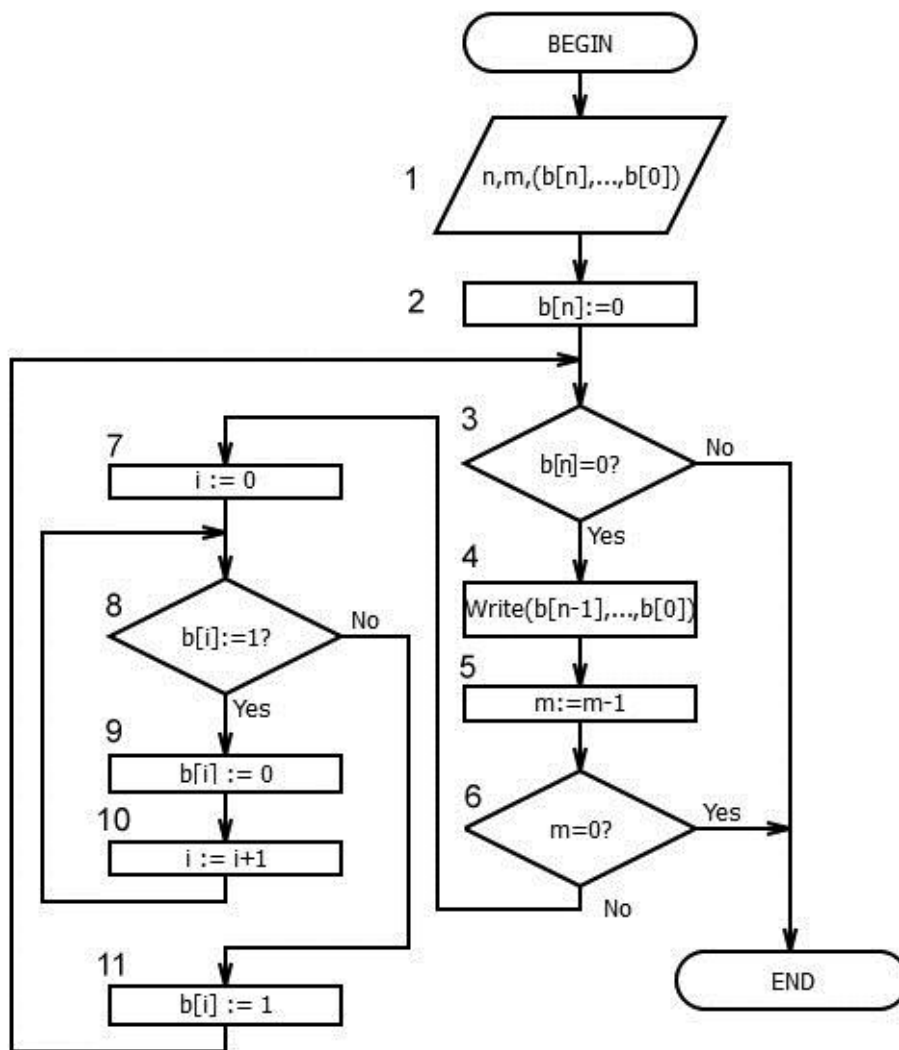
1.

1.1.

$b[i] = 0$.

$b[i]$

$\cdot b = (0,0,0), i = 0, b[0] := 0$
 1.2. $b[i] := 1, \quad b[j], j < i, \quad b[i],$
 $0.$
 $\cdot b[0] := 1. \quad i = 0, \quad \cdot$
(0,0,1) 2.
 2.1. $\quad b[i] \quad ,$
 $b[i] = 0.$
 $\cdot b = (0,0,1), i = 1, b[1] = 0.$
 2.2. $b[i] := 1, \quad b[j], j < i, \quad b[i],$
 $0.$
 $\cdot b[1] := 1, b[0] := 0.$
(0,1,0) 3.
 1.1. $\quad b[i] \quad ,$
 $b[i] = 0.$
 $\cdot b = (0,1,0), i = 0, b[0] := 0$
 1.2. $b[i] := 1, \quad b[j], j < i, \quad b[i],$
 $0.$
 $\cdot b[0] := 1. \quad i = 0, \quad \cdot$
(0,1,1) 4.
 2.1. $\quad b[i] \quad ,$
 $b[i] = 0.$
 $\cdot b = (0,1,1), i = 1, b[2] = 0.$
 2.2. $b[i] := 1, \quad b[j], j < i, \quad b[i],$
 $0.$
 $(1,1,\dots,1), i = n. \quad b[n] \quad b[n] = 1, \quad \cdot$
 $\cdot b[2] := 1. \quad n = 2, \quad b[n] = 1$
 \cdot
3.2.4. - $n.$
1.
 $n -$
 $m -$
 $(b[n-1], b[n-2], \dots, b[0]) -$
2. $b[n] := 0.$
 \cdot
3.
 \cdot



3.2.

n.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8,9,10.

11.

1

11

3.2.5.

$$A = \{a_0, a_1, \dots, a_i, \dots, a_{n-1}\}.$$

$$a_n \in A.$$

$$B^i$$

$$A = \{a_0, a_1, \dots, a_i, \dots, a_{n-1}, a_n\}.$$

$$B^i$$

$$B^{i-1}$$

$$\cdot A = \{a_0, a_1, a_2\} \quad n = 2$$

$$B^0 = \emptyset.$$

$$\emptyset$$

$$1.$$

$$1.1.$$

$$i$$

$$\cdot a_0 \notin B^0.$$

$$1.2.$$

$$\cdot B^1 := B^0 \cup a_0.$$

$$B^0 -$$

$$B^1 = \{a_0\}$$

$$2.$$

$$2.1.$$

$$i$$

$$\cdot a_1 \notin B^1.$$

$$2.2.$$

$$\cdot a_1: B^2 := B^1 \cup a_1.$$

$$a_0: B^2 := B^2 \setminus \{a_0\}.$$

$$B^2 = \{a_1\}$$

$$3.$$

$$2.1.$$

$$i$$

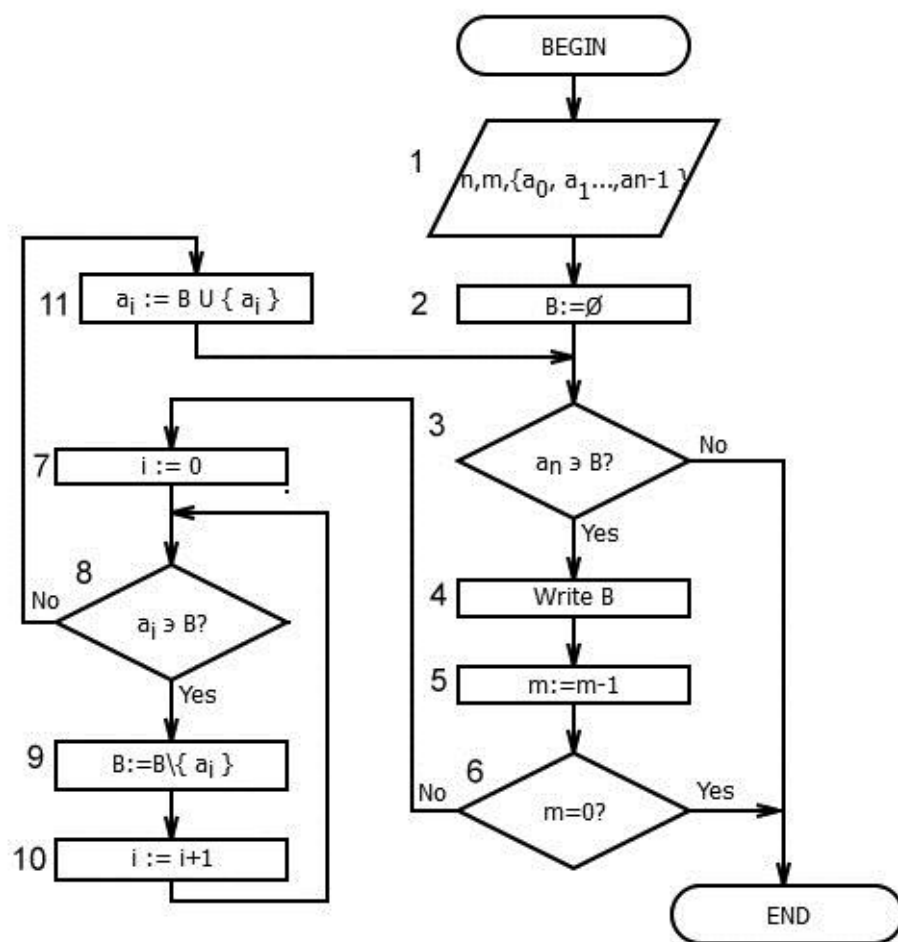
$$\cdot a_0 \notin B^2.$$

$$2.2.$$

$$\cdot a_0: B^3 := B^2 \cup a_0.$$

$$i = 0$$

$$B^3$$



3.3.

3.2.7.

$b_1b_2...b_n$ –

$(n -)$,

$b_1b_2b_3...b_{n-1}b_n$

$\oplus b_1b_2b_3...b_{n-1}b_n$

$c_1c_2c_3...c_{n-1}c_n$

$c_i = b_i \oplus b_{i-1}$,

$b_0 = 0$.

i			
0	000	$000 \oplus 00 = 000$	000
1	001	$001 \oplus 00 = 001$	001
2	010	$010 \oplus 01 = 011$	011
3	011	$011 \oplus 01 = 010$	010
4	100	$100 \oplus 10 = 110$	110
5	101	$101 \oplus 10 = 111$	111
6	110	$110 \oplus 11 = 101$	101
7	111	$111 \oplus 11 = 100$	100

$$(b_1 b_2 b_3) = 000.$$

(000) 1.

1.1.

0

$$(g_0 g_1 g_2) := 000 \text{ shr } 1. \quad (g_0 g_1 g_2) = 000.$$

1.2.

2 : $(b_1 b_2 b_3)$

$$(g_0 g_1 g_2) : (g_1 g_2 g_3) := (b_1 b_2 b_3) \text{ xor } (g_0 g_1 g_2) \quad (g_1 g_2 g_3) := 000$$

(001) 2.

2.1.

0

$$(g_0 g_1 g_2) := 001 \text{ shr } 1. \quad (g_0 g_1 g_2) = 000.$$

2.2.

2 : $(b_1 b_2 b_n)$

$$(g_0 g_1 g_2) : (g_1 g_2 g_3) := (b_1 b_2 b_3) \text{ xor } (g_0 g_1 g_2) \quad (g_1 g_2 g_3) := 001$$

(010) 3.

3.1.

0

$$(g_0 g_1 g_2) := 010 \text{ shr } 1. \quad (g_0 g_1 g_2) = 001.$$

3.2.

2 : $(b_1 b_2 b_n)$

$$(g_0 g_1 g_2) : (g_1 g_2 g_3) := (b_1 b_2 b_3) \text{ xor } (g_0 g_1 g_2) \quad 011 := 010 \text{ xor } 001 \\ (g_1 g_2 g_3) := 011$$

(011) 4.

3.1.

0

$$(g_0 g_1 g_2) := 011 \text{ shr } 1. \quad (g_0 g_1 g_2) = 001.$$

3.2.

2 : $(b_1 b_2 b_n)$

$$(g_0 g_1 g_2) : (g_1 g_2 g_3) := (b_1 b_2 b_3) \text{ xor } (g_0 g_1 g_2) \quad 010 := 011 \text{ xor } 001 \\ (g_1 g_2 g_3) := 010$$

(100) 5.

3.1.

0

$$(g_0 g_1 g_2) := 100 \text{ shr } 1. \quad (g_0 g_1 g_2) = 010.$$

3.2.

2 : $(b_1 b_2 b_n)$

$$(g_0 g_1 g_2) : (g_1 g_2 g_3) := (b_1 b_2 b_3) \text{ xor } (g_0 g_1 g_2) \quad 110 := 100 \text{ xor } 010$$

$$(g_1 g_2 g_3) := 110$$

$$2^3 = 8$$

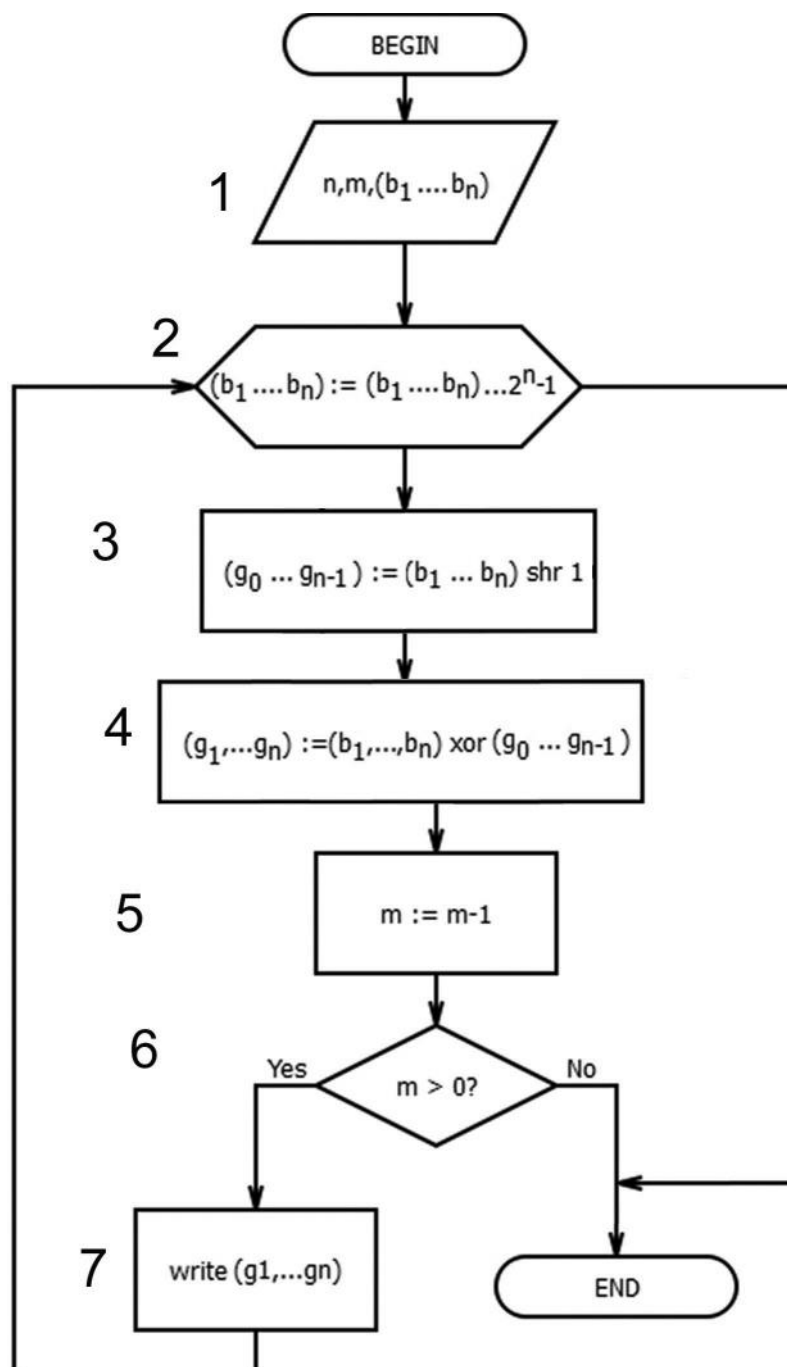
3.2.8.

1.

$n -$

$m -$

$(b_1 b_2 \dots b_n)$



.3.4.

