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y

$(x, y) \in f$

$x,$

$y = f(x).$

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$$f = \{(x, y) \in X \times Y \mid y = f(x)\}.$$

▪

$$\text{_____} f \quad X \times Y \quad X \quad Y$$

$$f : X \rightarrow Y, \quad x \in X$$

$$y \in Y, \quad$$

$$(x, y) \in f.$$

$$f : X \rightarrow Y \text{ — } , \quad (x, y) \in f, \quad ,$$

$$y = f(x).$$

$$, \quad f$$

:

$$1. \quad f \text{ — } ,$$

$$2. \quad f(x) \text{ — } , \quad y \in Y,$$

$$x \in X.$$

$$f : X \rightarrow Y,$$

$$X$$

$$f,$$

$$Y$$

$$E \subseteq X$$

$$f$$

$$f(E):$$

$$f(E) = \{f(x) \mid x \in E\}$$

$$f(E) = \{y \in Y \mid (x, y) \in f \hspace{10em} x \in E\}$$

$$f(x)$$

$$x.$$

$$X$$

$$f.$$

$$F\subseteq Y$$

$$x\in X,$$

$$f\left(x\right)\in F.$$

$$f^{-1}(F)\colon$$

$$f^{-1}\left(F\right)=\left\{ x\left|f\left(x\right)\in F\right.\right\}$$

$$x$$

$$f\left(x\right)$$

$$f:X\rightarrow Y$$

$$;$$

$$, \qquad f \qquad X \qquad Y.$$

$$,$$

$$-$$

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$$\gg$$

$$,$$

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$$.$$

1. $A_1, A_2, \dots, X,$

$$f(A_1 \cup A_2) = f(A_1) \cup f(A_2).$$

2. -

$$f(A_1 \cap A_2) = f(A_1) \cap f(A_2).$$

3.

$$f(A_1 \cap A_2) \subseteq f(A_1) \cap f(A_2)$$

1 3:

$$f\left(\bigcup_{i=1}^n A_i\right) = \bigcup_{i=1}^n f(A_i), \quad f\left(\bigcap_{i=1}^n A_i\right) \subseteq \bigcap_{i=1}^n f(A_i).$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 f : A \rightarrow B \quad g : B \rightarrow C \\
 h : A \rightarrow C, \\
 h(x) = g(f(x)) \\
 , h
 \end{array}$$

$$\left\{ (a,c) \middle| (a,b) \in f \quad (b,c) \in g \quad b \in B \right\}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 f \circ g. \\
 f : A \rightarrow B, \; g : B \rightarrow C \quad k : C \rightarrow D \\
 (\quad \quad \quad) \quad , \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \\
 f \circ (g \circ k) = (f \circ g) \circ k.
 \end{array}$$

.

