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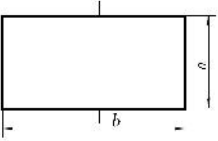
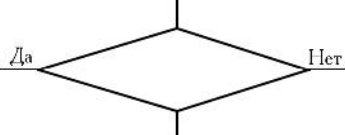

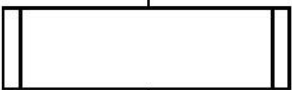
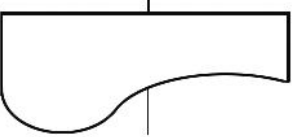
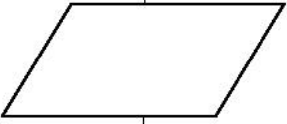

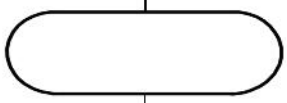
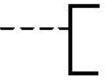
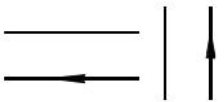


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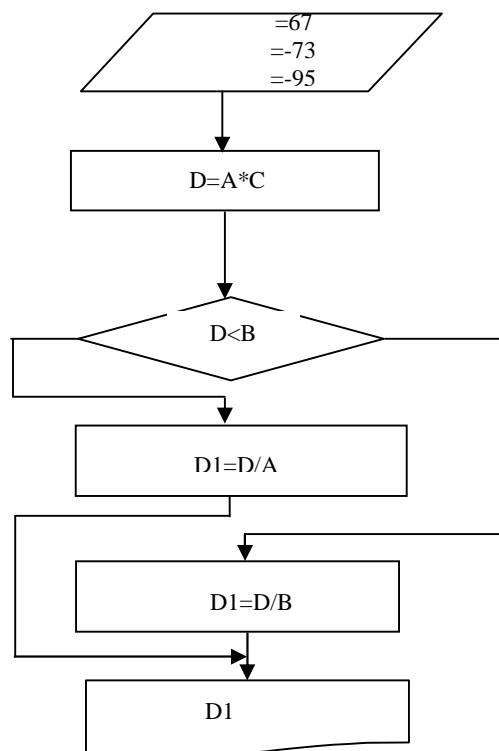
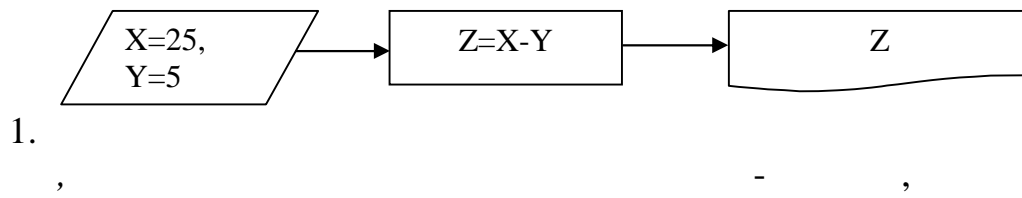
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$$\begin{aligned} b / &= 1.5 \\ b / &= 2. \end{aligned}$$

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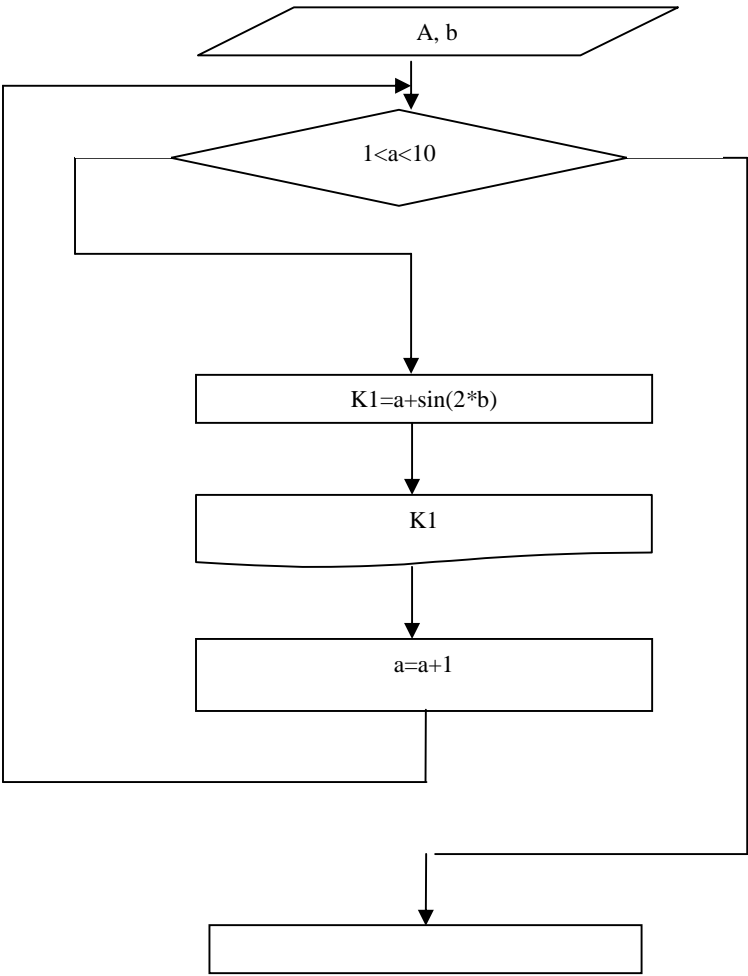
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$$1=a+\sin 2b,$$

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1	$Y1=(a+c)^2+(a+c)^3$	$2*^2+4*^-48=0$	$f=\sum_{i=0}^{10}\left(a_i^2+56*c_i*fg_i\right)$
2	$Y1=(a-z)+(a-z)/6$	$=2^2+>10, \quad y=2a^2-x$	$F=\prod_{i=1}^5(a_i+b_i)$
3	$Y1=(a*c)^2+(a*c)^3$	$b/z>d \quad f=\sin(wf)$	$=10!*a23$
4	$Y1=(a/c)^2+(a/c)^3$	$f=0,$ $h=\lg(lk)+d*\sin(wer)$	

			$K=a^2+2*a*b*c^3$ $-$ $-4 \quad 18 \quad 1$
5	$Y1=(a+x)/5+(a+c)^3$	$kc>p \quad y=\sin^2(a) \quad kc<p \quad y=$ $\sin(a)$.
6	$Y1=(2*a)^C+(2*c)^H$	$w=(rt*4-$ $24*x)/(25*x-rt*cf),$ $.$	$Y=\sum_{a=2}^{10}\left(a^2+a^3\right)$
7	$k1=(a*c)/7+(a*c)^3$	$y=k*x^2 \quad x=[3-$ $7]$	$Y=\prod_{a=1}^{10}\left(a^4+a\right)$
8	$Y1=(t1/5)^2+(t1/5)^3$	$y=k*x^2 \quad x=[3-$ $7]$	$Y=r+kx/6!$
9	$z1=(5+f1*c)^2+(a+f1*c)^3$	$y=k*x^2 \quad 3<x<7$.
10	$Z2=r1+21+(r1+21)/j$	$y=k*x^2 \quad 3>x>7$.
11	$A1=\sin(a/6)+2*\sin(a/6)$	$y=k*x^2*\lg(f*g),$ $,$ $.$	$Y=\prod_{a=1}^{40}\left(a^4+a\right)$ 4
12	$A1=2*\cos1/2-\sin1/2$	$k=\sqrt{\frac{d=b-kj}{23*gf+6*vc}},$ $:-$ $,$ $;$ $-$ $.$	$f=\sum_{i=0}^{50}\left(a_i^2+56*c_i*fg_i\right)$ 5
13	$A3=(a/b)^2+(a/b)^3$	$g1=fd*kx^{kx}$	$y_i=a_i+b_i$ $I \quad 5 \quad 10$
14	$D7=(a+bx)^2*(a+bx)^5$	$g1=fd*kx^{kx}$ $,$ $.$	a^2+b^2 $b.$ $a,$

15	$D6=(a+b/x)^2+(a+b/x)^8$	$df=m*5-kl/7$	$a \quad b$
16	$S1=(h/s+8)*(h/s+8)/k$	$kl/7*dg$ $z43=d*m^5-$	$f=\sum_{a=0}^{50} a^2 + 56 * c * fg$ a $0,5$
17	$S2=(h/s-5)/2+(h/s+8)*k$	$a=\frac{g^{gh}}{nb^{kj}}$	$Y=\prod_{a=1}^5 (a^4 + a)$ $0,25$
18	$M3=\sin(a+2)-(\sin(a+2))^3$	$a=\frac{g^{gh}}{nb^{kj}}$	10 $a \quad b.$
19	$M6=\lg(s/u)+(s/u)^7$	$a=\frac{g^{gh}}{nb^{kj}}$	25 $.$
20	$C4=\lg(a+b)-\ln(a-b)$	$a=\frac{g^{gh}}{nb^{kj}}$	100 df
21	$C4=\lg(h-f)/\ln(h-f)$	$a=\frac{g^{gh}}{nb^{kj}}$	$ty=5!+12!$
22	$C4=\sin(f/h)/\cos(f/h)$	$lk=(x+24*x)/rt*dg,$ $,$ $.$	$ty=5!/9!$
23	$F1=\sin(n/k)+\ln(n/k)$	$,$ $,$ $.$	$Y=\prod_{a=1}^{10} a^4 + 5!$ 1

24	$F1=\cos(n*f/y)-lg(n*f/y)$,	$f=\sum_{i=0}^{50} a_i^2 + 6!$
25	$F1=(d+r/g)^F/(d+r/g)^D$	$er=ctg(gh)$	$J=\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2} + ... + \frac{1}{n_m}$ $m=25$
26	$B1=(z+2)^{g+h}/(z+2)^{(g+h)/3}$	$s=\sqrt{24 * gh - sd * b - yt / vb}$	$J=\frac{1}{n_1} * \frac{1}{n_2} * ... * \frac{1}{n_m}$ $m=15$
27	$B2=s^{c+sd}+fg^{c+sd}$	$cv=27*tg(z/3)$	$Kl=\frac{n_1 * n_2 * ...n_m}{n_1 + n_2 + ... + n_m}$ $m=45$
28	$B2=(c+2fg)/7-(g+k)^{(c+2fg)}$	—	$ut=\frac{\sum_{a=1}^5 a^3}{\prod_{b=1}^5 b^6}$
29	$B52=(c+27gd)^{(c+27gd)}$	1, 25, — .	1 1000 , .
30	$F15=\sin^2(a+d)-\sin^3(a+d)$	“truth”, re+21*j+5/kj =45 , ”false” — .	.

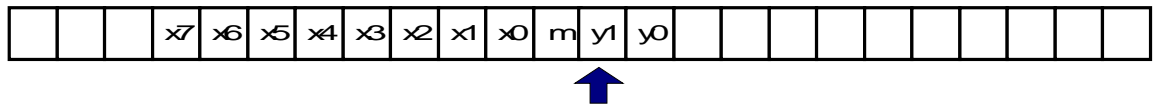
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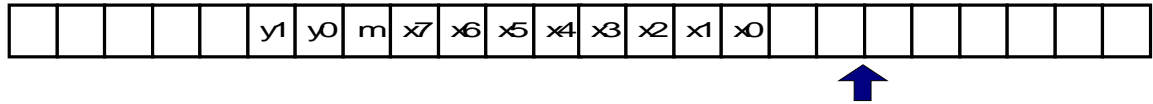
	0	1	λ
q_1	λLq_1	$0LQ_0$	UUQ_1

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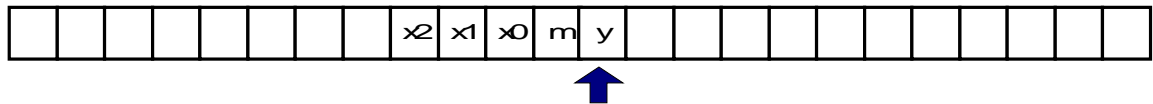
$$\begin{aligned}
A &- \quad , \\
Q &- \quad , \\
q_0 &- \quad , q_0 \in Q, \\
q_f &- \quad , q_f \in Q, \\
a_0 &- \quad , \\
p &- \quad , \quad : A \times Q \rightarrow A\{L,R,E\}Q, \\
L &- \quad , \\
R &- \quad , \\
E &- \quad .
\end{aligned}$$



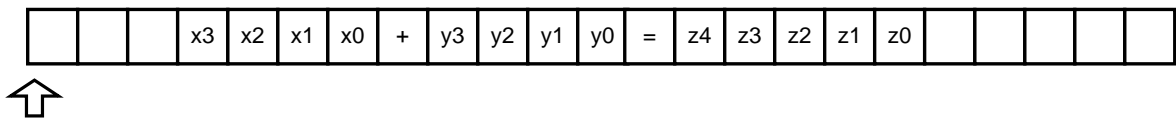
2. $Y = (X \bmod 3), \quad X, Y -$
L=10



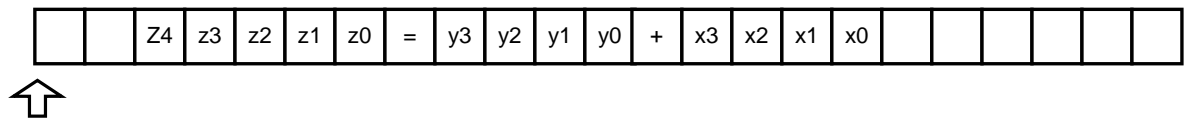
3. $Y = (X \bmod 3), \quad X, Y -$



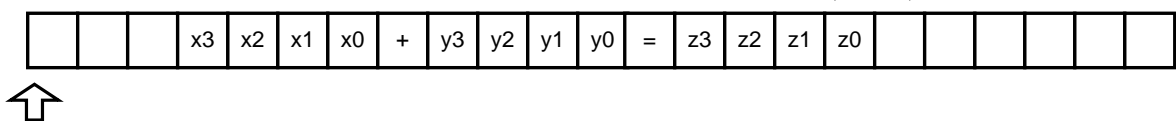
4. $Z = (X + Y)$



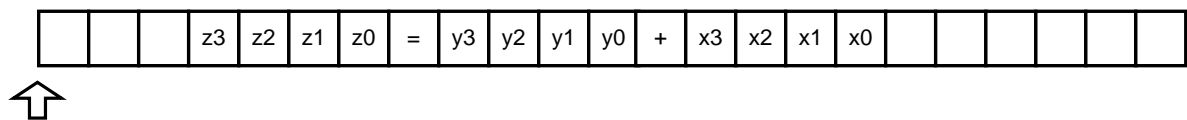
5. $Z = (X+Y)$



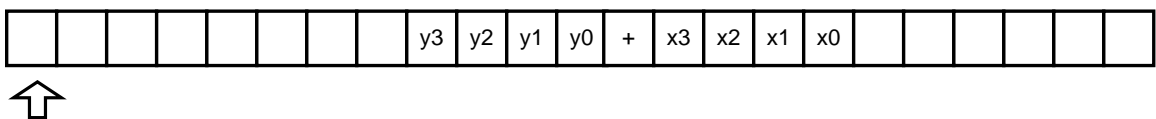
6. $Z = (X + Y)$



7. $Z = (X+Y)$



8. $Z = (X + Y)$



9.

