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1.

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2.

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3.

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1. 18

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2. 5

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3.

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4.

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RD	ECTS	
95-100	A	
85-94	B	
75-84	C	
65-74	D	
60-64	E	
<60	F _x	
	F	

1. $-5 \quad (5 \quad .+5 \quad .)=50$
2. $-1 \quad 20=20$
3. 30

1.

XIX,

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(1845-1918).

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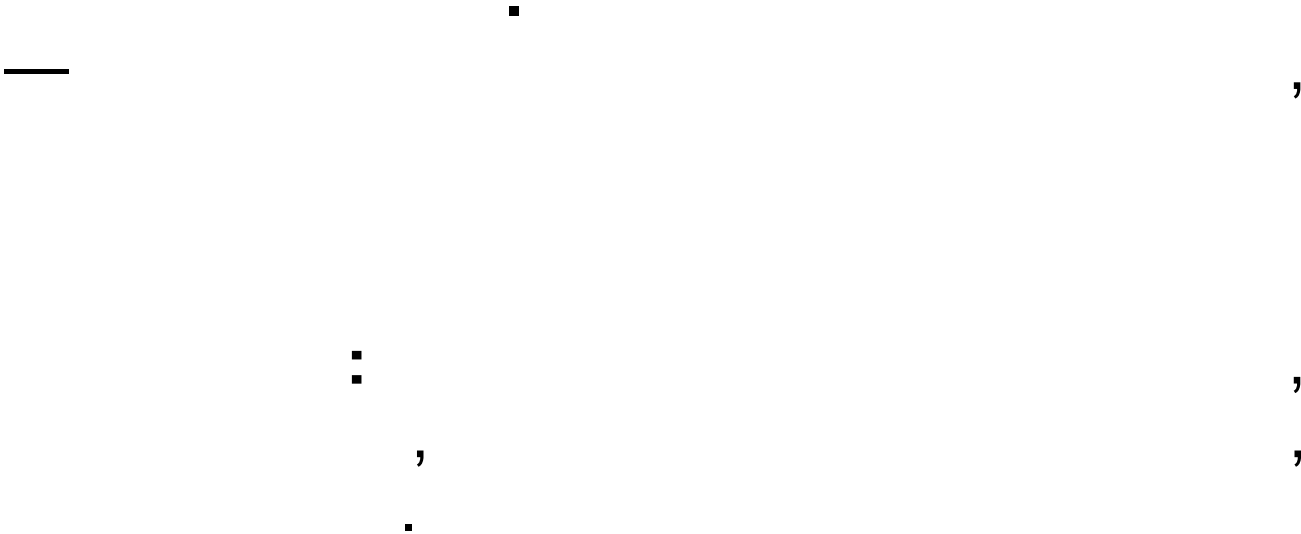
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1.1.



1.

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: *A, B, C, ..., X, Y, ..., Z.*

2.

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: $a, b, c, \dots, x, y, \dots, z$.

3.

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\notin

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x

$x \in X$

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X ,

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x

X .

$a \notin X$

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a

X .

114

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11

a)

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■

b)

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■

1.2.

1.

$$X = \{x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n\},$$

n —

2.

$$P(x),$$

x

$$P(x)$$

$$X = \{x \mid P(x)\}.$$

\vdots

X

$x, \quad P(x)$

\vdots

« x ».

X

$x, \quad x$

, . .

X —

3.