$$Q : X \rightarrow X \quad G : X \rightarrow X.$$

$$Q \circ G, \qquad \qquad \qquad :$$

$$Q(G) = Q \circ G.$$

$$Q$$

$$G.$$

$$, \qquad \qquad \qquad Q = G \qquad \qquad \qquad :$$

$$Q^2 = Q(Q), \quad Q^3 = Q(Q^2), \dots, Q_X^m = Q(Q_X^{m-1}).$$

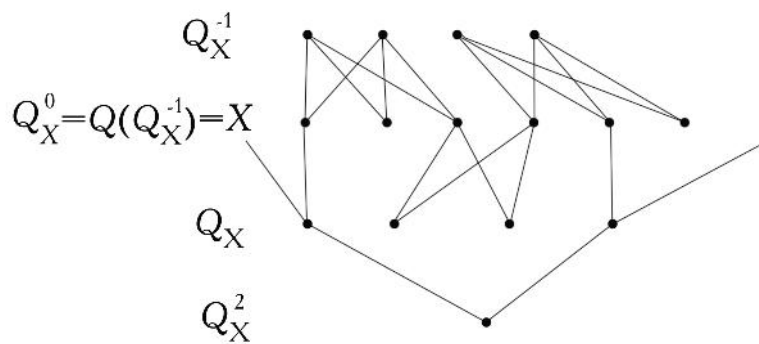
$$Q^0 = X \qquad Q^0 = Q(Q^{-1}) = X.$$

$$Q^{-1} - \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

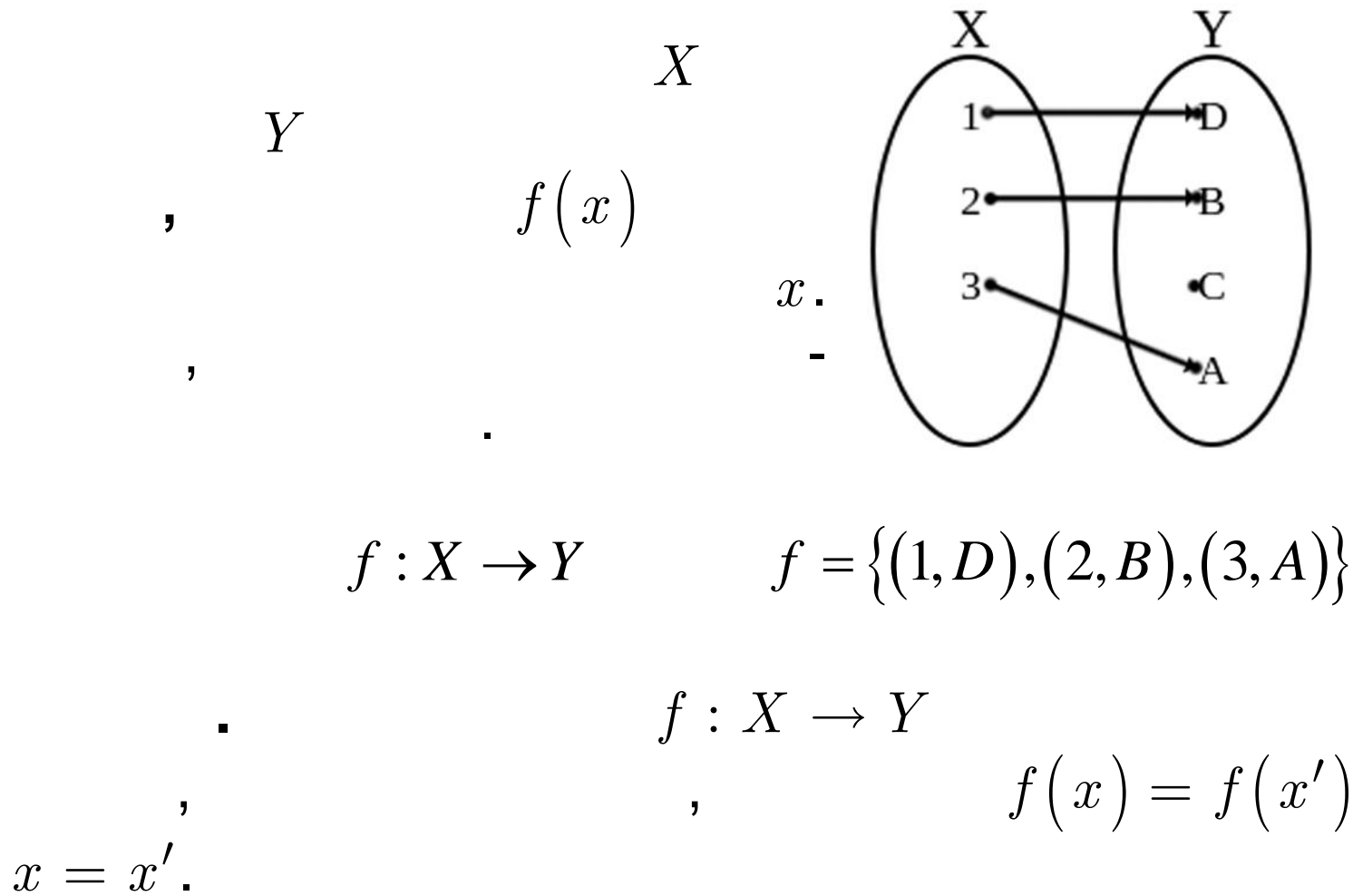
$$Q^{-1} = Q(Q^{-2}), \quad Q^{-2} = Q(Q^{-3}), \qquad . \quad .$$