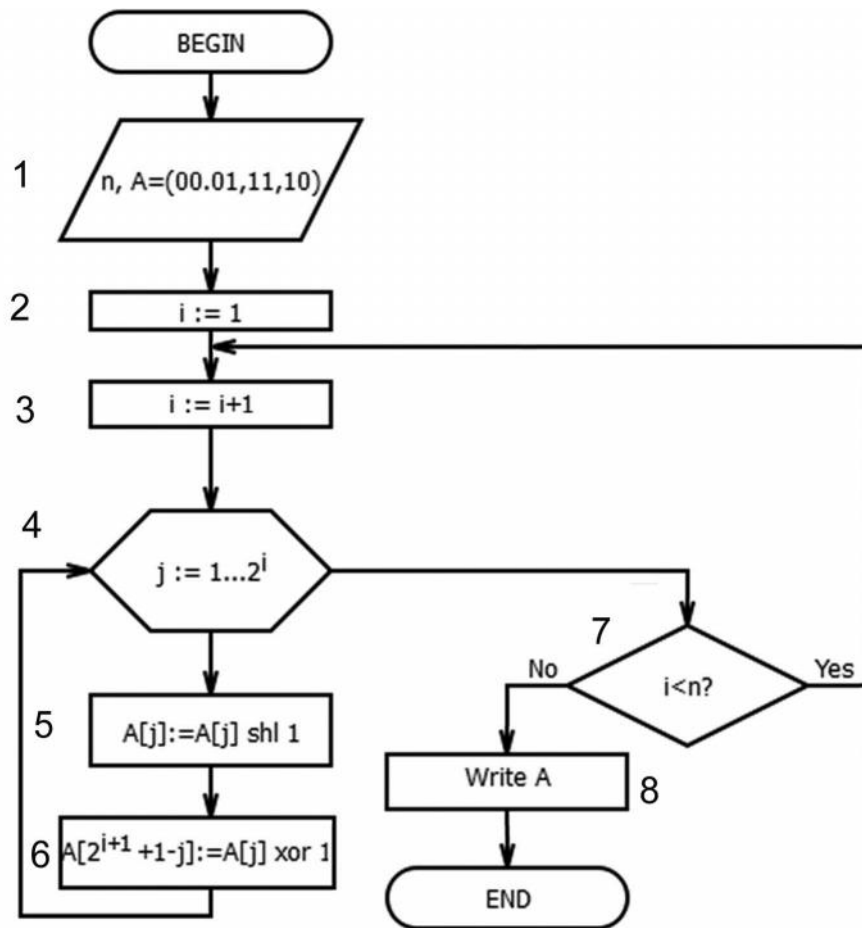
2. $(b_1 b_2 \dots b_n)$
- $2^n - 1,$
- $n -$
3. $(b_1 \dots b_n).$
- $(g_0 g_1 \dots g_{n-1}).$
4. $(b_1 \dots b_n)$
- $(g_1 g_2 \dots g_n),$
- $(g_0 g_1 \dots g_{n-1}).$
- $(b_1 b_2 \dots b_n)$
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.

3.2.9.

1. $: 00,01,11,10.$
2. $:$
- 2 . 00,01,11,10 0: 000,010,110,100.
- 2 . 00,01,11,10 : 10,11,01,00.
- 2 . 10,11,01,00 1: 101,111,011,001.
- 2 . , .2 .2 :
- 000, 010,110,100,101,111,011,001.
3. .1 ,
- , . 2 .
4. $n - 2$, $n -$
- .
- ,
- .

3.2.10.

- 1.
- $n -$
- $A = (00,01,11,10) -$
- 2.
- 3.
- 2.
4. $(i + 1) -$
- $i -$



3.5. -

5.

: $0100 * 0010 = 1000$ $0100 \text{ shl } 1 = 1000$ 2.

$(i+1) -$

6.

$\frac{1}{(i+1) -}$

$(i+1) -$

7.

n

8.

$n -$

3.2.11.

$A = \{a_1, a_2, a_3\}$

,

$$a_i$$

.

$$A$$

$$A$$

$$0.$$

:

i	$b_1b_2b_3$	$g_1g_2g_3$	B_i
0	000	000	\emptyset
1	001	001	a_3
2	010	011	a_2, a_3
3	011	010	a_2
4	100	110	a_1, a_2
5	101	111	a_1, a_2, a_3
6	110	101	a_1, a_3
7	111	100	a_1

.

3.2.12. -

.

1.

$$n -$$

$$m -$$

$$(b_1b_2...b_n) -$$

$$\{a_1, a_2, ..., a_n\} -$$

2.

$$(b_1b_2...b_n)$$

3.

$$(b_1...b_n).$$

$$(g_0g_1...g_{n-1}).$$

4.

$$(g_0g_1...g_{n-1}).$$

$$(b_1...b_n)$$

$$(g_1g_2...g_n),$$

5.

$$(b_1b_2...b_n)$$

6.

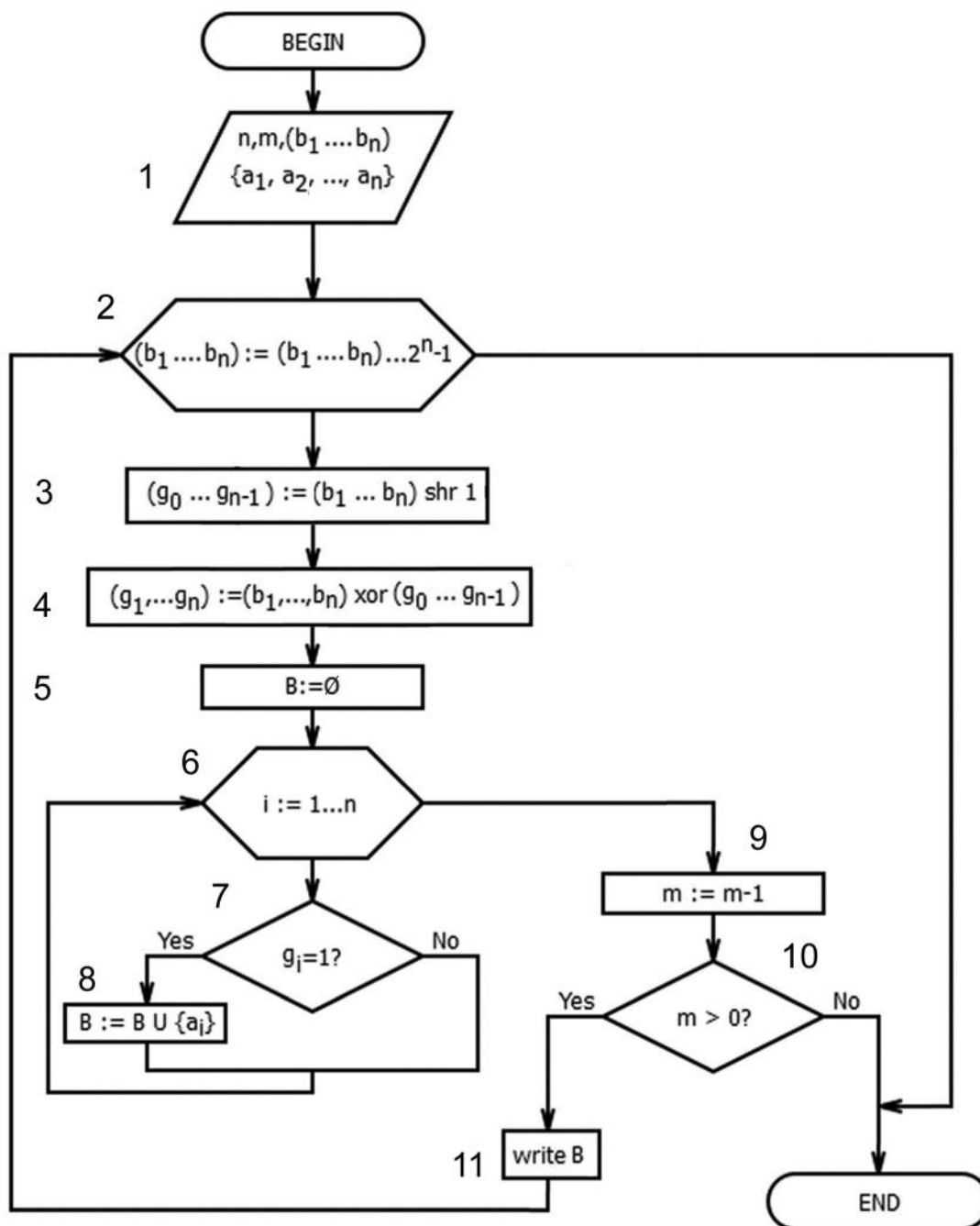
$$(g_1g_2...g_n)$$

7.

8.

$$1.$$

a_i
 $\{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n\}$.



.3.6. -

9.
10.
11.
 3.2.13.

B .

$X = \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}$

$$x_i \quad X$$

$$(g_1, \dots, g_n)$$

$$X \quad X,$$

$$B \quad 1.$$

$$3.2.14. \quad -$$

$$\underline{\underline{1.}}$$

$$n - \quad , \quad .$$

$$A = (00, 01, 11, 10) \quad - \quad ,$$

$$\{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\} -$$

$$\underline{\underline{2.}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{3.}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{4.}} \quad (i+1) - \quad 2.$$

$$i - \quad .$$

$$\underline{\underline{5.}}$$

$$2. \quad : 0100 * 0010 = 1000 \quad 0100 \text{shl}1 = 1000$$

$$(i+1) -$$

$$\underline{\underline{6.}}$$

$$1 \quad (i+1) -$$

$$(i+1) -$$

$$\underline{\underline{7.}} \quad n$$

$$\underline{\underline{8.}}$$

$$(g_1 g_2 \dots g_n)$$

$$\underline{\underline{9.}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{10.}}$$

$$1.$$

$$x_k \quad \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_k, \dots, x_n\}.$$

$$\underline{\underline{11.}}$$

$$n -$$

, $(1, 2, \dots, k)$, -

$(n - k + 1, n - k, \dots, n - 1, n)$.

1. (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_k) .

2. $:$

$(b_1, b_2, \dots, b_k) = (a_1, \dots, a_{p-1}, a_p + 1, a_p + 2, \dots, a_p + k - p + 1)$,

$p = \max \{i | a_i < n - k + 1\}$

3. $,$ (b_1, b_2, \dots, b_k) ,

$:$

$(c_1, \dots, c_k) = (b_1, \dots, b_{p'-1}, b_{p'} + 1, b_{p'} + 2, \dots, b_{p'} + k - p' + 1)$,

$p' = \begin{cases} p - 1, & b_k = n, \\ k, & b_k < n \end{cases}$

. $A = (a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_5) = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5)$.

$n = 5 \quad k = 3$

$: (a_1, a_2, a_3) = (1, 2, 3)$.

$: (a_3, a_4, a_5) = (3, 4, 5)$.

C_n^k , $(1, 2, 3, \dots, k)$.

. $(1, 2, 3, 4, 5)$ C_5^3

$(1, 2, 3)$.

$(i + 1, i + 2, \dots, i + k)$,

$(i + 1, i + 2, \dots, i + k)$

$(n - k + 1, n - k + 2, \dots, n - 1, n)$.

. $(1, 2, 3, 4, 5)$ C_5^3

$(2, 3, 5)$.

$(1, 2, 3), (1, 2, 4), (1, 2, 5), (1, 3, 4), (1, 3, 5), (1, 4, 5), (2, 3, 4), (2, 3, 5), (2, 4, 5), (3, 4, 5)$

$: (2, 3, 5), (2, 4, 5), (3, 4, 5)$.

. $(1, 2, 3, 4, 5)$ C_5^3

. $(1, 2, 5)$.

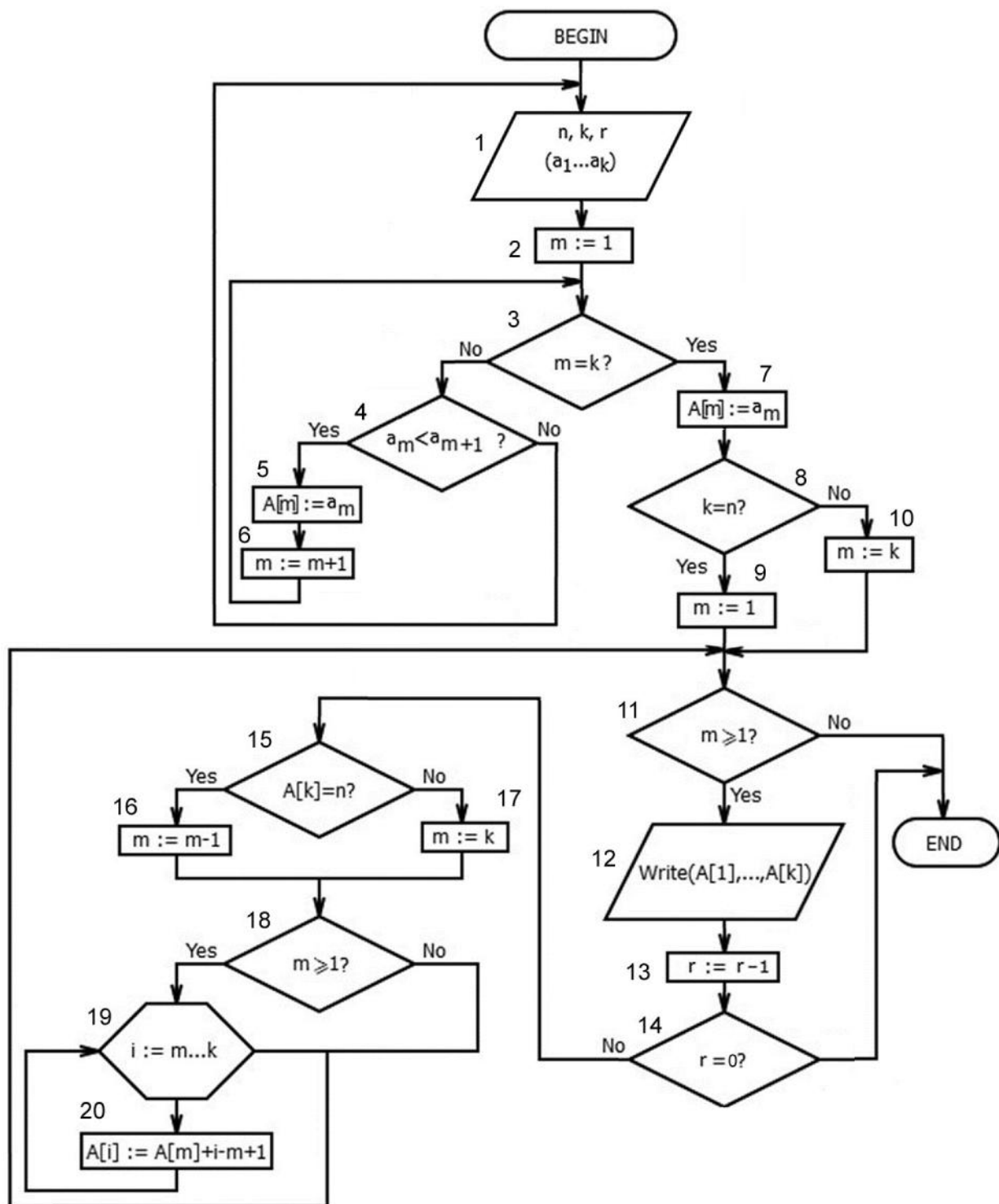
$(1, 2, 3), (1, 2, 4), (1, 2, 5), (1, 3, 4), (1, 3, 5), (1, 4, 5), (2, 3, 4), (2, 3, 5), (2, 4, 5), (3, 4, 5)$

$: (1, 2, 5), (1, 3, 4), (1, 3, 5)$.

