

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.

- 10.
- 11.
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- 14.
- 15.
- 16.
- 17.

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• •

$G = (V, E)$  — ,  $k$  — .

$$N_k = \{1, 2, \dots, k\},$$
 $k - G.$ 

•

 $k -$ 
$$f: V \rightarrow N_k,$$

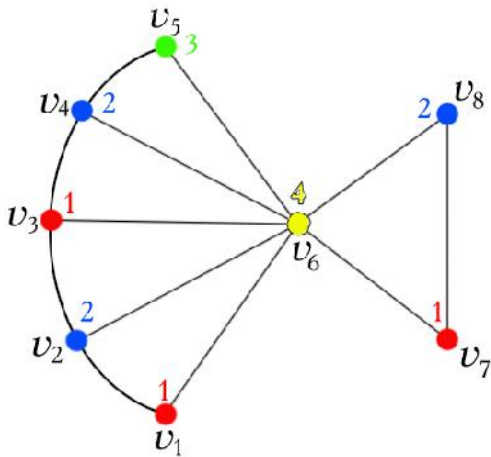
$f(u) \neq f(v)$ .  
 $(u,v) \in E$

$k$ -  
 $|V|=k$   
 $k$

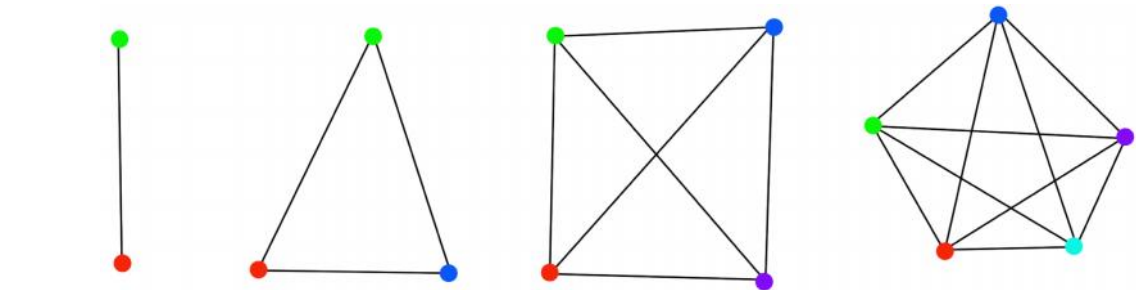
$V$   
 $G$   
 $V_1 \cup V_2 \cup \dots \cup V_l = V, \quad l \leq k, \quad V_i \neq \emptyset,$   
 $i=1,2,\dots,l$ .  
 $V_i$  —

$k$ ,  
 $G$ ,  
 $X_p(G)$ .  
 $X_p(G)=k$ ,  
 $G$   
 $k$   
 $G$   
 $k=X_p(G)$

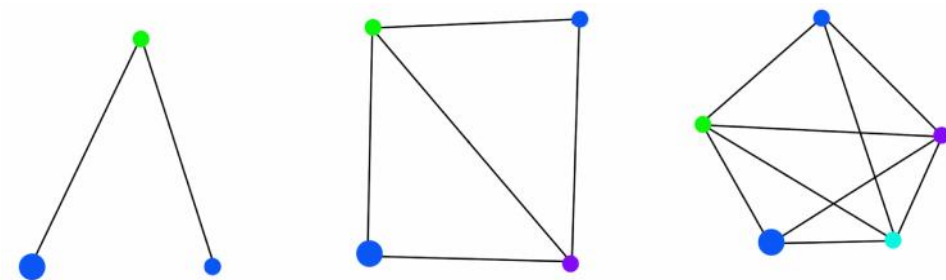
$G$ ,  
 $1,2,3,4$



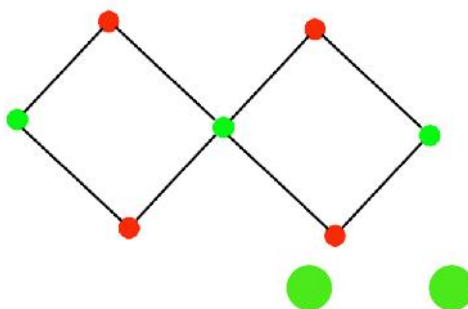
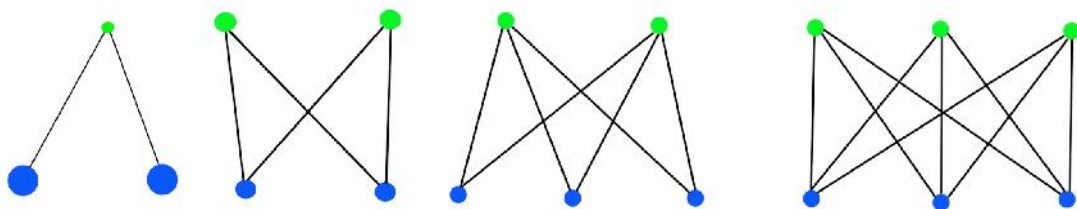
1.  $K_n$ ,  $n$ ,  
 $X_p(K_n) = n$



