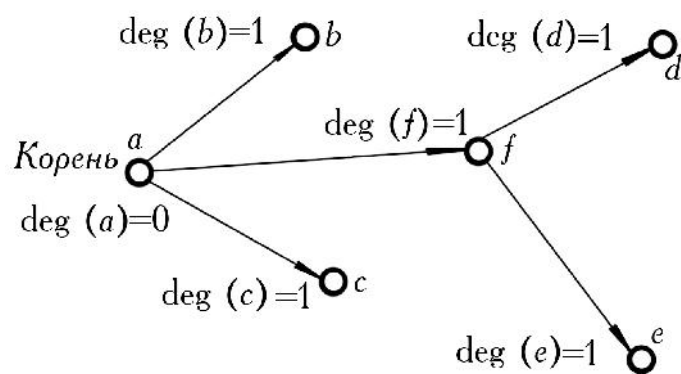
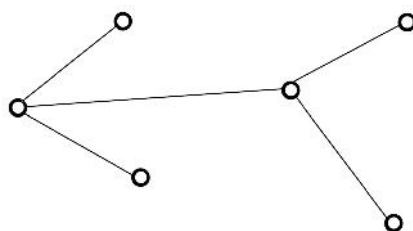
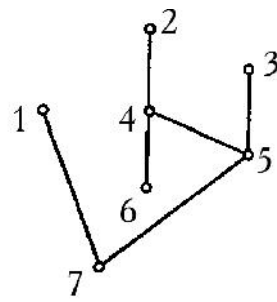
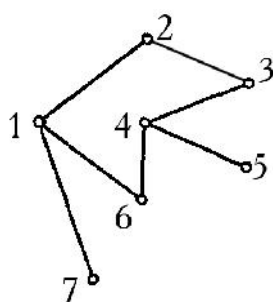
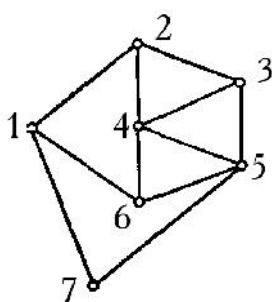


- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 6.1.
- 6.2.
- 6.3.
- 7.
- 7.1.
- 7.1.1.
- 7.1.2.
- 7.1.3.
- 8.
- 9.
- 9.1.
- 9.1.1.
- 9.1.2.
- 9.1.3.
- 9.2. —
- 9.2.1.
- 9.2.2. -
- 9.2.3. -
- 9.2.4. -

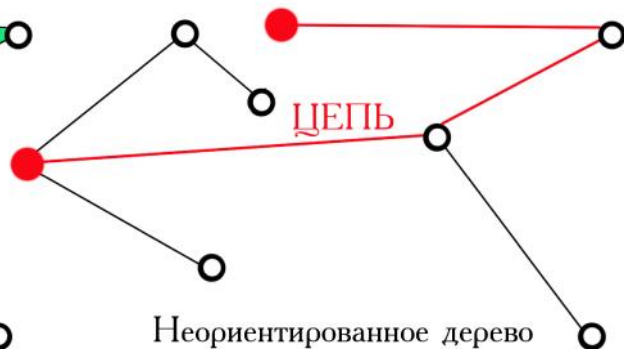
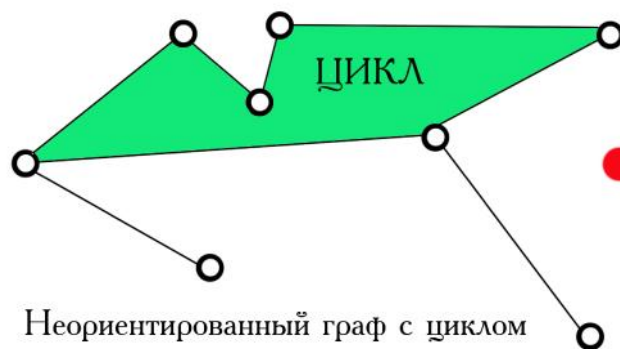


G

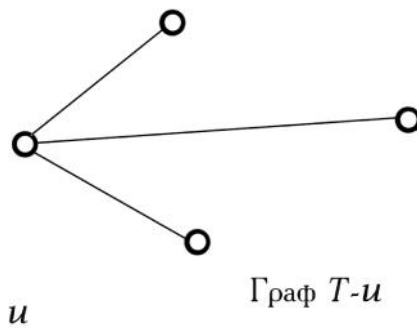
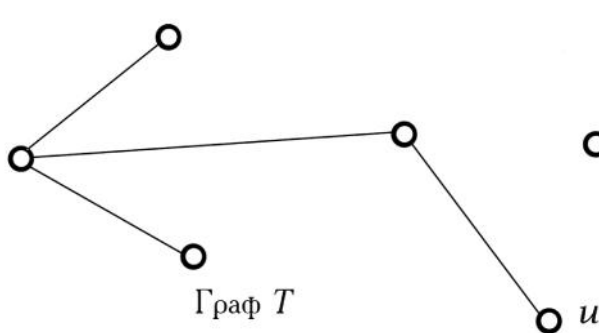
$G,$



1.



1. $T - u$ — граф, полученный из T удалением вершины u и всех инцидентных ей ребер.



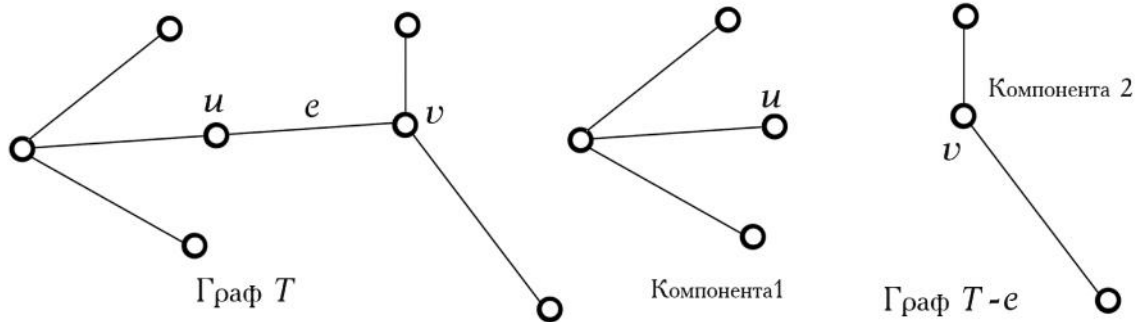
2.

1. $T - e$ — граф, полученный из T удалением ребра e .