\vdots

$N = \{1, 2, 3, \dots\}$

\vdots

$N = \{i \mid$

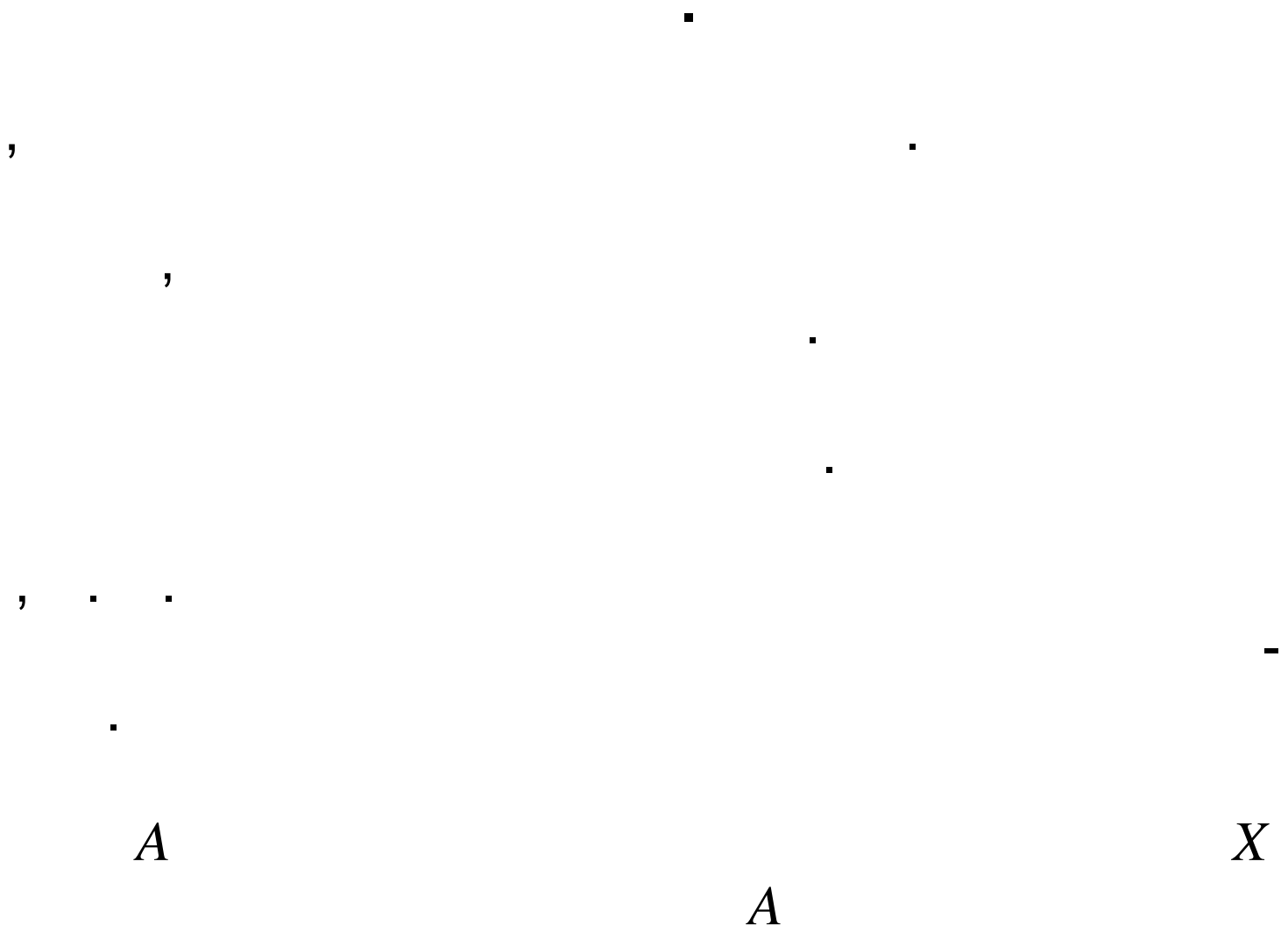
$i \in N \quad i+1 \in N, \ i \geq 1 \}$

$= \{ \mid x \in N, \ x -$

20}.

$$= \{ x \in \mathbb{N} \mid x \leq 20 \} = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 20\};$$

1.3.



X , . . . $x \in A$ $x \in X$. ,

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:

\subseteq — « »;

\subset — « ».

$A \subseteq X$ — A X .

,

A

X

.

$B \subset X$ — B X .

,

X

,

B .

.

$X = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$, $A = \{3, 7, 9\}$.

1. $3 \in A$, $3 \in X$.

2. $7 \in A$, $7 \in X$.

3. $9 \in A, 9 \in X.$

$, 0 \notin A, 0 \in X.$

$A \subset X.$

,

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\forall — quantum-
 $\langle \dots \rangle$, $\langle \dots \rangle$, $\langle \dots \rangle$, $\langle \dots \rangle$, $\langle \dots \rangle$, $\langle \dots \rangle$,
 $\dots \rangle$;

\exists —
 $\langle \dots \rangle$ $\langle \dots \rangle$ $\langle \dots \rangle$

\rightarrow —
 $\langle \dots \rangle$, $\langle \dots \rangle$, $\langle \dots \rangle$, $\langle \dots \rangle$;

\leftrightarrow — , (« , »).