\cdot $X-$ \cdot
 x X
 $Q_X \cdot$

Q_X^2 ,
 $Q_X^3 -$,
 $Q_X^{-1} -$ \cdot



\cdot ,
 X, Q_X, Q_X^2
 $\cdot \quad \cdot,$
 \cdot





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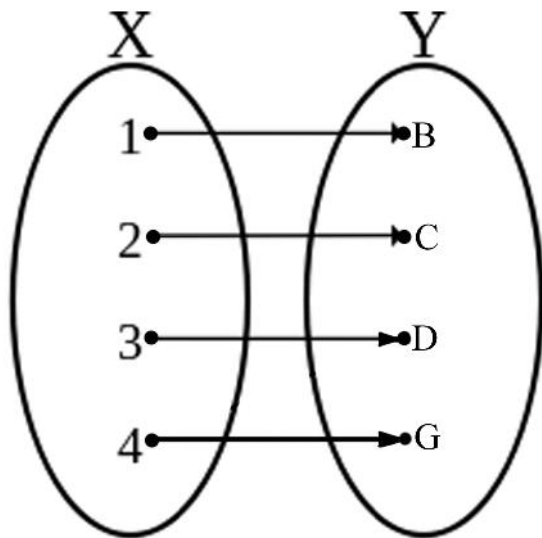
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$$f : X \rightarrow Y$$

$$f = \{(1, B), (2, C), (3, D), (4, G)\}$$

$$X = Y \qquad f : X \rightarrow X$$

$$X, \qquad f$$

$$X.$$

1. .

x	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
$f(x)$	1	4	9	16	25	36	49	64	81

:

$$y = f(x) = \{(1,1),(2,4),(3,9),(4,16),(5,25),(6,36),(7,49),(8,64),(9,81)\},$$

,

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2.

, . . ,

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$$x \in X, \qquad y \in Y :$$

$$y = f(x) = \left\{ (x, y) \in R^2 \mid y = x^2 \right\}$$

3.

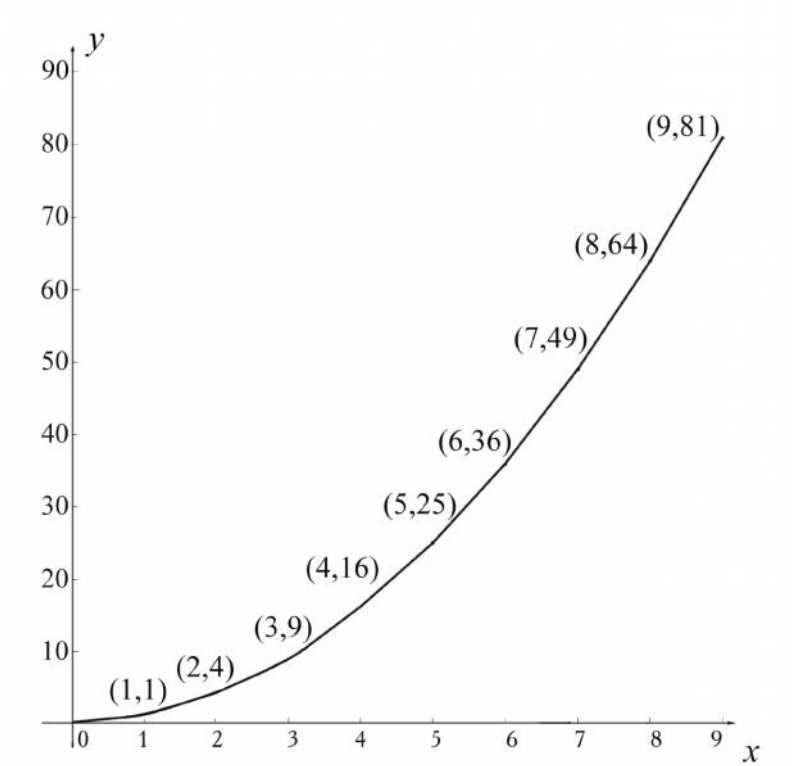
$X \subseteq R \qquad Y \subseteq R, \qquad \cdot \qquad \cdot \qquad X \qquad Y$