3.2.16. - $n \quad k$

1. $:$

n –
 k –
 r –
 (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_k) –
 $a_1 < a_2 < \dots < a_k$



.3.8.

n k

2.

$m := 1.$

3.

4.

a_m

5.

a_m

$m -$

$A[m] := a_m$

6.

$m := m + 1.$

7.

m

$m = k,$

$: A[m] := a_m.$

!

m

$n \quad k.$

8.

9.

$n = k,$

m

1.

10.

$k < n$

$m := k.$

11.

$m.$

$m \geq 1,$

12.

$A.$

13.

14.

$r > C_n^k.$

$r = 0,$

15-20.

3.2.17.

$n \quad k$

$R = \{r_1, r_2, \dots, r_n\}.$

$n \quad k$

$R.$

R .

$$R = \{r_1, r_2, r_3, r_4, r_5\}.$$

$$A = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5)$$

$$n = 5 \quad k = 3.$$

$$(1, 2, 3), (1, 2, 4), (1, 2, 5), (1, 3, 4), (1, 3, 5), (1, 4, 5), (2, 3, 4), (2, 3, 5), (2, 4, 5), (3, 4, 5)$$

$$R,$$

$$(r_1, r_2, r_3), (r_1, r_2, r_4), (r_1, r_2, r_5), (r_1, r_3, r_4), (r_1, r_3, r_5),$$

$$(r_1, r_4, r_5), (r_2, r_3, r_4), (r_2, r_3, r_5), (r_2, r_4, r_5), (r_3, r_4, r_5)$$

3.2.18.

1.

$$n - R = \{r_1, r_2, \dots, r_n\}.$$

$k -$

$$\{r_1, r_2, \dots, r_n\} - R.$$

2, 3.

R .

4, 5, 6.

$m,$

7.

$$m \geq 1,$$

$$m < 1,$$

8.

$$R,$$

$$A.$$

9.

$$A[k]$$

$n.$

10.

$$A[k] = n,$$

$$m : m := m - 1$$

11.

$$A[k] \neq n,$$

$$m \quad m := k.$$

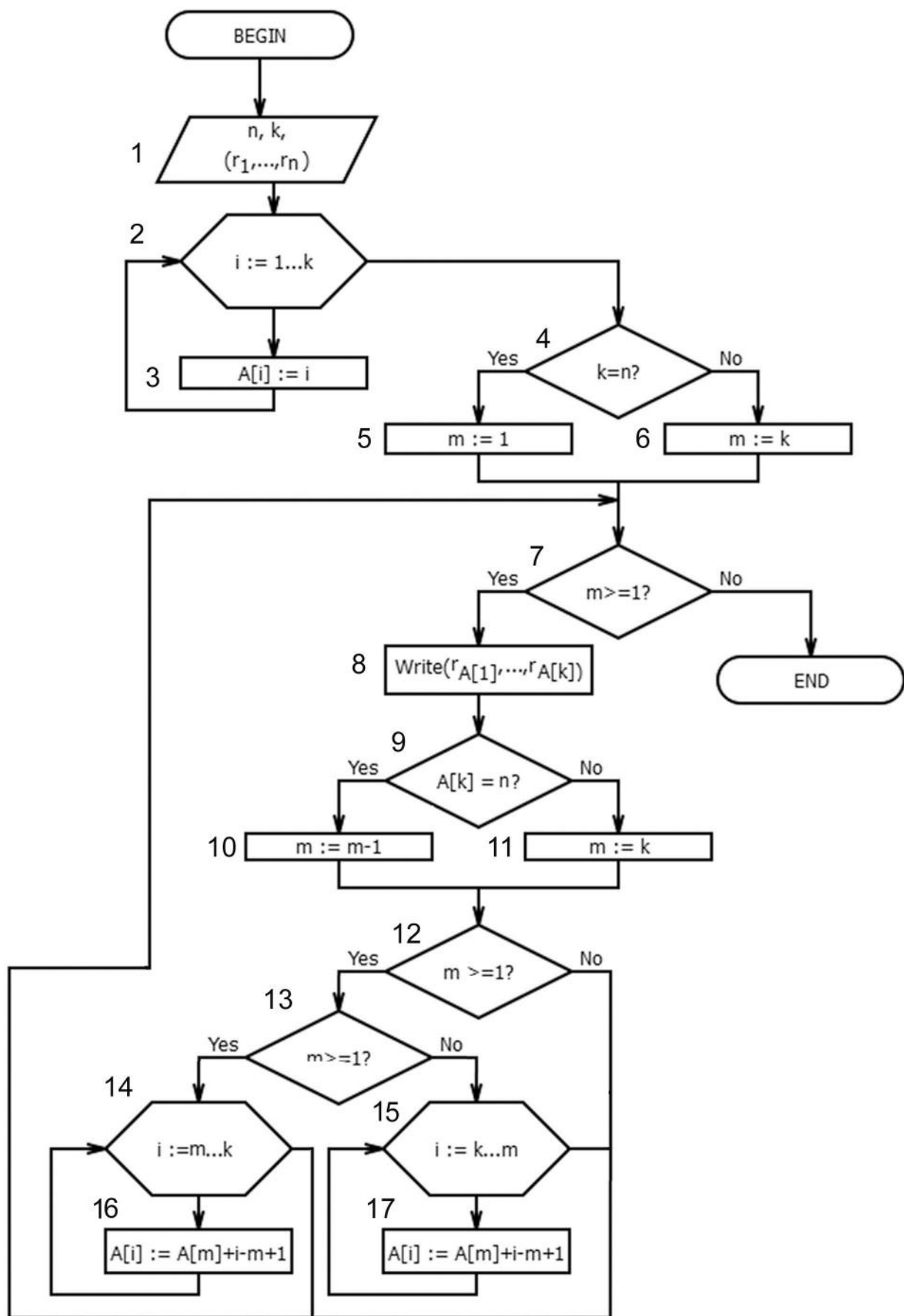
12.

$$m \geq 1,$$

$$m < 1,$$

13, 14.

$A.$



.3.9.

n k

3.2.19.

n

\leq

(
 $a = (a_1, \dots, a_q) \quad b = (b_1, \dots, b_s) -$,

.

. $(a_1, \dots, a_q) \leq (b_1, \dots, b_s),$:

$q \leq s \quad a_i = b_i \quad - \quad i \leq q,$
 $p \leq \min(s, q) \quad , \quad a_p < b_p \quad a_i = b_i \quad i < p.$
 $\leq \quad n$

.

. $a, b - \quad n,$

$a < b \Leftrightarrow \exists p \leq \min(s, q) (a_p < b_p \& \forall i < p (a_i = b_i)).$

n

(
 $(1, 1, \dots, 1) \quad n, \quad (\quad) -$
 $(n).$,

$a = (a_1, \dots, a_q)$.
 $p < q, \quad a_p \quad 1,$

.

$\left(\sum_{i=p+1}^q a_i - 1 \right),$

b

$a.$

$a \quad b$
 $n.$

$a = (a_1, \dots, a_q).$

$(a_{i_1}, \dots, a_{i_k}) \quad (a_1, \dots, a_q) \quad a_{i_1} > \dots > a_{i_k}.$

$m_j - \quad a_{i_j} \quad a \quad m = (m_1, \dots, m_k).$,

$a \quad n \quad (a_{i_1}, \dots, a_{i_k})$

$$(m_1, \dots, m_k).$$

$$a = (a_1 \cdot m_1, \dots, a_k \cdot m_k),$$

$$a_1 > a_2 > \dots > a_k > 0, \quad m_i > 0, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, k, \quad 1 \leq k \leq n, \quad m = \sum_{i=1}^k m_i a_i.$$

$$m_k = n, \quad m_i \cdot a_i, \quad a_i, a_i, a_i, \dots, a_i, \quad m_i, \quad k = 1, \quad n, \quad p, \quad k = m_k = 1.$$

$$b, \quad a.$$

$$a = (a_1 \cdot m_1, \dots, a_k \cdot m_k) - n, \quad b, \quad a.$$

$$1. \quad m_k = 1, \quad k \geq 2, \quad b = (m_1 \cdot a_1, \dots, m_{k-2} \cdot a_{k-2}, 1 \cdot (a_{k-1} + 1), S' \cdot 1).$$

$$2. \quad m_k \geq 2, k \geq 2, \quad a_{k-1} = a_k + 1, \quad b = (m_1 \cdot a_1, \dots, m_{k-2}, a_{k-2}, (m_{k-1} + 1) \cdot a_{k-1}, S \cdot 1).$$

$$3. \quad m_k \geq 2, k \geq 2, \quad a_{k-1} \neq a_k + 1, \quad b = (m_1 \cdot a_1, \dots, m_{k-1}, a_{k-1}, 1 \cdot (a_k + 1), S \cdot 1).$$

$$4. \quad k = 1, \quad b = (1 \cdot (a_k + 1), S \cdot 1).$$

$$S' = m_k a_k + m_{k-1} a_{k-1} - (a_{k-1} + 1), \quad S = m_k a_k - (a_k + 1).$$

$$a, \quad a, \quad b, \quad 1, \quad x, \quad a.$$

$$1. \quad m_k = 1, \quad a_k, \quad k \geq 2, \quad a_{k-1} + a_k \geq a_k + 1, \quad n, \quad a - (k-1), \quad 1, \quad x = a_{k-1}, \quad x, \quad S' = m_k a_k + m_{k-1} a_{k-1} - (a_{k-1} + 1),$$

$$2. \quad m_k \geq 2. \quad m_k a_k \geq a_k + 1 \quad , \quad x = a_k \quad x$$

$$k - \quad 1, \quad ,$$

$$S = m_k a_k - (a_k + 1)$$

$$.$$

$$a_i \quad m_i \quad , \quad .$$

$$.$$

$$.$$

$$(4) \quad a_0 \quad , \quad a_0 \neq a_1 + 1,$$

$$k \geq 2 \quad (2), (3),$$

$$.$$

$$.$$

$$7 \quad :$$

$$(7 \cdot 1) = (1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1),$$

$$(1 \cdot 2, 5 \cdot 1) = (2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1),$$

$$(2 \cdot 2, 3 \cdot 1) = (2, 2, 1, 1, 1),$$

$$(3 \cdot 2, 1 \cdot 1) = (2, 2, 2, 1),$$

$$(1 \cdot 3, 4 \cdot 1) = (3, 1, 1, 1, 1),$$

$$(1 \cdot 3, 1 \cdot 2, 2 \cdot 1) = (3, 2, 1, 1),$$

$$(1 \cdot 3, 2 \cdot 2) = (3, 2, 2),$$

$$(2 \cdot 3, 1 \cdot 1) = (3, 3, 1),$$

$$(1 \cdot 4, 3 \cdot 1) = (4, 1, 1, 1),$$

$$(1 \cdot 4, 1 \cdot 2, 1 \cdot 1) = (4, 2, 1),$$

$$(1 \cdot 4, 1 \cdot 3) = (4, 3),$$

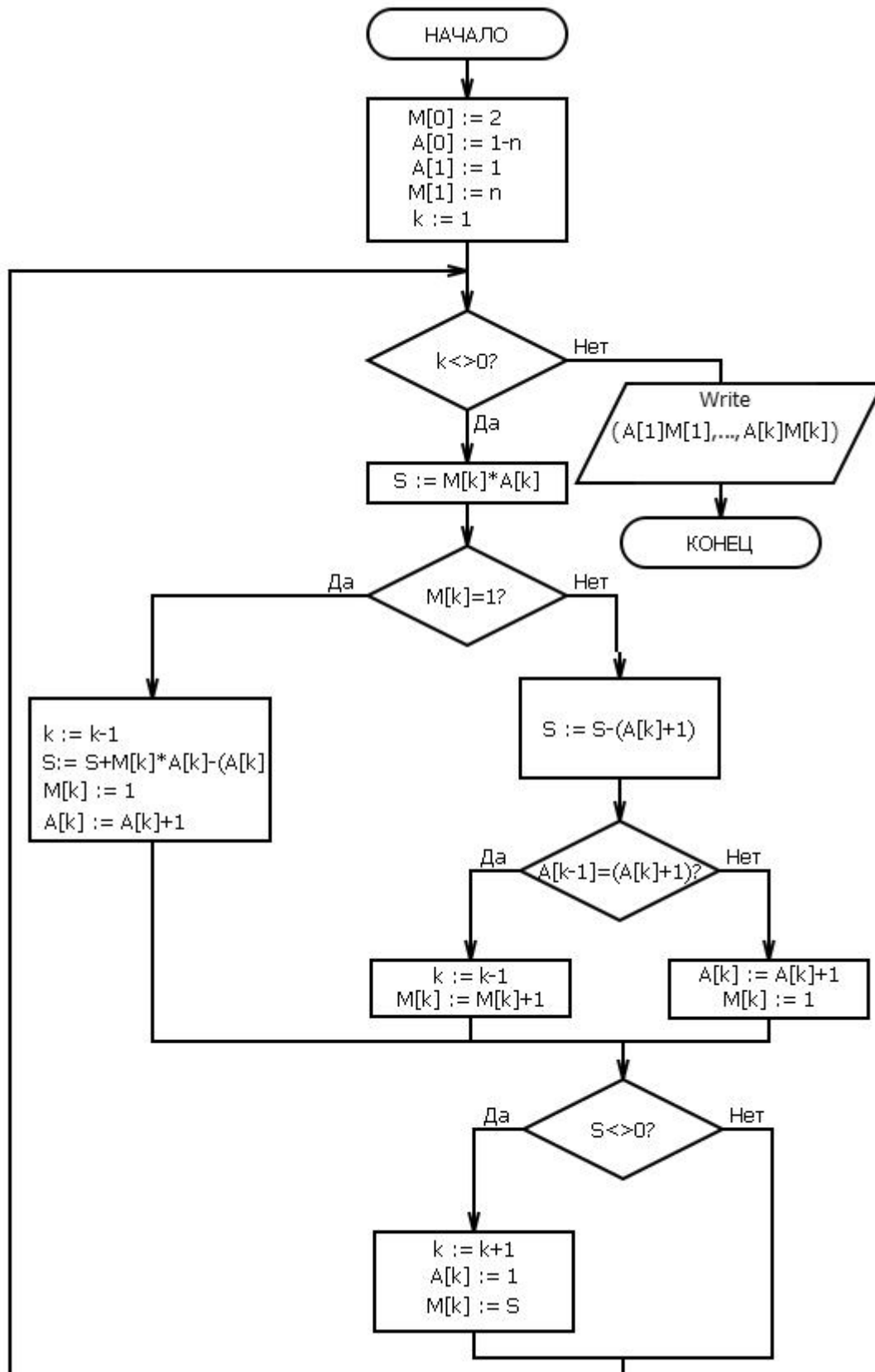
$$(1 \cdot 5, 2 \cdot 1) = (5, 1, 1),$$

$$(1 \cdot 5, 1 \cdot 2) = (5, 2),$$

$$(1 \cdot 6, 1 \cdot 1) = (6, 1),$$

$$(1 \cdot 7) = (7).$$

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.3.10.

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3. .
4. OperForm
5. OperForm ,
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9. n .