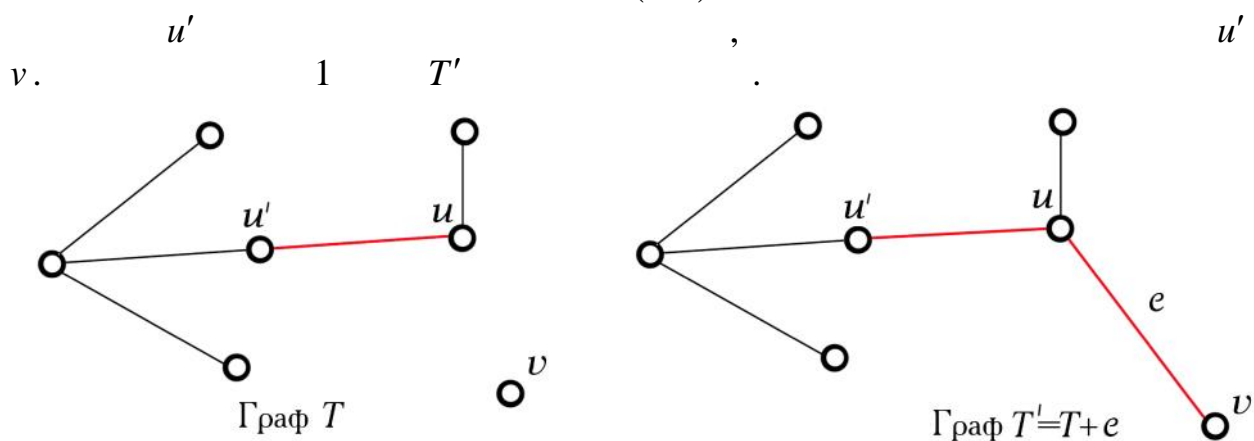
2. Если e — ребро, инцидентное вершине u , то $T - e$ — граф, полученный из T удалением ребра e .

3. Если e — ребро, не инцидентное вершине u , то $T - e$ — граф, полученный из T удалением ребра e .

Пусть $e = (u, v)$ — ребро, инцидентное вершине u . Тогда $T - e$ — граф, полученный из T удалением ребра e .



2. $T = (V, E)$ —
 $T' = (V \cup \{v\}, E \cup \{(u, v)\})$, u —
 $v \notin V$,
 V ,



3.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

1.

2.

3.

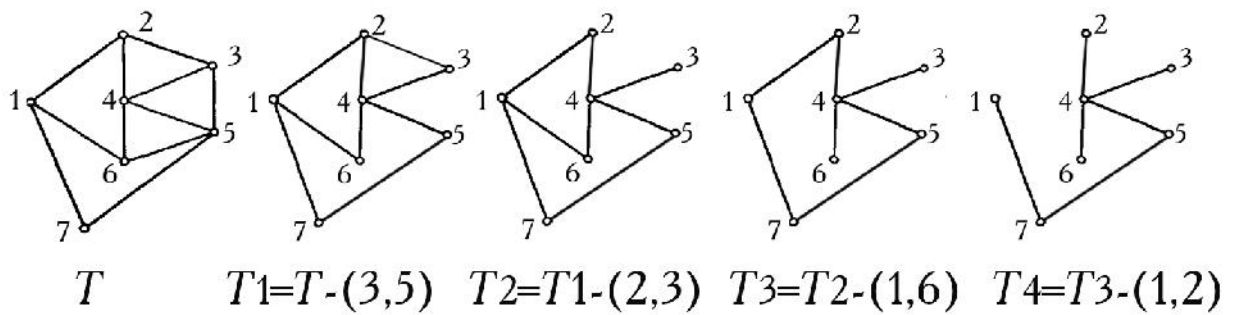
$n-k$. G n k . G

$$G_i \quad (n_i-1) \quad G$$

$$(n_1-1)+(n_2-1)+\dots+(n_k-1)=n_1+n_2+\dots+n_k-k=n-k,$$

, n^{n-2} . n

1. G , G .
2. G .
3. G
4. G .



G n , m k

1. G .
2. G
3. ,
4. G , $C(G)$.

- 1.
- 2.

— 2,

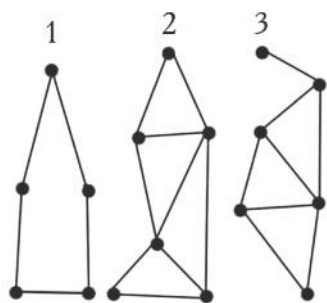
— ,

— ,

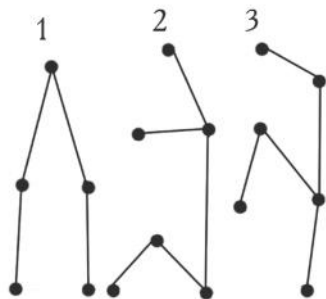
— G . G' , G

T , T

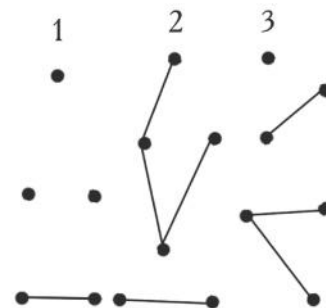
G .



G



T



G'

4. $T -$

G ,

)

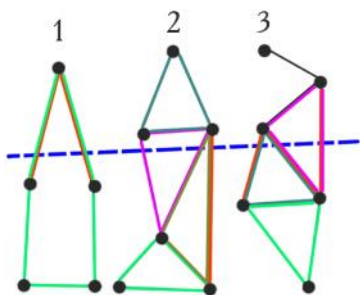
G

T ;

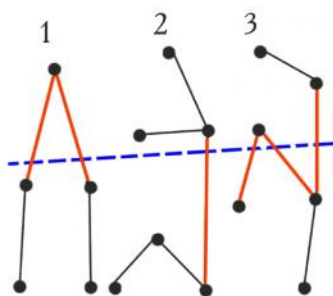
)

G

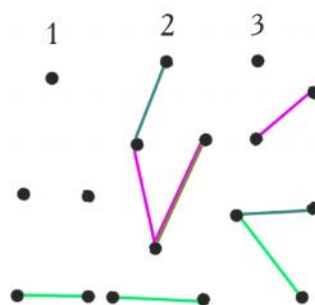
T .