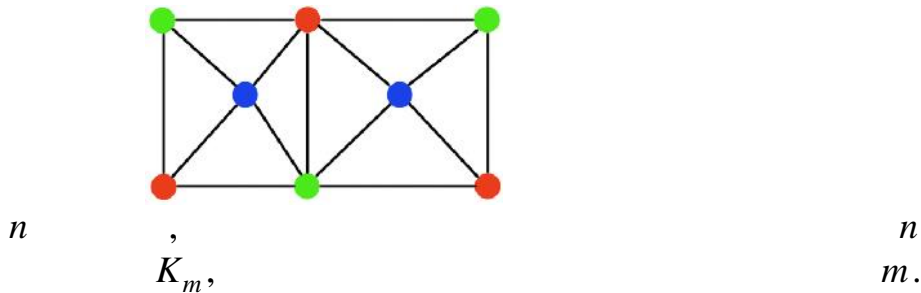
2.  $K_n - e$ ,  $n$   
 $X_p(K_n - e) = n - 1$



3.  $K_{m,n}$ ,  $|A| = m$   $|B| = n$ ,  
 $X_p(K_{m,n}) = 2$

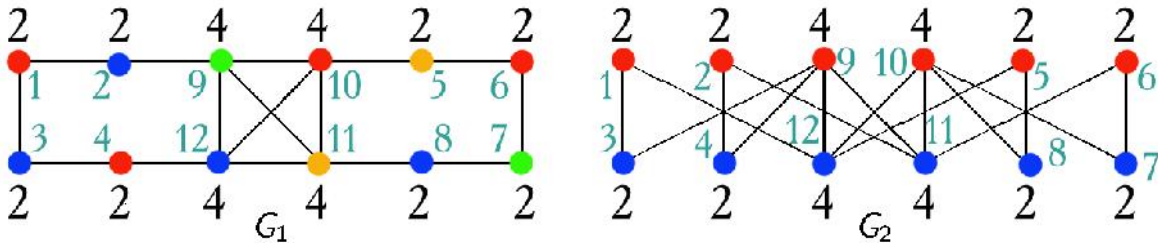


2-  
3-  
3-



$$r = \max_{v \in V} (\deg(v))$$

$G = (V, E)$ .



$x(G_1) = 4$ ,  $x(G_2) = 2$ ,  $x(G_1) = 4$ ,  $K_4$ .

$G_2$  —  $x(G_2) = 2$ .

$X(G) \geq c$ ,  $c$  —  $X(G) \leq c$ ,  $c$ .

$$G, \qquad \qquad \qquad G \qquad \qquad \qquad \check{S}(G).$$

$$G \qquad \qquad \qquad X(G) \geq \check{S}(G).$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad G$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad G \qquad \qquad \qquad s(G).$$

$$\bar{G} \text{ --- } \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{---} \qquad \qquad \qquad G \text{ --- } \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{, a}$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad s(G)=\check{S}(\bar{G}).$$

$$G$$

$$X(G) \geq \frac{n(G)}{s(G)}$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$G -$$

$$n=n(G)-$$

$$m=m(G)-$$

$$G,$$

$$G,$$

$$X(G) \geq \frac{n^2}{n^2-2m}$$

$$(\qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$)$$

$$,$$

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$$\qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

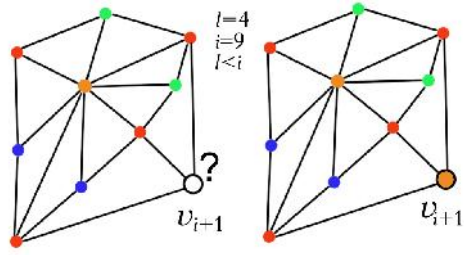
$$\qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$1. \qquad \qquad \qquad v_1,v_2,...,v_i \qquad \qquad \qquad l \qquad \qquad \qquad 1,2,...,l; \; l \leq i,$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad v_{i+1} \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad .$$



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, .4.1.–4.2.:

4.1.

4.2.

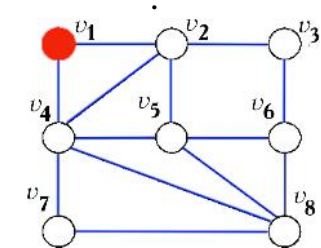
5.

*G*

1.  $i:=0.$
2.  $G$   $v.$
3.  $i:=i+1.$
4.  $v$   $i.$
5.  $i$   $G,$
6.  $R_2(v),$   $v.$
7.  $G.$   $,$
8.  $2,$   $-$   $7.$
9.  $K_i.$   $X(K_i)=i.$

.14.2

$G,$



.14.2.

