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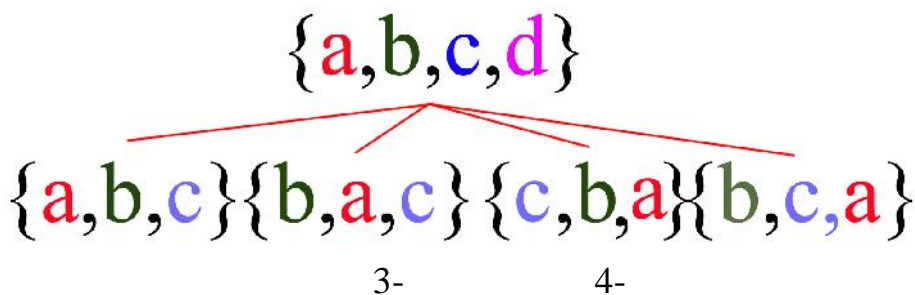
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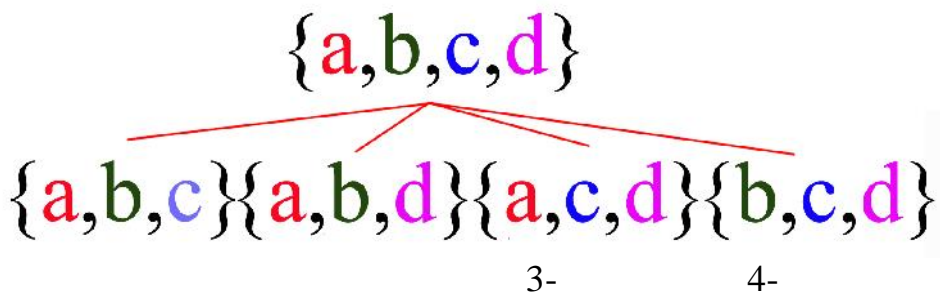
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$$A = \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n\} - \begin{matrix} n \\ r \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} n - r \\ A \end{matrix}$$



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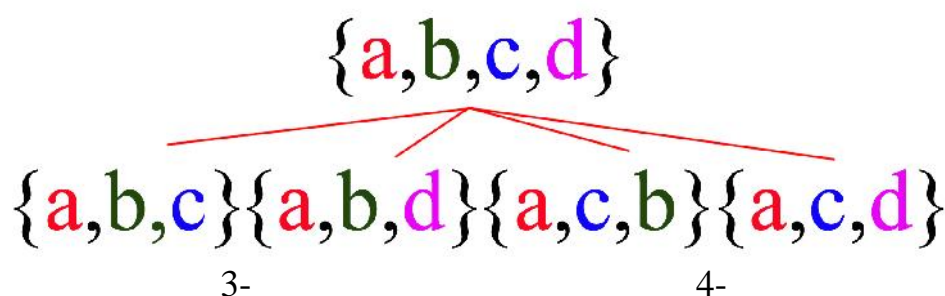
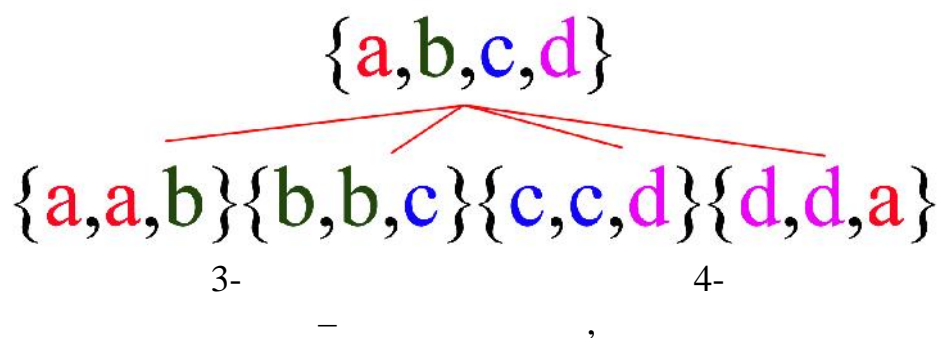
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1.

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2.

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3.  $(n,k)$ -

$x_{i_1}, x_{i_2}, \dots, x_{i_k}$   $X = \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\}$   
 ( )  $k$   $n$  , ,  $(n,k)$ -  
 .

,

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1.

$B$   $A$   $m$   $n$  , ,  $A \cap B = \emptyset$ ,  
 $n + m$ .

1.

15

20

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$n = |X| = 20$ ,  $m = |Y| = 15$   $X \cap Y = \emptyset$ ,  $m + n = 20 + 15 = 35$

2.