G

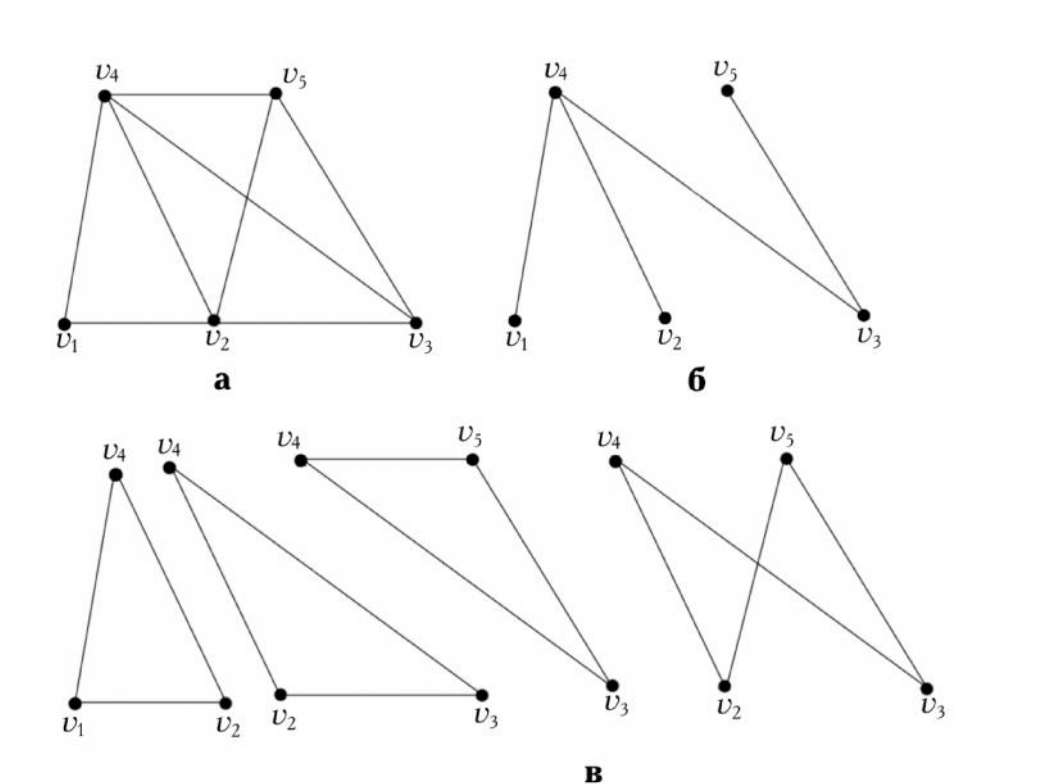


T



G'

T – G .
 T G ,
 $.6$ 3 .
 G ,
 T ,
 T .
 G .
 G .



$: - G; - G; - G$.
 $5. G=(V,E) -$
 G ,
 $C(G)=|E|-|V|+k$, $k -$,
 G .
 $C(G)=0$. G

$$C(G)=1 \cdot \begin{matrix} & G \\ & \\ & \end{matrix},$$

$$\begin{matrix} & G, \\ & \\ & \end{matrix},$$

$$\begin{matrix} & \\ & \\ & \end{matrix} n \geq 2$$

$$\begin{matrix} & \\ & \\ & \end{matrix}$$

$$G=(V,E)$$

$$d_i=d(e_i), \quad e_i \in E, \quad i=1,2,...,|E|.$$

$$\begin{matrix} G \\ \\ \end{matrix}, \qquad d_i$$

$$S=\min \sum_{e_i \in E} \big(d(e_i)\big)$$

$$d_i \qquad e_i, \qquad G \quad - \qquad ,$$



$$G \quad n$$

,

2.

3.

$$n^{n-2}$$
$$n$$

,

.

•

1.

— ,

2.

— ,

0.

$$\vdots$$

1.

 \mathcal{O}
$$T_1 = O + e_1,$$
 $e_1 -$
$$G = (V, E)$$

2.

 T_k
$$k < n - 1,$$
$$T_{k+1} = T_k + e_{k+1},$$
$$e_{k+1} =$$
 $G,$ $T_k,$ $T_k.$

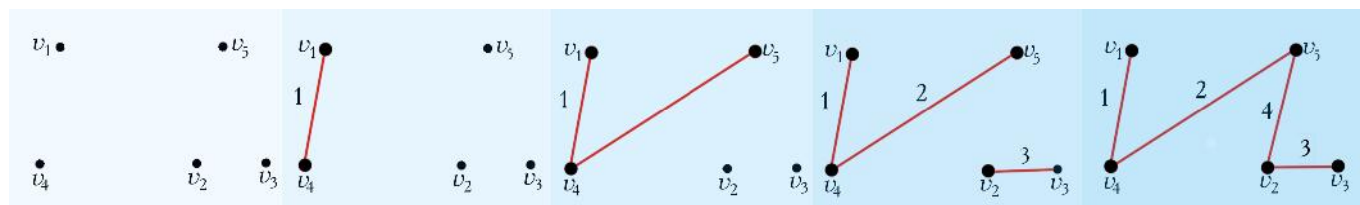
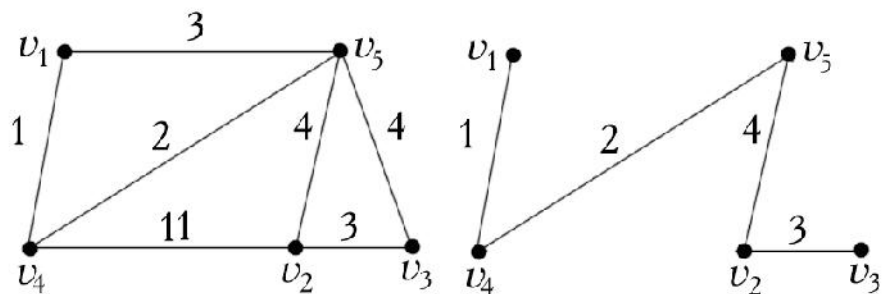
7.

 $G -$
$$n$$
 T_- $G,$

1 2

 T_-

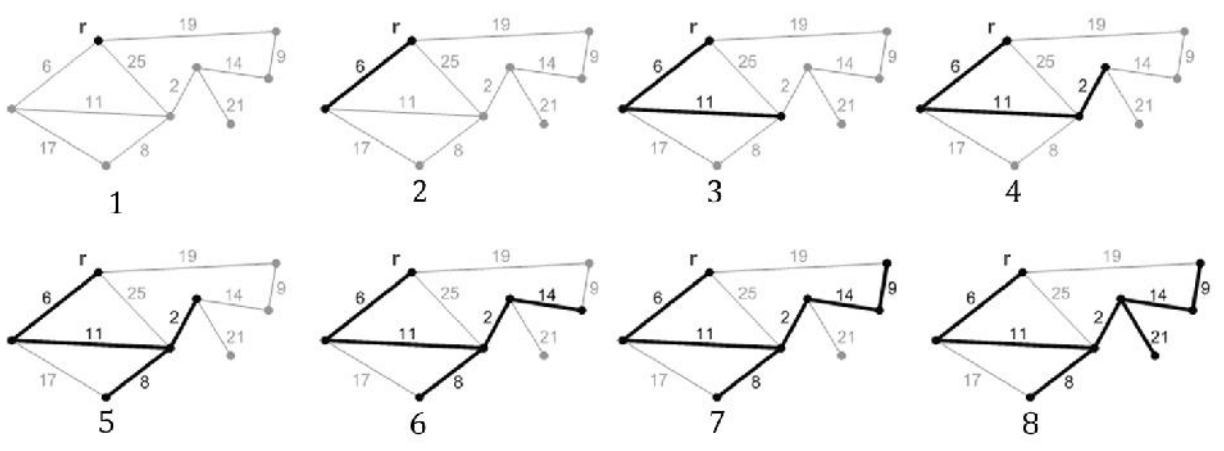
G

 $G,$ 

- 1.
- 2.
3. $O(e \cdot \log e), \quad e -$

1. O
2. e_1
3. $T_1 = O + e_1, .$
3. T_k $k < n - 1,$ $T_{k+1} = T_k + e_{k+1},$
- $e_{k+1} -$ $T_k.$
- $G.$

- 1.
- 2.



