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CSE-CC J2

COMPILER DESIGN

### **LAB EXP 7 SHIFT REDUCE PARSING**

**AIM :** To implement Shift Reduce Parser in C++.

**ALGORITHM :**

1. Start the program.
2. Initialize the required variables.
3. Enter the input symbol.
4. Perform the following:

for top-of-stack symbol,  $s$ , and next input symbol,  $a$

Shift  $x$ : ( $x$  is a STATE number)

Push  $a$ , then  $x$  on the top of the stack

Advance  $ip$  to point to the next input symbol.

Reduce  $y$ : ( $y$  is a PRODUCTION number)

Assume that the production is of the form  $A \rightarrow \beta$

Pop  $2 * |\beta|$  symbols of the stack.

At this point the top of the stack should be a state number, say  $s'$ .

Push  $A$ , then goto of  $T[s', A]$  (a state number) on the top of the stack.

Output the production  $A \rightarrow \beta$ .

5. Print if string is accepted or not.
6. Stop the program.

**CODE :**

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
struct prodn
{
    char p1[10];
    char p2[10];
};
void main()
{
    char input[20],stack[50],temp[50],ch[2],*t1,*t2,*t;
    int i,j,s1,s2,s,count=0;
    struct prodn p[10];
    FILE *fp=fopen("sr_input.txt","r");
    stack[0]='\0';
    printf("\n Enter the input string\n");
    scanf("%s",&input);
    while(!feof(fp))
    {
        fscanf(fp,"%s\n",temp);
        t1= strtok(temp,"->");
        t2= strtok(NULL,"->");
        strcpy(p[count].p1,t1);
        strcpy(p[count].p2,t2);
        count++;
    }
    i=0;
    while(1) {
        if(i<strlen(input))
        {
            ch[0]=input[i];
```

```

        ch[1]='\0';
        i++;
        strcat(stack,ch);
        printf("%s\n",stack);
    }
    for(j=0;j<count;j++)
    {
        t=strstr(stack,p[j].p2);
        if(t!=NULL)
        {
            s1=strlen(stack);
            s2=strlen(t);
            s=s1-s2;
            stack[s]='\0';
            strcat(stack,p[j].p1);
            printf("%s\n",stack);
            j=-1;
        }
    }
    if(strcmp(stack,"E")==0&& i==strlen(input))
    {
        printf("\n Accepted");
        break;
    }
    if(i==strlen(input))
    {
        printf("\n Not Accepted");
        break;
    }
}
}

```

## OUTPUT:

```
Enter the input string
i*i+i
i
E
E*
E*i
E*E
E
E+
E+i
E+E
E

Accepted
```

```
Enter the input string
i*+i
i
E
E*
E*+
E*+i
E*+E

Not Accepted
```

**RESULT :** The C++ implementation of Shift Reduce Parser was compiled, executed and verified successfully.