

Function calls

High-Level Code

```
int main()
{
    int y;
    ...

    y = diffofsums(2, 3, 4, 5);

    ...
}

int diffofsums(int f, int g, int h, int i)
{
    int result;

    result = (f + g) - (h + i);
    return result;
}
```

MIPS Assembly Code

```
# $s0 = y
main:
    ...
    addi $a0, $0, 2    # argument 0 = 2
    addi $a1, $0, 3    # argument 1 = 3
    addi $a2, $0, 4    # argument 2 = 4
    addi $a3, $0, 5    # argument 3 = 5
    jal  diffofsums    # call function
    add  $s0, $v0, $0   # y = returned value
    ...

# $s0 = result
diffofsums:
    add $t0, $a0, $a1   # $t0 = f + g
    add $t1, $a2, $a3   # $t1 = h + i
    sub $s0, $t0, $t1   # result = (f + g) - (h + i)
    add $v0, $s0, $0    # put return value in $v0
    jr  $ra             # return to caller
```

\$a0 – \$a3 – arguments

\$v0 – \$v1 – results

jal – jump and link

jr – jump register (address)

Name	Number	Use
\$0	0	the constant value 0
\$at	1	assembler temporary
\$v0–\$v1	2–3	function return value
\$a0–\$a3	4–7	function arguments
\$t0–\$t7	8–15	temporary variables
\$s0–\$s7	16–23	saved variables
\$t8–\$t9	24–25	temporary variables
\$k0–\$k1	26–27	operating system (OS) temporaries
\$gp	28	global pointer
\$sp	29	stack pointer
\$fp	30	frame pointer
\$ra	31	function return address