1. .

2. $O(n^2)$, $n =$

n ,
.

3. e n^2 ,
.

e n^2 ,
.

$G(V, E)$, $V = \{1, 2, \dots, i, \dots, n\}$

$U = \emptyset -$.

$T = \emptyset -$.

procedure Prim (G : ; **var** T : ;

var U : ;

u, v : ;

begin

$T := \emptyset$; $U := \{i\}$;

while $U \neq V$ **do**

begin

(u, v) , $u \in U \quad v \in V \setminus U$

$T := T \cup \{(u, v)\}$;

$U := U \cup \{v\}$

end

end.

(\quad) —

.

:

.

.

—

,

.

,

.

(2)

2, . . . ,
 .
 , (Pascal).

```

Program graff;
Var n, v, u: integer;
    fr: text;
    gr: array[1..30, 1..30] of integer;
    nov: array[1..15] of boolean;

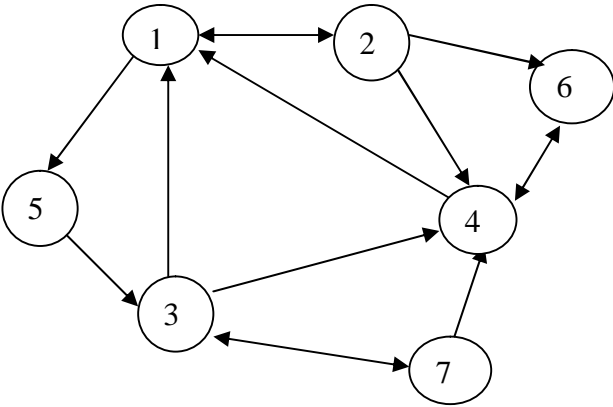
procedure dfs (v: integer);
Var u: integer;
begin
    readln;
    write (v, ' ');
    nov [v]:=false;
    for u:=1 to n do
        if (gr[v,u]>0) and (nov[u]) then dfs (u);
    end;

begin
    n:=3; (* *)
    for v:=1 to n do
        begin
            nov [v]:=true;
            writeln;
            for u:=1 to n do
                begin
                    nov[u]:=true;
                    (* u v*)
                    write (' gr[' ,v,u,']=');
                    read (gr [v, u] );
                end;
            end;
        end;
    for v:=1 to n do
        begin
            (* *)
            if nov[v] then dfs (v);
        end;
    readln;
end.

```

1. , , ,
2. , ,
3. ,
4. (

1. MG[i,j].
2. vS vF.
3. :
4. row – MG[i,j];
5. column – MG[i,j].
6. row:= vS; column := 1.
7. (i,j) MG[i,j] ,
8. (j,i) (i- j.
9. (i,j) ,
10. i- ,
11. ,
12. vF -
13. – vS vF.



:

v6 – ;
v7 – ;

:

0)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1		1			1		
2	1			1		1	
3	1			1			1
4	1					1	
5			1				
6				1			
7			1	1			

- 1) 6 1.
 2) (6,1) , (6,2) .
 3) (6,2) , (6,3).
 4) (6,3) , (6,4).
 (6,4) . : {6}.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1		1			1		
2	1			1		1	
3	1			1			1
4	1					0	
5			1				
6				0			
7			1	1			

- 5) 4 1. : {6}.
- 6) (4,1) . : {6,4}.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1		1			1		
2	1			1		1	
3	1			1			1
4	0					0	
5			1				
6				0			
7			1	1			

- 7) 1 1. : {6,4}.
- (1,1) , (1,2).
- 8) (1,2) . : {6,4,1}.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1		0			1		
2	0			1		1	
3	1			1			1
4	0					0	
5			1				
6				0			
7			1	1			

- 9) 2 1. : {6,4,1}.
- (2,1) , (2,2).
- 10) (2,2) , (2,3).
- 11) (2,3) , (2,4).
- 12) (2,4) . : {6,4,1,2}.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1		0			1		
2	0			0		1	
3	1			1			1
4	0					0	
5			1				
6				0			
7			1	1			

- 13) 4 . : {6,4,1,2}.

4 , . :

{6,4,1}.

14) 2 1 . : {6,4,1}.

(2,1) , (2,2).

15) (2,2) , (2,3).

16) (2,3) , (2,4).

17) (2,4) , (2,5).

18) (2,5) , (2,6).

19) (2,6) . : {6,4,1,2}.

.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1		0			1		
2	0			0		0	
3	1			1			1
4	0					0	
5			1				
6				0			
7			1	1			

20) 6 . : {6,4,1,2}.

{6,4,1}.

21) 2 : {6,4,1}.

2 1 . : {6,4}.

22) 1 1. : {6,4}.

(1,1) , (1,2).

23) (1,2) , (1,3).

24) (1,3) , (1,4).

25) (1,4) , (1,5).

26) (1,5) . : {6,4,1}.

.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1		0			0		
2	0			0		0	
3	1			1			1
4	0					0	
5			1				
6				0			
7			1	1			

27) 5 1. : {6,4,1,2}.

28) $(5,1)$, $(5,2)$.
 $(5,2)$, $(5,3)$.
 29) $(5,3)$. : {6,4,1,5}.
 .

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1		0			0		
2	0			0		0	
3	1			1			1
4	0					0	
5			0				
6				0			
7			1	1			

30) $(3,1)$. 3 1. : {6,4,1,5}.
 : {6,4,1,5,3}.
 .

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1		0			0		
2	0			0		0	
3	0			1			1
4	0					0	
5			0				
6				0			
7			1	1			

31) 1. : {6,4,1,5,3}.
 1 , . :
 {6,4,1,5}.

32) 3 1. : {6,4,1,5}.
 $(3,1)$, $(3,2)$.
 33) $(3,2)$, $(3,3)$.
 34) $(3,3)$, $(3,4)$.
 35) $(3,4)$. : {6,4,1,5,3}.
 .