NZK – I I = NZK mod 14+1,

1	<p>1 .</p> <p>2. s n (10+NZK mod 11).</p> <p>3. P ,</p>
2	<p>1. n (10+NZK mod 11).</p> <p>2. s 1 n</p>

	3. P ,
3	<p>2 ,</p> <p>:</p> <p>1. n (NZK).</p> <p>2. m</p> <p>3. $(b[n], \dots, b[0])$,</p>
4	<p>2 ,</p> <p>:</p> <p>1. n (NZK).</p> <p>2. m</p> <p>3. $(b[n], \dots, b[0])$,</p>
5	<p>3 ,</p> <p>:</p> <p>1. $\{a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{n-1}\}$,</p> <p>2. n .</p> <p>3. m .. 1 n</p>
6	<p>3 ,</p> <p>:</p> <p>1. $\{a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{n-1}\}$ 20.</p> <p>2. n $n \geq 20$.</p> <p>3. m 1 n</p>
7	<p>4 ,</p> <p>:</p> <p>1. $(b_1 b_2 \dots b_n)$,</p> <p>12 1998 101110001111011110001110.</p> <p>12121998, $12121998_{10} = 101110001111011110001110_2$</p> <p>2. n 101110001111011110001110 $n = 24$.</p> <p>3. m 1 n</p>
8	<p>5 .</p> <p>1. $(b_1 b_2 \dots b_n)$,</p>

	<p>1999 , , 01 .</p> <p>19990101,</p> <p>10011000100000011001010101.</p> <p>19990101₁₀ = 10011000100000011001010101₂</p> <p>2. n .</p> <p>10011000100000011001010101</p> <p>$n = 26$</p> <p>3. m 1 n</p>
9	<p>6 ,</p> <p>:</p> <p>1. $\{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n\}$ 20.</p> <p>2. $n - \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n\}$.</p> <p>3 $m -$, ,</p> <p>1 n .</p> <p>4. $(b_1 b_2 \dots b_n) -$ n .</p>
10	<p>7 ,</p> <p>:</p> <p>1. $A = (00, 01, 11, 10) -$,</p> <p>2. $\{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\} -$.</p> <p>20</p> <p>3. $n - \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\}$.</p> <p>4. $(b_1 b_2 \dots b_n) -$ n .</p>
11	<p>8 ,</p> <p>:</p> <p>1. $(1, 2, 3, \dots, n)$, $n \geq 32$.</p> <p>2. $(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_k) -$, k</p> <p>1 n .</p> <p>3. $r -$, .</p> <p>1 C_n^k .</p> <p>$a_1 < a_2 < \dots < a_k$ - .</p>
12	<p>9 ,</p> <p>:</p> <p>1. R ,</p>

	<p> $\cdot r_1 = \cdot$, $r_2 =$, $r_3 =$ $\cdot \cdot$ 2. $n \geq 16$. 3. $k -$ n. </p>	1
13	<p> 9 \vdots 1. R, \cdot $\cdot r_1 =$, $r_2 =$, $r_3 =$ $\cdot \cdot$ 2. $n \geq 16$. 3. $k -$ n. 4. </p>	1
14	<p> 10 , 1 100. </p>	

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G
 (X)

x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n (

a_1, a_2, \dots, a_m (

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(_____)

(X, Y).

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(_____ . 4.1 (_____)).

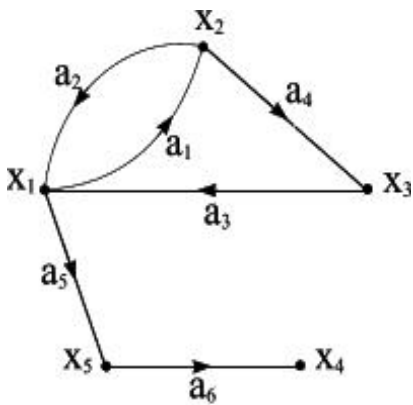
, $G = (X, Y)$

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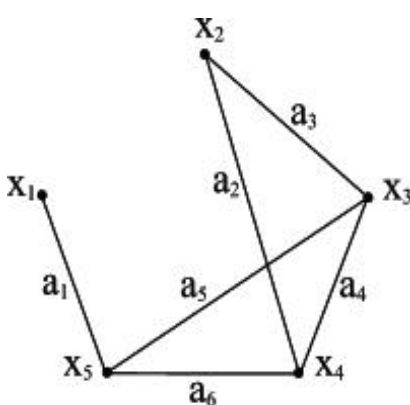
G ,

$G = (X, Y)$.

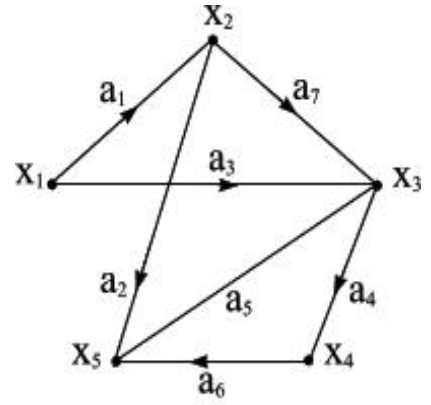


a

. 4.1 (a) –



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; (_____) –

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2. , 4.1 () (x_l, x_2) $a_l, (x_2, x_l) -$

, , G ,

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4.1 () $G = (X,)$.
 $(x_l) = \{x_2, x_5\}$, $x_2 \quad x_5$
 x_l .

$(x_2) = \{x_l, x_3\}$, $(x_3) = \{x_l\}$, $(x_4) = \emptyset -$, $(x_5) = \{x_4\}$

(, , , 4.1 () 4.1 ()),

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, , 4.1 (), $(x_5) =$
 $\{x_l, x_3, x_4\}$, $(x_l) = \{x_5\}$.

$x_j \in X$, G (x_i, x_j) , $^{-1}(x_i)$
 x_k , G $(, x_j)$.

.

4.1(),

$^{-1}(x_l) = \{x_2, x_3\}$, $^{-1}(x_2) = \{x_l\}$. .

, $^{-1}(x_i) = (x_i)$ $x_i \in X$.

$X_q = \{x_l, x_2, \dots, x_q\}$, (X_q) , $(x_l) \cup (x_2) \cup \dots \cup (x_q)$,
 (X_q) $x_j \in X$,
 $(x_i, x_j) \in G$, $x_i \in X_q$. 4.1(),

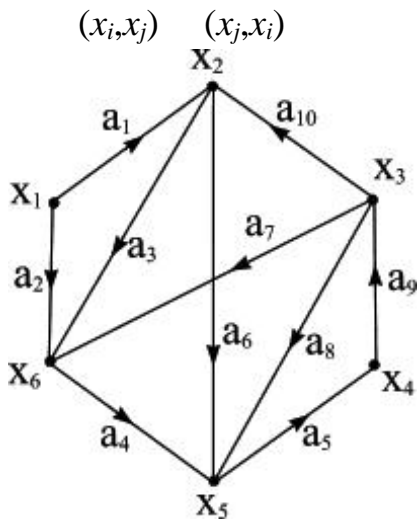
$(\{x_2, x_5\}) = \{x_l, x_3, x_4\}$ $(\{x_l, x_3\}) = \{x_2, x_5, x_l\}$.

((x_i)) $^2(x_i)$. " "
 $(((x_i)))$ $^3(x_i)$. . ,
4.1(), :

$^2(x_l) = ((x_l)) = (\{x_2, x_5\}) = \{x_l, x_3, x_4\}$;

$^3(x_l) = (^2(x_l)) = (\{x_l, x_3, x_4\}) = \{x_2, x_5, x_l\}$.
 $^{-2}(x_i)$, $^{-3}(x_i)$. .

$a = (x_i, x_j)$, $x_i \leftrightarrow x_j$, ,
 $x_i \quad x_j$, -



.4.2.

G ,

$G=(X, \quad)$ $n -$

$$deg(x_i) = | \quad (x_i) | = | \quad ^{-1}(x_i) |.$$

.4.3,

$a_3 \quad a_{10}$

G

G_p ,

$G=(X,A) -$

n

$(\quad) \quad G.$

G_p ,

$$G_p=(X_p,A_p) \subseteq G,$$

$$X_p = X, A_p \subseteq A$$

$$(4.2)$$

1)

n ,

$n-1$

$$(|X_p|=|A_p|-1);$$

2)

$$\forall x_i, x_j \in X_p (i \neq j) \rightarrow \exists ! \quad \sim(x_i, x_j).$$

$G -$

.4.3(a),

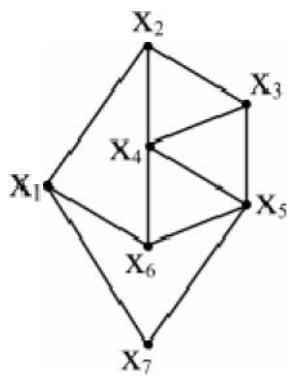
.4.3(,)

G

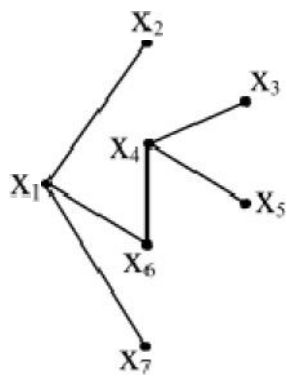
$G.$

$G.$

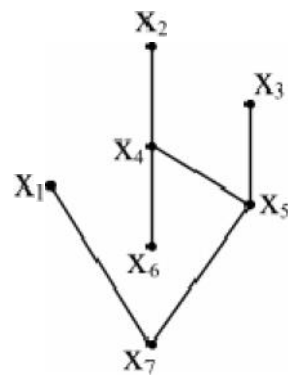
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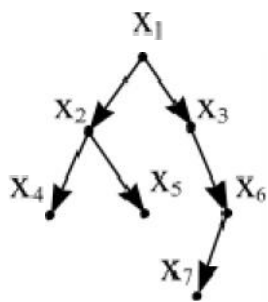
. 4.3.

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. 4.5

$\mu_1=\{a_6, a_5, a_9, a_8, a_4\}$, $\mu_2=\{a_1, a_6, a_5, a_9\}$, $\mu_3=\{a_1, a_6, a_5, a_9, a_{10}, a_6, a_4\}$

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μ_1 μ_2

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μ_3

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a_6

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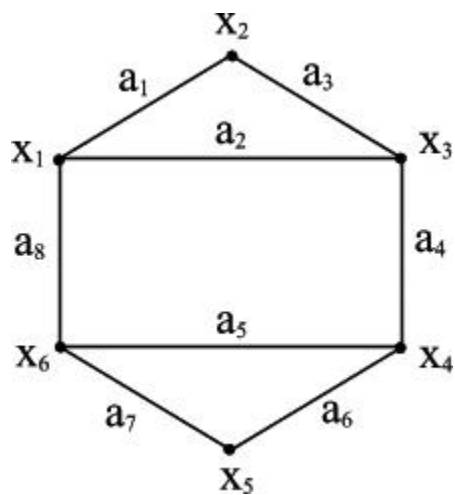
.

$a_i, a_{i+1}, a_1, a_2, \dots, a_q, a_{i-1}$

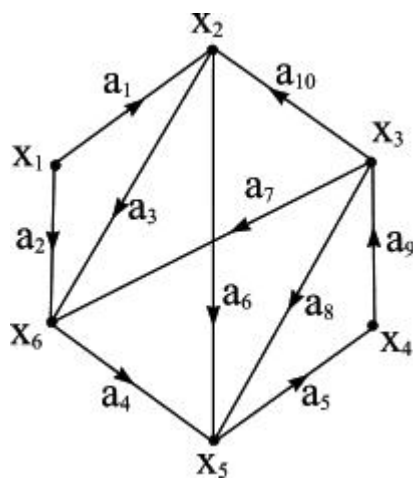
4.6 $\mu_4 = \{a_2, a_4, a_8, a_{10}\}, \mu_5 = \{a_2, a_7, a_8, a_4, a_3\}$
 $\mu_6 = \{a_{10}, a_7, a_4, a_8, a_7, a_2\}$

$\mu_1 \mu_3 -$

$\mu_1 \mu_3$



4.5



4.6

μ_6

$\mu_5 -$

μ_1

$\mu_1 = \{X_2, X_5, X_4, X_3, X_5, X_6\}$

G () (x_i, x_j)
 c_{ij} , (v_i)
 x_i
 μ ,
 $(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_q),$
 $L(\mu),$

$$L(\sim) = \sum_{(x_i, x_j) \in \mu} c_{ij} \quad (4.3)$$

4.7, :

$$A = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \\ x_6 \end{matrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix}$$
$$x_i = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a_{ii}}} \left(x_i - \sum_{j=1}^{i-1} \frac{a_{ij}}{\sqrt{a_{jj}}} x_j \right), \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n. \quad (4.7)$$
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} & x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ x_2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ x_3 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ x_4 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ x_5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ x_6 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

64

4.2.2.

G — n — m .
 G : $\mathbf{B}=[b_{ij}]$ $n \times m$,
 $b_{ij}=1$, x_i a_j ;
 $b_{ij}=-1$, x_i a_j ;
 $b_{ij}=0$, x_i a_j .

, 4.7, :

	a_1	a_2	a_3	a_4	a_5	a_6	a_7	a_8	a_9	a_{10}
x_1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0
x_2	-1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
x_3	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
x_4	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	0	0
x_5	0	0	0	-1	1	1	-1	1	0	0
x_6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1

,
 1, — -1.
 ($b_{ij}=1$).
 G (4.8),
 :

$b_{ij}=1$, x_i a_j ;
 $b_{ij}=0$, x_i a_j .

	a_1	a_2	a_3	a_4	a_5	a_6	a_7	a_8
x_1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
x_2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
x_3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
x_4	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
x_5	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
x_6	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1

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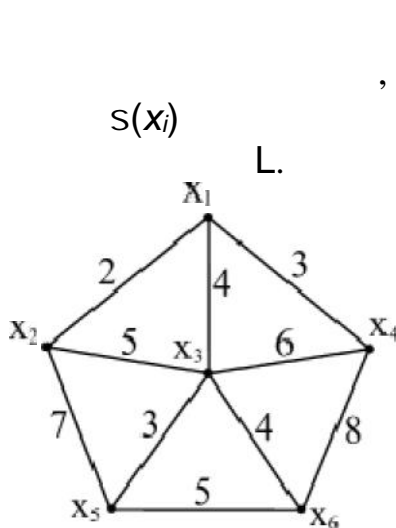
4.3.

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3. : $X_p = X_p \cup \{x_j^*\}$; $A_p = A_p \cup (x_i, x_j^*)$. $S(x_j^*) = 1..$
 4. $|X_p| = n$, A_p
 $|X_p| < n$, 2.

4.5.

. 4.9



$S(x_i)$

L.

$$1: X_p = \{x_1\}; A_p = \emptyset; {}^*(X_p) = \{x_2, x_3, x_4\};$$

$$c(x_1, x_2^*) = 2; B = \{1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0\}; L = 2.$$

$$2: X_p = \{x_1, x_2\}; A_p = \{(x_1, x_2)\};$$

$${}^*(X_p) = \{x_3, x_4, x_5\}; c(x_1, x_4^*) = 3;$$

$$B = \{1, 1, 0, 10, 0\}; L = 2 + 3 = 5.$$

$$3: X_p = \{x_1, x_2, x_4\}; A_p = \{(x_1, x_2); (x_1, x_4)\};$$

$${}^*(X_p) = \{x_3, x_5, x_6\}; c(x_1, x_3^*) = 4;$$

$$B = \{1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0\}; L = 5 + 4.$$

. 4.9.

$$4: X_p = \{x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4\}; A_p = \{(x_1, x_2); (x_1, x_4); (x_1, x_3)\};$$

$${}^*(X_p) = \{x_5, x_6\}; c(x_3, x_5^*) = 2; B = \{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0\}; L = 9 + 3 = 12.$$

$$5: X_p = \{x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5\}; A_p = \{(x_1, x_2); (x_1, x_4); (x_1, x_3); (x_3, x_5)\};$$

$${}^*(X_p) = \{x_6\}; c(x_3, x_6^*) = 4; B = \{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1\}; L = 12 + 4 = 16.$$

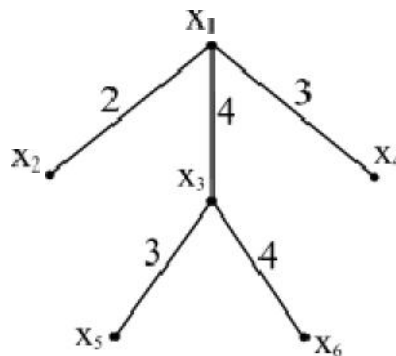
X_p

A_p

$$X_p = \{x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5, x_6\}; A_p = \{(x_1, x_2); (x_1, x_4); (x_1, x_3); (x_3, x_5); (x_3, x_6)\};$$

$$L = 16$$

. 4.10.