$(x,y) \in R^2$

•

•

R^3



1.

$$I : X \rightarrow X$$

$$x \in X.$$

$$X.$$

$$f(x) = x$$

$$I$$

2.

$$f : X \rightarrow Y,$$

$$Y$$

$$f(x) = \lfloor x \rfloor,$$

$$x \in X$$

$$X$$

$$Y$$

$$x \in X$$

$$: \lfloor 2,3 \rfloor = 2; \lfloor 3,899 \rfloor = 3$$

3.

$$f : F \rightarrow B$$

$$f(x) = \lfloor x \rfloor,$$

$$x \in X$$

$$, \quad \quad \quad x. \\ \quad \quad \quad : \lceil 11,1 \rceil = 12; \lceil 45,4 \rceil = 46$$

4.

$$X \qquad Y$$

$$f : X \rightarrow Y, \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$f(n) = n! \\ \vdots$$

$$0!=1$$

$$1!=1$$

$$2! = 1 \cdot 2 = 2$$

$$3! = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 = 6$$

$$k! = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \ldots \cdot k$$

5.

X, Y, Z — .

$(x, y),$

$x \in X \quad y \in Y \quad z \in Z$

$b: P \rightarrow Z, \quad P \subset X \times Y.$

,

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$\bullet -$
:

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1. $: x \bullet y$

2. $(\quad) : \bullet xy$

3. $(\quad) : xy \bullet$

: «+», «-», «.» —

.

