

4.21(a) 解: 由已知, 得

$$[e^{-\alpha t} \cos \omega_0 t] u(t) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-\alpha t} e^{j\omega_0 t} u(t) + \frac{1}{2} e^{-\alpha t} e^{-j\omega_0 t} u(t)$$

$$\therefore X(j\omega) = \frac{1}{2(\alpha - j\omega_0 + j\omega)} - \frac{1}{2(\alpha + j\omega_0 + j\omega)}$$

4.22(b) 解: 由已知, 得

$$x(t) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{j\pi}{2}} f(t-4) + \frac{1}{2} e^{\frac{j\pi}{2}} f(t+4)$$

4.23 解: (a) 由已知, 有

$$x_1(t) = x_0(t) + x_0(-t)$$

$$\therefore x_0(t) \text{ 的傅里叶变换为: } X_0(j\omega) = \frac{1 - e^{-(1+j\omega)}}{1+j\omega}$$

$$\text{得 } X_1(j\omega) = X_0(j\omega) + X_0(-j\omega) = \frac{2 - 2e^{-1} \cos \omega - 2we^{-1} \sin \omega}{1+\omega^2}$$

(b) 同理有:

$$x_2(t) = x_0(t) - x_0(-t)$$

$$X_2(j\omega) = X_0(j\omega) - X_0(-j\omega) = j \left[\frac{-2\omega + 2e^{-1} \sin \omega + 2we^{-1} \cos \omega}{1+\omega^2} \right]$$

(c) 同理有:

$$x_3(t) = x_0(t) + x_0(t+1)$$

$$X_3(j\omega) = X_0(j\omega) + e^{j\omega} X_0(-j\omega) = \frac{1 + e^{j\omega} - e^{-1}(1 + e^{-j\omega})}{1+j\omega}$$

(d) 同理有: $X_4(t) = t X_0(t)$

$$X_4(j\omega) = j \frac{d}{d\omega} X_0(j\omega) = \frac{1 - 2e^{-j\omega} - j\omega e^{-j\omega}}{(1+j\omega)^2}$$

4.26 (a) (3) 解: $Y(j\omega) = X(j\omega)H(j\omega)$

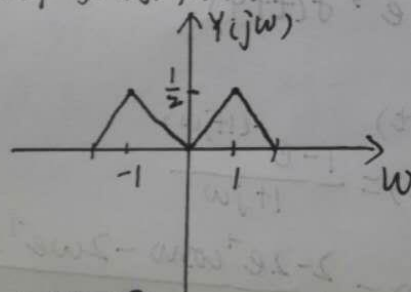
$$= \left[\frac{1}{1+j\omega} \right] \left[\frac{j}{1-j\omega} \right]$$

$$= \frac{j}{2(1+j\omega)} + \frac{j}{2(1-j\omega)}$$

由傅里叶逆变换, 得

$$y(t) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-t}$$

4.28 (b) (2) 解: 如图所示.



4.34. 解: (a) 由已知得

$$\frac{Y(j\omega)}{X(j\omega)} = \frac{j\omega + 4}{6 - \omega^2 + 5j\omega}$$

$$\text{则有 } \frac{d^2 y(t)}{dt^2} + 5 \frac{dy(t)}{dt} + 6y(t) = \frac{dx(t)}{dt} + 4x(t)$$

(b) 因式分解, 得 $H(j\omega) = \frac{2}{2+j\omega} - \frac{1}{3+j\omega}$

$$\text{得 } h(t) = 2e^{-2t} u(t) - e^{-3t} u(t)$$

(c) 由已知, 得

$$X(j\omega) = \frac{1}{4+j\omega} - \frac{1}{(4+j\omega)^2}$$

$$\therefore Y(j\omega) = X(j\omega)H(j\omega) = \frac{1}{(4+j\omega)(2+j\omega)}$$

$$\therefore y(t) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-2t} u(t) - \frac{1}{2} e^{-4t} u(t)$$