$G$

$, v_1.$

2-

$$R_2(v_1)=\{v_3,v_5,v_7,v_8\}.$$

$v_1$

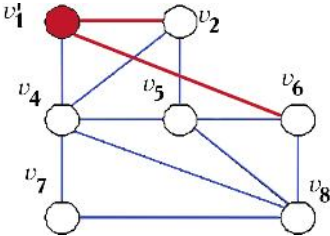
$,$

$v_3:$

$$v'_1=v_1\cup v_3.$$

$G_1$

. 14.3.



.14.3.

$G_1.$

$v_1$

$v_3$

$G_1.$

$$R_2(v'_1)=\{v_5,v_7,v_8\}.$$

$v'_1,$

$,$

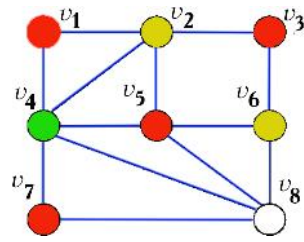
$$v_5: v''_1:=v'_1\cup v_5.$$

$G_2,$

. 14.4.







.14.7.  $G$ ,

. . .

1.

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3.

```

procedure visit(i:Byte);
  Var i,Cmax:Byte;
  Function NiceColor:Boolean;
  Var CN:Boolean;
  Begin
    CN:=true;
    For j=1 to n do
      If (A[j,i]=1) AND (color[j]=c) then CN:=false;
    End;
begin
  if i = n + 1 then Print else
  begin
    If color[i]=0 then
    begin
      for c:=color[i]+1 to Cmax do
        if NiceColor then
        begin
          color[i]:=c;
          visit(i+1);
        end;
      end;
    end;
  end;
end;

```

« »

$G(V, E)$ .

1.  $monochrom := \emptyset$ , ,

2. « »

### Procedure Greedy

For (  $v \in V$  ) do

If  $v \in monochrom$  then

begin

$color(v) :=$  ;

$monochrom := monochrom \cup \{v\}$

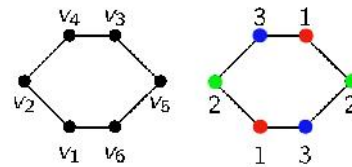
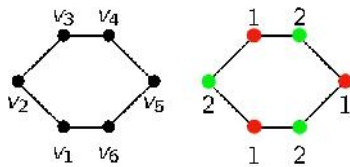
end

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2,

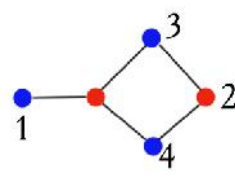
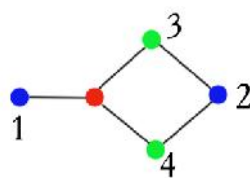
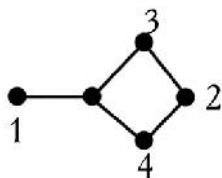
"

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1 2,

4

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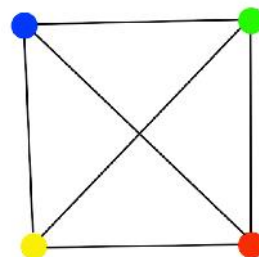
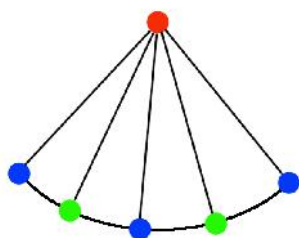
2.

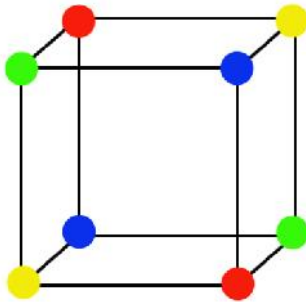
G

$X_p(G) \leq r+1$ ,

$r = \max_{v \in V} (\deg(v))$

$G = (V, E)$ .



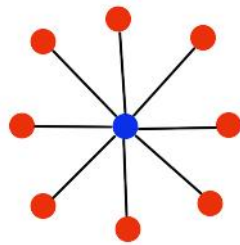


$G$ —

$$r \geq 3, \quad X_p(G) \leq r.$$

$K_{1n}$ ,

$n$



( — ))).

( —

$$X_p(G) \leq 6.$$

G

$$X_p(G) \leq 5.$$

G

1976 (Kenneth Appel and Wolfgang Haken. Every Planar Map is Four Colorable. Contemporary Mathematics 98, American Mathematical Society, 1980).

8  $v_1, v_2, \dots, v_8.$   
 $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_6.$

:

-								
	$v_1$	$v_2$	$v_3$	$v_4$	$v_5$	$v_6$	$v_7$	$v_8$
$a_1$	+		+				+	+
$a_2$		+		+				
$a_3$			+			+	+	
$a_4$	+	+		+	+			
$a_5$			+		+			+
$a_6$					+	+		+

1 .