$$X=\left\{ x_1,...,x_i,...,x_n\right\}$$

$$f:N\rightarrow X$$

$$(N,X).$$

$$i, \qquad \qquad \qquad x_i=f\left(i\right),$$

$$i-$$

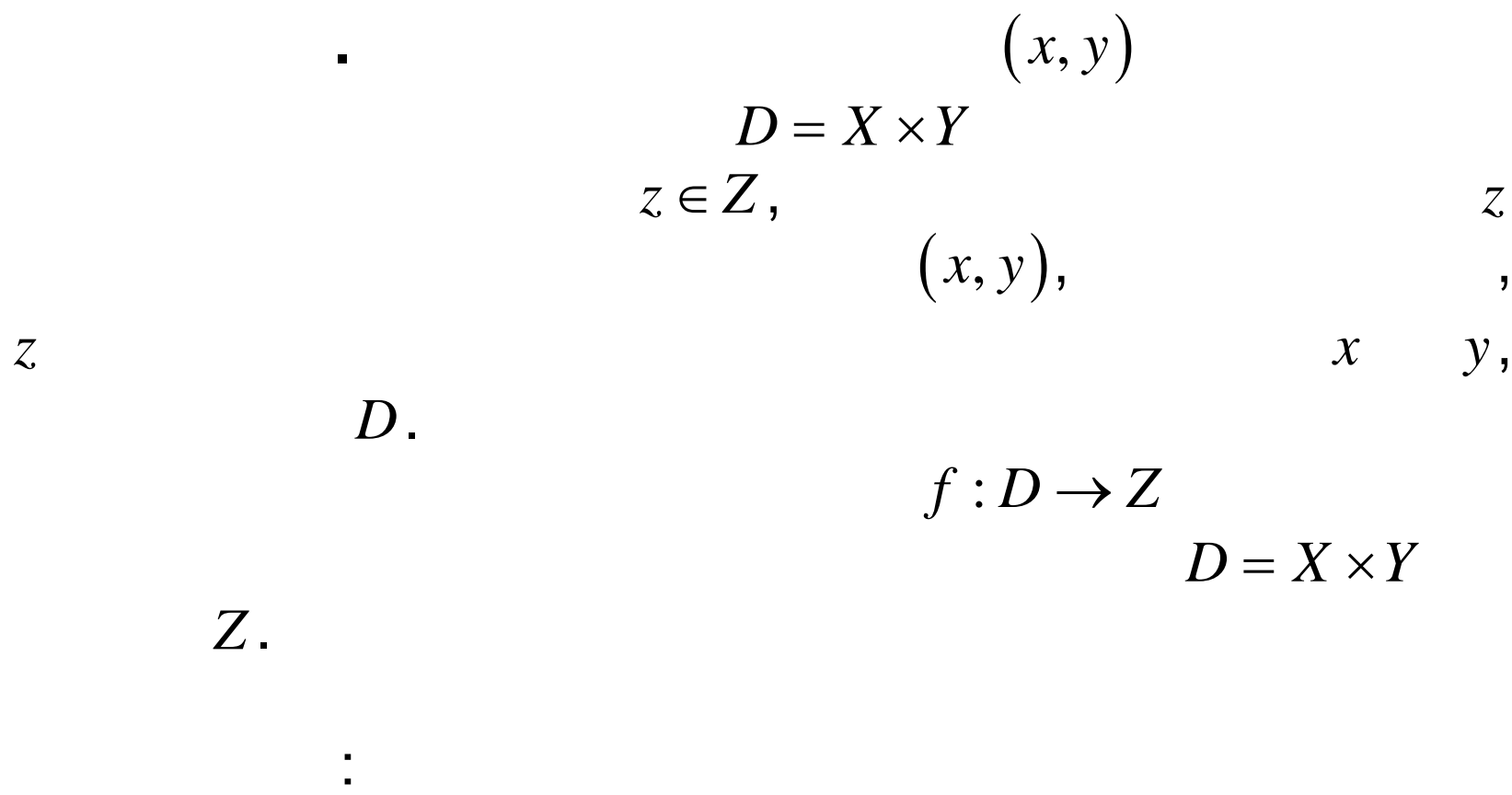
$$-$$

$$x_1,x_2,...,x_i,...$$

$$\left(x_i\right)_{i=1}^{\infty},\qquad \qquad \qquad \left\{x_i\right\}_{i=1}^{\infty}.$$

$$:\left(x_i\right)_{i=1}^n\qquad \left\{x_i\right\}_{i=1}^n$$

$$:S=\sum_{i=1}^nx_i$$



$$f = \left\{ (x, y, z) \in X \times Y \times Z \mid z = f(x, y) \right\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &M = \{1, 2, \dots, m\} \\
 N = \{1, 2, \dots, n\} \text{ , } & \quad m \quad n \text{ —} \\
 & \quad m \times n \text{ ,} \\
 m \times n (m \quad n) & \quad \vdots \\
 A : M \times N \rightarrow D, & \\
 D \text{ —} \text{ ,} & \quad \text{ ,} \text{ ,} \\
 & \quad \text{ ,} \\
 D & \quad \text{ .} \\
 & \quad \text{ ,} \quad i, 1 < i < m \text{ ,} \\
 j, 1 < j < n \text{ ,} & \quad A(i, j) \in D \text{ ,} \\
 i \text{ -} & \quad j \text{ -} \\
 & \quad \text{ .}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A(i,j) \qquad \qquad \qquad (i,j)$$

$$A_{i,j} \qquad \qquad \qquad , \quad m \times n$$

$$A \qquad \qquad \qquad (i,j) \in \{1,2,...,m\} \times \{1,2,...,n\},$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad \vdots$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} & A_{13} & \cdots & A_{1n} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} & A_{23} & \cdots & A_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ A_{m1} & A_{m2} & A_{m3} & \cdots & A_{mn} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A \qquad \qquad \qquad m \qquad \qquad \qquad n$$

$$m \times n.$$

$$A = \left[A_{ij} \right] \qquad \qquad A = \left[a_{ij} \right].$$

$$a_{ij} \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$.$$

$$1. \quad \text{---} \quad \text{---} \quad \text{---} \quad m \times 1$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} \\ a_{2,1} \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_m \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2. \quad \text{---} \quad \text{---} \quad \text{---} \quad 1 \times n$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & \cdots & a_n \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A \quad \text{---} \quad \text{---} \quad \text{---} \quad ,$$