$$:Z= (X+Y)$$

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10.

$$, Z=(X+Y)$$

							x1	x0	+	y1	y0	=	z2	z1	z0							
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11.

$$: Z= (X+Y)$$

				z2	z1	z0	=	y1	y0	+	x1	x0										
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12.

$$: Z= (X+Y)$$

							x1	x0	+	y1	y0	=	z2	z1	z0							
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----	----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



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13.

$$: Z= (X+Y)$$

				z2	z1	z0	=	y1	y0	+	x1	x0										
--	--	--	--	----	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



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14.

$$: Z= (X+Y)$$

								y3	y2	y1	y0	+	x3	x2	x1	x0						
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	----	----	----	---	----	----	----	----	--	--	--	--	--	--



15.

$$, Z=(X-Y)$$

			x3	x2	x1	x0	-	y3	y2	y1	y0	=	z4	z3	z2	z1	z0					
--	--	--	----	----	----	----	---	----	----	----	----	---	----	----	----	----	----	--	--	--	--	--



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16. : Z= (X-Y)

		z4	z3	z2	z1	z0	=	y3	y2	y1	y0	-	x3	x2	x1	x0						
--	--	----	----	----	----	----	---	----	----	----	----	---	----	----	----	----	--	--	--	--	--	--



17. : Z= (X-Y)

			x3	x2	x1	x0	-	y3	y2	y1	y0	=	z3	z2	z1	z0						
--	--	--	----	----	----	----	---	----	----	----	----	---	----	----	----	----	--	--	--	--	--	--



18. : Z= (X-Y)

			z3	z2	z1	z0	=	y3	y2	y1	y0	-	x3	x2	x1	x0						
--	--	--	----	----	----	----	---	----	----	----	----	---	----	----	----	----	--	--	--	--	--	--



19. , Z=(X-Y)

							x1	x0	-	y1	y0	=	z1	z0								
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X>=Y

20. , Z=(X-Y)

							x1	x0	-	y1	y0	=		z1	z0							
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	----	---	----	----	---	--	----	----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



X<Y

21. $X_{(10)} \rightarrow Y_{(1)}$,

								x0	=			.	.	.								
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22. $X_{(10)} \rightarrow Y_{(2)}$,

							x1	x0	=	yn	.	.	.	y0								
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	----	---	----	---	---	---	----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



23. $X_{(2)} \rightarrow Y_{(10)}$,

				x_n	.	.	.	x_0	=	y_k	.	.	.	y_0														
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↑

24. , (AND) : $Z = (X \vee Y)$,

				x_3	x_2	x_1	x_0	\vee	y_3	y_2	y_1	y_0	=	z_3	z_2	z_1	z_0											
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25. , (OR) : $Z = (X \wedge Y)$

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26. $(X_n X_{n-1} \dots X_1 X_0)$ - $(X_0 X_1 \dots X_{n-1} X_n)$

										x_n	.	.	.	x_1	x_0													
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27. $(X_n X_{n-1} \dots X_1 X_0)$ - $(X_0 X_1 \dots X_{n-1} X_n)$

					x_n	.	.	.	x_n	x_0	\rightarrow	x_0	x_1	.	.	.	x_n										
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28. 4

									x_3	x_2	x_1	x_0	L	4														
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29. Y

									x_3	x_2	x_1	x_0	L	y_1	y_0													
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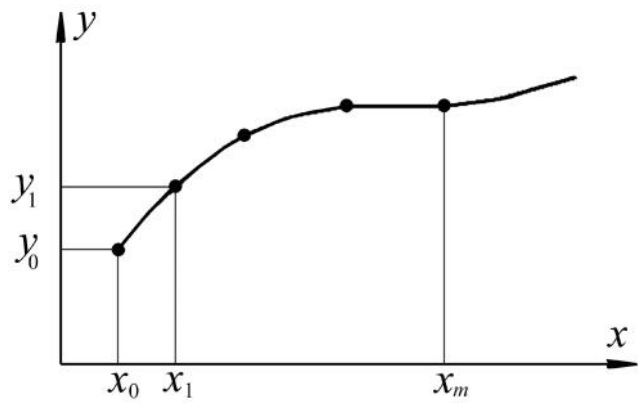
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$$f\bigl(x\bigr) \qquad y_j=f\bigl(x_j\bigr)$$

$$x_j,\,j=0,\ldots,m\;.$$

$$x\in\bigl(x_j,x_{j+1}\bigr). \qquad , \qquad ,$$

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$$P_n(x)=\sum_{i=0}^na_ix^i\;.$$
(1.1)

$$P_n(x)$$

\quad ,

$$\sum_{i=0}^na_ix_j^i=y_j,\quad j=k,\ldots,k+n$$
(1.2)

$$a_1\;(k\;-,\quad ,\quad (m\geq n+k,$$

$$x_j\;),\quad -\quad -$$

.

$$,\quad .$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \\
& (1.2) \\
& \vdots \\
& P_n(x) = L_n(x) = \sum_{j=k}^{k+n} y_j \prod_{\substack{i=k \\ i \neq j}}^{k+n} \frac{x - x_i}{x_j - x_i}.
\end{aligned} \tag{1.3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& n = 1 \left(\begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right) \\
& L_1(x) = \frac{x - x_{k+1}}{x_k - x_{k+1}} y_k + \frac{x - x_k}{x_{k+1} - x_k} y_{k+1} \\
& n = 2 \\
& L_2(x) = \frac{(x - x_{k+1})(x - x_{k+2})}{(x_k - x_{k+1})(x_k - x_{k+2})} y_k + \frac{(x - x_k)(x - x_{k+2})}{(x_{k+1} - x_k)(x_{k+1} - x_{k+2})} y_{k+1} + \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad + \frac{(x - x_k)(x - x_{k+1})}{(x_{k+2} - x_k)(x_{k+2} - x_{k+1})} y_{k+2} \\
& , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
& x = x_j \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad y_j.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad x = x_j \\
& . \qquad \qquad \qquad L_n(x_j) = y_j.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& . \\
& : f_k = f(x_k) . \qquad \qquad \qquad f
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& x_k \\
& \Delta f_k = f_{k+1} - f_k \\
& n - \qquad \qquad \qquad (n - 1) \\
& \Delta^n f_k = \Delta^{n-1} f_{k+1} - \Delta^{n-1} f_k
\end{aligned} \tag{1.4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
& \Delta^2 f_k = \Delta f_{k+1} - \Delta f_k = (f_{k+2} - f_{k+1}) - (f_{k+1} - f_k) = f_k - 2f_{k+1} + f_{k+2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad f_k .
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& f(x_k, x_{k+1}) = f(x_{k+1}, x_k) = \frac{f_{k+1} - f_k}{x_{k+1} - x_k} = \frac{f_k}{x_k - x_{k+1}} + \frac{f_{k+1}}{x_{k+1} - x_k} \\
& n - \qquad \qquad \qquad (n - 1) -
\end{aligned}$$

$$f\left(x_k,x_{k+1},x_{k+n}\right)=\frac{f\left(x_{k+1},x_{k+2},x_{k+n}\right)-f\left(x_k,x_{k+1},x_{k+n-1}\right)}{x_{k+n}-x_k}\tag{1.5}$$

n -

$$f\left(x_k,x_{k+1},x_{k+n}\right)=\sum_{j=k}^{k+n}f_j\left(\prod_{\substack{i=k\\i\neq j}}^{k+n}\left(x_j-x_i\right)\right)^{-1}\tag{1.6}$$

$$l_n\left(x\right)=f\left(x_k\right)+\left(x-x_k\right)f\left(x_k,x_{k+1}\right)+\left(x-x_k\right)\left(x-x_{k+1}\right)f\left(x_k,x_{k+1},x_{k+2}\right)+\ldots\\ \ldots+\left(x-x_k\right)\left(x-x_{k+1}\right)\ldots\left(x-x_{k+n-1}\right)f\left(x_k,x_{k+1},\ldots,x_{k+n}\right)\tag{1.7}$$

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$$f\left(x\right)=P_n\left(x\right)+\frac{\prod_{j=k}^{k+n}\left(x-x_j\right)}{\left(n+1\right)!}f^{\left(n+1\right)}\left(\xi\right)\tag{1.8}$$

$$x_j\text{ - }\xi\in\left[x_k,x_{n+k}\right],\text{ }x\text{ - },$$

.

$$\left(n+1\right)\text{-}f\left(x\right).$$

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$$\sin x\quad\cos x$$

,

$$\omega_n\left(x\right)\quad x_j$$

$$\left(\quad\right),\quad.\quad,$$

$$n\quad\omega_n\left(x\right)\quad.\quad,$$

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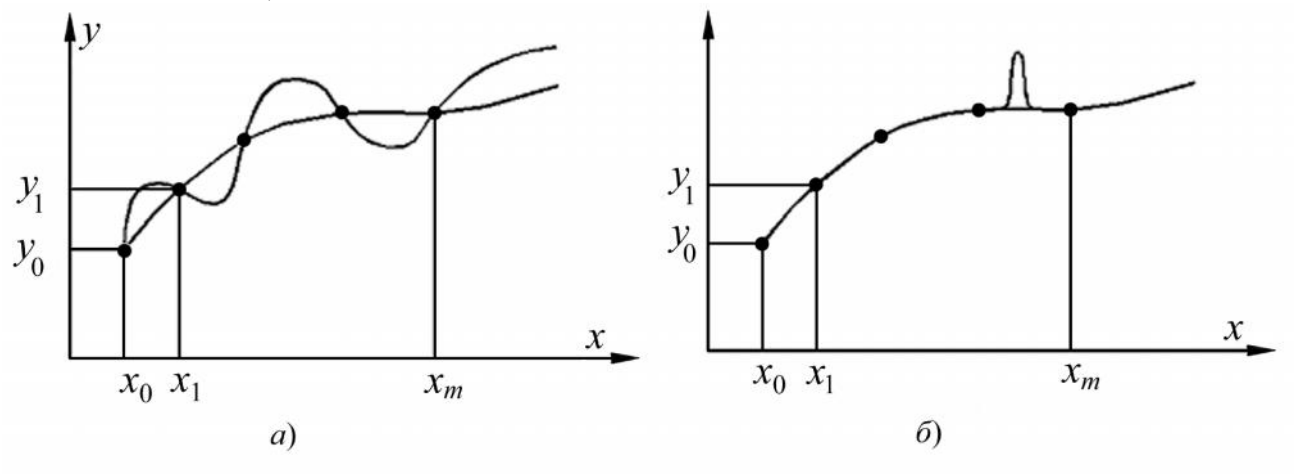
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, (, , , . , - (1.8) .

$$P_n^1(x) - f(x) = c \prod_{j=k_1}^{k_1+n} (x - x_j^1) + \delta_1(x) \tag{1.9}$$

x_j^1 - ; $j = 0, ..., N_1$, c - , ; k_1 - , ; $\delta_1(x)$ - , . x_j^2 , $j = 0, ..., N_2$. c $f(x)$.

$$P_n^2(x) - f(x) = c \prod_{j=k_2}^{k_2+n} (x - x_j^2) + \delta_2(x) \quad (1.10)$$

$$(1.9) \quad (1.10) \quad , \quad c$$

$$c = \frac{P_n^2(x) - P_n^1(x)}{\Pi_2 - \Pi_1}, \quad \Pi_i = \prod_{j=k_i}^{k_i+m} (x - x_j^i) \quad (1.11)$$

$$P_n^1(x) - f(x) = \frac{(P_n^2(x) - P_n^1(x))\Pi_1}{\Pi_2 - \Pi_1} \quad (1.12)$$

$$f(x) \approx \frac{P_n^1(x)\Pi_2 - P_n^2(x)\Pi_1}{\Pi_2 - \Pi_1}. \quad (1.13)$$

$$2 \quad , \quad (\quad , \quad) .$$

$$(1.12) \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad x_j^2 \quad \quad \quad x_j^1$$

$$k+1 \quad n+k+1 \quad (\quad k_1 = k, \quad k_2 = k+1 \quad) .$$

$$P_n^1(x) - f(x) \approx \frac{[P_n^2(x) - P_n^1(x)] \prod_{j=k}^{k+n} (x - x_j)}{\prod_{j=k+1}^{k+n+1} (x - x_j) - \prod_{j=k}^{k+n} (x - x_j)} =$$

$$= -[P_n^2(x) - P_n^1(x)] \frac{x - x_k}{x_{k+n+1} - x_k}, \quad (1.14)$$

(1.13)

$$f(x) \approx \frac{x_{k+n+1} - x}{x_{k+n+1} - x_k} P_n^1(x) + \frac{x - x_k}{x_{k+n+1} - x_k} P_n^2(x) = P_{n+1}(x) \quad (1.15)$$

(1.15)

$$n+1, \quad : \quad n+1;$$

$$- P_{n+1}(x) \quad \quad \quad i = k+1 \quad i = k+n \quad P_n^1(x_i) \quad ,$$

$$P_n^2(x_i), \quad , \quad P_{n+1}(x_i), \quad f(x_i);$$

$$P_{n+1}(x_k) = P_n^1(x_k) = f(x_k);$$

$$P_{n+1}\big(x_{n+k+1}\big)=P_n^2\big(x_{n+k+1}\big)=f\big(x_{n+k+1}\big)$$

(1.15)

$$P_{n+1}(x) = \frac{P_{n+1}(x) - P_n(x)}{P_{n+1}(x) + P_n(x)}, \tag{1.3},$$

$$\Delta_n(x)=\sum_{j=k}^{k+n}\sigma_jA_j,\quad A_j=\left|\prod_{\substack{i=k\\i\neq j}}^{k+n}\frac{x-x_i}{x_j-x_i}\right| \tag{1.16}$$

$$\Delta_{n+1}(x)=\left|\frac{x_{k+n+1}-x}{x_{k+n+1}-x_k}\Delta_n^1(x)\right|+\left|\frac{x-x_k}{x_{k+n+1}-x_k}\Delta_n^2(x)\right| \tag{1.17}$$

$$\Delta_0^1(x)=\sigma_k,\quad \Delta_0^2(x)=\sigma_{k+1}$$

$$\sigma_j = \frac{y_j}{y_j - f(x_j)} \quad y_j = f(x_j) -$$

$$\sigma_j \leq \left|y_j\right|\cdot 10^{-M+1}, \tag{1.18}$$

(M -)).