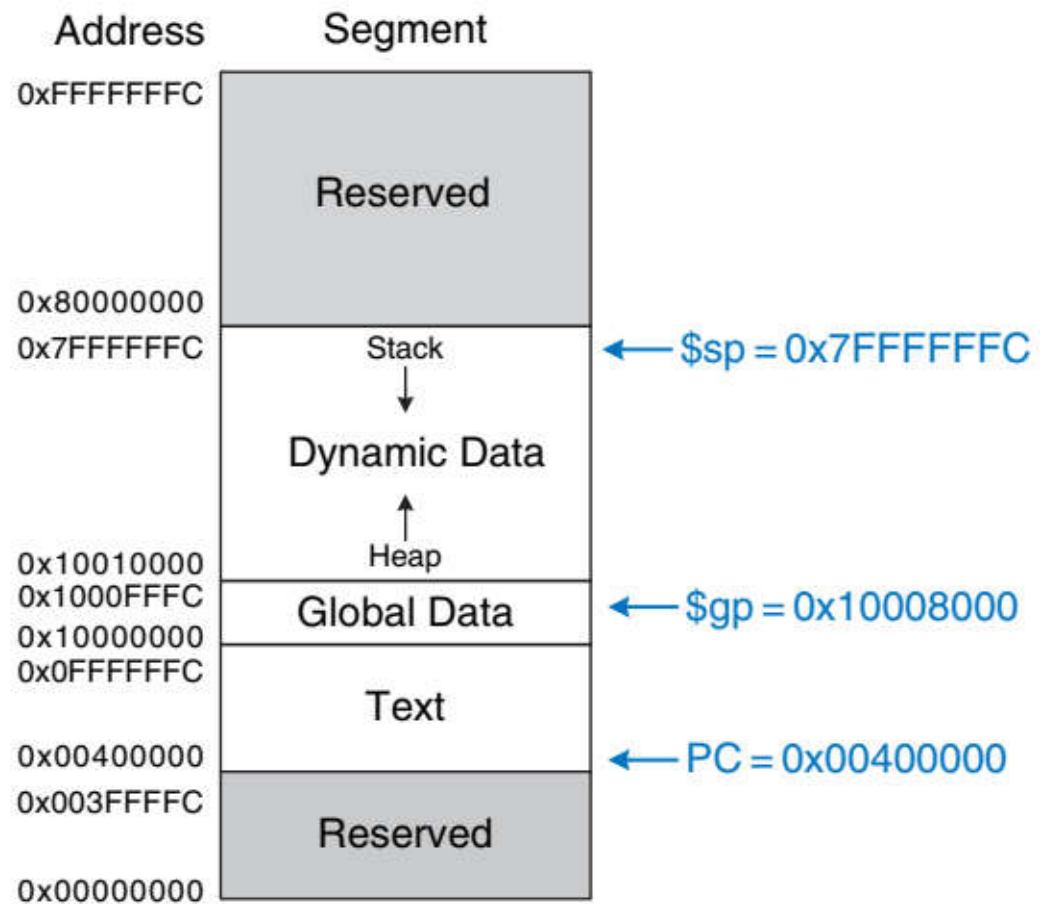
Memory Map and Stack

Address	Data
7FFFFFFC	12345678 ← $\$sp$
7FFFFFF8	
7FFFFFF4	
7FFFFFF0	
⋮	⋮
⋮	⋮

(a)

Address	Data
7FFFFFFC	12345678
7FFFFFF8	AABBCCDD
7FFFFFF4	11223344 ← $\$sp$
7FFFFFF0	
⋮	⋮
⋮	⋮

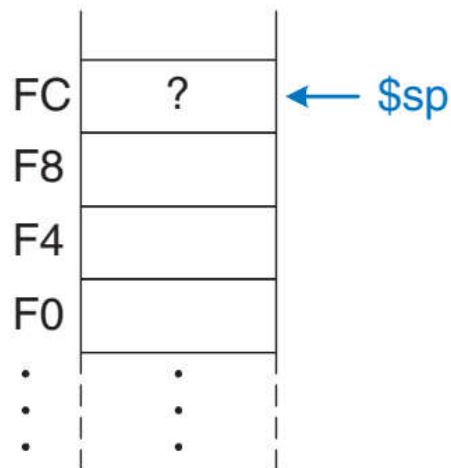
(b)



Function in assembly

```
# $s0 = result
diffofsums:
addi $sp, $sp, -12    # make space on stack to store three registers
sw $s0, 8($sp)        # save $s0 on stack
sw $t0, 4($sp)        # save $t0 on stack
sw $t1, 0($sp)        # save $t1 on stack
add $t0, $a0, $a1     # $t0 = f + g
add $t1, $a2, $a3     # $t1 = h + i
sub $s0, $t0, $t1     # result = (f + g) - (h + i)
add $v0, $s0, $0      # put return value in $v0
lw $t1, 0($sp)        # restore $t1 from stack
lw $t0, 4($sp)        # restore $t0 from stack
lw $s0, 8($sp)        # restore $s0 from stack
addi $sp, $sp, 12     # deallocate stack space
jr $ra               # return to caller
```

Address Data



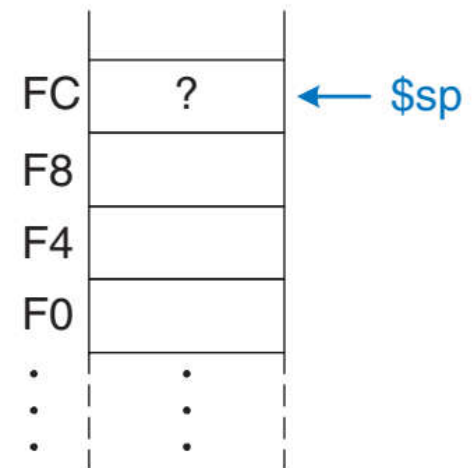
(a)

