```
public static void sort(int num[])
item, j
n = length of num
i=1
loop as long as i < n // more elements to process
    item = num[i] // current element to place
    j = i-1 // previous index
    // keep going back to previous index until
    // find the correct place to insert
    loop as long as j >= 0 AND num[j] > item
    num[j+1] = num[j] // copy value to the right to make space
    num[j+1] = item // put current value in that cleared space
    decrement j by 1 // need to loop to move more to left
```

increment i by 1 // process next element