. 4.10.

4.6.

$$G=(X, \quad), \quad (\quad),$$

$$=[ij].$$

() s

$\mu(s,t) = L(\mu) \rightarrow \min, s, t \in R(s), R(s) -$

 ij

G

G

$$(s-t) - \sum_{i=1}^n x_i (\forall x_i \in \mathbb{R}). \quad (1)$$
$$G_{ij \leq ik + kj} \quad i, j \leq k.$$
[illegible]
$$(\quad, \quad ij \quad),$$

4.6.1.

$$c_{ij} \geq 0.$$
$$1. \quad l(v_i) =$$
 $v_i.$

2. S

5. S

Крок 1. $l(s) := 0$ і $l(v_i) := \infty$ $v_i \neq s$ $p = s$.

Крок 2. $v_i \in \Gamma(p)$, \vdots
 $l(v_i) \leftarrow \min[l(v_i), l(p) + c(p, v_i)]$

Крок 3. $l(v_i^*) = \min l(v_i), v_i \in \Gamma(p)$,

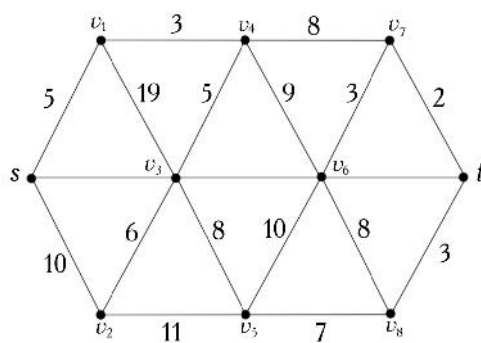
Крок 4. $l(v_i^*)$ $p = v_i^*$.

Крок 5. Коли треба знайти шлях від s до t $p = t$, $l(p)$

Крок 6. $p \neq t$, 2.

Крок 7. Якщо s .

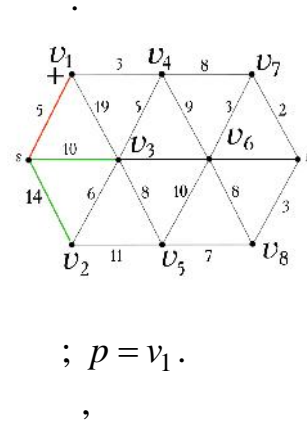
Крок 8. 2.



1. $l(s) = 0^+, l(v_i) = \infty, i = 1, \dots, 8, p = s$.

$$\begin{aligned}
2. \quad & \Gamma(s) = \{v_1, v_2, v_3\} - \\
& l(v_1) = \min[\infty, 0^+ + 5] = 5, \\
& l(v_2) = \min[\infty, 0^+ + 14] = 14, \\
& l(v_3) = \min[\infty, 0^+ + 10] = 10. \\
3. \quad & l(v_1) = \min_{i=1,2,3} l(v_i) = 5. \\
4. \quad & l(v_1) = 5^+ - v_1 \\
5. \quad &
\end{aligned}$$

2.



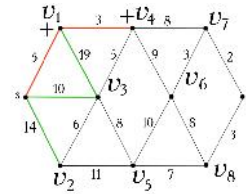
$$; p = v_1.$$

,

$$\begin{aligned}
2. \quad & \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(v_1) = \{s, v_3, v_4\}. \\
& l(v_3) = \min[10, 5^+ + 19] = 10, \\
& l(v_4) = \min[\infty, 5^+ + 3] = 8. \\
3. \quad & l(v_4) = \min_{i=3,4} l(v_i).
\end{aligned}$$

s

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$$4. \quad v_4$$

$$: l(v_4) = 8^+; p = v_4.$$

5.

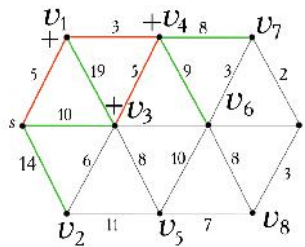
,

2.

$$\begin{aligned}
2. \quad & \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(v_4) = \{v_1, v_3, v_6, v_7\}. \\
& l(v_3) = \min[10, 8^+ + 5] = 10, \\
& l(v_7) = \min[\infty, 8^+ + 8] = 16, \\
& l(v_6) = \min[\infty, 8^+ + 9] = 17. \\
3. \quad & l(v_3) = \min_{i=3,6,7} l(v_i) = 10. \\
4. \quad & v_3 \\
5. \quad &
\end{aligned}$$

v1

;



$$: l(v_3) = 10^+; p = v_3.$$

,

2.

$$2. \quad \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(v_3) = \{s, v_1, v_2, v_4, v_5, v_6\}.$$

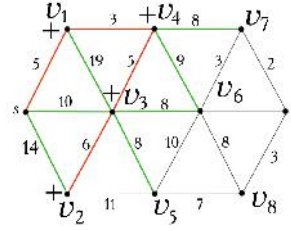
$$s, v_1, v_4$$

;

$$l(v_2) = \min[14, 10^+ + 6] = 14,$$

$$l(v_5) = \min[\infty, 10^+ + 8] = 18,$$

$$l(v_6) = \min[17, 10^+ + 8] = 17.$$



$$3. \quad l(v_2) = \min_{i=2,5,6} l(v_i) = 14.$$

$$4. \quad v_2$$

$$: l(v_2) = 14^+; \quad p = v_2.$$

$$5.$$

2.

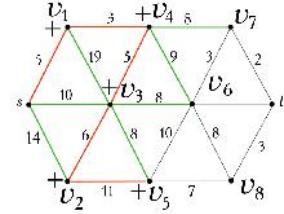
,

$$2. \quad \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(v_2) = \{s, v_3, v_5\}.$$

$$s, v_3$$

;

$$l(v_5) = \min[18, 14^+ + 11] = 18.$$



$$3. \quad l(v_5) = \min_{i=5} l(v_i) = 18.$$

$$4. \quad v_5$$

$$: l(v_5) = 18^+; \quad p = v_5.$$

$$5.$$

2.

$$2. \quad \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(v_5) = \{v_2, v_3, v_6, v_8\}.$$

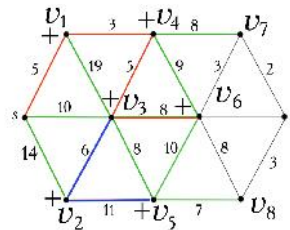
$$v_2, v_3$$

;

$$l(v_6) = \min[17, 18^+ + 10] = 17,$$

$$l(v_8) = \min[\infty, 18^+ + 7] = 25.$$

$$3. \quad l(v_6) = \min_{i=6,8} l(v_i) = 17.$$



$$4. \quad v_6$$

$$: l(v_6) = 17^+; \quad p = v_6.$$

$$5.$$

2.

$$2. \quad \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(v_6) = \{v_3, v_4, v_5, v_7, v_8, t\}.$$

$$v_3, v_4, v_5$$

;

$$l(v_7) = \min[16, 17^+ + 3] = 16,$$

$$l(v_6) = \min[25, 17^+ + 8] = 25,$$

$$l(t) = \min[\infty, 17^+ + 14] = 31.$$

$$3. l(v_7) = \min_{i=7,8,t} l(v_i) = 16.$$

$$4. \quad v_7$$

$$5.$$

2.

.

$$2. \quad \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(v_7) = \{v_4, v_6, t\}.$$

v_4, v_6

;

$$l(t) = \min[31, 16^+ + 2] = 18.$$

$$3. l(v_t) = \min_{i=t} l(v_i) = 18.$$

$$4. \quad t$$

$$5.$$

2.

,

.

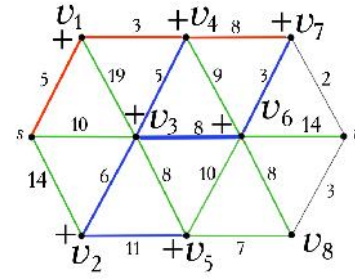
$$2. \quad \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(t) = \{v_6, v_7, v_8\}.$$

$$l(v_8) = \min[25, 18^+ + 3] = 21.$$

$$3. l(v_8) = \min_{i=8} l(v_i) = 21.$$

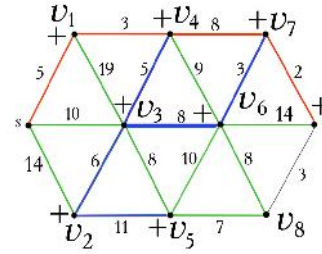
$$4. \quad v_8$$

$$5.$$



$$: l(v_7) = 16^+; p = v_7.$$

,

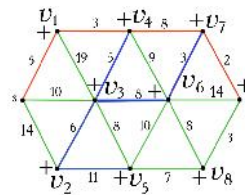


$$: l(t) = 18^+; p = t.$$

,

v_6, v_7

;



$$: l(v_8) = 21^+; p = v_8.$$

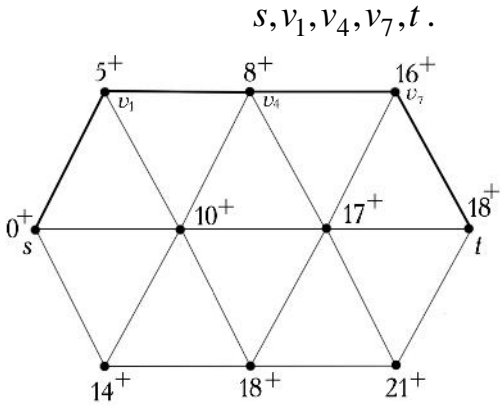
.

.

.

s - ,
 $l(v'_i) + c(v'_i, v_i) = l(v_i)$.
 $c(v'_i, v_i) -$, v'_i v_i .
 v_i v'_i
 s v_i .

s t
 :
 $l(t) = l(v_6) + c(v_6, t)$,
 $l(v_6) = l(v_4) + c(v_4, v_7)$,
 $l(v_4) = l(v_1) + c(v_1, v_4)$,
 $l(v_1) = l(s) + c(s, v_1)$,
 7- , 2- 1- .



n . Visited
 : False () True
 (); Len
 ; C
 $-k-$ C
 $k-$.
 Matrix - .
 :

```

1 (      ).      1      n      False      Visited;
      i      C (i -      );      i-
      Matrix      Len;

Visited[i]:=True; C[i]:=0;

2 (      ).      (      k ,
Visited[k]=False);      j,      Len[j] ≤ Len[k];

      :
Visited[i]:=True;
      Len[k]>Len[j]+Matrix[j, k],      (Len[k]:=Len[j]+Matrix[j, k]; C[k]:=j)
{      Visited[k]      ,      vi      vk      C[k].
      ,      }.

3 (      ). {      vi      vk
      :}

3.1 z:=C[k];
3.2      z
3.3 z:=C[z].      z =0,      ,
      3.2.

```

Program Deikstra;

Uses Crt;

Const Maxsize=10;

Infinity=1000;

Var Matr: array [1..Maxsize, 1..Maxsize] of integer;

Visited: array [1..Maxsize] of boolean;

Len,Path: array [1..Maxsize] of integer;

n, Start, Finish, k, i: integer;

Procedure Init;

Var f: text;

i, j: integer;

begin

Assign(f, 'INPUT.MTR');

Reset(f);

Readln(f, n);

For i:=1 **to** n **do**

begin

For j:=1 **to** n **do Read**(f, matr[i,j]);

Readln(f)

end;

```

Write('                : '); Readln(Start);
For i:=1 to n do
begin
  Visited[i]:=False;
  Len[i]:=Mattr[Start, i];
  Path[i]:=Start;
end;
Path[Start]:=0;
Visited[Start]:=True;
end;

```

```

Function Possible: Boolean;
Var i: integer;
begin
  Possible:=True;
  For i:=1 to n do If not Visited[i] then Exit;
  Possible:=False;
end;

```

```

Function Min: Integer;
Var i, minvalue, currentmin: integer;
begin
  Minvalue:=Infinity;
  For i:=1 to n do
  If not Visited[i] then
  If Len[i]<minvalue then
  begin
    currentmin:=i;
    minvalue:=Len[i]
  end;
  min:=currentmin;
end;

```

```

begin
  Clrscr;
  Init;
  While Possible do
  begin
    k:=min;
    Visited[k]:=True;
    For i:=1 to n do
    If Len[i]>Len[k]+Mattr[i, k] then
    begin

```

```

    Len[i]:=Len[k]+Matr[i, k];
    Path[i]:=k;
end;
end;
Write('          : '); Readln(Finish);
Write(Finish);
Finish:=Path[Finish];
While Finish<>0 do
begin
    Write('<- ', Finish);
    Finish:=Path[Finish];
end;
Readkey;
end.

```

4.6.2.