Address Data



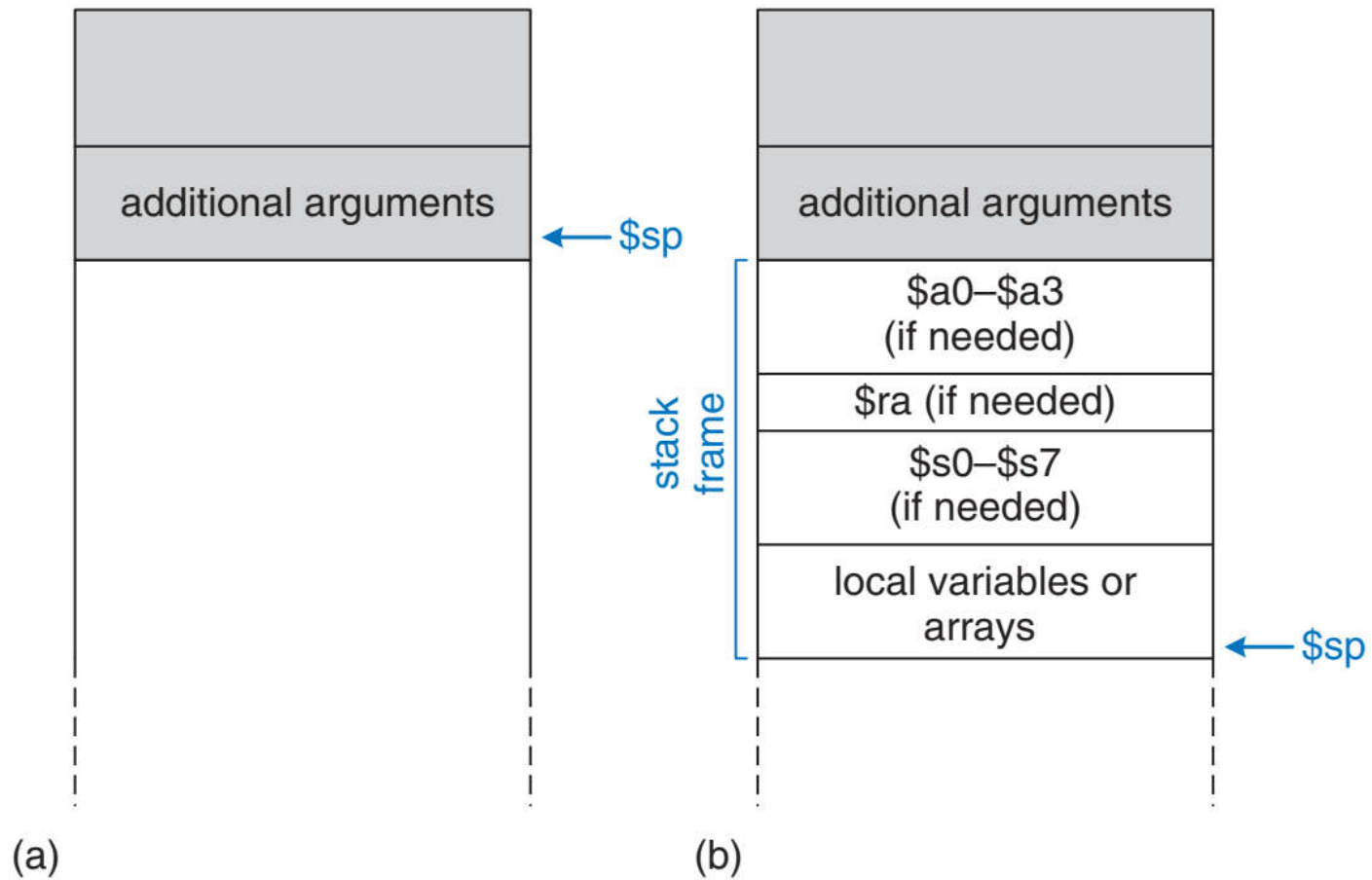
(b)

Address Data



(c)

Stack operations



Frame-based Linkage Convention

Calling a subroutine by caller

```
# store temporary registers on the stack
addi $sp, $sp, -8    # this may vary
sw    $t0, 4($sp)
sw    $t3, 0($sp)
mov   $a0, $0        # put arguments a0 - a3
jal   subroutine     # call subroutine
```

