

```

In[194]:= coord = {t, x, y, z};
n = 4; (*# of spacetime dimensions*)

(*Minkowski*)

In[196]:= gdd = {{-1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1}};
gUU = {{-1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1}};

(*Christoffel symbols*)

In[198]:= rUdd = Table[ $\frac{1}{2}$  Sum[gUU[[i]][[1]]
      (D[gdd[[1]][[k]], coord[[j]] + D[gdd[[1]][[j]], coord[[k]] - D[gdd[[j]][[k]], coord[[1]]]),
      {1, 1, n}], {i, 1, n}, {j, 1, n}, {k, 1, n}];

(*Gauge field A with 'a' as internal index and d as spacetime index= Aad*)

In[199]:= m = 3; (*# of internal indices (SU(2))**)

In[213]:= Aad = {{0, U[t],  $\chi$ 1[t, z],  $\phi$ 1[t, z]}, {0,  $\chi$ 2[t, z], U[t],  $\phi$ 2[t, z]}, {0, 0, 0, U[t]}}
Out[213]:= {{0, U[t],  $\chi$ 1[t, z],  $\phi$ 1[t, z]}, {0,  $\chi$ 2[t, z], U[t],  $\phi$ 2[t, z]}, {0, 0, 0, U[t]}}

In[214]:= MatrixForm[Aad]
Out[214]/MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & U[t] & \chi 1[t, z] & \phi 1[t, z] \\ 0 & \chi 2[t, z] & U[t] & \phi 2[t, z] \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & U[t] \end{pmatrix}$$


In[215]:= Fadd = Table[D[Aad[[a]][[j]], coord[[i]] - D[Aad[[a]][[i]], coord[[j]] +
      g Sum[LeviCivitaTensor[3][[a, b, c]]  $\times$  Aad[[b]][[i]]  $\times$  Aad[[c]][[j]], {b, 1, m}, {c, 1, m}],
      {a, 1, m}, {i, 1, n}, {j, 1, n}];

In[216]:= Fadd[[1]] // MatrixForm
Out[216]/MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & U'[t] & \chi 1^{(1,0)}[t, z] & \phi 1^{(1,0)}[t, z] \\ -U'[t] & 0 & 0 & g U[t] \chi 2[t, z] \\ -\chi 1^{(1,0)}[t, z] & 0 & 0 & g U[t]^2 - \chi 1^{(0,1)}[t, z] \\ -\phi 1^{(1,0)}[t, z] & -g U[t] \chi 2[t, z] & -g U[t]^2 + \chi 1^{(0,1)}[t, z] & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$


In[217]:= FaUU = Table[Sum[gUU[[i]][[k]]  $\times$  gUU[[j]][[1]]  $\times$  Fadd[[a]][[k]][[1]], {k, 1, n}, {1, 1, n}],
      {a, 1, m}, {i, 1, n}, {j, 1, n}];

(*Lagrangian*)

```

$$\text{In[218]:= } \mathbf{L} = \frac{1}{4} \text{Sum}[\text{FaUU}[\mathbf{a}] [\alpha] [\beta] \times \text{Fadd}[\mathbf{a}] [\alpha] [\beta], \{\mathbf{a}, 1, \mathbf{m}\}, \{\alpha, 1, \mathbf{n}\}, \{\beta, 1, \mathbf{n}\}]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[218]= } & \frac{1}{4} \left(2 g^2 U[t]^2 \chi 1[t, z]^2 + g^2 (U[t] \phi 1[t, z] - \phi 2[t, z] \chi 1[t, z])^2 + \right. \\ & g^2 (-U[t] \phi 1[t, z] + \phi 2[t, z] \chi 1[t, z])^2 + 2 g^2 U[t]^2 \chi 2[t, z]^2 + \\ & g^2 (U[t] \phi 2[t, z] - \phi 1[t, z] \chi 2[t, z])^2 + g^2 (-U[t] \phi 2[t, z] + \phi 1[t, z] \chi 2[t, z])^2 + \\ & g^2 (U[t]^2 - \chi 1[t, z] \chi 2[t, z])^2 + g^2 (-U[t]^2 + \chi 1[t, z] \chi 2[t, z])^2 - \\ & 6 U'[t]^2 + (g U[t]^2 - \chi 1^{(0,1)}[t, z])^2 + (-g U[t]^2 + \chi 1^{(0,1)}[t, z])^2 + \\ & (-g U[t]^2 - \chi 2^{(0,1)}[t, z])^2 + (g U[t]^2 + \chi 2^{(0,1)}[t, z])^2 - \\ & \left. 2 \phi 1^{(1,0)}[t, z]^2 - 2 \phi 2^{(1,0)}[t, z]^2 - 2 \chi 1^{(1,0)}[t, z]^2 - 2 \chi 2^{(1,0)}[t, z]^2 \right) \end{aligned}$$