,
 .
 1. (—)
 , $\lambda_i(k), \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n \quad (n$
 — $); k = 1, 2, \dots, n - 1.$
 $i \quad k \quad \lambda_i(k)$,
 $v_1 \quad v_i$
 , k .
 1. n
 $C = |c_{ij}|.$
 2. $k = 0.$ $\lambda_i(0) = \infty$, $v_1;$
 $\lambda_1(0) = 0.$
 3. $k, k = 1, 2, \dots, n - 1,$ $v_i \quad k -$
 $\lambda_i(k)$:
 $\lambda_i(k) = \min_{1 \leq j \leq n} \{ \lambda_j(k-1) + c_{ji} \}$ (1)
 , $v_1,$ $\lambda_1(k) = 0.$
 $\lambda_i(k), i = 1, 2, \dots, n; k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n - 1.$
 $\lambda_i(k)$
 $i - ,$, k .

$$\begin{aligned}\lambda_2(1) &= \min\{\lambda_1(0) + c_{12}; \lambda_2(0) + c_{22}; \lambda_3(0) + c_{32}; \lambda_4(0) + c_{42}; \lambda_5(0) + c_{52}\} = \\ &= \min\{0 + 1; \infty + \infty; \infty + \infty; \infty + \infty; \infty + \infty\} = 1.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\lambda_3(1) &= \min\{\lambda_1(0) + c_{13}; \lambda_2(0) + c_{23}; \lambda_3(0) + c_{33}; \lambda_4(0) + c_{43}; \lambda_5(0) + c_{53}\} = \\ &= \min\{0 + \infty; \infty + 8; \infty + \infty; \infty + 2; \infty + \infty\} = \infty.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\lambda_4(1) &= \min\{\lambda_1(0) + c_{14}; \lambda_2(0) + c_{24}; \lambda_3(0) + c_{34}; \lambda_4(0) + c_{44}; \lambda_5(0) + c_{54}\} = \\ &= \min\{0 + \infty; \infty + 7; \infty + 1; \infty + \infty; \infty + 4\} = \infty.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\lambda_5(1) &= \min\{\lambda_1(0) + c_{15}; \lambda_2(0) + c_{25}; \lambda_3(0) + c_{35}; \lambda_4(0) + c_{45}; \lambda_5(0) + c_{55}\} = \\ &= \min\{0 + 3; \infty + 1; \infty - 5; \infty + \infty; \infty + \infty\} = 3.\end{aligned}$$

$$\lambda_i(1)$$

$$k = 2. \lambda_1(2) = 0.$$

(1) $k = 2$:

$$\lambda_i(2) = \min_{1 \leq j \leq 5} \{ \lambda_j(1) + c_{ji} \}$$

$$\lambda_2(2) = \min \{0 + 1; 1 + \infty; \infty + \infty; \infty + \infty; 3 + \infty\} = 1.$$

$$\lambda_3(2) = \min\{0 + \infty; 1 + 8; \infty + \infty; \infty + 2; 3 + \infty\} = 9.$$

$$\lambda_4(2) = \min \{0 + \infty; 1 + 7; \infty + 1; \infty + \infty; 3 + 4\} = 7.$$

$$\lambda_5(2) = \min\{0 + 3; 1 + 1; \infty - 5; \infty + \infty; 3 + \infty\} = 2.$$

$$\lambda_i(2) \quad \quad \quad \lambda_i(2)$$

$$k = 3. \lambda_1(3) = 0.$$

$$(1) \quad k = 3 \quad :$$

$$\lambda_i(3) = \min_{1 \leq j \leq 5} \{ \lambda_j(2) + c_{ji} \}$$

$$\lambda_2(3) = \min\{0 + 1; 1 + \infty; 9 + \infty; 7 + \infty; 2 + \infty\} = 1.$$

$$\lambda_3(3) = \min\{0 + \infty; 1 + 8; 9 + \infty; 7 + 2; 2 + \infty\} = 9.$$

$$\lambda_4(3) = \min\{0 + \infty; 1 + 7; 9 + 1; 7 + \infty; 2 + 4\} = 6.$$

$$\lambda_5(3) = \min\{0 + 3; 1 + 1; 9 - 5; 7 + \infty; 2 + \infty\} = 2.$$

$$(3) \quad \lambda_i(3) \quad , \quad i=1, \dots, 5.$$

$$k=4. \lambda_1(4)=0.$$

$$(1) \quad k=4 \quad :$$

$$\lambda_i(4)=\min_{1 \leq j \leq 5}\left\{\lambda_j(3)+c_{ji}\right\}$$

$$\lambda_2(4)=\min \left\{0+1; 1+\infty; 9+\infty; 6+\infty; 2+\infty\right\}=1.$$

$$\lambda_3(4)=\min \left\{0+\infty; 1+8; 9+\infty; 6+2; 2+\infty\right\}=8.$$

$$\lambda_4(4)=\min \left\{0+\infty; 1+7; 9+1; 6+\infty; 2+4\right\}=6.$$

$$\lambda_5(4)=\min \left\{0+3; 1+1; 9-5; 6+\infty; 2+\infty\right\}=2$$

$$\lambda_i(4) \quad , \quad i=1, \dots, 5.$$

i ()	$\lambda_i(0)$	$\lambda_i(1)$	$\lambda_i(2)$	$\lambda_i(3)$	$\lambda_i(4)$
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	∞	1	1	1	1
3	∞	∞	9	9	8
4	∞	∞	7	6	6
5	∞	3	2	2	2

5. .

$$(2), \quad v_3 \quad v_r \quad s=3:$$

$$\lambda_r(3)+c_{r3}=\lambda_3(4), \quad v_r \in G^{-1}\left(v_3\right), \quad (3)$$

$$G^{-1}\left(v_3\right)-v_3.$$

$$(3) \quad G^{-1}\left(v_3\right)=\left\{v_2, v_4\right\} . \quad r=2 \quad r=4, \quad , \quad r$$

:

$$\lambda_2(3)+c_{23}=1+8 \neq \lambda_3(4)=8,$$

$$\lambda_4(3)+c_{43}=6+2=\lambda_3(4)=8,$$

$$, \quad , \quad v_3, \quad v_4 \quad v_4 \quad v_r \quad (2) \quad s=4:$$

$$\lambda_r(2) + c_{r4} = \lambda_4(3), v_r \in G^{-1}(v_4), \quad (4)$$

$$G^{-1}(v_4) - v_4. \\ G^{-1}(x4) = \{x2, x3, x5\}. \\ (4) \quad r = 2, r = 3 \quad r = 5, \quad , \quad r$$

$$\vdots \\ \lambda_2(2) + c_{24} = 1 + 7 \neq \lambda_4(3) = 6, \\ \lambda_3(2) + c_{34} = 1 + 1 \neq \lambda_4(3) = 6, \\ \lambda_5(2) + c_{54} = 2 + 4 = \lambda_4(3) = 6 \\ , \quad , \quad v_4, \quad v_5. \\ v_5 \quad v_r \quad (2), \\ s = 5:$$

$$\lambda_r(1) + c_{r5} = \lambda_5(2), v_r \in G^{-1}(v_5), \quad (5) \\ G^{-1}(v_5) - v_5. \\ G^{-1}(v_5) = \{v_1, v_2\}. \\ (5) \quad r = 1 \quad r = 2, \quad , \quad r$$

$$\vdots \\ \lambda_1(1) + c_{15} = 0 + 3 \neq \lambda_5(2) = 2, \\ \lambda_2(1) + c_{25} = 1 + 1 = \lambda_5(2) = 2. \\ , \quad , \quad v_5, \quad v_2. \\ v_2 \quad v_r \quad (2), \\ s = 2.$$

$$\lambda_r(0) + c_{r2} = \lambda_2(1), v_r \in G^{-1}(v_2), \quad (6) \\ G^{-1}(v_2) - v_2. \\ G^{-1}(v_2) = \{v_1\}. \\ (6) \quad r = 1, \quad , \quad :$$

$$\lambda_1(0) + c_{12} = 0 + 1 = \lambda_2(1) = 1 \\ , \quad , \quad v_2, \quad v_1. \\ , \quad -v_1, v_2, v_5, v_4, v_3, \quad 8.$$

-

(* - *)
Program Ford;
var a : array [1..20,1..20] of word;(* *)


```

c, pred, fl, d : array [1..20] of word;
(*c –
pred –
fl –
d – *)

i, j, k, n, first, last : byte;
f : text;(* in.txt*)
(* – *)
Procedure Dfs(x : word);
var i : byte; (* *)
begin
  if x=last then (* *)
  begin
    write(first,' ');
    for i:=1 to j do (* *)
    write(d[i],' ');
    writeln;
    exit; (* *)
  end;
  fl[x]:=1; (* , *)
  for i:=1 to n do
  if (fl[i]=0)and(a[x,i]<>32767) then
  begin
    inc(j);
    d[j]:=i; (* *)
    dfs(i); (* i- *)
    dec(j);
  end;
  fl[x]:=0; (* , *)
end;
(* *)
begin
  assign(f,'in.txt'); (* *)
  reset(f);
  readln(f, n); (* *)
  for i := 1 to n do
  for j := 1 to n do
  read(f, a[i,j]); (* *)
  writeln('Matrix:');
  for i:=1 to n do (* *)
  for j:=1 to n do
  if j=n then writeln(a[i,j]) else write(a[i,j],' ');
  for i:=1 to n do (* *)
  for j:=1 to n do

```

```

if a[i,j]=0 then a[i,j]:=32767;
writeln('                1');
readln(first);
writeln('                2');
readln(last);
close(f); (*                file in.txt*)
for j := 1 to n do
begin
  c[j] := a[first,j]; (*                *)
  if a[first,j] < 32767 then
    pred[j] := first;
end;
for i := 3 to n do
for j := 1 to n do
if j <> first then
for k := 1 to n do (*                *)
if (c[k] < 32767) and (c[k] + a[k,j] < c[j]) then
begin
  c[j] := c[k] + a[k,j];(*                *)
  pred[j] := k;{                }
end;
if c[last] = 32767 then writeln('                ') else
begin
  writeln;
  writeln('                :');
  write(first, ' ');
  i := last;
  k := 1;
  while i <> first do (*                *)
  begin
    d[k] := i;(*                *)
    k := k + 1;
    i := pred[i];
  end;
  for i:= k-1 downto 1 do (*                *)
    write(d[i], ' ');
  writeln;
  writeln('                :');
  j:=0;
  Dfs(first);(*                *)
end;
readln; readln; (*                *)
end.

```

4.6.3.

1962

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ \vdots \end{array} \right)$$

$$A \quad n \times n, \\ A[i, j] \quad (i, j),$$

$$A[i, k] + A[k, j] < A[i, j], \\ i \rightarrow j \quad i \rightarrow k \rightarrow j.$$

$$0. \quad A_0$$

$$S_0. \\ 0, \quad k = 1.$$

$$k. \quad k \quad k \\ A[i, j] \quad A_{k-1}.$$

$$A[i, k] + A[k, j] < A[i, j], \quad (i \neq k, j \neq k, i \neq j),$$

:

$$\begin{array}{lll} 1. & A_k & A_{k-1} \\ A[i, j] & A[i, k] + A[k, j]; & \\ 2. & S_k & S_{k-1} \\ S[j, j] \quad k. & k = k + 1 & k. \end{array}$$

Program Floyd_Uorsh 1;

Uses Crt;

Const

PP=50;

Type

Graph = array[1..pp,1..pp] of integer;

Var

p:integer;

t,c,h:graph;

i,j: integer;

Procedure Floyd (var t:graph; c:graph; var h:graph);

var i,j,k:integer;

GM:real;

begin

GM:=10000;

for i:=1 **to** p **do**

for j:=1 **to** p **do** t[i,j]:=c[i,j];

if c[i,j]=GM **then** H[i,j]:=0 **else**

begin

H[i,j]:=j;

end;

for i:=1 **to** p **do**

for j:=1 **to** p **do**

for k:=1 **to** p **do**

if (i<>j)and(T[j,i]<>GM)and(i<>k)and(T[i,k]<>GM)and(T[j,k]=GM) or
(T[j,k]>T[j,i]+T[i,k]) **then**

begin

H[j,k]:=H[j,i];

T[j,k]:=T[j,i]+T[i,k]

end;

end;

Procedure Readfilegraph (var T:graph);

var

i,j:integer;

f: text;

begin

Writeln ('Reading from the text file');

```

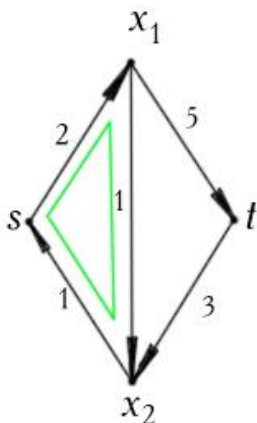
Assign (f,'nell.txt');
reset(f);
Readln(f,P);
for i:=1 to p do for j:=1 to p do
  read(f,t[i,j]); close(f);
end;

begin
  Clrscr;
  Readfilegraph(c);
  floyd(t,c,h);
  writeln('-----');
  for i:=1 to p do
  begin
    for j:=1 to p do write (t[i,j]:3);
    writeln
  end;
  writeln('-----');
  for i:=1 to p do
  begin
    for j:=1 to p do write (h[i,j]:3);
    writeln
  end;
  readln;
end.

```

4.6.4

$$(x_i, x_j) \in E$$



C ,

s

1,

$t -$

n .

$$\begin{aligned}
& \} (x_i) - x_i, \\
& 1 \quad x_i, s - (\quad), t - (\quad). \\
& 1. \quad \} (s) = 0, \} (x_i) = \infty \quad x_i \in X \setminus s, j = 1. \\
& 2. \quad j := j + 1. \quad x_j \quad \} (x_j), \\
& \quad 1 \quad x_j,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\} (x_j) = \min_{x_i \in \Gamma^{-1}(x_j)} [\} (x_i) + c_{ij}] \quad (6.2)$$

$$(6.2). \quad \} (x_j)$$

$$x_j, \quad .$$

$$x_i,$$

$$\} (x_i)$$

$$3. \quad 2, \quad n$$

$$\} (t).$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \} (x_j) \quad x_j \\
& , \quad \} (x_i) \quad x_i \in \Gamma^{-1}(x_j) \quad , \\
& , \quad x_i < x_j, \quad , \quad x_i
\end{aligned}$$

$$\} (t) \quad s \quad t.$$

$$. \quad ,$$

$$\} (t). \quad ,$$

$$. \quad . \quad (6.2)$$

$$\} (x_i) = \min_{x_i \in \Gamma^{-1}(x_j)} [\} (x_j) - c_{ij}] \quad (6.3)$$

$$t, \quad n, \quad , \quad (6.3),$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& x_j \quad x_i, \quad (\\
& x_i = s). \quad , \\
& :
\end{aligned}$$

$$s \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow x_i \rightarrow x_j \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow t$$

4.6.5.

$\Gamma^+(x_j) \cap \Gamma^+(x_i) = \emptyset$,
 $(j > i)$.

$\Gamma^+(x_k) = \emptyset$ (

$x_k = i$.

$i := n$, $n -$

G .

G , $1 \leq k \leq n$,

$\Gamma^+(x_k) = \emptyset$ (

$x_k := i$)

$x_k = i$.

$i := i - 1$.

$4.$

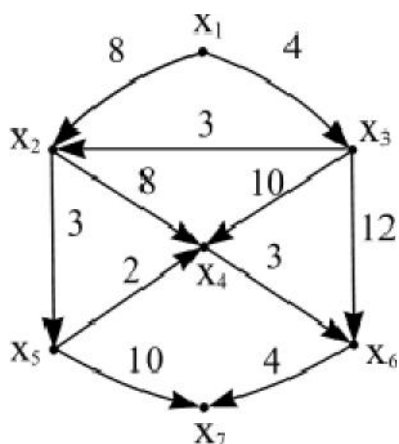
$2.$,

$1) i = 1 -$

$2)$,

$\Gamma^+(x_k) = \emptyset$.

4.6.6.

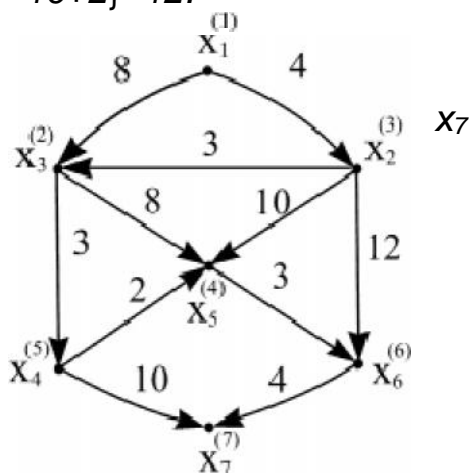


. 6.3.

. 6.4 (

x_1 .
 $(x_2) = \min\{0+4\} = 4$.
 $^{-1}(x_3) = \{x_1, x_2\}$.
 $: (x_3) = \min\{0+8, 4+3\} = 7$.
 $: (x_4) = \min\{7+3\} = 10$.

(6.2),
 $10+2\} = 12$.