1.4.

▪

X Y
 $X = Y$, a
 X ($a \in X$) ,

$a \in Y$.

$X = Y$,

$X \subseteq Y$ $Y \subseteq X$.

▪ $X = \{a, b, c, d\}$, $Y = \{c, a, b, d\}$,
 X , Y .

$X = Y$.

$$X \subseteq Y \quad Y \subseteq X.$$

$$X = Y.$$

1.5.

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▪

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▪

$$: \emptyset \quad \{ \}.$$

1.

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▪

$$\forall A (\emptyset \subseteq A),$$

$$A$$

▪

$$\emptyset \subseteq \emptyset \text{ —}$$

2.

▪

▪

$$, \forall A (A \notin \emptyset) \quad ,$$

$$, \emptyset \notin \emptyset .$$

\cdot , $0,$
 $?$

1.6.

U — \cdot ,
 \cdot

1.

\cdot , \cdot

$\cdot \forall x(x \in U),$

$U \in U \cdot$

2.

$\cdot \forall A(A \subseteq U) ,$ $U \subseteq U \cdot$

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1.

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2.

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U ,

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1.7.

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$\mathbb{Q},$

\mathbb{C}

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$\mathbb{N},$

$\mathbb{Z},$

\mathbb{R}

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$X,$

$X \leftrightarrow \mathbb{N},$

\mathbb{N}

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▪

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1.

2.



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$n -$
$$n$$
$$X$$
 $|X|, \# X$ $\text{card}(X)$.
$$| \quad | = | \quad |,$$
$$A \quad B$$

—

1. $|A| = |B|$, $A \subseteq B$;
2. $|A| > |B|$, $A \not\subseteq B$, $B \subsetneq A$;
3. $|A| < |B|$, $B \not\subseteq A$, $A \subsetneq B$.

$$2^M = \{A \mid A \subseteq M\}.$$

$$M \quad n = |M|$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} |2^M| = 2^{|M|} . \\ \end{array} \right) \quad 2^n = 2^{|M|} .$$

- ,
?

?

$$|M|=25. \qquad |2^M|=2^{|M|}=2^{25}=33554432$$

$$\cdot M=\{0,1,2\}, |M|=3,$$

$$2^M=\{\emptyset,0,1,2,\{0,1\},\{0,2\},\{1,2\},\{0,1,2\}\}, |2^M|=2^{|M|}=2^3=8$$

2.

, .

2.1.

X Y ,

,

$$X, Y, \dots$$
 $X \qquad Y.$

X	Y
-----	-----

□

□

$$x \in X \cup Y \leftrightarrow x \in X \quad x \in Y.$$

□

□

$$X \cup Y = \{x \mid x \in X \quad x \in Y\}$$

$$X = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \text{ , } Y = \{2, 5, 8, 9\} \text{ , } X \cup Y = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9\}$$

$$x \in X \cap Y \leftrightarrow x \in X \quad x \in Y.$$

⋮

$$X \cap Y = \{x \mid x \in X \quad x \in Y\}.$$

▪

$$X = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \text{ , } Y = \{2, 5, 8, 9\} \text{ , } X \cap Y = \{2, 5\} \text{ .}$$

⋮

$$I = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, n\}.$$

$$\bigcap_{i \in I} X_i = X_1 \cap X_2 \cap X_3 \cap \dots \cap X_n = \{\mathbf{x} \mid x \in X_i \qquad i \in I\}.$$

▪

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() ? -

2.3. .

X Y ,

X , Y . ,

X Y $X \setminus Y$ $X - Y$

. X Y

:

$$x \in X \setminus Y \leftrightarrow x \in X \quad x \notin Y.$$

:

$$X \setminus Y = \{x \mid x \in X \quad x \notin Y\}.$$

:

$$X = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \quad Y = \{2, 4, 6, 7\}, \quad X \setminus Y = \{1, 3, 5\}, \\ Y \setminus X = \{6, 7\}.$$

2.4.

.

$$X \Delta Y = (X \setminus Y) \cup (Y \setminus X).$$

:

$$X = \{1, 2, 4, 6, 7\} \quad Y = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}.$$

$$X \setminus Y = \{1, 7\}, \quad Y \setminus X = \{3, 5\}, \quad X \Delta Y = \{1, 3, 5, 7\}.$$

2.5.