In[219]:= % // Expand

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[219]= } & \frac{3}{2} g^2 U[t]^4 + \frac{1}{2} g^2 U[t]^2 \phi 1[t, z]^2 + \frac{1}{2} g^2 U[t]^2 \phi 2[t, z]^2 - \\ & g^2 U[t] \phi 1[t, z] \phi 2[t, z] \chi 1[t, z] + \frac{1}{2} g^2 U[t]^2 \chi 1[t, z]^2 + \frac{1}{2} g^2 \phi 2[t, z]^2 \chi 1[t, z]^2 - \\ & g^2 U[t] \phi 1[t, z] \phi 2[t, z] \chi 2[t, z] - g^2 U[t]^2 \chi 1[t, z] \chi 2[t, z] + \\ & \frac{1}{2} g^2 U[t]^2 \chi 2[t, z]^2 + \frac{1}{2} g^2 \phi 1[t, z]^2 \chi 2[t, z]^2 + \frac{1}{2} g^2 \chi 1[t, z]^2 \chi 2[t, z]^2 - \frac{3}{2} U'[t]^2 - \\ & g U[t]^2 \chi 1^{(0,1)}[t, z] + \frac{1}{2} \chi 1^{(0,1)}[t, z]^2 + g U[t]^2 \chi 2^{(0,1)}[t, z] + \frac{1}{2} \chi 2^{(0,1)}[t, z]^2 - \\ & \frac{1}{2} \phi 1^{(1,0)}[t, z]^2 - \frac{1}{2} \phi 2^{(1,0)}[t, z]^2 - \frac{1}{2} \chi 1^{(1,0)}[t, z]^2 - \frac{1}{2} \chi 2^{(1,0)}[t, z]^2 \end{aligned}$$

In[220]:= Collect[%, g]

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[220]= } & g^2 \left(\frac{3 U[t]^4}{2} + \frac{1}{2} U[t]^2 \phi 1[t, z]^2 + \frac{1}{2} U[t]^2 \phi 2[t, z]^2 - \right. \\ & U[t] \phi 1[t, z] \phi 2[t, z] \chi 1[t, z] + \frac{1}{2} U[t]^2 \chi 1[t, z]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \phi 2[t, z]^2 \chi 1[t, z]^2 - \\ & U[t] \phi 1[t, z] \phi 2[t, z] \chi 2[t, z] - U[t]^2 \chi 1[t, z] \chi 2[t, z] + \\ & \left. \frac{1}{2} U[t]^2 \chi 2[t, z]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \phi 1[t, z]^2 \chi 2[t, z]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \chi 1[t, z]^2 \chi 2[t, z]^2 \right) - \\ & \frac{3}{2} U'[t]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \chi 1^{(0,1)}[t, z]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \chi 2^{(0,1)}[t, z]^2 + \\ & g (-U[t]^2 \chi 1^{(0,1)}[t, z] + U[t]^2 \chi 2^{(0,1)}[t, z]) - \\ & \frac{1}{2} \phi 1^{(1,0)}[t, z]^2 - \frac{1}{2} \phi 2^{(1,0)}[t, z]^2 - \\ & \frac{1}{2} \chi 1^{(1,0)}[t, z]^2 - \frac{1}{2} \chi 2^{(1,0)}[t, z]^2 \end{aligned}$$

(*EM tensor*)

In[206]:= T μ ν =

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Table}[\text{Sum}[g \text{UU}[\alpha] [\beta] \times \text{Fadd}[\mathbf{a}] [\mu] [\alpha] \times \text{Fadd}[\mathbf{a}] [\nu] [\beta], \{\mathbf{a}, 1, \mathbf{m}\}, \{\alpha, 1, \mathbf{n}\}, \{\beta, 1, \mathbf{n}\}], \\ & \{\mu, 1, \mathbf{n}\}, \{\nu, 1, \mathbf{n}\}] - \frac{1}{4} \text{Table}[g \text{dd}[\mu] [\nu], \{\mu, 1, \mathbf{n}\}, \{\nu, 1, \mathbf{n}\}] \times \\ & \text{Sum}[\text{FaUU}[\mathbf{a}] [\alpha] [\beta] \times \text{Fadd}[\mathbf{a}] [\alpha] [\beta], \{\mathbf{a}, 1, \mathbf{m}\}, \{\alpha, 1, \mathbf{n}\}, \{\beta, 1, \mathbf{n}\}]; \end{aligned}$$

```

In[ ]:= Tij = Table[Tμν[[i]][[j]], {i, 1, 3}, {j, 1, 3}];

In[ ]:= CovDFaUU = Table[Sum[D[FaUU[[a]][[k]][[j]], coord[[k]]] +
    Sum[rUdd[[k]][[k]][[1]] FaUU[[a]][[1]][[j]] + rUdd[[j]][[k]][[1]] FaUU[[a]][[k]][[1]], {1, 1, n}],
    {k, 1, n}], {a, 1, m}, {j, 1, n}];

In[ ]:= NonaU = Table[Sum[g LeviCivitaTensor[3][[a, b, c]] × Aad[[b]][[i]] × FaUU[[c]][[i]][[j]],
    {b, 1, m}, {c, 1, m}, {i, 1, n}], {a, 1, m}, {j, 1, n}];

In[ ]:= YMeq = CovDFaUU + NonaU;

```