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1		0			0		
2	0			0		0	
3	0			0			1
4	0					0	
5			0				
6				0			
7			1	1			

35) 4, : {6,4,1,5,3}.

{6,4,1,5}.

36) 3 1. : {6,4,1,5}.

(3,1), (3,2).

37) (3,2), (3,3).

38) (3,3), (3,4).

39) (3,4), (3,5).

40) (3,5), (3,6).

41) (3,6), (3,7).

42) (3,7). : {6,4,1,5,3}.

: {6,4,1,5,3,7}.

```

program Terri;
uses crt;
const m=100; //
var
  mg:array[1..m,1..m] of byte; //
  stack:array[1..m-1] of word; //
  i,j:word;
  column,row:word;
  sp:word; //
  vs,vf:word;
  n: word; //
begin
  clrscr;
  write('Input size matrix: ');
  read(n);
  clrscr;
  for i:=1 to n do
  for j:=1 to n do
  if i=j then mg[i,j]:=0 else //
  begin
    write('mg('i','j') = ');
    read(mg[i,j]);
    clrscr;
  end;
  write('Input Start: '); //
  read(vs);
  write('Input Finish: '); //
  read(vf);
  row:=vs; //

```

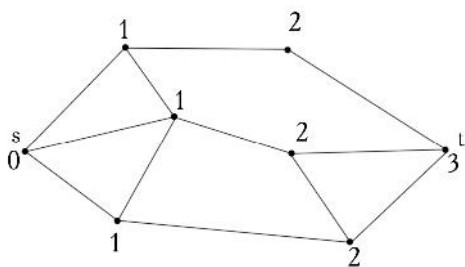
```

column:=1;
sp:=0; //
while row<>vf do
if mg[row,column]=1 then // ,
begin
  mg[row,column]:=0; // ,
  if mg[column,row]=1 then // , ,
  mg[column,row]:=0;
  sp:=sp+1; //
  stack[sp]:=row; //
  row:=column; //
  column:=1; //
end else
if column=n then //
begin
  row:=stack[sp]; //
  sp:=sp-1; //
  column:=1; //
end else
column:=column+1; //
sp:=sp+1;
stack[sp]:=row; //
writeln;
write('Path : ');
for i:=1 to sp do write(' ',stack[i]); //
readln;
end.

```

: y p $G = (V, E)$. s t
 (s t),
 ().
 :

1. v_i $T(v_i) -$
 ($T(v_i) = -1$).
2. OldFront NewFront (" p
 "), p $T(y p)$);
3. OldFront:= {s}; NewFront:= {}; T(s):=0; T:=0;
4. p , OldFront, p p
 () p u_j , $T(u_j) = -1$, $T(u_j):=T+1$,
 NewFront:=NewFront + { u_j };

$$\mathbf{u}_j = \begin{pmatrix} u_{j1} \\ u_{j2} \\ u_{j3} \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{v}_j = \begin{pmatrix} v_{j1} \\ v_{j2} \\ v_{j3} \end{pmatrix}. \quad (4)$$


$$l(v_i) \qquad v_i$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} 1. & l(s) = 0 & & . \\ & l(v_i) = \infty & v_i \neq s & . \\ & p = s. & & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} 2. & v_i \in \Gamma(p), & & , \\ & & & : \end{array}$$

$$l(v_i) \leftarrow \min[l(v_i), l(p) + c(p, v_i)]$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} 3. & & & , \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} l(v_i^*) = \min l(v_i), & v_i \in \Gamma(p) & & \\ 4. & l(v_i^*) & & p = v_i^*. \\ 5. & s & t. & p = t, \quad l(p) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} & s & t. & . \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} p \neq t, & 2. & & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} & & s & \end{array}$$

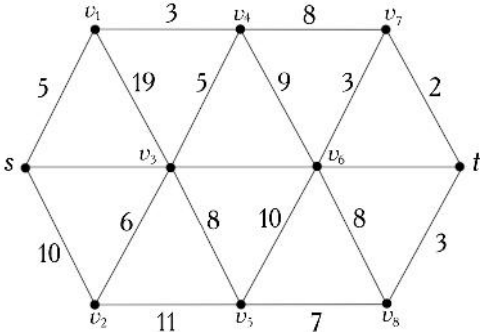
$$\begin{array}{llll} . & & , & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} . & & , & 2. \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} , & & , & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} . & & , & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} , & & . & \end{array}$$



$$s$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} . & & . & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} +, & & . & \end{array}$$

$$1. l(s) = 0^+, l(v_i) = \infty, i = 1, \dots, 8, p = s.$$

$$2. \Gamma(s) = \{v_1, v_2, v_3\} -$$

$$l(v_1) = \min[\infty, 0^+ + 5] = 5,$$

$$l(v_2) = \min[\infty, 0^+ + 14] = 14,$$

$$l(v_3) = \min[\infty, 0^+ + 10] = 10.$$

$$3. l(v_1) = \min_{i=1,2,3} l(v_i) = 5.$$

$$4. l(v_1) = 5^+ - v_1 \quad ; p = v_1.$$

$$5. \quad ,$$

2.

$$2. \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(v_1) = \{s, v_3, v_4\}. \quad s \quad ;$$

$$l(v_3) = \min[10, 5^+ + 19] = 10,$$

$$l(v_4) = \min[\infty, 5^+ + 3] = 8.$$

$$3. l(v_4) = \min_{i=3,4} l(v_i).$$

$$4. \quad v_4 \quad : l(v_4) = 8^+ ; p = v_4.$$

$$5. \quad ,$$

2.

$$2. \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(v_4) = \{v_1, v_3, v_6, v_7\}. \quad v_1$$

;

$$l(v_3) = \min[10, 8^+ + 5] = 10,$$

$$l(v_7) = \min[\infty, 8^+ + 8] = 16,$$

$$l(v_6) = \min[\infty, 8^+ + 9] = 17.$$

$$3. l(v_3) = \min_{i=3,6,7} l(v_i) = 10.$$

$$4. \quad v_3 \quad : l(v_3) = 10^+ ; p = v_3.$$

$$5. \quad ,$$

2.

$$2. \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(v_3) = \{s, v_1, v_2, v_4, v_5, v_6\}. \quad s, v_1, v_4$$

;

$$l(v_2) = \min[14, 10^+ + 6] = 14,$$

$$l(v_5) = \min[\infty, 10^+ + 8] = 18,$$

$$l(v_6) = \min[17, 10^+ + 8] = 17.$$

$$3. l(v_2) = \min_{i=2,5,6} l(v_i) = 14.$$

$$4. \quad v_2 \quad : l(v_2) = 14^+; p = v_2.$$

$$5. \quad ,$$

2.

$$2. \quad \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(v_2) = \{s, v_3, v_5\}.$$