. 6.3,
 x_1 x_7 ,
 (x_3, x_2) (x_5, x_4) ,
 $($

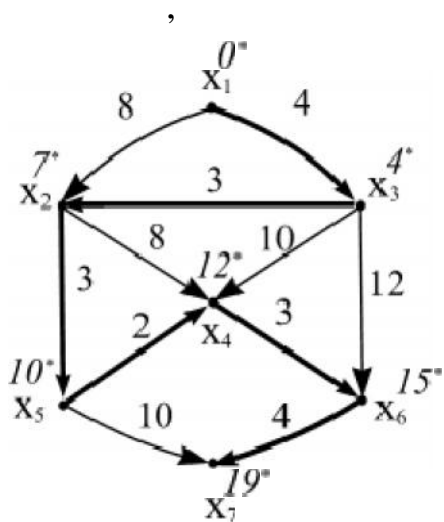
$x_7, x_6, x_4, x_5, x_2, x_3, x_1$.

x_2 .
 $^{-1}(x_2)$ (6.2),

$(x_2, x_5), (x_3, x_5), (x_4, x_5)$.
 $x_5: (x_5) = \min\{4+10, 7+8,$

$(x_6) = \min\{4+12, 12+3\} = 15$,
 $(x_7) = \min\{10+10, 15+4\} = 19$.
 $\mu(x_1, x_7)$
 $L(\mu) = 19$.
(6.3),

x_7 ,
(6.3)
« »: $x_6, x_5, x_4, x_3, x_2, x_1$,
. 6.4.



$$\begin{aligned}
 (x_7) &= (x_6) + c_{67}, & (19 &= 15 + 4); \\
 (x_6) &= (x_5) + c_{56}, & (15 &= 12 + 3); \\
 (x_5) &= (x_4) + c_{45}, & (12 &= 10 + 2); \\
 (x_4) &= (x_3) + c_{34}, & (10 &= 7 + 3); \\
 (x_3) &= (x_2) + c_{23}, & (7 &= 4 + 3); \\
 (x_2) &= (x_1) + c_{12}, & (4 &= 0 + 4);
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mu(x_1, x_7) = \{x_1, x_3, x_2, x_5, x_4, x_6, x_7\}.$$

. 6.5

. 6.5.

« »

(x_i) .

4.7.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

:

1.
Lazarus.

2. LAB4_Project,

.

3.

.

4. OperForm

.

5. OperForm ,

.

6. ,

.

:

1. ;

2. ;

3. ;

4. - ;

5. ;

6. .

7. .

1. .

2. .

3. ?

4. ?

5. ?

6. ?

7. ; .

8. ?

9. . .

10. ?

11. ?

12. ?

13. .

14. .
15. -
16. , , , .
17. ?
18. ?
19. .
- 20.
21. .
22. ?
- 23.
24. .
25. -
26. - .

NZK – I I = NZK mod 8+1,

1) 1 .) , , .) , , .
2) 2 .) , , .) . , , , .
3) 3 .) , , .) , , , . -
4) 4 .) , , .

	$C = [c_{i,j}]$.), , C , ,
5), 5 .), , , $C = [c_{i,j}]$) . , C , , -
6), 6 .), , , $C = [c_{i,j}]$) . , C , , -
7), 7 .), , , $C = [c_{i,j}]$) . , C , , .
8), 8 .), , , $C = [c_{i,j}]$) . , C ,

5.1.

«
», G
 $r -$
 r ()
 $r,$ G
 $r -$
 $\chi(G)$.

() .

r ,

.

.

XIX XX .

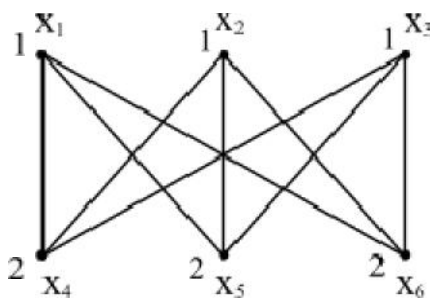
.

,

.

n (), m

() $\deg(x_1), \dots, \deg(x_n)$ ()



. 5.1 –


```

Const Nmax=100; {*
Type V=0..Nmax;
    TS=Set of V;
    TColArr = Array (1..Nmax) of V;
    TA = Array (1..Nmax, 1..Nmax) of Integer;

Var ColArr: TColArr; {*
    A:TA; {*

Function Color (i): Integer;
{
Var W:TS;
    j:Byte;
Begin
    W:=[];
    For j=1 to i-1 do if A[j,i]=1 then W:=W+[ColArr[j]];
{
    j:=0; {
    Repeat
        Inc(j);
    Until NOT (j In W);
    Color:=j;
End;
Begin
    <
    {
    For i=1 to Nmax do ColArr[i]:=Color(i);
    <
End;

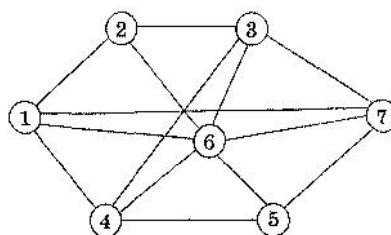
```

5.3.

3.

$G(V, E)$,

. 5.2.



.5.2

$$V = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

1. 1, Color(1)

2. 1. 2. 1 Color(2) W 2

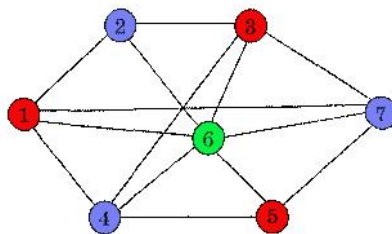
3. 3 2. Color(3) 2. 1

4. 4 :1 3. 1. Color(4) 2

5. 5 2. Color(5) 4. 1

6. 6 :1,3,4 5. :1 2. Color(6) 3 W

7. 7 :1,3, 5 6. :1 2. Color(7) 1 2 3. W



. 5.3.


```

Type TArr = Array (1..Nmax) of Byte;
      TA = Array (1..Nmax, 1..Nmax) of Byte;

Var ColArr: TArr; {*                                *}
      DegArr: TArr {*                                *}
      SortArr: TArr; {*                                *}
      A: TA; {*                                *}
      CurCol: Byte; {*                                *}
      n: Byte;

Procedure DegForming; {*                                *}
Var i: Byte;
Begin
  For i:=1 to Nmax do
    begin
      DegArr[i]:=0; ColArr[i]:=0;
      For j:=1 to Nmax do
        DegArr[i]:= DegArr[i]+A[i,j];
      end;
    End;
Procedure SortNodes; {*                                *}
Var max,c,k,i: Byte;
Begin
  For k:=1 to Nmax-1 do
    begin
      max:=DegArr[k]; c:=k;
      For i:=k+1 to N do
        If DegArr[i] > max then
          begin
            max:= DegArr[ i];
            c:=i;
          end;
      DegArr[c]:= DegArr[ k];
      DegArr[k]:=max;
      SortArr[k]:=c;
    end;
  End;
Procedure Color (i: Byte);
  {*                                *}
Var j: Byte;
Begin
  For j=1 to Nmax do if A[j,i]=0 then
    begin
      If ColArr[j]=0 then ColArr[j]:=CurCol;
    end;

```

```

End;
Begin
  CurCol:=1;
  <                                     >
  DegForming; {*                       *}
  SortNodes;  {*                       SortArr*}
  For n:=1 to Nmax do
  begin
    If ColArr[SortArr[n]]=0 then
    begin
      ColArr[SortArr[n]]:=CurCol;
      Color(SortArr[n]);
      Inc(CurCol);
    end;
  end;
  <                                     >
end;

```

5.5.

G ,

5.4.

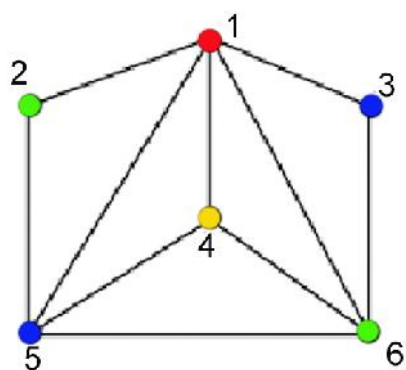
$\text{SortArr} = (1, 5, 6, 4, 2, 3)$

$D = (5, 4, 4, 3, 2, 2)$

SortArr ,

$\text{ColArr}[\text{SortArr}]$.

$\chi(G) = 4$.



. 5.4.

SortArr	x_1	x_5	x_6	x_4	x_2	x_3
DegArr	5	4	4	3	2	2
CurCol = 1	1	-	-	-	-	-
CurCol = 2	1	2	-	-	-	2
CurCol = 3	1	2	3	-	3	2
CurCol = 4	1	2	3	4	3	2

5.6.

1.

—

2.

—

.

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.

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1.

:

$$\deg(x_i) \geq \deg(x_j), \forall x_i, x_j \in G.$$

$$\deg(x_i) = \deg(x_j), \forall x_i, x_j \in G$$

$$\Gamma(x_i) \cap \Gamma(x_j) = \emptyset.$$

:

$$[\deg(x_{i1}) + \deg(x_{i2}) + \dots + \deg(x_{ik})] \geq [\deg(x_{j1}) + \deg(x_{j2}) + \dots + \deg(x_{jn})],$$

$$x_{i1}, x_{i2}, \dots, x_{ik} \in \Gamma(x_i);$$

$$x_{j1}, x_{j2}, \dots, x_{jn} \in \Gamma(x_j);$$

$$p := 1, i := 1.$$

2.

$$\text{col}(x_i) := p; X = \{x_i\}.$$

3. $i := i + 1$.

$$x_i$$

$$: x_i \cap \Gamma(X) = \emptyset, \quad X \text{ -$$

,

$$p.$$

$$x_i$$

,

$$p : \text{col}(x_i) := p.$$

4.

$$3$$

$$(i = n).$$

5.

,

—

;

$$: p := p + 1; i := 1.$$

2.

SortNodes,

```

    A.
Const Nmax=100; {*
Type TArr = Array (1..Nmax) of Integer;
    TA = Array (1..Nmax, 1..Nmax) of Byte;

Var ColArr: TArr; {*
    DegArr: TArr {*
    SortArr:TArr; {*
    A:TA; {*
    CurCol: Byte; {*
    n:Byte;

Procedure DegForming; {*
Var k:Byte;
    Function DegCount(m:Byte):Integer;
    Var Deg:Integer;
    Begin
        Deg:=0;
        For k:=1 to Nmax do Deg:= Deg+A[k,m];
        DegCount:=Deg;
    End;
Begin
    For j:=1 to Nmax do
    begin
        ColArr[i]:=0;
        DegArr[j]:= DegCount(j)*100;
        For i:=1 to Nmax do
            If A[i,j]=1 then DegArr[i]:= DegArr[i]+DegCount(i);
        end;
    End;

Procedure SortNodes; {*
Var max,c,k,i:Byte;
Begin
    For k:=1 to Nmax-1 do
    begin
        max:=DegArr[k]; c:=k;
        For i:=k+1 to N do
            If DegArr[i] > max then
            begin
                max:= DegArr[ [i];

```

```

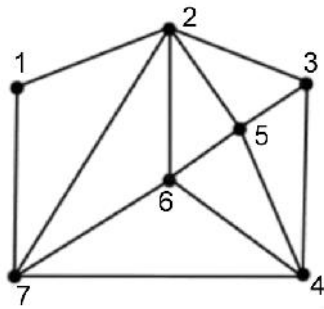
    c:=i;
  end;
  DegArr[c]:= DegArr[ [k];
  DegArr[k]:=max;
  SortArr[k]:=c;
end;
End;
Procedure Color (i:Byte);
{
*}
Var j:Byte;
Begin
  For j=1 to Nmax do if A[j,i]=0 then
  begin
    If ColArr[j]=0 then ColArr[j]:=CurCol;
  end;
End;
Begin
  CurCol:=1;
  <                                     >
  DegForming; {
  SortNodes; {
  For n:=1 to Nmax do                                     SortArr*}
  begin
    If ColArr[SortArr[n]]=0 then
    begin
      ColArr[SortArr[n]]:=CurCol;
      Color(SortArr[n]);
      Inc(CurCol);
    end;
  end;
  <                                     >
end;

```

5.7.

G ,

5.3



. 5.5.

$$\text{SortArr} = (2, 6, 5, 4, 7, 3, 1)$$

$$D = (5, 4, 4, 4, 4, 3, 2)$$

$$\text{SortArr}, \quad - \quad D,$$

$$- \quad D^2.$$

$$D \quad D^2$$

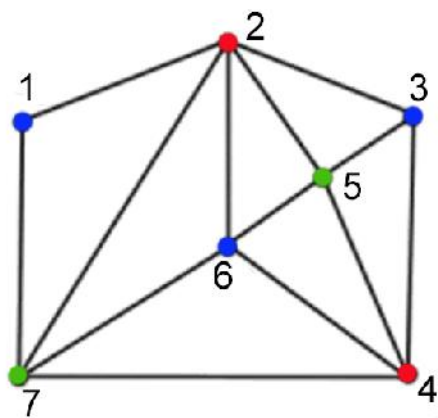
DegArr.

$$\text{col}(X^*).$$

$$\chi(G) = 3.$$

X^*	a_2	a_6	a_5	a_4	a_7	a_3	a_1
D	5	4	4	4	4	3	2
D^2		17	16	15	15		
DegArr	500	417	416	415	415	300	200
CurCol = 1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
CurCol = 2	1	2	-	1	-	2	2
CurCol = 3	1	2	3	1	3	2	2

, . 5.6.



. 5.6.

5.8.

. .

(1931-1988 .),

,

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,

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.

$v \in V$ $G(V, E)$

1-

$R_1(v)$.

v ,

2-

$R_2(v)$.

$G(V, E)$,

$v \in V$

$R_1(v)$

-

v .

r

v

$R_1(v)$ «

»

r .

,

.

,

,

,

.

v_1

v_2

$R_2(v_1)$

$v_2 \in R_2(v_1)$.

,

,

,

r

$v_2 \in R_2(v_1)$.

,

r

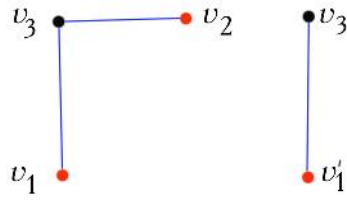
.

v_1 v_2

«

»

.



. 14.1.

$$: v'_1 := v_1 \cup v_2$$

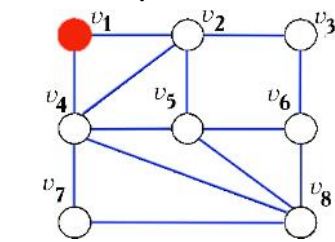
$$G,$$

1. $i := 0.$
2. G
3. $i := i + 1.$
4. v $i.$
5. i $G,$
6. $R_2(v),$ - $v.$
7. $G.$
8. $X(K_i) = i.$

5.9.

.14.2

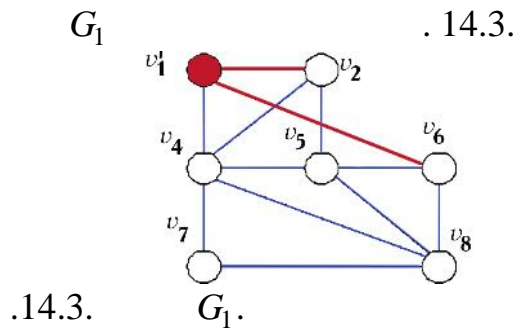
$G,$



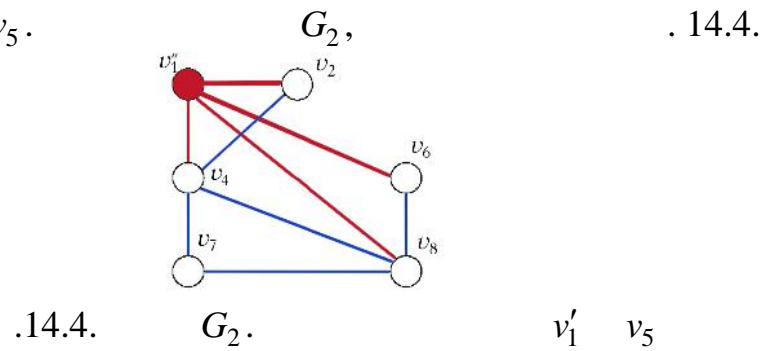
.14.2.

