

# DEVICES

## AN OVERVIEW

Joseph Kehoe<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Computing and Networking  
Institute of Technology Carlow

CDD101, 2017

# TABLE OF CONTENTS



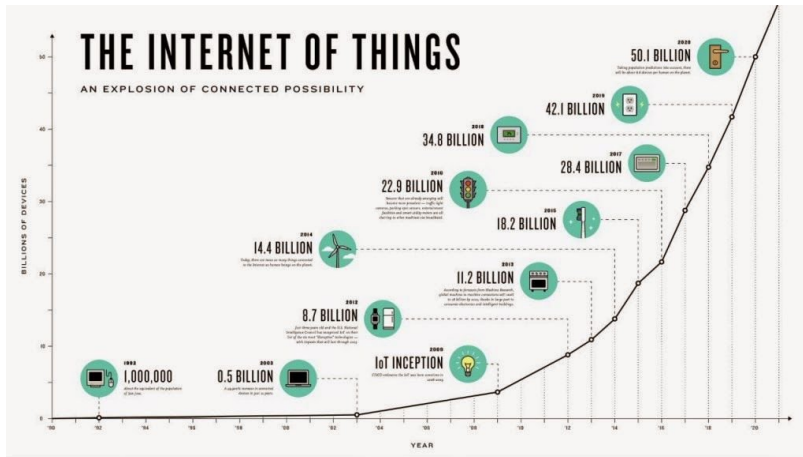
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

# DEFINITIONS

**DEVICE** a thing made or adapted for a particular purpose, especially a piece of mechanical or electronic equipment.

**DEVICE** a piece of equipment or a mechanism designed to serve a special purpose or perform a special function.

**IoT** the interconnection via the Internet of computing devices embedded in everyday objects, enabling them to send and receive data.



# TABLE OF CONTENTS



# EXAMPLES

- Cars
  - Kitchen Appliances
  - Medical Equipmen
  - Military Equipment
  - Wearables
- 
- How many devices are you carrying at the moment?
  - Devices are becomming programmable - this is a huge change!
  - Devices can include Sensors and Actuators - this gives them unique advantages or GP Computers

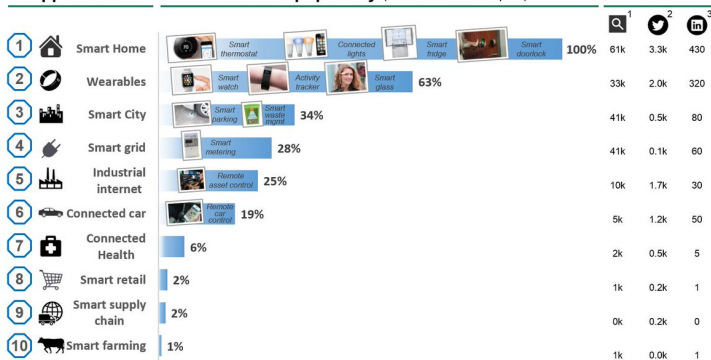


IoT Analytics - Quantifying the connected world

## Applications

## Overall popularity (and selected examples)

## Scores



1. Monthly worldwide Google searches for the application 2. Monthly Tweets containing the application name and #IOT 3. Monthly LinkedIn Posts that include the application name. All metrics valid for Q4/2014.  
Sources: Google, Twitter, LinkedIn, IoT Analytics



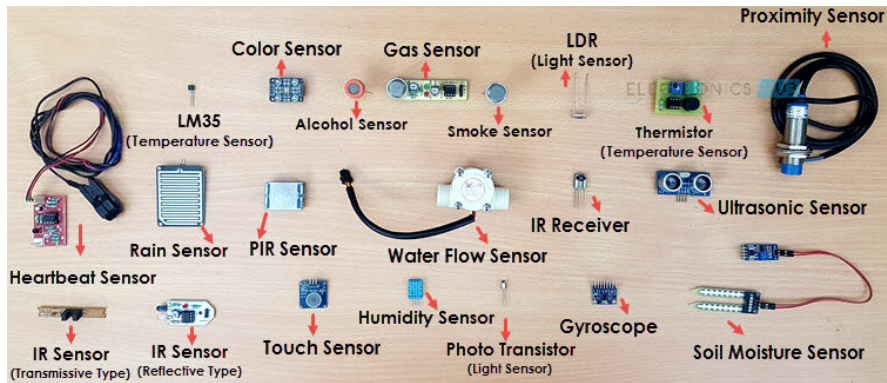
# TABLE OF CONTENTS



# SENSORS AND ACTUATORS

**SENSOR** A device which detects or measures a physical property and records, indicates, or otherwise responds to it

**ACTUATOR** A component that is responsible for moving or controlling a mechanism or system; in simple terms, it is a "mover". An actuator requires a control signal and a source of energy. There are five main types of actuators – hydraulic, pneumatic, electrical, Thermal or Magnetic and Mechanical.



Institiúid Teicneolaíochta Cheatharlach



At the Heart of South Leinster

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

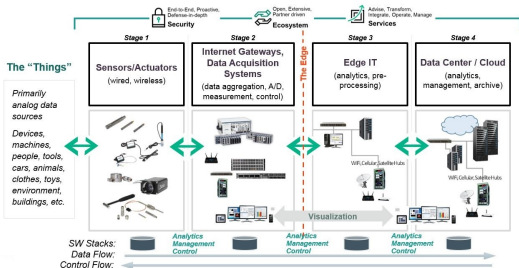


# GENERAL ARCHITECTURE

Each type of device can have a unique architecture. They differ from GP Computing architecture in:

- Power Constraints
- Speed Constraints
- Space Constraints

## The 4 Stage IoT Solutions Architecture



# TABLE OF CONTENTS



- We are restricted in how we program a device
- UX/UI design must be completely rethought
- How do we stay connected?
- Security and privacy issues