;

$$l(v_5) = \min[18, 14^+ + 11] = 18.$$

$$3. l(v_5) = \min_{i=5} l(v_i) = 18.$$

$$4. \quad v_5 \quad : l(v_5) = 18^+; p = v_5.$$

$$5. \quad ,$$

2.

$$2. \quad \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(v_5) = \{v_2, v_3, v_6, v_8\}.$$

;

$$l(v_6) = \min[17, 18^+ + 10] = 17,$$

$$l(v_8) = \min[\infty, 18^+ + 7] = 25.$$

$$3. l(v_6) = \min_{i=6,8} l(v_i) = 17.$$

$$4. \quad v_6 \quad : l(v_6) = 17^+; p = v_6.$$

$$5. \quad ,$$

2.

$$2. \quad \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(v_6) = \{v_3, v_4, v_4, v_7, v_8, t\}.$$

;

$$l(v_7) = \min[16, 17^+ + 3] = 16,$$

$$l(v_6) = \min[25, 17^+ + 8] = 25,$$

$$l(t) = \min[\infty, 17^+ + 14] = 31.$$

$$3. l(v_7) = \min_{i=7,8,t} l(v_i) = 16.$$

$$4. \quad v_7 \quad : l(v_7) = 16^+; p = v_7.$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 5. \\ 2. \end{array} \quad ,$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2. \quad \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(v_7) = \{v_4, v_6, t\}. \\ ; \end{array} \quad v_4, v_6$$

$$l(t) = \min[31, 16^+ + 2] = 18.$$

$$3. \quad l(v_t) = \min_{i=t} l(v_i) = 18.$$

$$4. \quad t : l(t) = 18^+; p = t.$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 5. \\ 2. \end{array} \quad ,$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2. \quad \Gamma(p) = \Gamma(t) = \{v_6, v_7, v_8\}. \\ ; \end{array} \quad v_6, v_7$$

$$l(v_8) = \min[25, 18^+ + 3] = 21.$$

$$3. \quad l(v_8) = \min_{i=8} l(v_i) = 21.$$

$$4. \quad v_8 : l(v_8) = 21^+; p = v_8.$$

$$5. \quad \quad \quad . \quad .$$

1.

$$\quad \quad \quad , \quad . \quad .$$

$$s \quad ,$$

,

$$\begin{array}{l} c(v'_i, v_i) - \quad , \quad l(v'_i) + c(v'_i, v_i) = l(v_i). \\ \quad \quad \quad v'_i \quad v_i. \\ \quad \quad \quad v'_i \quad s \quad v_i. \end{array}$$

$$s \quad t$$

:

$$l(t) = l(v_6) + c(v_6, t),$$

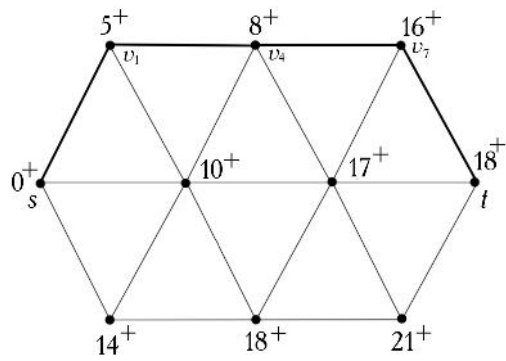
$$l(v_6) = l(v_4) + c(v_4, v_7),$$

$$l(v_4) = l(v_1) + c(v_1, v_4),$$

$$l(v_1) = l(s) + c(s, v_1),$$

$$7- \quad , 2- \quad 1- \quad .$$

$$s, v_1, v_4, v_7, t.$$



```

    n
    : False (
    Visited
    )
True (
    );
    Len
    ;
    C
    - k-
    C
    k- .
    Matrix -
    .
    :
    1 (
    ).
    Visited;
    i-
    Matrix
    Visited[i]:=True; C[i]:=0;
    2 (
    ).
    Visited[k]=False);
    ( . . ,
    j, . . Len[j]≤Len[k];
    :
    Visited[i]:=True;
    Len[k]>Len[j]+Matrix[j, k], (Len[k]:=Len[j]+Matrix[j, k]; C[k]:=j)
    {
    Visited[k]
    ,
    vi
    vk
    C[k].
    }.
    3 (
    ). {
    vi
    vk
    :}
3.1 z:=C[k];
3.2
z
3.3 z:=C[z].
z =0,
3.2.

```

```
Program Deikstra;  
Uses Crt;  
Const MaxSize=10;  
        Infinity=1000;  
Var   Matr: array [1..MaxSize, 1..MaxSize] of integer;  
        Visited: array [1..MaxSize] of boolean;  
        Len,Path: array [1..MaxSize] of integer;  
        n, Start, Finish, k, i: integer;
```

```
Procedure Init;  
Var f: text;  
        i, j: integer;  
begin  
    Assign(f, 'INPUT.MTR');  
    Reset(f);  
    Readln(f, n);  
    For i:=1 to n do  
    begin  
        For j:=1 to n do Read(f, matr[i,j]);  
        Readln(f)  
    end;  
    Write('          : '); Readln(Start);  
    For i:=1 to n do  
    begin  
        Visited[i]:=False;  
        Len[i]:=Matr[Start, i];  
        Path[i]:=Start;  
    end;  
    Path[Start]:=0;  
    Visited[Start]:=True;  
end;
```

```
Function Possible: Boolean;  
Var i: integer;  
begin  
    Possible:=True;  
    For i:=1 to n do If not Visited[i] then Exit;  
    Possible:=False;  
end;
```

```
Function Min: Integer;  
Var i, minvalue, currentmin: integer;  
begin  
    Minvalue:=Infinity;  
    For i:=1 to n do
```

```

If not Visited[i] then
If Len[i]<minvalue then
begin
    currentmin:=i;
    minvalue:=Len[i]
end;
min:=currentmin;
end;

```

```

begin
    ClrScr;
    Init;
    While Possible do
    begin
        k:=min;
        Visited[k]:=True;
        For i:=1 to n do
            If Len[i]>Len[k]+Mattr[i, k] then
            begin
                Len[i]:=Len[k]+Mattr[i, k];
                Path[i]:=k;
            end;
        end;
        Write('          : '); Readln(Finish);
        Write(Finish);
        Finish:=Path[Finish];
        While Finish<>0 do
        begin
            Write('<-', Finish);
            Finish:=Path[Finish];
        end;
        ReadKey;
    end.

```

—
,
.

