```
data-type num
      Node next
      Node(data-type n)
             assign n to num
             assign null/None to next
class SLinkedList
      Node start
                  // beginning of list (first element if not null/None)
      Node end
                   // end of list (last element if not null/None)
      int size
                   // number of Node elements in list
      SLinkedList() // constructor
             assign null/None to start // empty list
             assign null/None to end // empty list
             assign 0 to size
                              // no elements
      // add element to beginning of of the list
      void addFirst(data-type num)
             create new Node n with value of num
             if (start == null/None) // no elements so make start and end point to
new Node n
                   assign n to start
                   assign n to end
             else
                   set n.next to start // connects n to element at start
                   set start.prev to n // connects element at start to n
                                      // makes n the first element
                   set start to n
             increment size by 1
      // add element to the end of the list
      void addLast(data-type num)
             create new Node n with value of num
             if (start == null/None) // no elements so make start and end point to
new Node n
                   assign n to start
                   assign n to end
             else
                   set end.next to n // connects last element at end to new
element n
                   set end to n
                                      // makes n the last element
             increment size by 1
      // delete first element and return its value
      data-type deleteFirst()
```

class Node

```
if (start == null/None) // no elements
                   throw exception with message that list is empty
             Node n = \text{start} // save the reference to the first node so can return
             if (start == end) // one element so make start/end null/None since
deleting
                    assign null/None to start
                   assign null/None to end
             else
                   set start to start.next // setting to next element
                   set start.prev to null/None since now first element
             decrement size by 1
             return n.num
      }
      // delete last element and return its value
      data-type deleteLast()
             if (start == null/None) // no elements
                   throw exception with message that list is empty
             Node n = end // save the reference to the last node so can return
             if (start == end) // one element so make start/end null/None since
deleting
                    assign null/None to start
                   assign null/None to end
             else
                   Node tmp = start
                   Loop until tmp.next == end // next to last element
                   set end to tmp // now end is at next to last element
                   set end.next to null/None since now last element
             decrement size by 1
             return n.num
      // return the number of nodes in list
      public int count()
             return size
      // print values of all elements from first to last
      void printNextList()
             Node n = start // start with first element
             while (n != null) // traverse all elements
                   print n.num
                   n=n.next
      // return value of start
      Node getStart()
             return start
      // return value of end
      Node getEnd()
```

return end