.

$$3. \quad m = n = k \quad ,$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} & \cdots & A_{1k} \\ A_{12} & A_{22} & \cdots & A_{2k} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ A_{k1} & A_{k2} & \cdots & A_{kk} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$4. \quad \forall (i \neq j) \Rightarrow A_{ij} = 0. \quad A = \text{diag} (A_1, A_2, \dots, A_k).$$

$$5. \quad \begin{cases} \forall (i \neq j) \Rightarrow A_{ij} = 0, \\ \forall (i = j) \Rightarrow A_{ij} = 1 \end{cases} \quad A = \text{diag} (1, 1, \dots, 1)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&A = \left[A_{ij} \right] \qquad B = \left[B_{ij} \right] \qquad m \times n \qquad , \\
&\qquad\qquad\qquad , \qquad A_{ij} = B_{ij} \qquad ; \quad . \quad . \quad A = B \\
&\qquad\qquad\qquad , \qquad\qquad\qquad i, 1 < j < m, \\
&j, 1 < j < n.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
d \text{ --- } , \qquad A = \left[A_{ij} \right] \text{ --- } \qquad m \times n, \qquad dA \\
D = \left[D_{ij} \right] \qquad m \times n, \qquad D_{ij} = dA_{ij}, \quad . \quad . \\
A \qquad d \quad . \qquad d \qquad A \\
\qquad\qquad\qquad .
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 A + B \\
 C
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{l}
 A = \begin{bmatrix} A_{ij} \end{bmatrix} \\
 m \times n
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{l}
 B = \begin{bmatrix} B_{ij} \end{bmatrix} \text{ --- } m \times n \\
 C = \begin{bmatrix} C_{ij} \end{bmatrix}, \quad C_{ij} = A_{ij} + B_{ij},
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{l}
 , \\
 A - B.
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 A - B \\
 , \\
 , \\
 C_{ij} = A_{ij} - B_{ij}.
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{l}
 A + (-1) \cdot B. \\
 A = \begin{bmatrix} A_{ij} \end{bmatrix} \\
 m \times n
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{l}
 B = \begin{bmatrix} B_{ij} \end{bmatrix} \text{ --- } m \times n \\
 C = \begin{bmatrix} C_{ij} \end{bmatrix},
 \end{array}$$

1.

$$\begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} & \cdots & A_{1n} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} & \cdots & A_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ A_{m1} & A_{m2} & \cdots & A_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} B_1 \\ B_2 \\ \vdots \\ B_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11}B_1 + A_{12}B_2 + \cdots A_{1n}B_n \\ A_{21}B_1 + A_{22}B_2 + \cdots A_{2n}B_n \\ \vdots \\ A_{m1}B_1 + A_{m2}B_2 + \cdots A_{mn}B_n \end{bmatrix}$$

2.

$$\begin{bmatrix} A_1 & A_2 & \cdots & A_m \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} B_{11} & B_{12} & \cdots & B_{1n} \\ B_{21} & B_{22} & \cdots & B_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ B_{m1} & B_{m2} & \cdots & B_{mn} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{k=1}^m A_k B_{k1} & \sum_{k=1}^m A_k B_{k2} & \cdots & \sum_{k=1}^m A_k B_{kn} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$) \qquad A \qquad m \times p: A = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} & A_{13} & \cdots & A_{1p} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} & A_{23} & \cdots & A_{2p} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ A_{m1} & A_{m2} & A_{m3} & \cdots & A_{mp} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B \qquad p \times n: B = \begin{bmatrix} B_{11} & B_{12} & B_{13} & \cdots & B_{1n} \\ B_{21} & B_{22} & B_{23} & \cdots & B_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ B_{p1} & B_{p2} & B_{p3} & \cdots & B_{pn} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A \qquad B$$