1. (—)

$\lambda_i(k), \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n \quad (n - \quad); \quad k = 1, 2, \dots, n - 1.$

$$\lambda_i(k) \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, n). \quad (1)$$

$$1. \quad n = 5.$$

:

$$C = \begin{pmatrix} \infty & 1 & \infty & \infty & 3 \\ \infty & \infty & 8 & 7 & 1 \\ \infty & \infty & \infty & 1 & -5 \\ \infty & \infty & 2 & \infty & \infty \\ \infty & \infty & \infty & 4 & \infty \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2. \quad k = 0,$$

$$\lambda_1(0) = 0, \lambda_2(0) = \lambda_3(0) = \lambda_4(0) = \lambda_5(0) = \infty$$

. 1.

$$3. \quad k = 1. \lambda_1(0) = 0.$$

$$1(1) = 0.$$

$$(1) \quad k = 1 \quad :$$

$$\lambda_i(1) = \min_{1 \leq j \leq 5} \{ \lambda_j(0) + c_{ji} \}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_2(1) &= \min \{ \lambda_1(0) + c_{12}; \lambda_2(0) + c_{22}; \lambda_3(0) + c_{32}; \lambda_4(0) + c_{42}; \lambda_5(0) + c_{52} \} = \\ &= \min \{ 0 + 1; \infty + \infty; \infty + \infty; \infty + \infty; \infty + \infty \} = 1. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_3(1) &= \min \{ \lambda_1(0) + c_{13}; \lambda_2(0) + c_{23}; \lambda_3(0) + c_{33}; \lambda_4(0) + c_{43}; \lambda_5(0) + c_{53} \} = \\ &= \min \{ 0 + \infty; \infty + 8; \infty + \infty; \infty + 2; \infty + \infty \} = \infty. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_4(1) &= \min \{ \lambda_1(0) + c_{14}; \lambda_2(0) + c_{24}; \lambda_3(0) + c_{34}; \lambda_4(0) + c_{44}; \lambda_5(0) + c_{54} \} = \\ &= \min \{ 0 + \infty; \infty + 7; \infty + 1; \infty + \infty; \infty + 4 \} = \infty. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_5(1) &= \min \{ \lambda_1(0) + c_{15}; \lambda_2(0) + c_{25}; \lambda_3(0) + c_{35}; \lambda_4(0) + c_{45}; \lambda_5(0) + c_{55} \} = \\ &= \min \{ 0 + 3; \infty + 1; \infty - 5; \infty + \infty; \infty + \infty \} = 3. \end{aligned}$$

$$\lambda_i(1)$$

.

,

,

,

$$\lambda_i(1),$$

i - ,

$$k = 2. \lambda_1(2) = 0.$$

$$(1) \quad k = 2 \quad :$$

$$\lambda_i(2) = \min_{1 \leq j \leq 5} \{ \lambda_j(1) + c_{ji} \}$$

$$\lambda_2(2) = \min \{ 0 + 1; 1 + \infty; \infty + \infty; \infty + \infty; 3 + \infty \} = 1.$$

$$\lambda_3(2) = \min \{ 0 + \infty; 1 + 8; \infty + \infty; \infty + 2; 3 + \infty \} = 9.$$

$$\lambda_4(2) = \min\{0 + \infty; 1 + 7; \infty + 1; \infty + \infty; 3 + 4\} = 7.$$

$$\lambda_5(2) = \min\{0 + 3; 1 + 1; \infty - 5; \infty + \infty; 3 + \infty\} = 2.$$

$$\lambda_i(2)$$

$$\lambda_i(2)$$

i - ,

$$k = 3. \lambda_1(3) = 0.$$

$$(1) \quad k = 3 \quad :$$

$$\lambda_i(3) = \min_{1 \leq j \leq 5} \{\lambda_j(2) + c_{ji}\}$$

$$\lambda_2(3) = \min\{0 + 1; 1 + \infty; 9 + \infty; 7 + \infty; 2 + \infty\} = 1.$$

$$\lambda_3(3) = \min\{0 + \infty; 1 + 8; 9 + \infty; 7 + 2; 2 + \infty\} = 9.$$

$$\lambda_4(3) = \min\{0 + \infty; 1 + 7; 9 + 1; 7 + \infty; 2 + 4\} = 6.$$

$$\lambda_5(3) = \min\{0 + 3; 1 + 1; 9 - 5; 7 + \infty; 2 + \infty\} = 2.$$

$$\lambda_i(3)$$

$$i(3)$$

i - ,

$$k = 4. \lambda_1(4) = 0.$$

$$(1) \quad k = 4 \quad :$$

$$\lambda_i(4) = \min_{1 \leq j \leq 5} \{\lambda_j(3) + c_{ji}\}$$

$$\lambda_2(4) = \min\{0 + 1; 1 + \infty; 9 + \infty; 6 + \infty; 2 + \infty\} = 1.$$

$$\lambda_3(4) = \min\{0 + \infty; 1 + 8; 9 + \infty; 6 + 2; 2 + \infty\} = 8.$$

$$\lambda_4(4) = \min\{0 + \infty; 1 + 7; 9 + 1; 6 + \infty; 2 + 4\} = 6.$$

$$\lambda_5(4) = \min\{0 + 3; 1 + 1; 9 - 5; 6 + \infty; 2 + \infty\} = 2$$

$$\lambda_i(4)$$

$$\lambda_i(4)$$

i - ,

i ()	$\lambda_i(0)$	$\lambda_i(1)$	$\lambda_i(2)$	$\lambda_i(3)$	$\lambda_i(4)$
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	∞	1	1	1	1
3	∞	∞	9	9	8
4	∞	∞	7	6	6
5	∞	3	2	2	2

