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10.

1.

$A = \{1, 2\}; B = \{3, 4\}; C = \{4, 5, 6\}$. :

a) $A \times B$;

b) $B \times A$;

c) $(A \times B) \times C$.

2.

3.

$X = \{(1, 2), (3, 4), (1, 3), (3, 5)\}$. $X \times X$

4.

5.

6.

$A = \{a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_5\}$ $B = \{b_1, b_2, b_3, b_4\}$

$R = \{(a_1, b_2), (a_2, b_1), (a_2, b_2), (a_4, b_2), (a_4, b_3), (a_5, b_1), (a_5, b_3)\}$.

7.

$X = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$,

$$R = \{(1,2), (1,3), (1,4), (1,5), (1,6), (1,7), (1,8), \\ (2,5), (2,7), (2,8), (3,5), (3,6), (3,8), (4,6), (4,7), (4,8), \\ (5,8), (6,8), (7,8)\}$$

$$8. \quad A - \quad R \subset A \times A, \quad : \\ R = \{(x, y) \mid x \quad y\} ?$$

$$9. \quad = \{a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_5\} \quad = \{b_1, b_2, b_3, b_4, b_5\}$$

$$R = \{(a_1, b_2), (a_1, b_5), (a_2, b_1), (a_2, b_2), (a_4, b_2), (a_4, b_3), (a_4, b_5), (a_5, b_1), (a_5, b_3)\}.$$

$$R^{-1},$$

$$10. \quad A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \quad R \subseteq A \times A, \\ R = \{(1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 4), (4, 5)\}.$$

$$11. \quad R = \{(x, y) \mid \ll x \quad y \gg\}$$

$$12. \quad R = \{(x, y) \mid \ll x \quad y \gg\}$$

$$13. \quad A - \quad R = \{(a, b) \mid a \quad b\} ?$$

$$14. \quad R = \{(x, y) \mid \ll x \quad y \gg\}$$

$$15. \quad R = \{(x, y) \mid \ll x \quad y \gg\}.$$

$$16. \quad X = \{r, s, x, u\}. \quad R \subseteq X \times X \\ R = \{(r, r), (r, s), (r, u), (s, r), (u, r), (u, u), (x, u), (x, x)\}.$$

$$17. \quad A = \{1, 2, 3\} \\ R = \{(X, Y) \mid X \subseteq Y\}.$$

$$18. \quad A \quad R \quad S \\ : \quad R \subset A \times A \quad S \subset A \times A,$$

$$\Phi = R \cup S ?$$

$$19. \quad : R \quad S \\ \begin{array}{cccc} R & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{cccc} S & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$R^{-1} \cup S \quad R \cap S \text{ .}$$

$$20. \quad A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$B \subset A, \quad B = \{4, 5, 6, 7\} \text{ .}$$

$$B \quad A \text{ .}$$

$$21. \quad (a, b, c) \quad (k, l, m) \text{ .}$$

$$22. \quad (a, b, c) < (k, l, m) ?$$

$$23. \quad 2 \quad M = \{x, y, z\} \text{ ,}$$

$$R = \{(T, V) \mid T \subseteq V, T, V \in 2^M\} \text{ .}$$

$$24. \quad X = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \text{ .} \quad X \times X$$

$$25. \quad A = \{a, b, c, 1, 2, 3\} \text{ .} \quad A \times A \text{ ,}$$

$$26. \quad :$$

$$R = \{(a, b) \mid |a - b| = 1, a, b \in D\}$$

$$27. \quad ,$$

$$:$$

$$(a_1, \dots, a_{i-1}, a_i, a_{i+1}, \dots, a_n) \leq (b_1, \dots, b_{i-1}, b_i, b_{i+1}, \dots, b_n) \text{ .}$$

$$28. \quad A = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5)$$

$$R = \{(1, 2), (2, 3), (2, 4), (3, 2), (5, 1)\} \text{ .}$$

$$29. \quad A = \{4, 3, 1, 2, 11, c, a, b, x, r, s\} \text{ .}$$

$$R \subset A \times A \text{ ,}$$

$$R = \{(x, y) \mid x < y\} \text{ .}$$

$$30. \quad R \subset A \times A :$$

$$R = \{(a_1, a_4), (a_2, a_2), (a_2, a_3), (a_2, a_5), (a_3, a_5), (a_3, a_2),$$

$$(a_4, a_4), (a_4, a_1), (a_5, a_2), (a_5, a_3)\}$$