$A \cdot B = n \cdot m$ .  
 $m \cdot n = 2 \cdot 6 = 12$ .  
 Skype,

3.

$|A \cup B| = |A| + |B| - |A \cap B|$ .  
 $|A \cup B| = |A| + |B| - |A \cap B|$ .  
 $|A| + |B| = |A \cup B| + |A \cap B|$

$|A \cup B \cup C| = |A \cup (B \cup C)| = |A| + |B \cup C| - |A \cap (B \cup C)| =$   
 $= |A| + |B| + |C| - |B \cap C| - (|A \cap B| + |A \cap C| - |(A \cap B) \cap (A \cap C)|) =$   
 $= |A| + |B| + |C| - |A \cap B| - |A \cap C| - |B \cap C| + |A \cap B \cap C|$

$n$

$A_1, A_2, A_3, \dots, A_i, \dots, A_n$

$$|A_1 \cup A_2 \cup A_2 \cup \dots \cup A_n| = \sum_{i=1}^n |A_i| - \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq n} |A_i \cap A_j| +$$

$$+ \sum_{1 \leq i < j < k \leq n} |A_i \cap A_j \cap A_k| + \dots + (-1)^{n-1} \sum_{1 \leq i < j < k < \dots < l \leq n} |A_i \cap A_j \cap \dots \cap A_l|$$

$$\begin{matrix} & & , & & . \\ & : & & & . \\ . & & & & \end{matrix}$$

$$A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 9\}, \quad B = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 9\} \quad C = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 9\} .$$

$$1) |A \cup B| \quad 2) |B \cup C| \quad 3) |A \cup C| \quad 4) |A \cup B \cup C| .$$

$$. \quad A \cup B \cup C = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$$

$$1) A \cap B = \{3, 4, 9\}, \quad |A \cap B| = 3.$$

$$|A \cup B| = |A| + |B| - |A \cap B| = 5 + 5 - 3 = 7$$

$$2) \quad B \cap C = \{5, 6, 9\}, \quad |B \cap C| = 3.$$

$$|B \cup C| = |B| + |C| - |B \cap C| = 5 + 5 - 3 = 7$$

$$3) \quad A \cap C = , \quad |A \cap C| = 1.$$

$$|A \cup C| = |A| + |C| = 5 + 5 - 1 = 9$$

$$4) \quad (A \cap B \cap C) = \{9\}, \quad |A \cap B \cap C| = 1$$

$$|A \cup B \cup C| = |A| + |B| + |C| - |A \cap B| - |A \cap C| - |B \cap C| + |A \cap B \cap C| =$$

$$|A \cup B \cup C| = 5 + 5 + 5 - 3 - 1 - 3 + 1 = 9$$

$$( \quad \quad \quad )$$

$$\begin{matrix} (n,k)- & , & , \\ (n,k)- & & . \end{matrix}$$

$$, \quad k, \quad \begin{matrix} n \\ n \end{matrix} \quad k \quad X .$$

$$\begin{matrix} n & k \\ X^k & n- \\ \widehat{A}_n^k & : \end{matrix} ,$$

$$\widehat{A}_n^k = n^k$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{a, b} \qquad \text{c.} \\ \widehat{A}_3^2 = 3^2 \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\ \{a,b\}, \{b,a\}, \{a,c\}, \{c,a\}, \{a,a\}, \{b,c\}, \{b,b\}, \{c,b\}, \{c,c\}. \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad 3 \qquad \qquad \qquad 4- \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\ 1,2,3,4. \\ - \qquad \qquad \qquad (4,3), \dots \qquad \widehat{A}_4^3 = 4^3 = 64 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} : \\ \{1,1,1\}, \{1,1,2\}, \{1,1,3\}, \{1,1,4\}, \{1,2,1\}, \{1,2,2\}, \{1,2,3\}, \{1,2,4\} \\ \{1,3,1\}, \{1,3,2\}, \{1,3,3\}, \{1,3,4\}, \{1,4,1\}, \{1,4,2\}, \{1,4,3\}, \{1,4,4\}, \\ \{2,1,1\}, \{2,1,2\}, \{2,1,3\}, \{2,1,4\}, \{2,2,1\}, \{2,2,2\}, \{2,2,3\}, \{2,2,4\}, \\ \{2,3,1\}, \{2,3,2\}, \{2,3,3\}, \{2,3,4\}, \{2,4,1\}, \{2,4,2\}, \{2,4,3\}, \{2,4,4\}, \\ \{3,1,1\}, \{3,1,2\}, \{3,1,3\}, \{3,1,4\}, \{3,2,1\}, \{3,2,2\}, \{3,2,3\}, \{3,2,4\}, \\ \{3,3,1\}, \{3,3,2\}, \{3,3,3\}, \{3,3,4\}, \{3,4,1\}, \{3,4,2\}, \{3,4,3\}, \{3,4,4\}, \\ \{4,1,1\}, \{4,1,2\}, \{4,1,3\}, \{4,1,4\}, \{4,2,1\}, \{4,2,2\}, \{4,2,3\}, \{4,2,4\}, \\ \{4,3,1\}, \{4,3,2\}, \{4,3,3\}, \{4,3,4\}, \{4,4,1\}, \{4,4,2\}, \{4,4,3\}, \{4,4,4\} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} ( \qquad \qquad \qquad ) \\ k \qquad \qquad \qquad n \\ \cdot \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (n,k)- \\ (n,k)- \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad (n,k)- \\ \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad A_n^k. \end{array}$$