$$n \tag{1.16}$$

$$(1.18). \tag{1.15}$$

$$(1.17).$$

$$(1.12) - (1.15) \qquad , \qquad \delta_i(x)$$

$$(1.15)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &P_n(x) \\ (n+1)- &P_{n+1}(x). \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{n+2}(x). \quad \Delta_n = P_n(x) - P_{n+1}(x) \\ P_n(x).$$

$$\Delta_{\Delta n} = P_{n+1}(x) - P_{n+2}(x) \qquad (\quad . \quad 1.3).$$

$$\delta_n = \left| \Delta_{\Delta n} / \Delta_n \right|$$

$$\delta_n \ll 1, \qquad , \qquad ,$$

$$\delta_n > 0.3 - 0.4,$$

$$\Delta_n \quad .$$

$$f(x) = \sin x \, , \, x_j = \frac{j}{m} \frac{\pi}{2}, \quad y_j = f(x_j), \quad j = 0, \dots, m.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & -\lg |P_n - P_{n+1}| \quad (\\ (1.14)) \quad \bar{x} = & (x - x_j) / (x_{j+1} - x_j). \quad . \, 3 \\ n \, (\quad & j = 2). \end{aligned}$$

$$,$$

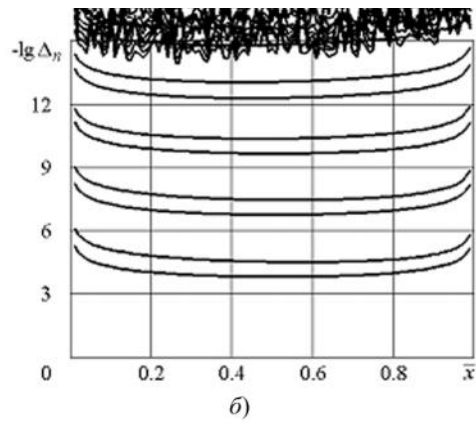
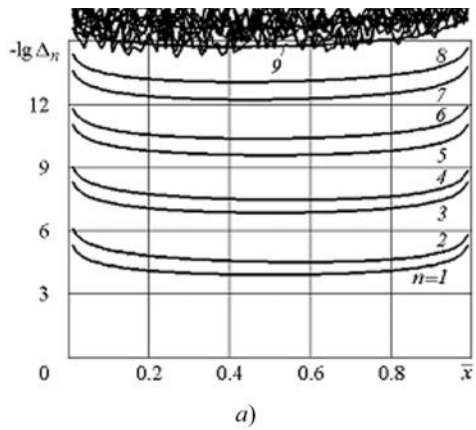
$$10 \quad .$$

$$,$$

$$.$$

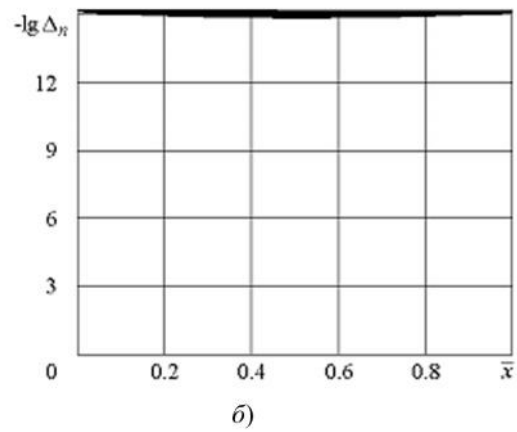
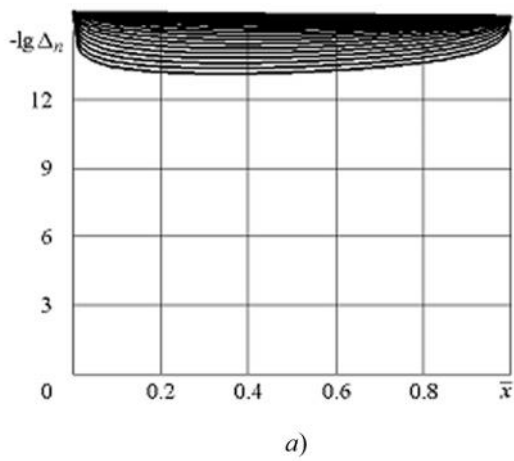
$$, \qquad \sin x - \qquad ,$$

$$x \quad .$$



. 3.

. 3 , $m = 20$
0.01. . 3 10-13
. 3 , $\sin x$.
, σ_j .
. 4 (1.16),
 $\sigma_j = \sin x_j \cdot 10^{-15}$ (
). ,
, σ_j .
(. 4).



. 4.
. 1.1

(1.14)

. $\Delta_n = P_n(x) - P_{n+1}(x)$,
; $\Delta_n^{exact} -$
; $k_\Delta = 1 - \Delta_n^{exact} / \Delta_n -$

(1.14),

(1.14).

1.

n	Δ_n	Δ_n^{exact}	k_Δ
1	$-1.2\cdot10^{-4}$	$-1.5\cdot10^{-4}$	0.25
2	$-3.0\cdot10^{-5}$	$-3.0\cdot10^{-5}$	0.01
3	$-1.4\cdot10^{-7}$	$-1.7\cdot10^{-7}$	0.25
4	$-3.4\cdot10^{-8}$	$-3.4\cdot10^{-8}$	0.01
5	$-2.7\cdot10^{-10}$	$-2.2\cdot10^{-10}$	-0.16
6	$-4.3\cdot10^{-11}$	$4.4\cdot10^{-11}$	0.01
7	$6.1\cdot10^{-13}$	$5.2\cdot10^{-13}$	-0.15

n	Δ_n	Δ_n^{exact}	k_Δ
8	$-9.0\cdot10^{-14}$	$-9.1\cdot10^{-14}$	0.02
9	$-1.8\cdot10^{-15}$	$-1.6\cdot10^{-15}$	-0.13
10	$1.9\cdot10^{-16}$	$2.4\cdot10^{-16}$	0.22
11	$5.6\cdot10^{-17}$	$4.3\cdot10^{-17}$	-0.22
12	$2.8\cdot10^{-17}$	$-1.2\cdot10^{-17}$	-1.44
13	$8.3\cdot10^{-17}$	$-4.0\cdot10^{-17}$	-1.48

,

$k_\Delta = 0.01$

Δ_n

Δ_n^{exact}

0.2 < k_Δ < 0.3

Δ_n

Δ_n^{exact}

,

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$k_\Delta > 0.3$

Δ_n

Δ_n^{exact}

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1)

(1.3),

(1.7)

(1.15)).

2)

,

$y_i = f\big(x_i\big)$

$$x_i = a + hi, \qquad h = \frac{(b-a)}{10}, \quad i = 0,1,...,10,$$

$\big[a,b\big].$

3)

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5)

$\sin x$

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6)

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3, 4)

x

1.

	$f(x)$	$[a, b]$		$f(x)$	$[a, b]$
1	$\sin x^2$	$[0, 2]$	9	$x \cdot \cos \left(x + \ln \left(1 + x \right) \right)$	$[1, 5]$
2	$\cos x^2$	$[0, 2]$	10	$10 \cdot \ln 2x / \left(1 + x \right)$	$[1, 5]$
3	$e^{\sin x}$	$[0, 5]$	11	$\sin x^2 \cdot e^{-\left(x/2 \right)^2}$	$[0, 3]$
4	$1 / \left(0.5 + x^2 \right)$	$[0, 2]$	12	$\cos \left(x + \cos^3 x \right)$	$[0, 2]$
5	$e^{-\left(x + \sin x \right)}$	$[2, 5]$	13	$\cos \left(x + e^{\cos x} \right)$	$[3, 6]$
6	$1 / \left(1 + e^{-x} \right)$	$[0, 4]$	14	$\cos \left(2x + x^2 \right)$	$[0, 1]$
7	$\sin \left(x + e^{\sin x} \right)$	$[0, 3]$	15	$e^{\cos x} \cos x^2$	$[0, 2]$
8	$e^{-\left(x + 1/x \right)}$	$[1, 3]$			

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3) (-) ;

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5) , .

1) .

2) .

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5) .

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• ,

$$f(x) = 0 \quad (2)$$

(.1)



2

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$$a_0x^n + a_1x^{n-1} + a_2x^{n-2} + \dots + a_{n-1}x + a_n = 0 \quad (3)$$

$$i - \overline{X} = \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\} \quad i -$$

$$, \quad a_1, a_2, \dots, a_m - \quad (3).$$

$$f(x) = 0,$$

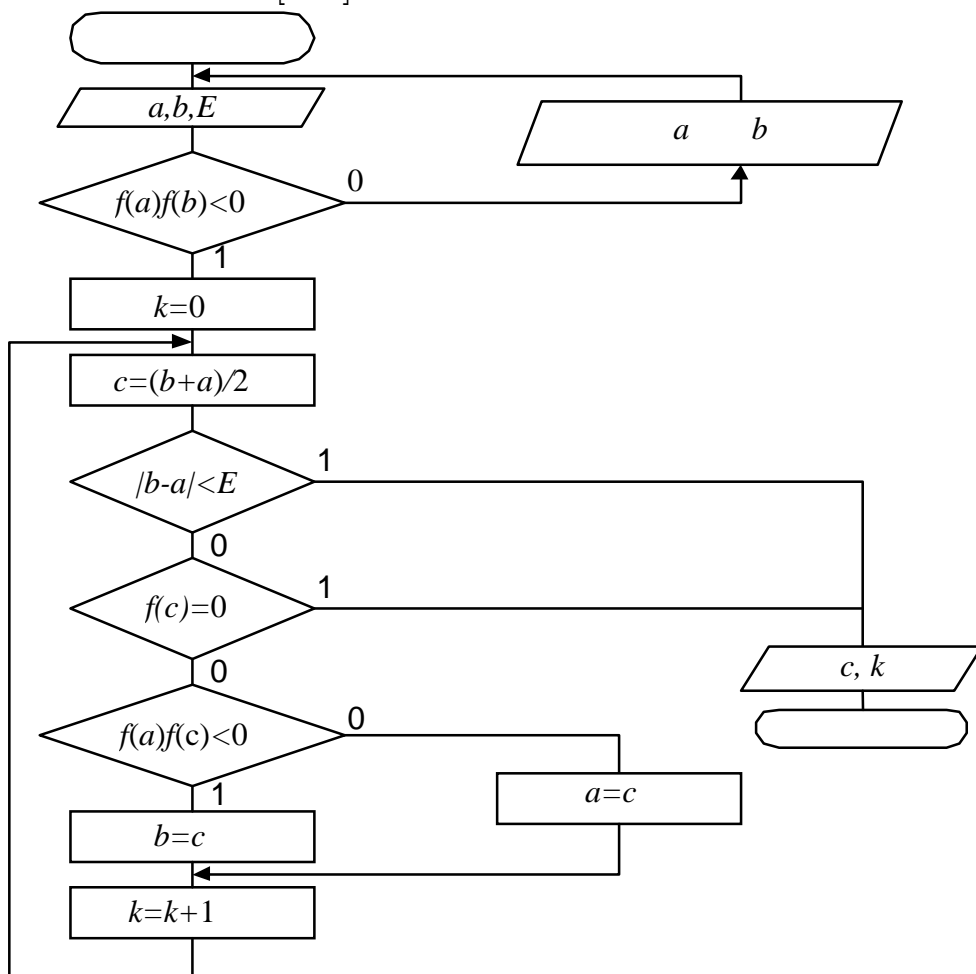
$$[a;b] \text{ (} \quad \text{)}.$$

$$c = \frac{a+b}{2} - \quad [a;b]. \quad f(c) = 0,$$

$$[a;c] \quad [c;b], \quad f(x) \quad .$$

$$|f(x)| < E \quad \frac{|b-a|}{2^n} < E,$$

$$E - \quad , [a;b] - \quad , n - \quad .$$



!!

$$\begin{bmatrix} a, b \end{bmatrix}$$

,

$$x_1, \quad y = 0, \quad :$$

$$x_2 = x_1 - \frac{f(x_1) \cdot (b - x_1)}{f(b) - f(x_1)}.$$

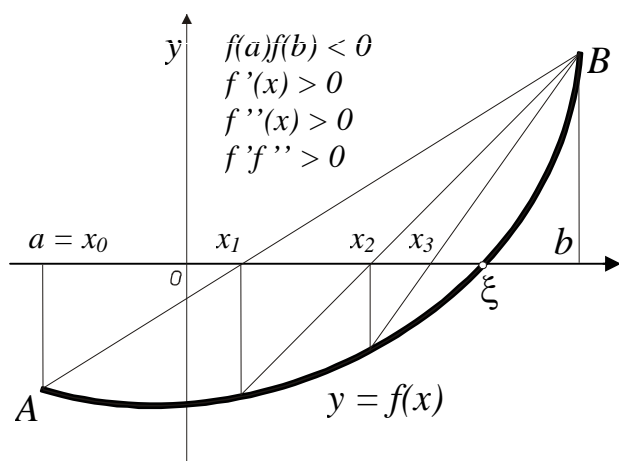
,

$$\left| x_{i+1} - x_i \right| < \varepsilon \quad (7)$$

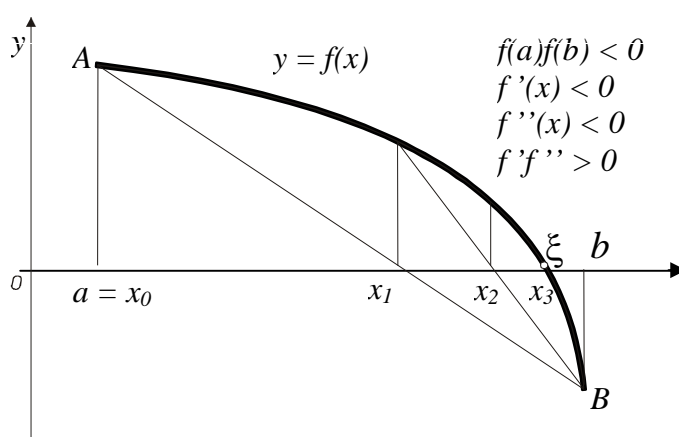
$[a, b]$

3 , 3 ,

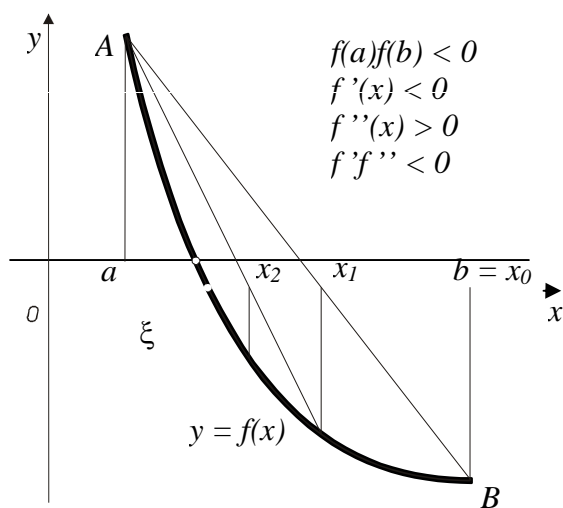
$$x_1 = b - \frac{f(b) \cdot (b - a)}{f(b) - f(a)}$$



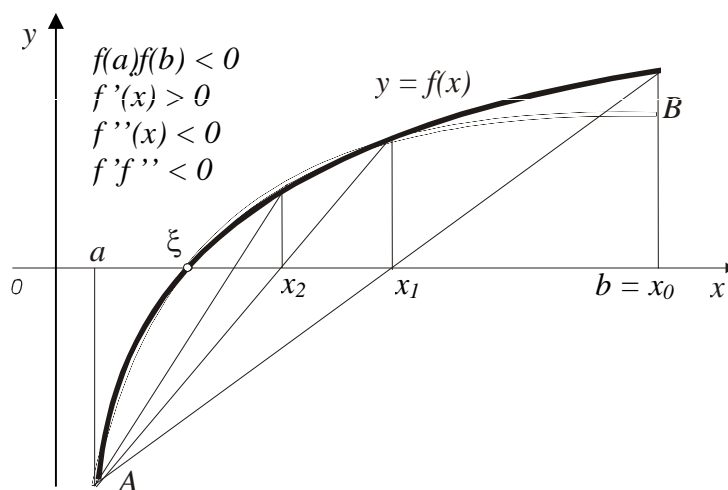
a)



)



)



)

3.