.

X ,

\bar{X} ,

,

X .

$$\bar{X} = U \setminus X = \{x \mid x \in U \text{ and } x \notin X\}$$

,

X .

\bar{X}

$\neg X$.

$\bar{X} = \neg X$.

3.

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. 2.1

X ,

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\bar{X} .

,

. 2.2

: $X \cup Y$.

.2.2

4

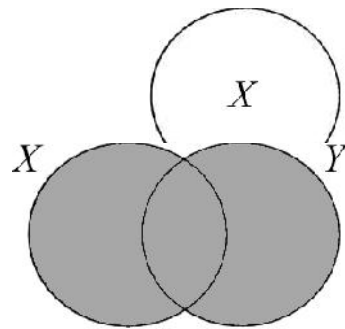
: 1 –

, 2 –

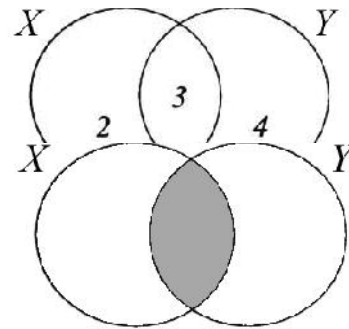
X , 3 –

$X \cap Y$, 4 –

Y .



$X \cup Y$



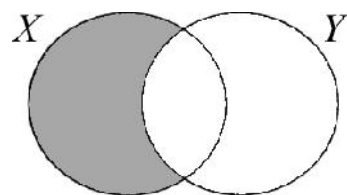
$X \cap Y$

2.2

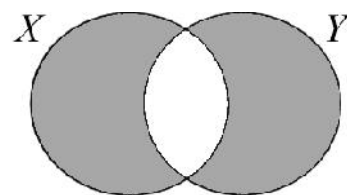
4.

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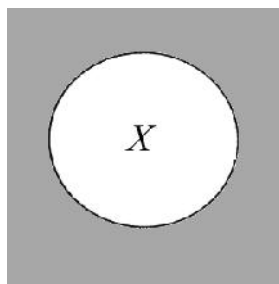
,



$X \setminus Y$



$X \Delta Y$



\bar{X}

.

1.	1.
$X \cup Y = Y \cup X$	$X \cap Y = Y \cap X$
2.	2.
$X \cup (Y \cup Z) = (X \cup Y) \cup Z$	$X \cap (Y \cap Z) = (X \cap Y) \cap Z$
3.	3.
$X \cup (Y \cap Z) = (X \cup Y) \cap (X \cup Z)$	$X \cap (Y \cup Z) = (X \cap Y) \cup (X \cap Z)$
4.	4.
$X \cup \emptyset = X$ $X \cup \bar{X} = U; X \cup \neg X = U$	$X \cap U = X$ $X \cap \bar{X} = \emptyset; X \cap \neg X = \emptyset$

$$X \cup U = U$$

5.

$$X \cup X = X$$

$$X \cap \emptyset = \emptyset$$

5.

$$X \cap X = X$$

6.

$$\overline{X \cup Y} = \bar{X} \cap \bar{Y}$$

$$\neg(X \cup Y) = \neg X \cap \neg Y$$

7.

$$X \cup (X \cap Y) = X$$

6.

$$\overline{X \cap Y} = \bar{X} \cup \bar{Y}$$

$$\neg(X \cap Y) = \neg X \cup \neg Y$$

7.

$$X \cap (X \cup Y) = X$$

8.

$$(X \cap Y) \cup (X \cap \bar{Y}) = X$$

$$(X \cap Y) \cup (X \cap \neg Y) = X$$

8.

$$(X \cup Y) \cap (X \cup \bar{Y}) = X$$

$$(X \cup Y) \cap (X \cup \neg Y) = X$$

9.

$$X \cup (\bar{X} \cap Y) = X \cup Y$$

$$X \cup (\neg X \cap Y) = X \cup Y$$

9.

$$X \cap (\bar{X} \cup Y) = X \cap Y$$

$$X \cap (\neg X \cup Y) = X \cap Y$$

10.

$$\overline{\overline{X}} = X \quad \neg\neg X = X$$