$$( \qquad \qquad \qquad )$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (n,k)- \\ k, \\ n \end{array} \cdot$$

$$n$$

$$\cdot$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad (n-1) \qquad \qquad \qquad . \quad , \quad k - \\
 n-(k-1) & \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\
 A_n^k &= n \cdot (n-1) \cdot (n-2) \cdot \dots \cdot (n-(k-1)). \\
 A_n^k &= n \cdot (n-1) \cdot (n-2) \cdot \dots \cdot (n-(k-1)).
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
 1 \cdot 2 \cdot \dots \cdot (n-k) &: \\
 A_n^k &= \frac{n \cdot (n-1) \cdot \dots \cdot (n-(n-k)) \cdot 1 \cdot 2 \cdot (n-k)}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot \dots \cdot (n-k)} = \\
 &= \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot \dots \cdot (n-k) \cdot (n-(n-k)) \cdot \dots \cdot (n-1) \cdot n}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot \dots \cdot (n-k)} = \\
 &= \frac{n!}{(n-k)!}
 \end{aligned}$$

$\qquad \qquad \qquad ):$ 
 $\qquad \qquad \qquad ($

$$k=0 \qquad A_n^0 = \frac{n!}{(n-0)!} = 1.$$

$$k=n \qquad A_n^n = \frac{n!}{(n-n)!} = \frac{n!}{0!} = n!$$

$$k > n \quad A_n^k = 0.$$

$5$ 
 $\qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot$ 
 $20$ 
 $\qquad \qquad \qquad ,$ 
 $\qquad \qquad \qquad ?$

$\qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot$ 
 $\qquad \qquad \qquad ,$ 
 $\qquad \qquad \qquad :$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_n^k &= \frac{n!}{(n-k)!} \\
 n=20, k=5: \quad A_{20}^5 &= \frac{20!}{15!} = 1860480
 \end{aligned}$$





• « » « », « » « », 5.

$$P(k_1, k_2, \dots, k_m) = \frac{n!}{k_1! \cdot k_2! \cdot \dots \cdot k_m!}$$

$$P(1, 1, 1, 2) = \frac{5!}{1!1!1!2!} = 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 = 60$$

• 8 « » « » 3?  
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- « »,  $P(0, 8)$ ,
- « »,  $P(1, 7)$ ,
- « »,  $P(2, 6)$ ,
- « »,  $P(3, 5)$ .

:

$$\begin{aligned} &P(0, 8) + P(1, 7) + P(2, 6) + P(3, 5) = \\ &= \frac{8!}{0!8!} + \frac{8!}{1!7!} + \frac{8!}{2!6!} + \frac{8!}{3!5!} = 1 + 8 + 28 + 56 = 93 \end{aligned}$$

$n$   $k$   $k$ ,  
 $n$  - .

$n$   $k$ ,  $C_n^k$   
 $A_n^k$ ,  
 ( )

,  
 $k$   $P_k$  :

$$C_n^k = \frac{A_n^k}{P_k} = \frac{n!}{k!(n-k)!}.$$

• ,  
 .

•  
 $A = \{a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4\} :$   
 $\{a_1, a_2, a_3\}, \{a_2, a_3, a_4\}, \{a_1, a_3, a_4\}, \{a_1, a_2, a_4\}$

4- 3.

$$C_4^3 = \frac{4!}{3!(4-3)!} = \frac{24}{6} = 4$$

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• 6. ,  
 – ,

$$C_n^k = \frac{n!}{k!(n-k)!}; \quad C_{15}^6 = \frac{15!}{6!(15-6)!} = \frac{15!}{6!9!} = \frac{15 \cdot 14 \cdot 13 \cdot 12 \cdot 11 \cdot 10}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6} = 5 \cdot 7 \cdot 13 \cdot 11 = 5005$$

$n$  (  $n - A$  , ).