1.

$f(b) \cdot f''(x) > 0,$
 $f(a) \cdot f''(x) > 0,$

(.3 , , ,). a , ξ b

2.

$f'f'' > 0$, a ; $f(x)$:
 $: f'f'' < 0$, b .

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.4.

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1.

- $: a, b, \vee$ $: x, k$,
 $x -$, $k -$.

2.

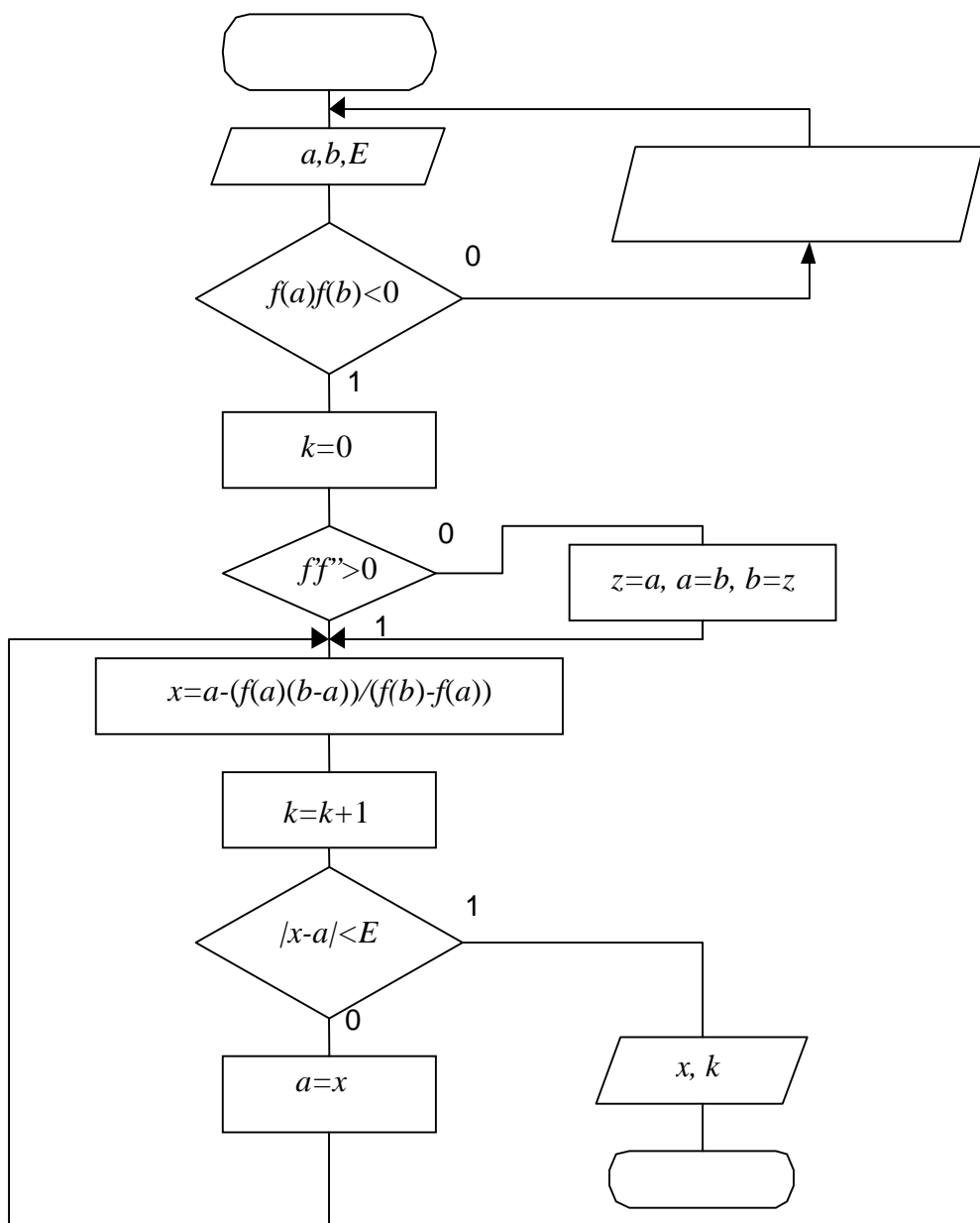
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$$f(x) = 0 \quad [a, b],$$

$$f(x)$$

$$f'(x) \quad f''(x)$$

$$\left[a,b\right] .\qquad \qquad \qquad \xi$$

$$\varepsilon .$$

$$y=f(x)\qquad \qquad \qquad \left[a,b\right] ,\qquad \qquad \qquad ,\qquad \qquad \qquad Ox,$$

$$:$$

$$x_{i+1}=x_i-\frac{f(x_i)}{f'(x_i)}.$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad .\qquad \qquad \qquad f(a)<0,\quad f(b)>0,\quad f'(x)>0,\quad f''(x)>0\\ (\quad .5 \quad)\qquad f(a)>0,f(b)<0,\quad f'(x)<0,\quad f''(x)<0\quad (\quad .5 \quad).$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad y=f(x)\qquad \qquad \qquad B_0(b;f(b))\\ \qquad \qquad \qquad Ox.\qquad \qquad \qquad ,\\ B_0(b;f(b))\qquad \qquad \qquad :y-f(b)=f'(b)\cdot (x-b).\\ \qquad \qquad \qquad y=0,x=x_1,$$

$$x_1=b-\frac{f(b)}{f'(b)}\qquad \qquad \qquad (8)$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad \left[a,x_1\right] .\\ \qquad \qquad \qquad ,\qquad \qquad \qquad B_1\left(x_1;f\left(x_1\right) \right)$$

$$x_2=x_1-\frac{f(x_1)}{f'(x_1)},$$

$$(\quad .5).$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad ,\qquad \qquad \qquad -\qquad \qquad \qquad n-$$

$$x_{n+1}=x_n-\frac{f(x_n)}{f'(x_n)}.\qquad \qquad \qquad (9)$$

$$x_1,x_2,...,x_n,...,$$

$$<,\qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

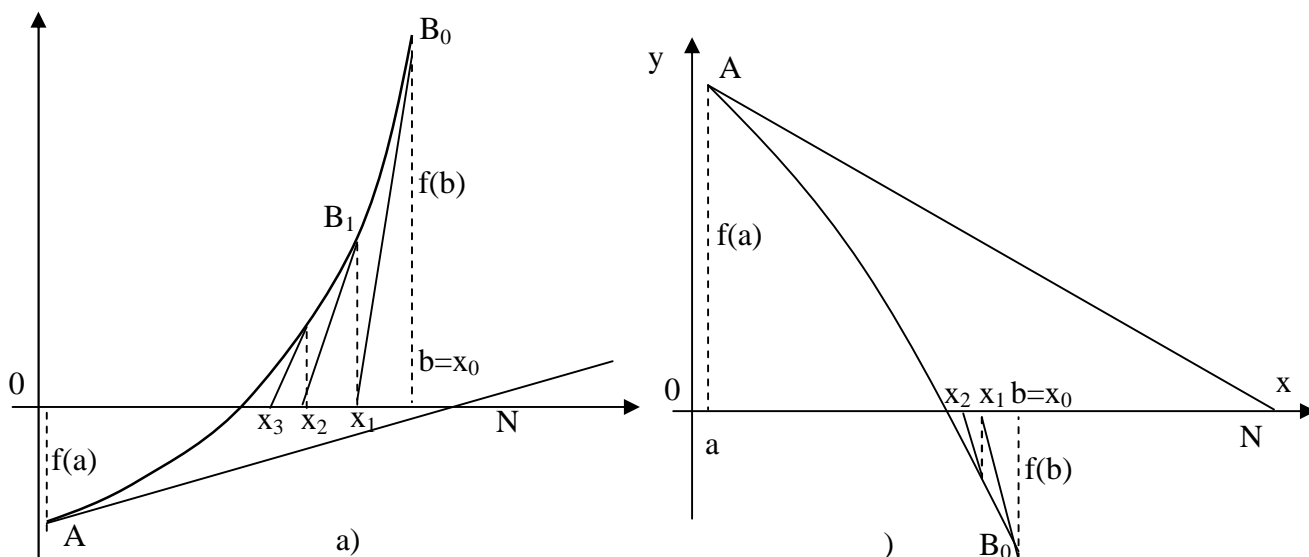
$$x_n\qquad \qquad \qquad <,\qquad \qquad \qquad x_n-$$

$$<\qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$,$$

$$\left| x_{i+1}-x_i\right| <\varepsilon ,$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad x_{i+1},x_i-\qquad \qquad \qquad f(x)=0\\ (i+1)\quad i-\qquad \qquad \qquad ;\,\varepsilon -\qquad \qquad \qquad .$$



. 5.

) , , $(f'(x) > 0, f''(x) > 0)$
) , , $(f'(x) < 0, f''(x) < 0)$

. $f(a) < 0, f(b) > 0, f'(x) > 0, f''(x) < 0$
 (. 6) $f(a) > 0, f(b) < 0, f'(x) < 0, f''(x) > 0$ (. 6).

$y = f(x)$ B,

$[a, b]$.

$A_0(a; f(a))$

$y - f(a) = f'(a)(x - a)$.

, $y = 0, x = x_1$,

$$x_1 = a - \frac{f(a)}{f'(a)} \quad (10)$$

< $[x_1; b]$.

, $A_1(x_1; f(x_1))$

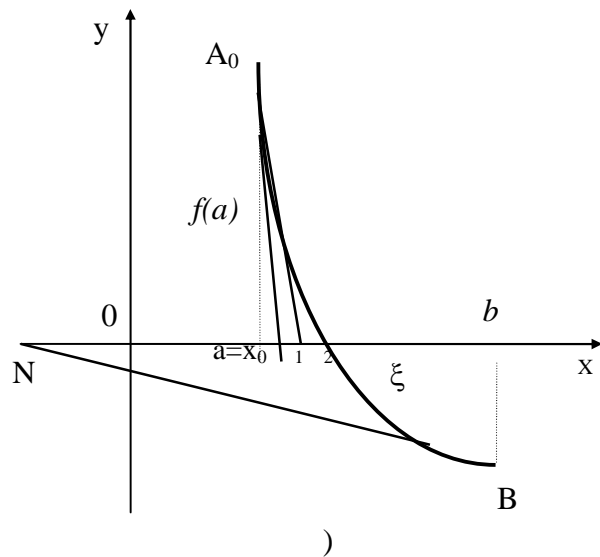
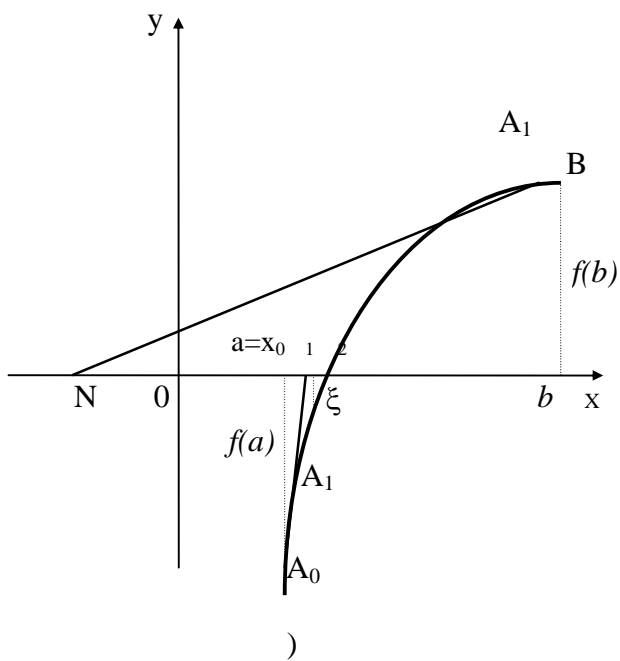
$$x_2 = x_1 - \frac{f(x_1)}{f'(x_1)},$$

$$x_{n+1} = x_n - \frac{f(x_n)}{f'(x_n)}. \quad (11)$$

$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n, \dots$
 $\xi,$
 ξ
 $(10), (11)$
 $\cdot 6$
 x_0
 b
 a
 $[a; b],$

$$f(b) \cdot f''(x) > 0 \qquad b = x_0, \qquad f(a) \cdot f''(x) > 0$$

$$a = x_0.$$



$\cdot 6$
 $\left(f'(x) > 0, f''(x) < 0 \right),$
 $\left(f'(x) < 0, f''(x) > 0 \right).$