$$C = [C_{ij}] \qquad m \times n, \qquad C_{ij} \text{ - } i\text{-th row of } A \text{ } j\text{-th column of } B.$$

$$C_{i,j} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{i1} & A_{i2} & A_{i3} & \cdots & A_{ip} \end{bmatrix} \bullet \begin{bmatrix} B_{1j} \\ B_{2j} \\ B_{3j} \\ \vdots \\ B_{pj} \end{bmatrix} = \sum_{k=1}^p A_{ik} B_{kj}.$$

$$— \qquad m \times n.$$

$$A^t \qquad n \times m,$$

$$A_{ij}^t = A_{ji},$$

$$A_{ij} — \qquad i- \qquad j-$$

$$A.$$

$$A — \qquad n \times n \qquad A_{ij} = A_{ji} \qquad 1 \leq i,$$

$$j \leq n, \qquad A \qquad A.$$

$$,$$

$$, \qquad A = A^t.$$

$$A = \{a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots, a_m\} \quad B = \{b_1, b_2, b_3, \dots, b_n\},$$

$$R \text{ — } A \times B.$$

$$M = \begin{bmatrix} M_{ij} \end{bmatrix} \qquad m \times n, \qquad R$$

$$M_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1, & (a_i, b_j) \in R, \\ 0, & (a_i, b_j) \notin R. \end{cases}$$

$$M \text{ --- } n \times n \text{ ,}$$

$$1, \quad 0., \quad M$$

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$$f : X \rightarrow Y$$

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X

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$X,$

$Y,$

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$$(x,y) \in f_x$$

$y.$

,

X

,

Y

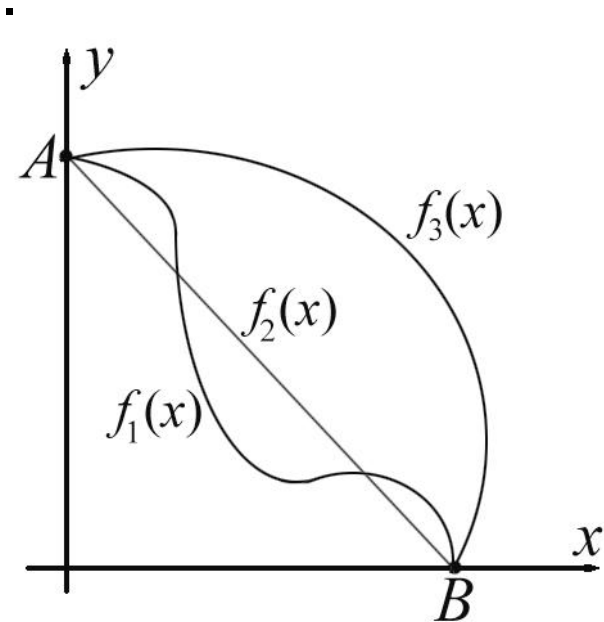
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$$y = f_i(x),$$

(,)



A t B .

$$AB,$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \cdot \qquad \cdot \\ f_i\left(x\right). \\ F\left(x\right) \qquad \qquad n \end{array}$$

$$, \qquad \qquad \qquad AB,$$

$$F\left(x\right)=\left\{f_1\left(x\right),f_2\left(x\right),...,f_i\left(x\right),...,f_n\left(x\right)\right\},$$

$$\begin{array}{c} T \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \qquad \qquad \qquad t \in T, \\ ,$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ - \qquad \qquad \qquad J, \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ J:F\big(x\big)\rightarrow T, \\ J=\left\{\big(f\big(x\big),t\big)\big|f\big(x\big)\in F\big(x\big),t\in T,t=J\big[f\big(x\big)\big]\right\}. \end{array}$$

▪

▪

$$L : X \rightarrow Y,$$

$$x(t) \in X \quad y(t) \in Y.$$

L

$$\left(x(t), y(t)\right),$$

L

$$y(t) = L[x(t)],$$

,

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$$f'(x) = \frac{df(x)}{dx}$$

$$f'(x) = p[f(x)].$$

p