G

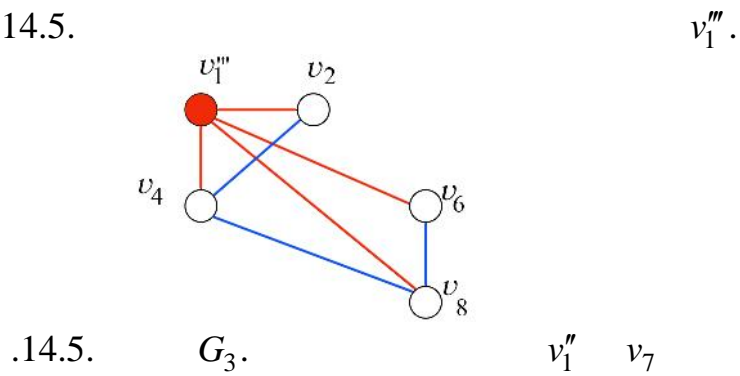
$R_2(v_1) = \{v_3, v_5, v_7, v_8\}$.
 $v'_1 = v_1 \cup v_3$.



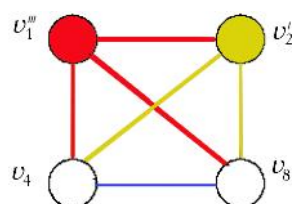
G_1 .
 $R_2(v'_1) = \{v_5, v_7, v_8\}$.
 $v_5: v''_1 := v'_1 \cup v_5$.



G_2
 $R_2(v''_1) = \{v_7\}$.
 G_3 ,



G_3
 $R_2(v_2) = \{v_6, v_8\}$.
 $v_6: v'''_1 = v''_1 \cup v_6$.

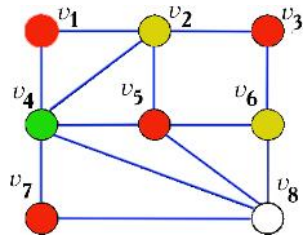


.14.6. G_4 K_4 . v_1'' v_6

G_4 K_4 . , G_4 .14.6

()
 v_1 : v_3, v_5 v_7 .
 v_2 v_4 () v_6 .
 v_8 .

.14.7.



.14.7. G ,

. . .

G , . 14.2.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} & v_1 & v_2 & v_3 & v_4 & v_5 & v_6 & v_7 & v_8 \\ v_1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ v_2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ v_3 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_4 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ v_5 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ v_6 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ v_7 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ v_8 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

, , ,

.
 , 1 3.

v_1' , v_1 v_3 .

$$A' = \begin{pmatrix} & v'_1 & v_2 & v_4 & v_5 & v_6 & v_7 & v_8 \\ v'_1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ v_2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ v_4 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ v_5 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ v_6 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ v_7 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ v_8 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$A''' = \begin{pmatrix} & v'''_1 & v'_2 & v_4 & v_8 \\ v'''_1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ v'_2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ v_4 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ v_8 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix},$$

K_4 .

```

Const n=10; {*
Type V=0..n;
    R2S=Set of V;
    TA = Array (1..n, 1..n) of Integer;

Var A:TA; {*
    MainNode:Byte;

Procedure Glue(master,slave:Byte);
{
    *
Begin
    {
        master      slave*}
    For i=1 to n do A[i,master]:= A[i,master] OR A[i,slave];
{
    {
        master      slave*}
    For j=1 to n do A[master,j]:= A[master,j] OR A[slave,j];
End;

Procedure Reduce(master,slave:Byte);
{
    *
Begin
    For i:=1 to n do
        For j:=1 to n-1 do
            {
                slave*}
            If (j≥slave) then A[i,j]:= A[i,j+1];

```

```

For j:=1 to n-1 do
  For i:=1 to n-1 do
    {*          slave*}
    If (i≥slave) then A[i,j]:= A[i+1,j];
  n:=n-1;
End;
Function Check_K:Byte;
{*          *}
Var Gh:Byte;
Begin
  {*          ,          ,          *}
  Ch:=0;
  For i:=1 to n do
    For j:=1 to n do if (i≠j) AND (A[i,j]=0) then Ch:=j;
  Check_K:=Ch;
End;

Procrdure R2(master:Byte);
{*          2-          *}
Begin
  For j:=1 to n do
    begin
      If (j≠master) AND (A[master,j]=1) then
        begin
          {*          master*}
          For i=1 to n do
            begin
              If (i≠master) AND (A[j,i]=1) then
                {*          2-          master*}
                R2S:=R2S+[i]; {*          *}
            end;
          end;
        end;
      end;
    End;

Begin
  MainNode:=1; {*          *}
  K_finded:=false; {*          *}
  While K_finded do
    begin
      R2S:=[]; {*          2-          *}
      R2(MainNode); {*          2-          MainNode*}
      For k=1 to n do {*          *}
        begin
          If k in R2S then
            begin {*          *}

```

```

    {*
      MainNode
      k *}
    Glue(MainNode,k);
    {*
      *}
    Reduce(MainNode,k);
  end;
end;
MainNode:= Check_K(MainNode);
If MainNode=0 then K_finded:=true;
end;
End;

```

5.10.

1. .
2. , ,
3. ,

```

Const n=10;
      Cmax=10;

```

Type

```

TA = Array (1..n, 1..n) of Byte;
TArr = Array (1..n) of Byte;

```

```

Var i:Byte;
    color:TArr;
    A:TA;
    C:Byte;

```

```

procedure visit(i:Byte);

```

```

  Function Nicecolor:Boolean;

```

```

  {*
    *}

```

```

  Var CN:Boolean;

```

```

      j:integer;

```

```

  Begin

```

```

    CN:=true;

```

```

    For j=1 to n do

```

```

      If (A[j,i]=1) AND (color[j]=c) then CN:=false;

```

```

      {*
        c.
      *}

```

```

    End;

```

```

begin

```

```

  if i = n + 1 then Print else

```

```

  {*
    *}

```

```

    begin

```

```

If color[i]=0 then {*                                *}
begin
  for c:=color[i]+1 to Cmax do
    if Nicecolor then
      begin
        color[i]:=c;
        {*                                *}
        visit(i+1);
        {                                }
      end;
    end;
  end;
end;

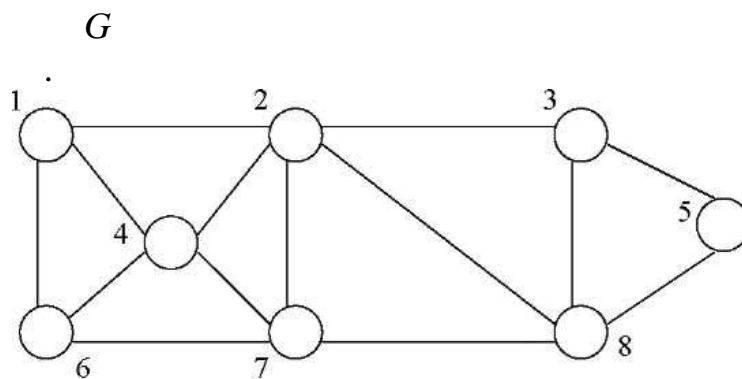
```

```

Begin
  i:=1;
  visit(i);
End;

```

5.11.

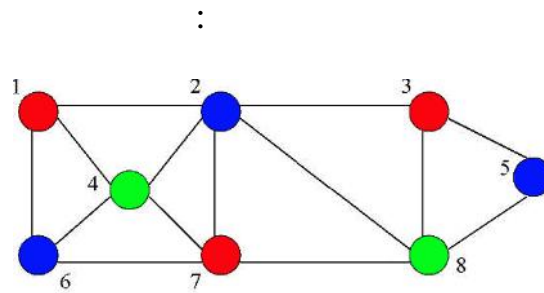


A

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 4 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 5 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 6 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 7 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 8 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Visit,

Visit(1)	+		
Visit(2)	-	+	
Visit(3)	+		
Visit(4)	-	-	+
Visit(5)	-	+	
Visit(6)	-	+	
Visit(7)	+		
Visit(8)	-	-	+



5.12. « »

, $G(V, E)$.

1. $monochrom := \emptyset$, , .

2. « » :

Procedure Greedy

For ($v \in V$) **do**

If v $monochrom$ **then**

begin

$color(v) :=$;

$monochrom := monochrom \cup \{v\}$

End;

Const $N=10$; { * }

Type $V=0..N$;

$TS = \text{Set of } V$;

$TColArr = \text{Array } (1..N) \text{ of } V$;

$TA = \text{Array } (1..N, 1..N) \text{ of Integer}$;


```

Var ColArr: TColArr; {*                                *}
    A:TA; {*                                *}
    Color:Byte;
    AllColored:Boolean;
    k:Byte;
Procedure Avid(i:Integer);
{*                                i *}
Var W:TS;
    j:Byte;
function Check(i):Boolean; {*                                *}
var Ch:Boolean;
begin
    Ch:=true;
    For j=1 to n do
    If (A[j,i]=1)then {*                                j                                ,                                *}
    If (j in W)then Ch:=false;
    {*                                j                                *}
    Check:= Ch;
end;
Begin
    Inc(Color); {*                                *}
    W:=[]; {*                                *}
    ColArr[i]:=Color; {*                                *}
    W:=W+[i]; {*                                *}
{*                                *}
    For k:=1 to n do if ColArr[k]=0 then
    If Check(k)then begin ColArr[k]:=Color; W:=W+[k];end;
End;
Begin {*                                *}
    <                                >
{*                                *}
    Color:=0;
    AllColored:=false; {*                                ,                                *}
    While not AllColored do
    Begin
        AllColored:=true;
        For i=1 to N do If ColArr[i]=0 then
        begin
            {*                                *}
            AllColored:=false;
            Avid(i); {*                                *}
        end;
    End;
    <                                >
End;

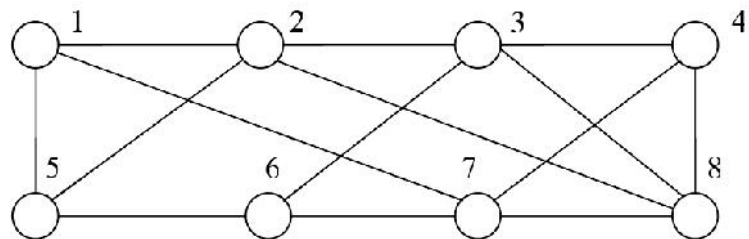
```

5.13.

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A

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 5 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 6 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 7 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 8 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

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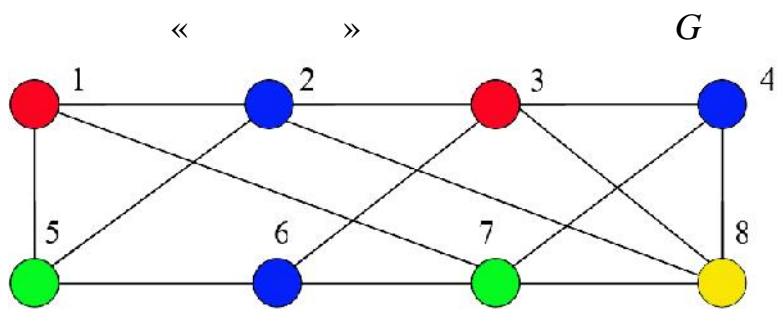
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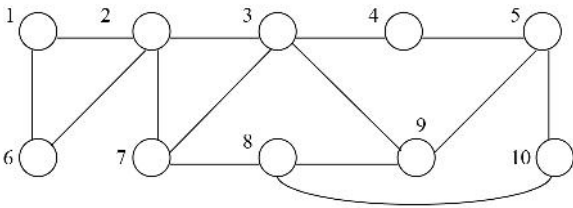
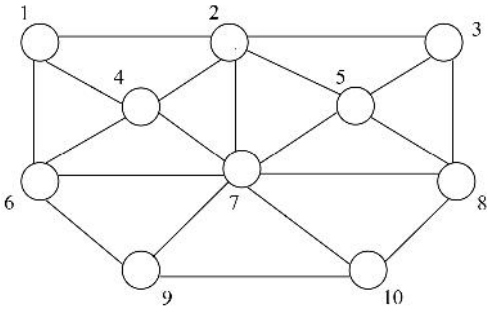
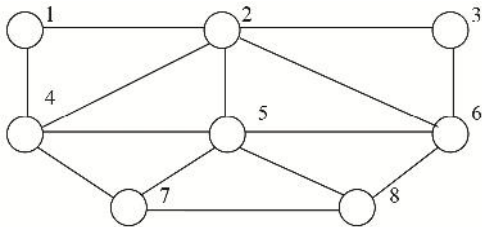
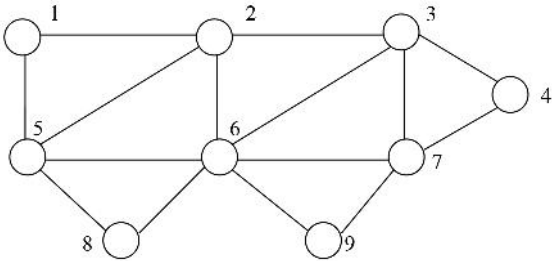
LAB5Project,

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NZK – I I = NZK mod 6+1,

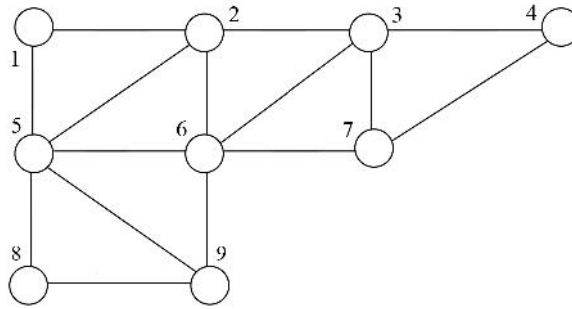
1	<p>) 1 .</p> <p>)</p> <p>)</p> <p><i>G</i></p> <p>,</p>

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2)))	2	. G  ,
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1.	1. « : ».....	3
1.1.	,	3
1.2.		4
1.3.		6
1.4.		7
1.5.		8
1.6.		8
1.7.	-	9
1.8.	1	14
2.	2. « »	15
2.1.	,	15
2.2.		16
2.3.		17
2.4.		18
3.	3. « : , , ».....	22
3.1.		22
3.2.		24
3.2.1.		25
3.2.2.	-	29
3.2.3.	n	30
3.2.4.	- n	31
3.2.5.		33
3.2.6.	-	34
3.2.7.		35
3.2.8.	-	37
3.2.9.		38
3.2.10.	-	38
3.2.11.		39
3.2.12.	-	40
3.2.13.	.	42
3.2.14.	-	42
3.2.15.	n k .	43
3.2.16.	- n k	44
3.2.17.	n k .	46
3.2.18.	- n k .	47
3.2.19.	n	49

3.2.20.	-	n	52
4.		4. « . ».....	58
4.1.			58
4.2.			63
4.2.1.			63
4.2.2.			64
4.3.			64
4.4.	-		65
4.5.			66
4.6.			67
4.6.1.			67
4.6.2.	-		75
4.6.3.	-		82
4.6.4.			84
4.6.5.			85
4.7.			85
5.		5. « , »	91
5.1.			91
5.2.			92
5.3.			93
5.4.			95
5.5.			97
5.6.			98
5.7.			100
5.8.		. .	102
5.9.		. .	103
5.10.			108
5.11.			109
5.12.	« »		110
5.13.	« »		112
5.14.		5	113