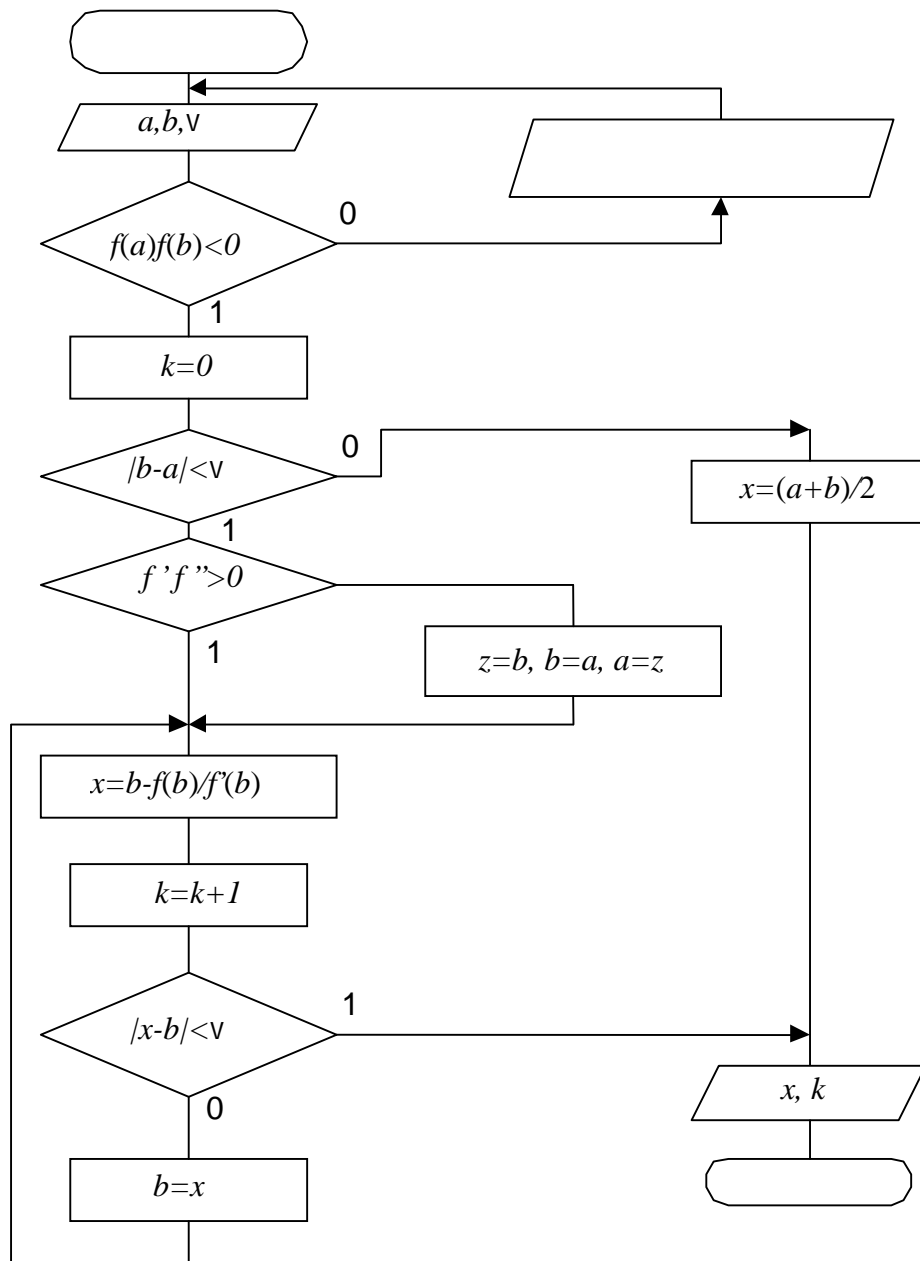
$$|\xi - x_n| \leq \frac{|f(x_n)|}{m}, \tag{12}$$

$$m = \min_{[a, b]} |f'(x)| \quad ($$

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \qquad \qquad \qquad [a,b] \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
M_2 & < 2m_1, \qquad M_2 = \min_{[a,\,b]} \big| \, f''(x) \, \big|, \qquad m_1 = \min_{[a,\,b]} \big| \, f'(x) \, \big|, \\
& n - \\
& : \qquad \qquad \big| x_n - x_{n-1} \big| < \varepsilon \quad , \qquad \big| \xi - x_n \, \big| < \varepsilon^2. \\
& f'(x) \qquad \qquad \qquad [a,b],
\end{aligned}$$

$$x_{n+1} = x_n - \frac{f(x_n)}{f'(x_0)}, \tag{13}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& . \\
& \big| x_{i+} - x_i \big| < \varepsilon, \qquad \varepsilon - \qquad \qquad \qquad ; \, x_{i+1}, x_i - \\
& f(x) = 0, \qquad \qquad \qquad (i+1) \qquad i - \qquad \qquad \qquad .
\end{aligned}$$



. 7.

$[a, b]$.

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$f(x) = 0$, $f(x)$ –

$[a, b]$

ξ (

$f(a) \cdot f(b) < 0$).

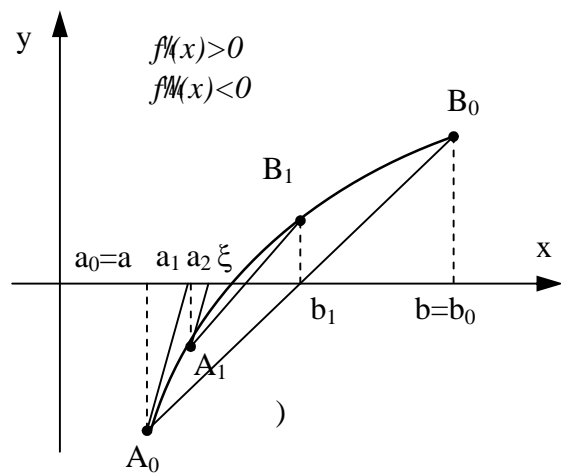
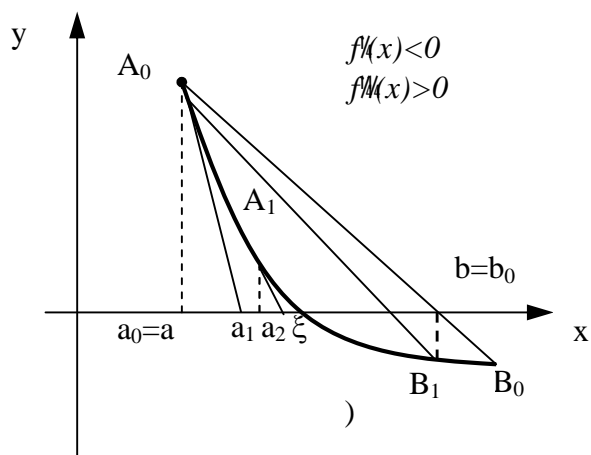
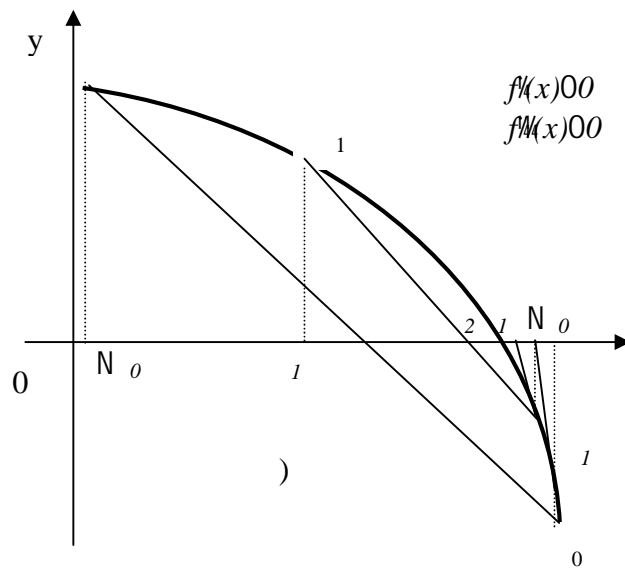
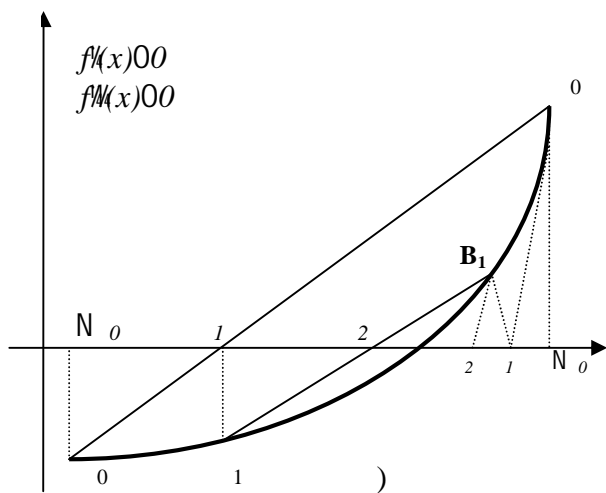
ξ

ε .

$$[a, b].$$

$$f'(x)f''(x) > 0,$$

(.7. ,).



.7.

$$f'(x)f''(x) < 0,$$

(.7. ,).

$$a < x_n < \xi < \bar{x}_n < b, \quad x_n -$$

$$, \quad \bar{x}_n -$$

$$[a, b]$$

$$f(x)$$

$$, \qquad \begin{matrix} [a,b] \\ [a,b] \end{matrix}$$

$$Ox\,.$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\ \mathbf{1}. \qquad \qquad \qquad f(x) \\ : \quad f'(x)f''(x) > 0, \, (\quad . \, 7 \quad , \,) \qquad \qquad \qquad a \, , \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad a \qquad \qquad \qquad : \end{array}$$

$$\overline{x}_{n+1}=a_n-\frac{f(a_n)\cdot(b_n-a_n)}{f(b_n)-f(a_n)}.\tag{14}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} b\,, \\ : \\ = \\ x_{n+1}=b_n-\frac{f(b_n)}{f'(b_n)}.\end{array}\tag{15}$$

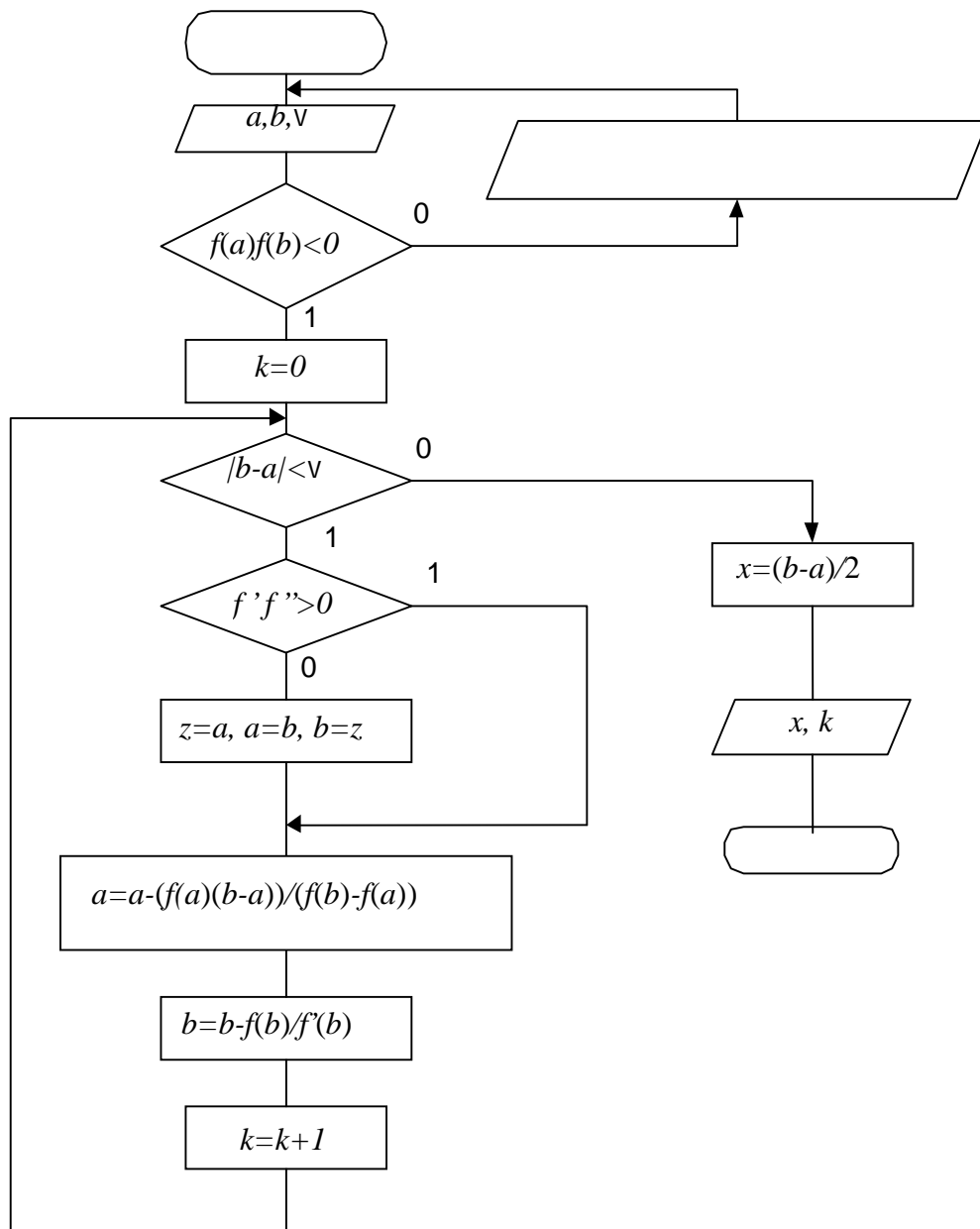
$$\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{2}. \qquad \qquad \qquad f(x) \\ : \quad f'(x)f''(x) < 0 \, (\quad . \, 7 \quad , \,), \qquad \qquad \qquad b\,, \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad b \qquad \qquad \qquad : \end{array}$$

$$\overset{=}{x}_{n+1}=b_n-\frac{f(b_n)\cdot(b_n-a_n)}{f(b_n)-f(a_n)}.\tag{16}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} a\,, \\ : \\ \overline{x}_{n+1}=a_n-\frac{f(a_n)}{f'(a_n)}.\end{array}\tag{3.17}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\ \left|\overline{\overline{x_n}}-\overline{x_n}\right|<\varepsilon. \qquad \qquad \qquad \xi=\frac{1}{2}\Big(\overline{x_n}+\overline{\overline{x_n}}\Big), \\ \overline{\overline{x_n}} \quad \overline{\overline{x_n}}- \qquad \qquad \qquad . \end{array}$$

$$. \, 9.$$



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$$f(x) = 0 \quad (18)$$

$$x = \phi(x), \quad (19)$$

$$f(x) = 0, \quad f(x) - \xi, \quad [a, b]$$

ε .

$$(10); \quad x_0 \in [a, b] \quad x_1 = \phi(x_0). \quad x_1$$

$$(9) \qquad x_2 = \phi(x_1) \qquad . \quad 10$$

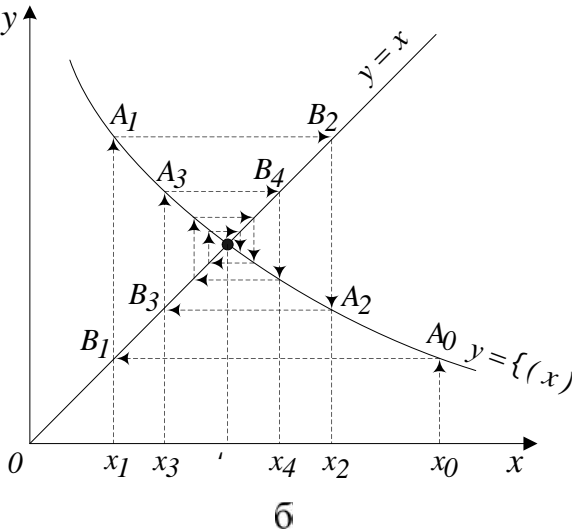
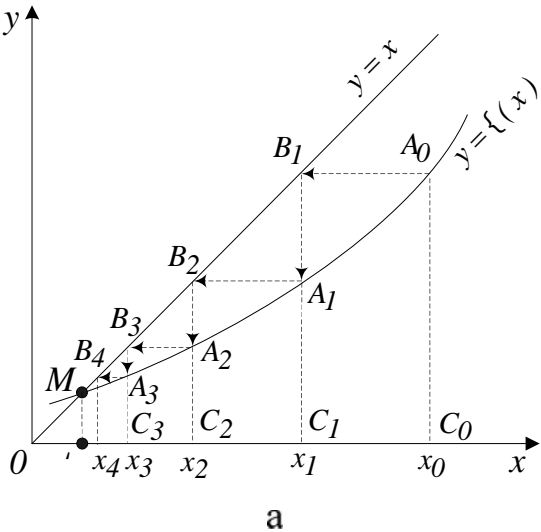
$$x_n = \phi(x_{n-1}).$$