$m - n$   $m$   $A$  ,  
 $n$  .

$k$  .  $n$

$$\widehat{C}_n^k = C_{n+k-1}^k = C_{n+k-1}^{n-1} = \frac{(n+k-1)!}{k!(n-1)!}.$$

•  $A = \{a, b, c, d\}$  .

∴  
 $\{a, a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, c\}, \{c, d\}, \{d, d\}$

$$\widehat{C}_n^k = \widehat{C}_4^2 = \frac{(n+k-1)!}{k!(n-1)!} = \frac{(4+2-1)!}{2!(4-1)!} = \frac{5!}{2!3!} = 10.$$

• 12 3 ?

$$\widehat{C}_n^k = \widehat{C}_{12}^3 = \frac{(n+k-1)!}{k!(n-1)!} = \frac{(12+3-1)!}{3!(12-1)!} = \frac{14!}{3!11!} = \frac{12 \cdot 13 \cdot 14}{6} = 364$$

$n - A$  ,  $A$   $k$   
 $A_i$  ,  $(1, 2, \dots, k)$  , :

1.  $A_i \neq \emptyset$  ,  $i \in \{1, 2, \dots, k\}$  ;
2.  $A_i \cap A_j = \emptyset$  ,  $i, j \in \{1, 2, \dots, k\}$  ;

$$3. \bigcup_{i=1}^k A_i = A.$$

$$n_1+n_2+\ldots+n_k=n$$

$$A_i \qquad n(A_i)=n_i \qquad ,$$

$$C\big(n;n_1,n_2,\ldots,n_k\big).$$

$$C_n^{n_1}.$$

$$A_1$$

$$C_{n-n_1}^{n_2}.$$

$$A_2$$

$$C_n^{n_1}\cdot C_{n-n_1}^{n_2}\qquad .$$

$$C_n^{n_1}\cdot C_{n-n_1}^{n_2}\cdot C_{n-n_1-n_2}^{n_3}\cdot\ldots\cdot C_{n-n_1-\ldots-n_{k-1}}^{n_k}=$$

$$=\frac{n!}{n_1!(n-n_1)!}\cdot\frac{(n-1)!}{n_2!(n-n_1-n_2)!}\cdot\ldots\cdot\frac{(n-n_1-\ldots-n_{k-1})!}{n_k!(n-n_1-\ldots-n_{k-1})!}=$$

$$=\frac{n!}{n_1!\cdot n_2!\cdot\ldots\cdot n_k!}.$$

$$C_n^r=\frac{n!}{(n-r)!r!}$$

$$1. \ C_n^r=C_n^{n-r}$$

$$\cdot \ C_n^{n-r}=\frac{n!}{(n-r)!(n-(n-r))!}=\frac{n!}{(n-r)!r!}=C_n^r.$$

$$2. \ C_n^r=C_{n-1}^r+C_{n-1}^{r-1}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
C_{n-1}^r + C_{n-1}^{r-1} &= \\
&= \frac{(n-1)!}{r!(n-r-1)!} + \frac{(n-1)!}{(r-1)!(n-1-(r-1))!} = \\
&= \frac{(n-1)!}{r!(n-r-1)!} + \frac{(n-1)!}{(r-1)!(n-r)(n-r-1)!} = \\
&= \frac{(n-r)(n-1)! + r(n-1)!}{r(r-1)!(n-r)(n-r-1)!} = \frac{(n-r+r)(n-1)!}{r!(n-r)!} = \frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!} = C_n^r
\end{aligned}$$

$$3. C_n^i C_i^r = C_n^r C_{n-r}^{i-r}$$

.

$$\begin{aligned}
C_n^i \cdot C_i^r &= \\
&= \frac{n!}{i!(n-i)!} \cdot \frac{i!}{r!(i-r)!} = \frac{n!}{r!(i-r)!(n-i)!} = \\
&= \frac{n!(n-r)!}{r!(i-r)!(n-i)!(n-r)!} = \frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!} \cdot \frac{(n-r)!}{(i-r)!(n-i)!} = C_n^r \cdot C_{n-r}^{i-r}
\end{aligned}$$

$$5. \quad : \quad (x+y)^n = \sum_{r=0}^n C_n^r x^r y^{n-r}.$$

$$1: \sum_{r=0}^n C_n^r = 2^n.$$

$$2: \sum_{r=0}^n (-1)^r C_n^r = 0.$$

$$6. \sum_{r=0}^n r C_n^r = n 2^{n-1}$$

$$7. C_{n+r}^k = \sum_{i=0}^k C_n^i \cdot C_r^{k-i}$$