Subroutine prolog

```
# store temporary registers on the stack
subroutine:
addi $sp, $sp, -8    # space for ra and fp
sw    $ra, 4($sp)    # push ra
sw    $fp, 0($sp)    # push fp
addi $sp, $sp, -12   # this may vary
sw    $s0, 8($sp)    # push s0, s3, s5
sw    $s3, 4($sp)
sw    $s5, 0($sp)
addi $fp, $sp, -16   # local vars a,b,i,j
addi $sp, $fp, 0     # initialize sp
```

FP	0x7FFFFFFC	main y
	0x7FFFFFF8	main x
	0x7FFFFFF4	main c
	0x7FFFFFF0	main b
SP	0x7FFFFFEC	main a
	0x7FFFFFE8	
	0x7FFFFFE4	
	0x7FFFFE0	
	0x7FFFFDC	
	0x7FFFFD8	
	0x7FFFFD4	
	0x7FFFFD0	
	0x7FFFFCC	
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	0x7FFFFC4	
	0x7FFFFC0	

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	0x7FFFFFEC	main a
	0x7FFFFFE8	t0
SP	0x7FFFFE4	
	0x7FFFFE0	
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	0x7FFFFFD4	s3
SP	0x7FFFFFD0	
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	0x7FFFFFE4	t3
	0x7FFFFE0	ra
	0x7FFFFDC	fp
	0x7FFFFD8	s0
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SP	0x7FFFFD0	s5
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	0x7FFFFFE8	t0
	0x7FFFFFE4	t3
	0x7FFFFFE0	ra
	0x7FFFFFDC	fp
	0x7FFFFFD8	s0
	0x7FFFFFD4	s3
SP	0x7FFFFFD0	s5
	0x7FFFFFCC	a
	0x7FFFFFC8	b
	0x7FFFFFC4	i
FP	0x7FFFFFC0	j

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0x7FFFFFE8	t0
0x7FFFFFE4	t3
0x7FFFFFE0	ra
0x7FFFFFDC	fp
0x7FFFFFD8	s0
0x7FFFFFD4	s3
0x7FFFFFD0	s5
0x7FFFFFCC	a
0x7FFFFFC8	b
0x7FFFFFC4	i
SP, FP 0x7FFFFC0	j



Frame-based Linkage Convention

Subroutine execution

```
# use any t, s, register to perform operations
# use fp to access the local variables
lw    $t0, 4($fp)    # get i value
addi  $t0, $t0, 1    # i++
sw    $t0, 4($fp)    # store i value
addi  $sp, $sp, -4    # allocate stack
sw    $t4, 0($sp)    # store t4 value
...
lw    $t4, 0($sp)    # load t4 value
addi  $sp, $sp, 4    # deallocate stack
```

0x7FFFFFFC	main y
0x7FFFFFF8	main x
0x7FFFFFF4	main c
0x7FFFFFF0	main b
0x7FFFFFEC	main a
0x7FFFFFE8	t0
0x7FFFFFE4	t3
0x7FFFFFE0	ra
0x7FFFFFDC	fp
0x7FFFFFD8	s0
0x7FFFFFD4	s3
0x7FFFFFD0	s5
0x7FFFFFCC	a
0x7FFFFFC8	b
0x7FFFFFC4	i+1
SP,FP0x7FFFFFC0	j
0x7FFFFFBC	

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sw    $t0, 4($fp)    # store i value
→ addi $sp, $sp, -4   # allocate stack
sw    $t4, 0($sp)    # store t4 value
...
lw    $t4, 0($sp)    # load t4 value
addi  $sp, $sp, 4    # deallocate stack
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0x7FFFFFE0	ra
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0x7FFFFFD8	s0
0x7FFFFFD4	s3
0x7FFFFFD0	s5
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FP0x7FFFFC0	j
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lw    $t0, 4($fp)    # get i value
addi  $t0, $t0, 1    # i++
sw    $t0, 4($fp)    # store i value
addi  $sp, $sp, -4   # allocate stack
sw    $t4, 0($sp)    # store t4 value
...
lw    $t4, 0($sp)    # load t4 value
addi  $sp, $sp, 4    # deallocate stack
```

0x7FFFFFFC	main y
0x7FFFFFF8	main x
0x7FFFFFF4	main c
0x7FFFFFF0	main b
0x7FFFFFEC	main a
0x7FFFFFE8	t0
0x7FFFFFE4	t3
0x7FFFFE0	ra
0x7FFFFDC	fp
0x7FFFFD8	s0
0x7FFFFD4	s3
0x7FFFFD0	s5
0x7FFFFCC	a
0x7FFFFC8	b
0x7FFFFC4	i
FP0x7FFFFC0	j
SP0x7FFFFBC	t4

Frame-based Linkage Convention

Subroutine execution