$$, \quad), \qquad , \qquad \vdots$$

$$\blacksquare \qquad x_0, x_1, \dots, x_n, \dots \qquad , \qquad ,$$

$$(10).$$

$$\blacksquare \qquad x_0, x_1, \dots, x_n, \dots \qquad , \qquad ,$$



$$. \quad 10.$$

$$[a,b]$$

$$x = \phi(x)$$

$$|\phi'(x)| \leq q < 1.$$

$$f'(x)$$

$$a \leq \phi(x) \leq b,$$

$$x_0$$

$$[a,b].$$

$$x_{n-1}, \qquad y = \phi(x_{n-1}).$$

$$|y - x_{n-1}| > \varepsilon,$$

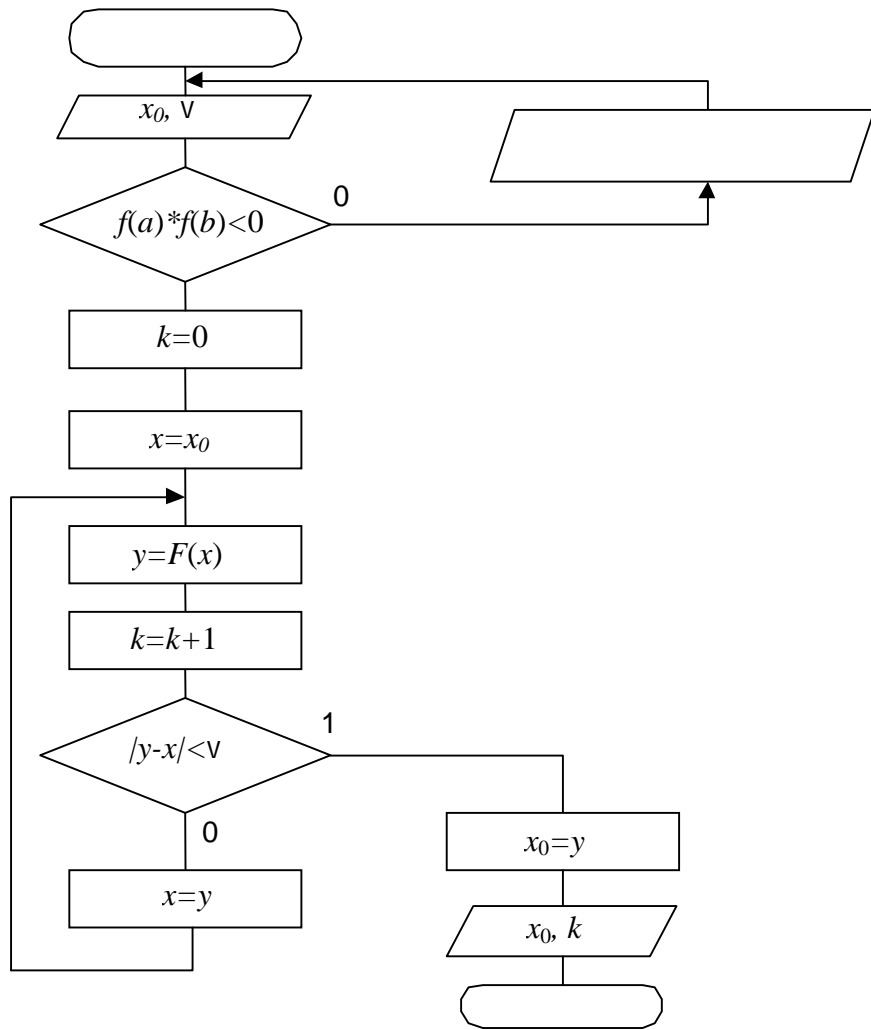
$$|y - x_{n-1}| < \varepsilon,$$

$$x_n = y.$$

$$\phi(x) \qquad x = \phi(x), \qquad , \qquad |\phi'(x)| \leq q < 1$$

$$\{x_n\} \qquad \xi \qquad ,$$

$$q. \qquad . \quad 11.$$



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6. ,) .
7. (,)
8. - , Pascal.

9. , .

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- 2) ;
- 3) (-) ;
- 4) ;
- 5) ,

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1 –

	1	$x^3 - x + 1 = 0$	-1.325
	2	$x^3 + 2x - 4 = 0$	1.180
	3	$x^4 + 5x - 3 = 0$	-1.876; 0.578
	4	$2.2x - 2^x = 0$	0.781; 2.401
	5	$2^x - 2x^2 - 1 = 0$	0.0; 0.399; 6.352
	6	$2^x - 4x = 0$	0.310; 4.0
	7	$x^3 - x - 3 = 0$	1.213
	8	$x^3 + 8x - 6 = 0$	0.703
	9	$x^3 + 10x - 9 = 0$	0.841
	10	$x^2 - \cos \pi x = 0$	-0.438; 0.438
	11	$x^2 - \sin \pi x = 0$	0.0; 0.787
	12	$\lg x - \frac{1}{x^2} = 0$	1.897
	13	$x^3 - 6x^2 + 9x - 3 = 0$	-4.071; 0.466; 0.993
	14	$x^3 - 12x - 8 = 0$	-0.695; -3.067; 3.757
	15	$2 \lg x - \frac{x}{2} + 1 = 0$	0.398; 4.682
	16	$x^2 - 20 \sin x = 0$	0.0; 2.753

	17	$x - \cos x = 0$	0.739
	18	$x^3 + 6x - 5 = 0$	0.760
	19	$x^3 - 2x + 7 = 0$	-2.258
	20	$x^3 - 2x^2 + x + 1 = 0$	-0.465
	21	$1.8x^2 - \sin 10x = 0$	-0.567;-0.335; 0.0
	22	$\lg x - \frac{7}{(2x + 6)} = 0$	3.473
	23	$2x \ln x - 1 = 0$	1.422
	24	$\ln x + (x + 1)^3 = 0$	0.187
	25	$x + \lg x = 0.5$	0.672
	26	$tg1.5x - 2.3x = 0$	
	27	$5 \sin 5x - x = 0$	
	28	$0.83e^{-0.54x} - x = 0$	

1. _____ :
_____, _____, _____.
2. _____.
3. _____.
4. _____ $f(x)=0$ _____ $[a,b]$.
5. _____.
6. _____.
7. _____?
_____?
8. _____.
9. _____.
10. _____.
11. _____.
12. _____.
13. _____,
14. _____,
15. _____,

16. :

$$) \ x^3 + 3x^2 - 3 = 0;$$

$$) \ x^3 + 3x^2 - 24x + 1 = 0;$$

$$) \ x^3 - 6x^2 + 9x - 3 = 0;$$

$$) \ x^3 - x - 3 = 0$$

$$) \ x - \cos x = 0$$

5

[illegible]

$\frac{1}{2}$

Pascal.

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right)$$

[illegible]

$$\begin{aligned} x_i, (i = \overline{1, n}) - & \quad ; b_i, (i = \overline{1, n}) - \\ a_{ij}, (i, j = \overline{1, n}) - & \quad . \end{aligned} \quad (1) \quad :$$

$$\mathbf{A} \times \mathbf{X} = \mathbf{B},$$

$$\mathbf{X} = \left(x_1, x_2, \ldots, x_n\right)^T \quad - \quad ; \quad \mathbf{B} = \left(b_1, b_2, \ldots, b_n\right)^T \quad - \\ ; \quad \mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & \cdots & a_{1m} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & \cdots & a_{2m} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \cdots & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & a_{n3} & \cdots & a_{nm} \end{pmatrix} - \quad .$$

(1)

$$\mathbf{X}, \qquad x_1, x_2, \ldots, x_n \qquad , \qquad , \qquad ,$$

$$m \qquad .$$

$$, \qquad . \qquad , \qquad , \qquad (\qquad , \qquad m = n). \qquad , \qquad , \qquad (m \neq n). \qquad ,$$

$$. \qquad ,$$

$$. \qquad , \qquad , \qquad ,$$

$$, \qquad .$$

$$, \qquad , \qquad ,$$

$$, \qquad , \qquad . \qquad ,$$

$$k \qquad , \qquad (1)$$

$$k \rightarrow \infty \qquad :$$

$$\overline{x} = \lim\{\overline{x}^0, \overline{x}^1, \overline{x}^2 ... \overline{x}^k\},$$

$$\overline{x}^0 - \qquad , \qquad 0 - \qquad , \qquad \overline{x}^1 - \qquad , \qquad 1 - \qquad . \qquad , \qquad \overline{x}^k - \qquad , \qquad k - \qquad .$$

$$:$$

$$- \qquad ; \qquad - \qquad ; \qquad - \qquad .$$

$$,$$

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$$,$$

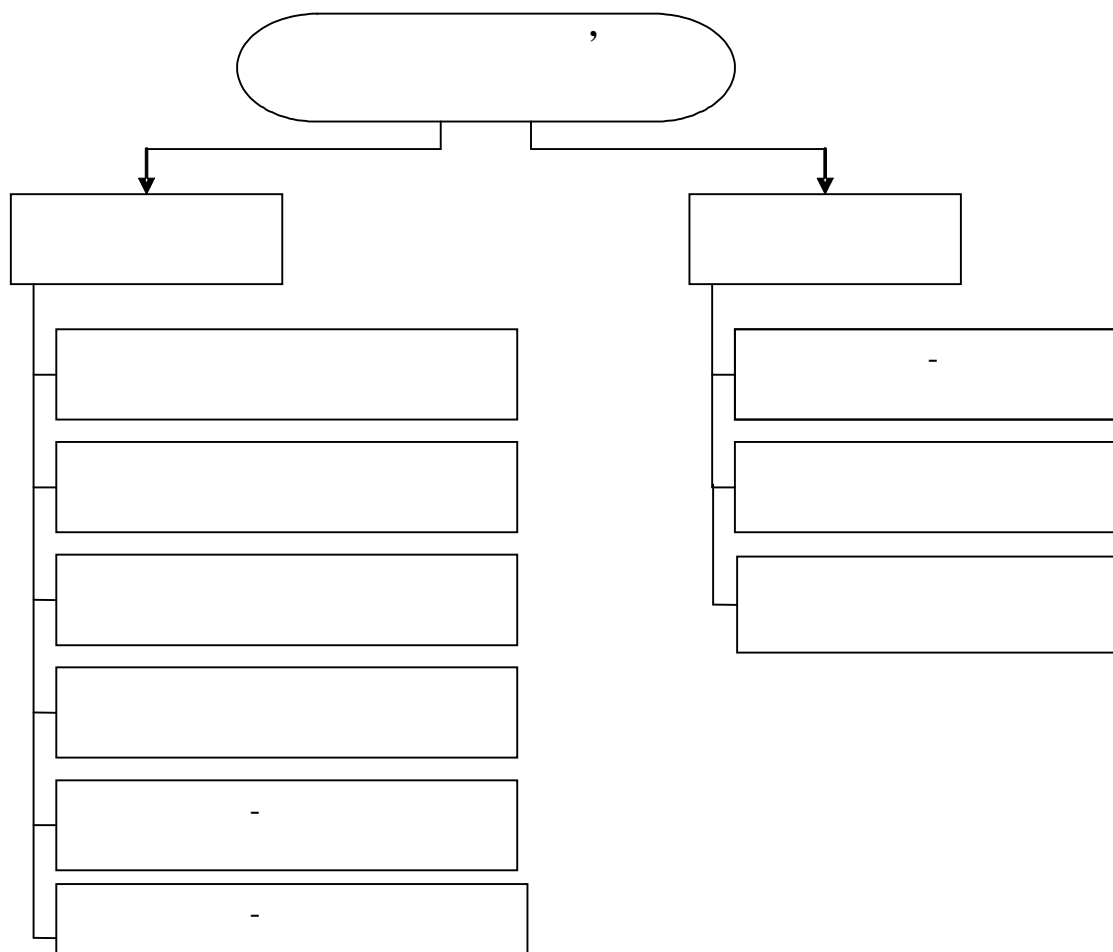
$$,$$

$$, \qquad .1:$$

$$- \qquad (\qquad , \qquad ,$$

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (1)$$

$$X^0 = \begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(0)} \\ x_2^{(0)} \\ . \\ . \\ x_n^{(0)} \end{bmatrix}, \quad X^1 = \begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(1)} \\ x_2^{(1)} \\ . \\ . \\ x_n^{(1)} \end{bmatrix}, \quad \dots \quad X^k = \begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(k)} \\ x_2^{(k)} \\ . \\ . \\ x_n^{(k)} \end{bmatrix}$$



. 1.

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \cdots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ \vdots \\ b_n \end{pmatrix} \tag{1}$$

$$\begin{cases} a_{11} \cdot x_1 + a_{12} \cdot x_2 + \dots + a_{1n} \cdot x_n = b_1 \\ 0 \cdot x_1 + a_{22} \cdot x_2 + \dots + a_{2n} \cdot x_n = b_2 \\ \hline 0 \cdot x_1 + 0 \cdot x_2 + \dots + a_{nn} \cdot x_n = b_n \end{cases} \tag{2}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \cdots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ \vdots \\ b_n \end{pmatrix} \tag{2}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \cdots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ \vdots \\ b_n \end{pmatrix} \tag{2}$$

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + a_{13}x_3 = b_1 \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + a_{23}x_3 = b_2 \\ a_{31}x_1 + a_{32}x_2 + a_{33}x_3 = b_3 \end{cases} \tag{3}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \end{pmatrix} \tag{3}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \end{pmatrix} \tag{3}$$

$$M_2 = \frac{a_{21}}{a_{11}}. \quad (2.4)$$

$$(3) \quad (3) \quad M_2$$

$$(a_{21} - M_2 a_{11})x_1 + (a_{22} - M_2 a_{12})x_2 + (a_{23} - M_2 a_{13})x_3 = b_2 - M_2 b_1, \quad (5)$$

$$a_{21} - M_2 a_{11} = a_{21} - \left(\frac{a_{21}}{a_{11}} \right) a_{11} = 0 \quad (6)$$

$$x_1 \quad . \quad :$$

$$\begin{aligned} a'_{22} &= a_{22} - M_2 a_{12}; \quad a'_{23} = a_{23} - M_2 a_{13}; \\ b'_2 &= b_2 - M_2 b_1 \end{aligned} \quad (7)$$

$$(3) \quad :$$

$$a'_{22} x_2 + a'_{23} x_3 = b_2. \quad (8)$$

$$a_{31} \quad x_1$$

$$(3) \quad 4) \quad :$$

$$M_3 = \frac{a_{31}}{a_{11}}. \quad (9)$$

$$(5) \quad (3) \quad M_3$$

$$x_1 \quad , \quad :$$

$$a'_{32} x_2 + a'_{33} x_3 = b_3, \quad (2.10)$$

$$a'_{32} = a_{32} - M_3 a_{12}, \quad (11)$$

$$a'_{33} = a_{33} - M_3 a_{13}, \quad (12)$$

$$b'_3 = b_3 - M_3 b_1. \quad (13)$$

$$(3) \quad :$$

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + a_{13}x_3 = b_1 \\ 0 * x_1 + a'_{22}x_2 + a'_{23}x_3 = b'_2 \\ 0 * x_1 + a''_{32}x_2 + a''_{33}x_3 = b''_3 \end{cases} \quad (14)$$

$$x_1 \quad , \quad x_2$$

$$a_{22} = 0, \quad a_{32} \neq 0,$$

$$, \quad a_{22} \neq 0.$$

7)

$$M_3'' = \frac{a_{32}}{a_{22}}. \quad (2.15)$$

$$8) \quad (11) \quad {}_3''$$

3-

:

$$(a_{32} - M_3 a_{22})x_2 + (a_{33} - M_3 a_{23})x_3 = b_3 - b_2 M_2. \quad (16)$$

$$x_2 \quad :$$

$$a'_{32} - M_3 a'_{22} = 0, \quad (17)$$

$$a''_{33} = a'_{33} - M_3 a'_{23}, \quad (18)$$

$$b''_3 = b'_3 - M_3 b'_2, \quad (19)$$

$$a''_{33} x_3 = b''_3. \quad (20)$$

$$(14) \quad (20),$$

:

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + a_{13}x_3 = b_1 \\ 0 * x_1 + a'_{22}x_2 + a'_{23}x_3 = b'_2 \\ 0 * x_1 + 0 * x_2 + a''_{33}x_3 = b''_3 \end{cases} \quad (21)$$

$$, \quad (3).$$

3-

$$x_3,$$

$$x_2,$$

$$x_2$$

$$x_3 \quad 1-$$

$$(21)$$

$$x_1$$

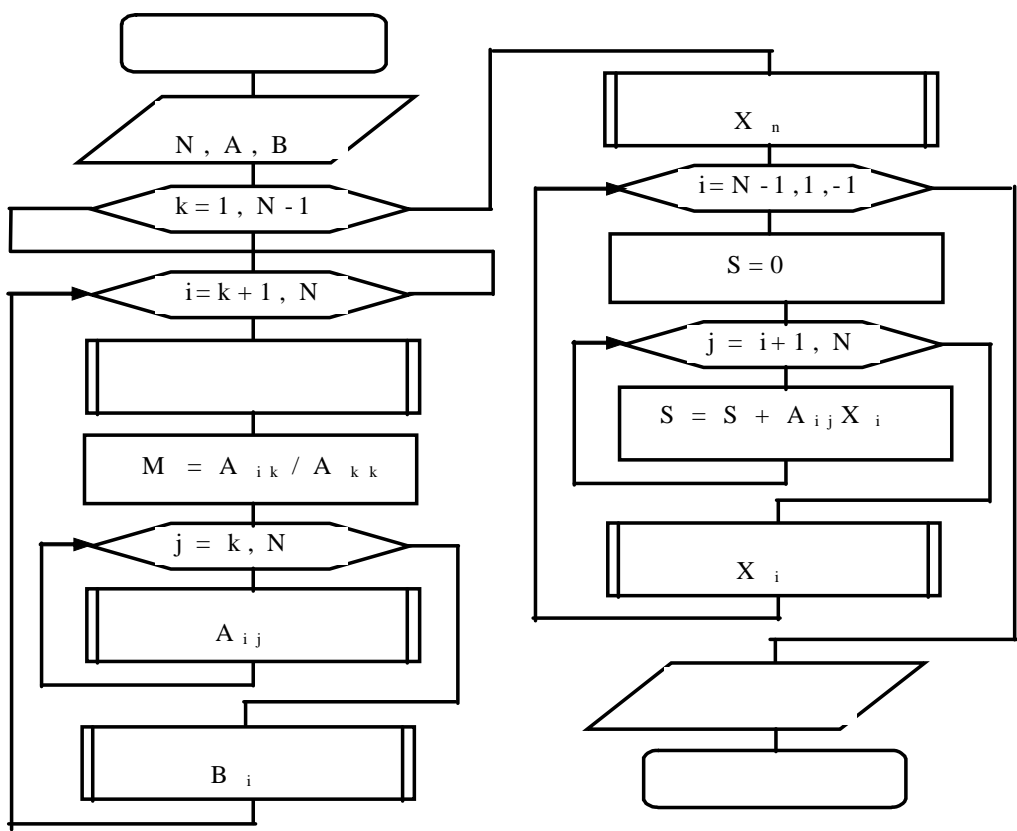
:

$$x_3 = \frac{b''_3}{a''_{33}}, \quad (22)$$

$$x_2 = \frac{b'_2 - a'_{23}x_3}{a'_{22}}, \quad (23)$$

$$x_1 = \frac{b_1 - a_{12}x_2 - a_{13}x_3}{a_{11}}. \tag{24}$$

, (3)
 . 2 , N
 . N
 . “ ,
 $a_{nn} \neq 0$ ” ,
 “ 0”.



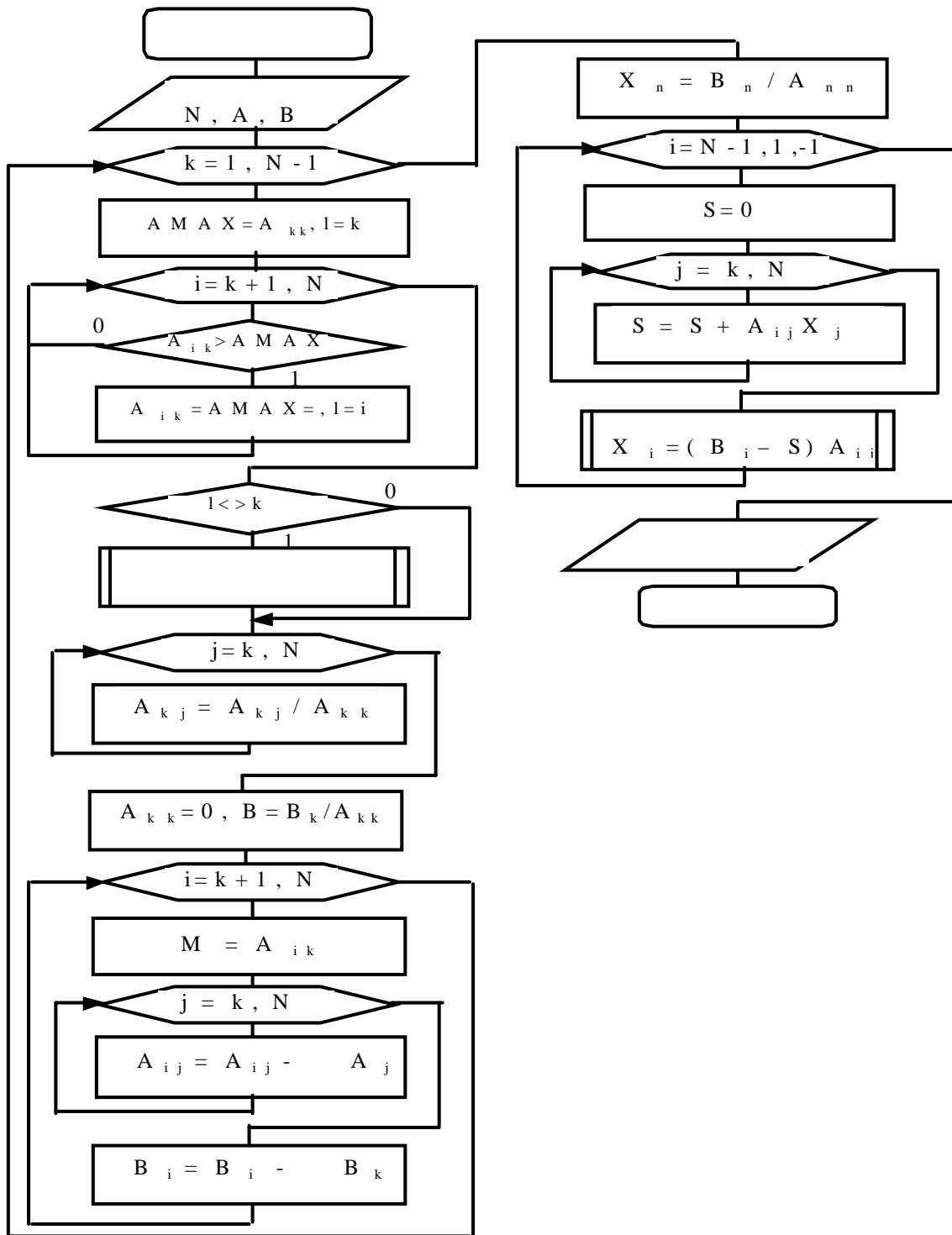
. 2. ,

(. 2):
 k — ,
 i — ,
 j — .

$$M = \frac{a_{ik}}{a_{kk}} \quad (25)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a_{kk}, \quad a_{ik} \\
& a_{kk} \\
& , \\
& : \\
& 1) \quad (1) \quad k - \\
& a_{kj} ; \\
& 2) \quad k - , \\
& ; \\
& 3) \quad (25), \quad a_{kk} - \\
& , \\
& . \\
& (\\
&) \quad .3.
\end{aligned}$$

[illegible]



$$\begin{aligned}
& \overline{x}^{(0)} : \\
& - , \quad 0; \\
& - , \quad 1; \\
& - , \quad x_i \\
& \quad \beta_i; \\
& - , \quad \overline{x} \\
& , \quad , \quad . \\
4) \quad & \overline{x}^{(0)} \\
& (31) \quad (32), \quad :
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(1)} \\ x_2^{(1)} \\ x_3^{(1)} \\ \dots \\ x_n^{(1)} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta_1 \\ \beta_2 \\ \beta_3 \\ \dots \\ \beta_n \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} & \dots & \alpha_{1n} \\ \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{23} & \dots & \alpha_{n2} \\ \alpha_{311} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} & \dots & \alpha_{3n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \alpha_{n11} & \alpha_{n2} & \alpha_{n3} & \dots & \alpha_{nn} \end{bmatrix} * \begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(0)} \\ x_2^{(0)} \\ x_3^{(0)} \\ \dots \\ x_n^{(0)} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{a} \quad \overline{x}^{(1)} = \overline{\beta} + \overline{\alpha}^* \overline{x}^{(0)}, \\
& , \quad , \quad , \quad , \\
& \overline{x}^{(1)}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
5) \quad & , \quad (28) : \\
& | \overline{x}^{(1)} - \overline{x}^{(0)} | \leq \varepsilon , \quad (33),
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \varepsilon - , \quad . \\
& (33) \quad , \quad x^{(1)} \\
(31) \quad (32) \quad & x^{(2)} :
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(2)} \\ x_2^{(2)} \\ x_3^{(2)} \\ \dots \\ x_n^{(2)} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta_1 \\ \beta_2 \\ \beta_3 \\ \dots \\ \beta_n \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} & \dots & \alpha_{1n} \\ \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{23} & \dots & \alpha_{n2} \\ \alpha_{311} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} & \dots & \alpha_{3n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \alpha_{n11} & \alpha_{n2} & \alpha_{n3} & \dots & \alpha_{nn} \end{bmatrix} * \begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(1)} \\ x_2^{(1)} \\ x_3^{(1)} \\ \dots \\ x_n^{(1)} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\overline{x}^{(2)} = \overline{\beta} + \overline{\alpha}^* \overline{x}^{(1)}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
6) \qquad \qquad \qquad & , \qquad \qquad \qquad (28) \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad | \, \overline{x}^{(2)} - \overline{x}^{(1)} \, | \leq \varepsilon .
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \qquad x^{(2)} \\
& \vdots
\end{aligned} \tag{31}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(3)} \\ x_2^{(3)} \\ x_3^{(3)} \\ \dots \\ x_n^{(3)} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta_1 \\ \beta_2 \\ \beta_3 \\ \dots \\ \beta_n \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} & \dots & \alpha_{1n} \\ \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{23} & \dots & \alpha_{n2} \\ \alpha_{311} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} & \dots & \alpha_{3n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \alpha_{n11} & \alpha_{n2} & \alpha_{n3} & \dots & \alpha_{nn} \end{bmatrix} * \begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(2)} \\ x_2^{(2)} \\ x_3^{(2)} \\ \dots \\ x_n^{(2)} \end{bmatrix} .$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \dots \\
7) \qquad \qquad 4 \quad 5 \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad - \qquad \qquad k -
\end{aligned}$$

$$| \, \overline{x}^{(k)} - \overline{x}^{(k-1)} \, | \leq \varepsilon . \tag{2.34}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad (28) \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \varepsilon \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
(34).
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad (28), \\
(\qquad \qquad \qquad \varepsilon) \qquad \qquad \qquad ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
(31) \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
- \qquad \qquad \qquad \| \alpha \| < 1 .
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \qquad \qquad \qquad - \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\
\alpha \qquad \qquad \qquad :
\end{aligned}$$

$$\| \alpha \|_1 = \max_i \sum_{j=1}^n | \alpha_{ij} | , \tag{34}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\
\alpha \qquad \qquad \qquad :
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left\|\alpha\right\|_2=\max_j\sum_{i=1}^n\left|\alpha_{ij}\right|,\tag{35}$$

$$\alpha:$$

$$\left\|\alpha\right\|_3=\sqrt{\sum_i\sum_j\left|\alpha_{ij}\right|^2}.$$

$$1:\tag{2.30},$$

$$\alpha$$

$$\max_i\sum_{j=1}^n\left|\alpha_{ij}\right|<1$$

$$\max_j\sum_{i=1}^n\left|\alpha_{ij}\right|<1.\tag{36}$$

$$2:\tag{2.30},$$

$$\left|\alpha_{ii}\right|>\max_i\sum_{j=1}^n\left|\alpha_{ij}\right|$$

$$\left|\alpha_{jj}\right|>\max_j\sum_{i=1}^n\left|\alpha_{ij}\right|.\tag{37}$$

$$\cdot,$$

$$\left\{\begin{array}{l}8x_1+x_2+x_3=20\\x_1+5x_2-x_3=7\\x_1-x_2+5x_3=7\end{array}\right.$$

$$\left\{\begin{array}{l}x_1=3,25-0,125x_2-0,125x_3\\x_2=1,4-0,2x_1+0,2x_3\\x_3=1,4-0,2x_1+0,2x_2\end{array}\right.$$

$$\overline{\alpha}$$

$$\alpha=\left[\begin{array}{rrr}0&-0,125&-0,125\\-0,2&0&0,2\\-0,2&0,2&0\end{array}\right]$$

$$:$$

$$\begin{aligned} \|\alpha\|_1 &= \max \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} |\alpha_{11}| + |\alpha_{12}| + |\alpha_{13}| \\ |\alpha_{21}| + |\alpha_{22}| + |\alpha_{23}| \\ |\alpha_{31}| + |\alpha_{32}| + |\alpha_{33}| \end{bmatrix} \right\} = \\ &= \max \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 0 + 0,125 + 0,125 \\ 0,2 + 0 + 0,2 \\ 0,2 + 0,2 + 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} = \max \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 0,25 \\ 0,4 \\ 0,4 \end{bmatrix} \right\} = 0,4 < 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \|\alpha\|_2 &= \max \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} |\alpha_{11}| + |\alpha_{21}| + |\alpha_{31}| \\ |\alpha_{12}| + |\alpha_{22}| + |\alpha_{23}| \\ |\alpha_{31}| + |\alpha_{32}| + |\alpha_{33}| \end{bmatrix} \right\} = \max \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 0 + 0,2 + 0,2 \\ 0,125 + 0 + 0,2 \\ 0,125 + 0,2 + 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} = \\ &= \max \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 0,4 \\ 0,325 \\ 0,325 \end{bmatrix} \right\} = 0,4 < 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$, \tag{28} ,$$

