

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

5.1.

5.2.

5.3. ()

6.

6.1. , , ,

6.2.

7.

7.1.

7.2. ()

7.2.1.

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- X (), Y ,- X (), Y ,- X Y ,- X (), Y ,- X () Y ,- X () Y ,- X () Y ,- X Y ,- X () Y . .

$$R \quad X \quad Y \\ X \times Y. \quad (x, y) \in R,$$

$$xRy;$$

$$, \quad x \quad y \quad R, \quad , \quad x$$

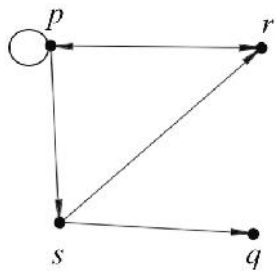
$$R_1 = \{ (n,m) \in N \times N \mid n \leq m \}$$

2. $X = \{ x_i \mid i \in \mathbb{N} \}$. $R = \{ (x_i, x_j) \mid i \leq j \}$.

$\rightarrow (x_i, x_j) \in R \iff (x_j, x_i) \in R$.

$\leftrightarrow, (x_i, x_j) \in R, (x_j, x_i) \in R$.

$$R = \{ (p,r), (s,q), (r,p), (p,p), (s,r), (p,s) \}.$$



3. $R \subseteq X \times Y, \quad X = \{ x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n \}; \quad Y = \{ y_1, y_2, y_3, \dots, y_m \}.$

$n \times m$ -matrix (a_{ij}) , $a_{ij} \in \{0, 1\}$.

$x_i R y_j \iff a_{ij} = 1, (x_i, y_j) \in R,$

$0 \iff a_{ij} = 0.$

$$R = \{ (p,r), (s,q), (r,p), (p,p), (s,r), (p,s) \} :$$

R	p	q	r	s
p	1	0	1	1
q	0	0	0	0
r	1	0	0	0
s	0	1	1	0

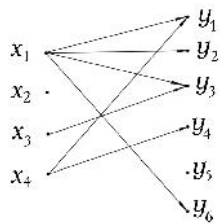
$R = \{ (x, y) \mid x \in X, y \in Y, (x, y) \in R \}$.

$R(x) = \{ y \in Y \mid (x, y) \in R \}$.

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$R(x) = \{ y \in Y \mid (x, y) \in R \}$.

$$R \subset X \times Y, \quad X = \{x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4\} \quad Y = \{y_1, y_2, y_3, y_4, y_5, y_6\}$$



$$x_1: R(x_1) = \{y_1, y_2, y_3, y_6\}$$

$$x_2: R(x_2) = \{\emptyset\}$$

$$x_3: R(x_3) = y_4$$

$$x_4: R(x_4) = \{y_1, y_4\}$$

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$$R \subseteq S$$

$$R \subseteq S, \quad R, \quad S.$$

$$R = S, \quad R \subseteq S$$

$$R \cup S, \quad R \subseteq S,$$

$$R \cap S, \quad R \subseteq S,$$

$$R - S, \quad R \subseteq S,$$

$$Y, \quad R - (X \times Y) \quad (X \times Y) - R \quad X$$

$$R = \{ (a,b) \mid b \in a \}, \quad R^{-1} = \{ (b,a) \mid a \in b \}$$

$$R = \{ (a,b) \mid b \in a \}, \quad R = R^{-1}$$

$$2. \quad R = \{ (a,b) \mid a^2 + b^2 = 4 \}, \quad R^{-1} = R.$$

$$\begin{aligned} R \subseteq X \times Y & \text{ — } X \times Y, \\ S \subseteq Y \times Z & \text{ — } Y \times Z. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S & \subseteq R \\ T & \subseteq X \times Z, \\ & : \\ T = \{ (x,z) \mid & \exists y \in Y, (x,y) \in R, (y,z) \in S \}. \end{aligned}$$

$$T = S \circ R.$$

$$X = \{1,2,3\}, \quad Y = \{a,b\}, \quad Z = \{r,s,\}, \sim\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} R &= X \times Y, \quad S = Y \times Z. \quad R = \{(1,a), (2,b), (3,b)\}, \\ S &= \{(a,r), (a,s), (b,\}, (b,\sim)\}, \\ S \circ R &= \{(1,r), (1,s), (2,\}, (2,\sim), (3,\}, (3,\sim)\} \\ (1,a) \in R, (a,r) \in S & \quad, \quad (1,r) \in S \circ R, \\ (1,a) \in R, (a,s) \in S & \quad, \quad (1,s) \in S \circ R, \\ \dots & \\ (3,b) \in R, (b,\sim) \in S & \quad, \quad (3,\sim) \in S \circ R. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R \subseteq X \times Y, \quad S \subseteq Y \times Z & \quad; \quad \dots, \quad X, Y, Z, D \text{ — } \\ R \circ (S \circ T) &= (R \circ S) \circ T. \end{aligned}$$