5.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad v_3 \quad \quad \quad v_r \\
 (2), \quad & \quad \quad \quad s = 3: \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \lambda_r(3) + c_{r3} = \lambda_3(4), v_r \in G^{-1}(v_3), \\
 & \quad \quad \quad G^{-1}(v_3) - \quad \quad \quad v_3. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad G^{-1}(v_3) = \{v_2, v_4\}. \\
 (3) \quad & \quad \quad \quad r = 2 \quad r = 4, \quad ,
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad r \quad : \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \lambda_2(3) + c_{23} = 1 + 8 \neq \lambda_3(4) = 8, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \lambda_4(3) + c_{43} = 6 + 2 = \lambda_3(4) = 8, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad , \quad \quad \quad v_3, \quad \quad \quad v_4 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad v_4 \quad \quad \quad v_r \\
 (2) \quad & \quad \quad \quad s = 4: \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \lambda_r(2) + c_{r4} = \lambda_4(3), v_r \in G^{-1}(v_4), \\
 & \quad \quad \quad G^{-1}(v_4) - \quad \quad \quad v_4. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad G^{-1}(v_4) = \{x_2, x_3, x_5\}. \\
 (4) \quad & \quad \quad \quad r = 2, r = 3 \quad r = 5, \quad ,
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad r \quad : \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \lambda_2(2) + c_{24} = 1 + 7 \neq \lambda_4(3) = 6, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \lambda_3(2) + c_{34} = 1 + 1 \neq \lambda_4(3) = 6, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \lambda_5(2) + c_{54} = 2 + 4 = \lambda_4(3) = 6 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad , \quad \quad \quad v_4, \quad \quad \quad v_5. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad v_5 \quad \quad \quad v_r \\
 (2), \quad & \quad \quad \quad s = 5: \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \lambda_r(1) + c_{r5} = \lambda_5(2), v_r \in G^{-1}(v_5), \\
 & \quad \quad \quad G^{-1}(v_5) - \quad \quad \quad v_5. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad G^{-1}(v_5) = \{v_1, v_2\}. \\
 (5) \quad & \quad \quad \quad r = 1 \quad r = 2, \quad ,
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{5}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad r \quad : \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \lambda_1(1) + c_{15} = 0 + 3 \neq \lambda_5(2) = 2, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \lambda_2(1) + c_{25} = 1 + 1 = \lambda_5(2) = 2. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , \quad , \quad \quad \quad v_5, \quad \quad \quad v_2.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2), \quad & v_2 \quad \quad \quad v_r \\
 & s = 2. \\
 & \lambda_r(0) + c_{r2} = \lambda_2(1), v_r \in G^{-1}(v_2), \\
 & G^{-1}(v_2) - v_2. \\
 & G^{-1}(v_2) = \{v_1\}. \\
 (6) \quad & r = 1, \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad : \\
 & \lambda_1(0) + c_{12} = 0 + 1 = \lambda_2(1) = 1 \\
 & , \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad v_2, \quad \quad \quad v_1. \\
 & , \quad \quad \quad - v_1, v_2, v_5, v_4, v_3, \quad \quad \quad 8.
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{6}$$

```

(*) - (*)
Program Ford;
var a : array [1..20,1..20] of word;(*)
c, pred, fl, d : array [1..20] of word;
(*c -
pred -
fl -
d - *)

i, j, k, n, first, last : byte;
f : text;(* in.txt*)
(*) - *)
Procedure Dfs(x : word);
var i : byte; (*)
begin
  if x=last then (*)
  begin
    write(first,' ');
    for i:=1 to j do (*)
    write(d[i],' ');
    writeln;
    exit; (*)
  end;
  fl[x]:=1; (* , *)
  for i:=1 to n do
  if (fl[i]=0)and(a[x,i]<>32767) then
  begin
    inc(j);
    d[j]:=i; (*)
    dfs(i); (* i- *)
  end;

```

```

    dec(j);
end;
    fl[x]:=0; (*
    ,
    *)
end;
    (*
    *)
begin
    assign(f,'in.txt'); (*
    *)
    reset(f);
    readln(f, n); (*
    *)
    for i := 1 to n do
    for j := 1 to n do
    read(f, a[i,j]); (*
    *)
    writeln('Matrix:');
    for i:=1 to n do (*
    *)
    for j:=1 to n do
    if j=n then writeln(a[i,j]) else write(a[i,j], ' ');
    for i:=1 to n do (*
    *)
    for j:=1 to n do
    if a[i,j]=0 then a[i,j]:=32767;
    writeln('
    1');
    readln(first);
    writeln('
    2');
    readln(last);
    close(f); (*
    file in.txt*)
    for j := 1 to n do
    begin
    c[j] := a[first,j]; (*
    *)
    if a[first,j] < 32767 then
    pred[j] := first;
    end;
    for i := 3 to n do
    for j := 1 to n do
    if j <> first then
    for k := 1 to n do (*
    *)
    if (c[k] < 32767) and (c[k] + a[k,j] < c[j]) then
    begin
    c[j] := c[k] + a[k,j];(*
    *)
    pred[j] := k;{
    }
    end;
    if c[last] = 32767 then writeln('
    ') else
    begin
    writeln;
    writeln('
    :');
    write(first, ' ');
    i := last;

```

```
k := 1;
while i <> first do (*)
begin
  d[k] := i;(*)
  k := k + 1;
  i := pred[i];
end;
for i:= k-1 downto 1 do (*)
write(d[i], ' ');
writeln;
writeln('      ');
j:=0;
Dfs(first);(*)
end;
readln; readln; (*)
end.
```

-

-

.

-

,

1962

.

.

(, 1)

,
.

A $n \times n$,
 $A[i, j]$
 i, j ,
 (i, j) ,

i, j, k

$A[i, k] + A[k, j] < A[i, j],$ $i \rightarrow j$
 $i \rightarrow k \rightarrow j.$

.

$0.$ A_0
 $S_0.$
 $0,$ $,$
 $k = 1.$
 $k.$ k k
 $.$ $A[i, j]$ $A_{k-1}.$
 $A[i, k] + A[k, j] < A[i, j], (i \neq k, j \neq k, i \neq j),$
 $:$
 $1.$ A_k A_{k-1} $A[i, j]$
 $A[i, k] + A[k, j];$
 $2.$ S_k S_{k-1} $S[j, j]$
 $k.$ $k = k + 1$ $k.$
 $,$ n $,$ $i -$
 $,$
 $i - .$
 $i - .$

```

Program Floyd_Uorsh 1;
Uses Crt;
Const
PP=50;
Type
Graph = array[1..pp,1..pp] of integer;
Var
p:integer;
t,c,h:graph;
i,j: integer;

Procedure Floyd (var t:graph; c:graph; var h:graph);
var i,j,k:integer;
GM:real;
begin
  GM:=10000;
  for i:=1 to p do
    for j:=1 to p do t[i,j]:=c[i,j];
    if c[i,j]=GM then H[i,j]:=0 else

```

```

begin
  H[i,j]:=j;
end;
for i:=1 to p do
  for j:=1 to p do
  for k:=1 to p do
  if (i<>j)and(T[j,i]<>GM)and(i<>k)and(T[i,k]<>GM)and(T[j,k]=GM) or
(T[j,k]>T[j,i]+T[i,k]) then
    begin
      H[j,k]:=H[j,i];
      T[j,k]:=T[j,i]+T[i,k]
    end;
  end;
end;

```

Procedure ReadFileGraph (var T:graph);

```

var
  i,j:integer;
  f: text;
begin
  Writeln ('Reading from the text file');
  Assign (f,'nell.txt');
  reset(f);
  Readln(f,P);
  for i:=1 to p do for j:=1 to p do
    read(f,t[i,j]); close(f);
end;

```

```

begin
  ClrScr;
  ReadFileGraph(c);
  floyd(t,c,h);
  writeln('-----');
  for i:=1 to p do
    begin
      for j:=1 to p do write (t[i,j]:3);
      writeln
    end;
  writeln('-----');
  for i:=1 to p do
    begin
      for j:=1 to p do write (h[i,j]:3);
      writeln
    end;
  readln;
end.

```