```
# use any t, s, register to perform operations
# use fp to access the local variables
lw    $t0, 4($fp)    # get i value
addi  $t0, $t0, 1    # i++
sw    $t0, 4($fp)    # store i value
addi  $sp, $sp, -4   # allocate stack
sw    $t4, 0($sp)    # store t4 value
...
lw    $t4, 0($sp)    # load t4 value
addi  $sp, $sp, 4    # deallocate stack
```

0x7FFFFFFC	main y
0x7FFFFFF8	main x
0x7FFFFFF4	main c
0x7FFFFFF0	main b
0x7FFFFFEC	main a
0x7FFFFFE8	t0
0x7FFFFFE4	t3
0x7FFFFFE0	ra
0x7FFFFFDC	fp
0x7FFFFFD8	s0
0x7FFFFFD4	s3
0x7FFFFD0	s5
0x7FFFFCC	a
0x7FFFFC8	b
0x7FFFFC4	i
SP,FP0x7FFFFC0	j
0x7FFFFBC	

Frame-based Linkage Convention

Subroutine epilog




```
# restore temporary registers from the stack
mov $v0, 8($fp)      # return a value
addi $sp, $fp, 16    # deallocate local vars
lw $s0, 8($sp)       # pop s0, s3, s5
lw $s3, 4($sp)
lw $s5, 0($sp)
addi $sp, $sp, 12     # deallocate S reg space
lw $fp, 0($sp)       # pop fp
lw $ra, 4($sp)       # pop ra
addi $sp, $sp, 8      # deallocate ra and fp
jr $ra               # jump register
```

0x7FFFFFFC	main y
0x7FFFFFF8	main x
0x7FFFFFF4	main c
0x7FFFFFF0	main b
0x7FFFFFEC	main a
0x7FFFFFE8	t0
0x7FFFFFE4	t3
0x7FFFFE0	ra
0x7FFFFDC	fp
0x7FFFFD8	s0
0x7FFFFD4	s3
0x7FFFFD0	s5
0x7FFFFCC	a
0x7FFFFC8	b
0x7FFFFC4	i
SP,FP0x7FFFFC0	j
0x7FFFFBC	

Frame-based Linkage Convention

Subroutine epilog




```
# restore temporary registers from the stack
mov $v0, 8($fp)      # return a value
addi $sp, $fp, 16    # deallocate local vars
lw $s0, 8($sp)        # pop s0, s3, s5
lw $s3, 4($sp)
lw $s5, 0($sp)
addi $sp, $sp, 12     # deallocate S reg space
lw $fp, 0($sp)        # pop fp
lw $ra, 4($sp)        # pop ra
addi $sp, $sp, 8      # deallocate ra and fp
jr $ra               # jump register
```

0x7FFFFFFC	main y
0x7FFFFFF8	main x
0x7FFFFFF4	main c
0x7FFFFFF0	main b
0x7FFFFFEC	main a
0x7FFFFFE8	t0
0x7FFFFFE4	t3
0x7FFFFFE0	ra
0x7FFFFFDC	fp
0x7FFFFFD8	s0
0x7FFFFFD4	s3
SP 0x7FFFFD0	s5
0x7FFFFCC	
0x7FFFFC8	
0x7FFFFC4	
FP0x7FFFFC0	
0x7FFFFBC	

Frame-based Linkage Convention

Subroutine epilog