$$.$$

$$.$$

$$(\hspace{0.5cm})$$

$$(28).$$

$$(\hspace{0.5cm})$$

$$(31)$$

$$,$$

$$\overline{\alpha}, \tag{34)-(36} , ,$$

$$\varepsilon \tag{34} - \tag{36}$$

$$,$$

$$(34) - (36).$$

$$,$$

$$(34)-(36)$$

$$,$$

$$\varepsilon$$

$$,$$

$$.$$

$$-$$

$$,$$

$$\overline{x}^{(0)},$$

$$:$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(1)} \\ x_2^{(1)} \\ x_3^{(1)} \\ \dots \\ x_n^{(1)} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta_1 \\ \beta_2 \\ \beta_3 \\ \dots \\ \beta_n \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} & \dots & \alpha_{1n} \\ \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{23} & \dots & \alpha_{n2} \\ \alpha_{311} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} & \dots & \alpha_{3n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \alpha_{n11} & \alpha_{n2} & \alpha_{n3} & \dots & \alpha_{nn} \end{bmatrix} * \begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(0)} \\ x_2^{(0)} \\ x_3^{(0)} \\ \dots \\ x_n^{(0)} \end{bmatrix}, \quad (38)$$

$$\bar{x}^{(1)},$$

$$: |\bar{x}^{(1)} - \bar{x}^{(0)}| \leq \varepsilon,$$

$$\varepsilon$$

$$x^{(1)}, \quad x^{(2)}: \quad (31)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(2)} \\ x_2^{(2)} \\ x_3^{(2)} \\ \dots \\ x_n^{(2)} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \beta_1 \\ \beta_2 \\ \beta_3 \\ \dots \\ \beta_n \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & \alpha_{13} & \dots & \alpha_{1n} \\ \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & \alpha_{23} & \dots & \alpha_{n2} \\ \alpha_{311} & \alpha_{32} & \alpha_{33} & \dots & \alpha_{3n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \alpha_{n11} & \alpha_{n2} & \alpha_{n3} & \dots & \alpha_{nn} \end{bmatrix} * \begin{bmatrix} x_1^{(1)} \\ x_2^{(1)} \\ x_3^{(1)} \\ \dots \\ x_n^{(1)} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$: |\bar{x}^{(2)} - \bar{x}^{(1)}| \leq \varepsilon.$$

$$- \quad (k+1)\text{-e}$$

$$:$$

$$x^{(\bar{k}+1)} = \bar{\beta} + \bar{\alpha} * x^{(\bar{k})}, \quad k = 1, 2, \dots \quad (39)$$

$$x^{(0)}, x^{(1)}, x^{(2)}, \dots, x^{(k)},$$

$$,$$

$$x = \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} x^k,$$

$$,$$

$$.$$

$$:$$

$$|x^{(\bar{k}+1)} - x^{(k)}| < \varepsilon, \quad (40)$$

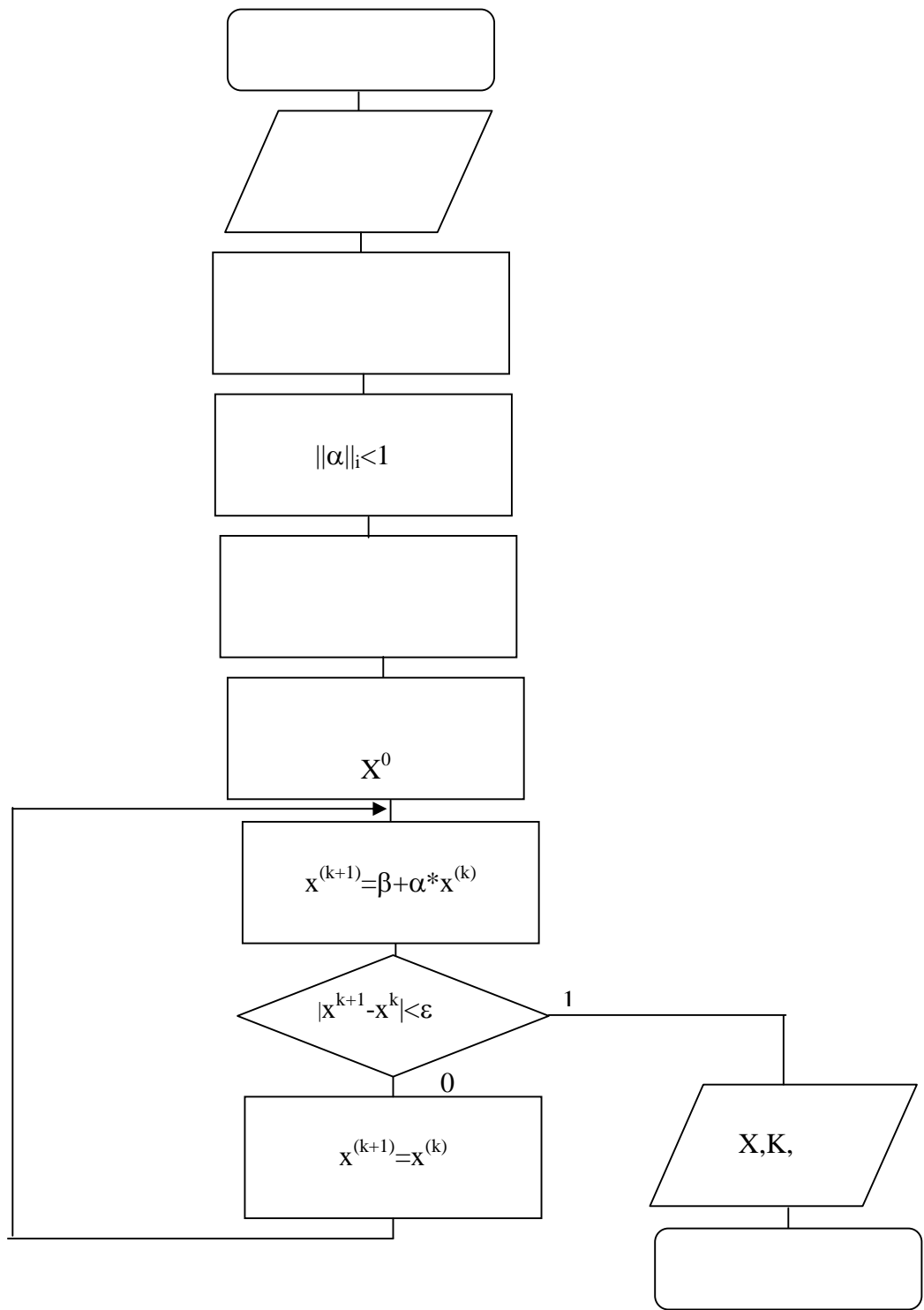
$$,$$

$$\varepsilon -$$

$$(40)$$

$$\bar{x}^{(k)} \quad \bar{x}^{(k-1)}$$

$$\varepsilon.$$



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，
，
：

$$\|x_j - x_j^k\| \leq \frac{\|\alpha\|^{(k+1)}}{1 - \|\alpha\|} \|\beta\|, \quad (41)$$

$$x_n^{(1)} = \beta_n + \alpha_{n1}x_1^{(1)} + \alpha_{n2}x_2^{(1)} + \dots + \alpha_{n,n-1}x_{n-1}^{(1)} + \alpha_{nn}x_n^{(0)}.$$

$$\begin{matrix} 6. & & , & & \cdot & , & \\ (k+1)- & & & & & & : \end{matrix}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1^{(k+1)} = \beta_1 + \sum_{j=1}^n \alpha_{1j}x_j^{(k)}; \\ x_2^{(k+1)} = \beta_2 + \sum_{j=2}^n \alpha_{2j}x_j^{(k)} + \alpha_{21}x_j^{(k+1)}; \\ x_3^{(k+1)} = \beta_3 + \alpha_{31}x_1^{(k+1)} + \alpha_{32}x_2^{(k+1)} + \sum_{j=3}^n \alpha_{3j}x_j^{(k)}; \\ \\ x_n^{(k+1)} = \beta_n + \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} \alpha_{nj}x_j^{(k+1)} + \alpha_{nn}x_n^{(k)}. \end{array} \right. \qquad (43)$$

$$\begin{matrix} & , & & - & & , & \\ & & & & \cdot & & \\ \bar{x} = \bar{\beta} + \bar{\alpha}x & & & & & , & \varepsilon \\ - & & & & & , & - \\ \bar{\alpha} & & 1, & & : & & \end{matrix}$$

$$\left\| \alpha \right\|_1 = \max \sum_{j=1}^n \left| \alpha_{ij} \right| < 1 \qquad (44)$$

$$\left\| \alpha \right\|_2 = \max \sum_{i=1}^n \left| \alpha_{ij} \right| < 1 \qquad (45)$$

$$\left\| \alpha \right\|_3 = \sqrt{\sum_i \sum_j \left| \alpha_{ij} \right|^2} < 1 \qquad (46)$$

$$\begin{matrix} & , & & , & \\ & & , & & \\ , & & & & \cdot \\ & & & & \cdot \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} & & & , & & : \\ \bar{\alpha} = \begin{bmatrix} 0,24 & -0,05 & -0,24 \\ -0,22 & 0,09 & -0,44 \\ 0,13 & -0,02 & 0,42 \end{bmatrix} & & & & & \end{matrix}$$

11. : , , , ,
12. : $9,9_{-1}, 5_{+2}, 6_{-3} = 0;$
 $0,4_{-1}, 13,6_{-2}, 4,2_{-3} = 8,2;$
 $0,7_{-1}, 0,4_{+2}, 7,1_{-3} = -13;$
.

1. ,
2. (,).
3. , , .
- Pascal.
4. (.1), ,
5. ().

- 1) ;
- 2) ;
- 3) (-) ;
- 4) ;
- 5) , , .

1.

1 –

1	$\begin{matrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & 4 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} -1 \\ -4 \\ 2 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} x_1 = 1 \\ x_2 = 2 \\ x_3 = -2 \end{matrix}$
2	$\begin{matrix} 1 & -3 & 2 \\ 3 & -4 & 0 \\ 2 & -5 & 3 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} x_1 = 2 \\ x_2 = 1 \\ x_3 = 1 \end{matrix}$
3	$\begin{matrix} 1 & -3 & 2 \\ 3 & -4 & 0 \\ 2 & -5 & 3 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} 5 \\ 7 \\ 9 \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} x_1 = 5 \\ x_2 = 2 \\ x_3 = 3 \end{matrix}$

4	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 9 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 1 \\ x_2 &= 2 \\ x_3 &= 1 \end{aligned}$
5	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 \\ 3 & -4 & 0 \\ 2 & -5 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ -2 \\ -7 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 6 \\ x_2 &= 5 \\ x_3 &= 2 \end{aligned}$
6	$\begin{pmatrix} 0,63 & 1,00 & 0,71 & 0,34 \\ 1,17 & 0,18 & -0,65 & 0,71 \\ 2,71 & -0,75 & 1,17 & -2,35 \\ 3,58 & 0,21 & -3,45 & -1,18 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 2,08 \\ 0,17 \\ 1,28 \\ 0,05 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 0.4026 \\ x_2 &= 1.5016 \\ x_3 &= 0.5862 \\ x_4 &= -0.2678 \end{aligned}$
7	$\begin{pmatrix} 7,09 & 1,17 & -2,23 \\ 0,43 & 1,40 & -0,62 \\ 3,21 & -4,25 & 2,13 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -4,75 \\ -1,05 \\ -5,06 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 0.2386 \\ x_2 &= 0.5945 \\ x_3 &= 3.2019 \end{aligned}$
8	$\begin{pmatrix} 1,84 & 2,25 & 2,58 \\ 2,32 & 2,00 & 2,82 \\ 1,83 & 2,06 & 2,24 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -6,09 \\ -6,96 \\ -5,52 \end{pmatrix}$	
9	$\begin{pmatrix} 2,36 & 2,37 & 2,13 \\ 2,51 & 2,40 & 2,10 \\ 2,59 & 2,41 & 2,06 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1,48 \\ 1,92 \\ 2,16 \end{pmatrix}$	
10	$\begin{pmatrix} 6,1 & 0,7 & -0,05 \\ -1,3 & -2,05 & 0,87 \\ 2,5 & -3,12 & -5,03 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 6,97 \\ 0,10 \\ 2,04 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 1.22 \\ x_2 &= -0.67 \\ x_3 &= 0.35 \end{aligned}$
11	$\begin{pmatrix} 8,7 & -3,1 & 1,8 & 2,2 \\ 2,1 & 6,7 & -2,2 & 0 \\ 3,2 & -1,8 & -9,5 & -1,9 \\ 1,2 & 2,8 & -1,4 & -9,9 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -9,7 \\ 13,1 \\ 6,9 \\ 25,1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= -0.72 \\ x_2 &= 1.88 \\ x_3 &= -0.92 \\ x_4 &= -1.94 \end{aligned}$
12	$\begin{pmatrix} 2,58 & 2,98 & 3,13 \\ 1,32 & 1,55 & 1,58 \\ 2,09 & 2,25 & 2,84 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -6,66 \\ -3,58 \\ -5,01 \end{pmatrix}$	

13	1,54 1,70 1,62 3,69 3,73 3,59 2,45 2,43 2,25	-1,97 -3,69 -5,98	
14	7,6 0,5 2,4 2,2 9,1 4,4 -1,3 0,2 5,8	1,9 9,7 -1,4	$x_1 = 0.248$ $x_2 = 1.114$ $x_3 = -0.224$
15	8 1 1 1 5 -1 1 -1 5	26 7 7	$x_1 = 3$ $x_2 = 1$ $x_3 = 1$
16	2 1 4 2 -1 -3 3 4 5	7 -5 -14	$x_1 = 0$ $x_2 = -1$ $x_3 = 2$
17	11 3 -1 2 5 -5 1 1 1	15 -11 1	$x_1 = 2$ $x_2 = -2$ $x_3 = 1$
18	1 -4 0 -1 1 1 2 3 2 3 -1 -1 1 2 3 -1	6 -1 -1 3	$x_1 = 1$ $x_2 = -1$ $x_3 = 1$ $x_4 = -1$
19	2 0 -1 -2 0 1 2 -1 1 -1 0 -1 -1 3 2 0	-8 -1 -6 7	$x_1 = -1$ $x_2 = 2$ $x_3 = 0$ $x_4 = 3$
20	1,14 -2,15 -5,11 0,42 -1,13 7,05 -0,71 0,81 -0,02	2,05 0,80 -1,07	$x_1 = 1.12$ $x_2 = -0.341$ $x_3 = -0.008$
21	0,61 0,71 -0,05 -1,03 -2,05 0,87 2,5 -3,12 5,03	-0,16 0,50 0,95	$x_1 = 0.008$ $x_2 = -0.231$ $x_3 = 0.042$