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$G$ ,

$v_1, v_2, \dots, v_8,$

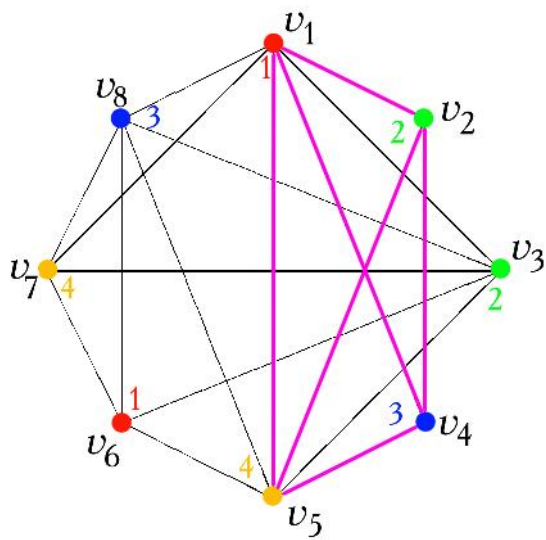
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$v_1, v_2, v_4, v_5$   $G$ ,  $K_4$ .  
 $, X\{G\} \geq 4.$   $, X(G).$

$4$   $G$ ,

- 1-  $v_1$   $v_6$ ,  
 2-  $v_2$   $v_3$ ,  
 3-  $v_4$   $v_8$ ,  
 4-  $v_5$   $v_7$ .

	$v_1$	$v_2$	$v_3$	$v_4$	$v_5$	$v_6$	$v_7$	$v_8$
$a_1$	+		+				+	+
$a_2$		+		+				
$a_3$			+			+	+	
$a_4$	+	+		+	+			
$a_5$			+		+			+
$a_6$					+	+		+

1.

2.

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( , « » ).

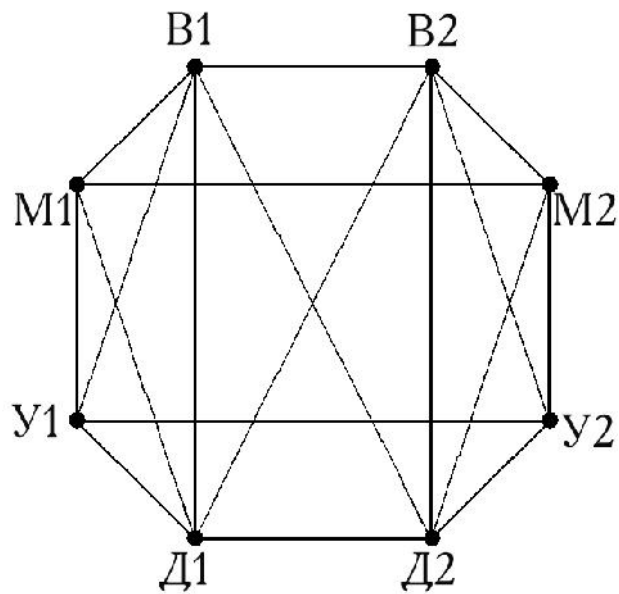
1. : 1 2.

2. :  
 - — · ,  
 - — · ,  
 - — · Y,  
 - — . Z.

, « » ,

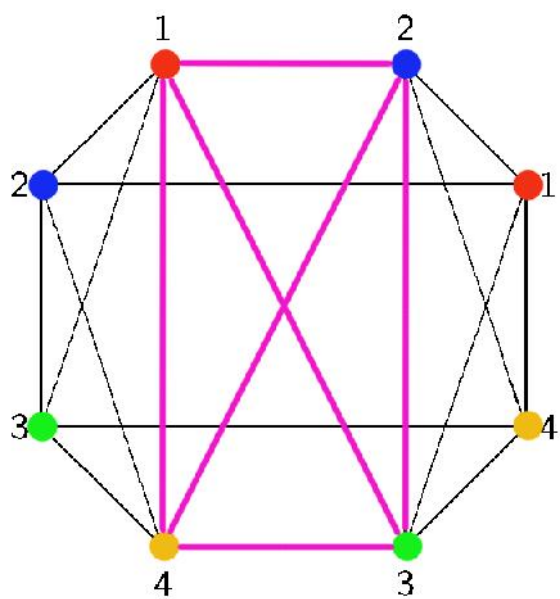
. 1, 2, 1, 2, M1, 2, 1 2  
 ( , — ).  
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1, 2, 1 2 ,  
 $K_4$  . ,

4. 4 .



, 4, . . .

4

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	1	2
1	.	.
2	.	.
3	.	.
4	.	.