```
# restore temporary registers from the stack
mov $v0, 8($fp)      # return a value
addi $sp, $fp, 16    # deallocate local vars
lw $s0, 8($sp)        # pop s0, s3, s5
lw $s3, 4($sp)
lw $s5, 0($sp)
addi $sp, $sp, 12     # deallocate S reg space
lw $fp, 0($sp)        # pop fp
lw $ra, 4($sp)        # pop ra
addi $sp, $sp, 8      # deallocate ra and fp
jr $ra               # jump register
```

0x7FFFFFFC	main y
0x7FFFFFF8	main x
0x7FFFFFF4	main c
0x7FFFFFF0	main b
0x7FFFFFEC	main a
0x7FFFFFE8	t0
0x7FFFFFE4	t3
0x7FFFFFE0	ra
0x7FFFFFDC	fp
0x7FFFFFD8	
0x7FFFFFD4	s3
SP 0x7FFFFFD0	s5
0x7FFFFFCC	
0x7FFFFFC8	
0x7FFFFFC4	
FP 0x7FFFFC0	
0x7FFFFFBC	

Frame-based Linkage Convention

Subroutine epilog




```
# restore temporary registers from the stack
mov  $v0, 8($fp)      # return a value
addi $sp, $fp, 16     # deallocate local vars
lw   $s0, 8($sp)      # pop s0, s3, s5
lw   $s3, 4($sp)
lw   $s5, 0($sp)
addi $sp, $sp, 12     # deallocate S reg space
lw   $fp, 0($sp)      # pop fp
lw   $ra, 4($sp)      # pop ra
addi $sp, $sp, 8      # deallocate ra and fp
jr   $ra              # jump register
```

0x7FFFFFFC	main y
0x7FFFFFF8	main x
0x7FFFFFF4	main c
0x7FFFFFF0	main b
0x7FFFFFEC	main a
0x7FFFFFE8	t0
0x7FFFFFE4	t3
0x7FFFFFE0	ra
SP 0x7FFFFDC	fp
0x7FFFFD8	
0x7FFFFD4	
0x7FFFFD0	
0x7FFFFCC	
0x7FFFFC8	
0x7FFFFC4	
FP 0x7FFFFC0	
0x7FFFFBC	

Frame-based Linkage Convention

Subroutine epilog




```
# restore temporary registers from the stack
mov  $v0, 8($fp)      # return a value
addi $sp, $fp, 16     # deallocate local vars
lw   $s0, 8($sp)      # pop s0, s3, s5
lw   $s3, 4($sp)
lw   $s5, 0($sp)
addi $sp, $sp, 12     # deallocate S reg space
lw   $fp, 0($sp)      # pop fp
lw   $ra, 4($sp)      # pop ra
addi $sp, $sp, 8      # deallocate ra and fp
jr   $ra              # jump register
```

FP	0x7FFFFFFC	main y
	0x7FFFFFF8	main x
	0x7FFFFFF4	main c
	0x7FFFFFF0	main b
	0x7FFFFFEC	main a
	0x7FFFFFE8	t0
	0x7FFFFFE4	t3
	0x7FFFFFE0	ra
SP	0x7FFFFFDC	
	0x7FFFFFD8	
	0x7FFFFFD4	
	0x7FFFFFD0	
	0x7FFFFFCC	
	0x7FFFFFC8	
	0x7FFFFFC4	
	0x7FFFFFC0	
	0x7FFFFFBC	

Frame-based Linkage Convention

Subroutine epilog



```
# restore temporary registers from the stack
mov  $v0, 8($fp)      # return a value
addi $sp, $fp, 16     # deallocate local vars
lw   $s0, 8($sp)      # pop s0, s3, s5
lw   $s3, 4($sp)
lw   $s5, 0($sp)
addi $sp, $sp, 12     # deallocate S reg space
lw   $fp, 0($sp)      # pop fp
lw   $ra, 4($sp)      # pop ra
addi $sp, $sp, 8      # deallocate ra and fp
jr   $ra              # jump register
```

FP0x7FFFFFFC	main y
0x7FFFFFF8	main x
0x7FFFFFF4	main c
0x7FFFFFF0	main b
0x7FFFFFEC	main a
0x7FFFFFE8	t0
0x7FFFFFE4	t3
0x7FFFFFE0	
SP 0x7FFFFFDC	
0x7FFFFFD8	
0x7FFFFFD4	
0x7FFFFFD0	
0x7FFFFFCC	
0x7FFFFFC8	
0x7FFFFFC4	
0x7FFFFFC0	
0x7FFFFFBC	

Frame-based Linkage Convention

Subroutine epilog

```
# restore temporary registers from the stack
mov  $v0, 8($fp)      # return a value
addi $sp, $fp, 16     # deallocate local vars
lw   $s0, 8($sp)      # pop s0, s3, s5
lw   $s3, 4($sp)
lw   $s5, 0($sp)
addi $sp, $sp, 12     # deallocate S reg space
lw   $fp, 0($sp)      # pop fp
lw   $ra, 4($sp)      # pop ra
addi $sp, $sp, 8      # deallocate ra and fp
jr   $ra              # jump register
```

FP	0x7FFFFFFC	main y
	0x7FFFFFF8	main x
	0x7FFFFFF4	main c
	0x7FFFFFF0	main b
	0x7FFFFFEC	main a
	0x7FFFFFE8	t0
SP	0x7FFFFFE4	t3
	0x7FFFFFE0	
	0x7FFFFFDC	
	0x7FFFFFD8	
	0x7FFFFFD4	
	0x7FFFFFD0	
	0x7FFFFFCC	
	0x7FFFFFC8	
	0x7FFFFFC4	
	0x7FFFFFC0	
	0x7FFFFFBC	

Frame-based Linkage Convention

Caller restores the control




```
# restore temporary registers from the stack
lw    $t0, 4($sp)    # pop t0, t3
lw    $t3, 0($sp)
addi  $sp, $sp, 8    # deallocate t reg space
```

FP	0x7FFFFFFC	main y
	0x7FFFFFF8	main x
	0x7FFFFFF4	main c
	0x7FFFFFF0	main b
	0x7FFFFFEC	main a
	0x7FFFFFE8	
SP	0x7FFFFFE4	t3
	0x7FFFFE0	
	0x7FFFFDC	
	0x7FFFFD8	
	0x7FFFFD4	
	0x7FFFFD0	
	0x7FFFFCC	
	0x7FFFFC8	
	0x7FFFFC4	
	0x7FFFFC0	
	0x7FFFFBC	

Frame-based Linkage Convention

Caller restores the control




```
# restore temporary registers from the stack
lw    $t0, 4($sp)    # pop t0, t3
lw    $t3, 0($sp)
addi  $sp, $sp, 8    # deallocate t reg space
```

FP0x7FFFFFFC	main y
0x7FFFFFF8	main x
0x7FFFFFF4	main c
0x7FFFFFF0	main b
0x7FFFFFEC	main a
0x7FFFFE8	
SP 0x7FFFFE4	
0x7FFFFE0	
0x7FFFFDC	
0x7FFFFD8	
0x7FFFFD4	
0x7FFFFD0	
0x7FFFFCC	
0x7FFFFC8	
0x7FFFFC4	
0x7FFFFC0	
0x7FFFFBC	

Frame-based Linkage Convention

Caller restores the control



```
# restore temporary registers from the stack
lw    $t0, 4($sp)    # pop t0, t3
lw    $t3, 0($sp)
addi  $sp, $sp, 8    # deallocate t reg space
```

FP0x7FFFFFFC	main y
0x7FFFFFF8	main x
0x7FFFFFF4	main c
0x7FFFFFF0	main b
SP 0x7FFFFFEC	main a
0x7FFFFFE8	
0x7FFFFFE4	
0x7FFFFFE0	
0x7FFFFFDC	
0x7FFFFFD8	
0x7FFFFFD4	
0x7FFFFFD0	
0x7FFFFFCC	
0x7FFFFFC8	
0x7FFFFFC4	
0x7FFFFFC0	
0x7FFFFFBC	