

P57 1. 解: $\because 1.4^3 - 1.4^2 - 1 = -0.216 < 0 \quad 1.5^3 - 1.5^2 - 1 = 0.125 > 0$

故

$\therefore [1.4, 1.5]$ 为有根区间

(1) $x = 1 + \frac{1}{x^2}$ 令 $\varphi(x) = 1 + \frac{1}{x^2}$

$\therefore |\varphi'(x)| = \left| \frac{-2}{x^3} \right| \leq \frac{2}{1.4^3} \approx 0.73 < 1$

\therefore 迭代公式 $x_{k+1} = 1 + \frac{1}{x_k^2}$ 收敛

(3) 令 $\varphi(x) = \sqrt[3]{1+x^2}$, $|\varphi'(x)| = \left| \frac{1}{3}(x^2+1)^{-\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 2x \right| \leq \frac{2 \times 1.5}{3} \cdot \frac{\frac{2 \times 1.5}{3}}{(1+1)^{\frac{2}{3}}} \approx 0.63 < 1$

顺序
写反了

\therefore 迭代公式 $x_{k+1} = \sqrt[3]{1+x_k^2}$ 收敛

(2) 令 $\varphi(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x-1}}$, $|\varphi'(x)| = \left| -\frac{1}{2}(x-1)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \right| \geq \frac{(1.5-1)^{-\frac{3}{2}}}{2} \approx 1.4 > 1$

\therefore 迭代公式 $x_{k+1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x_k-1}}$ 发散

即 (1) (3) 收敛, (2) 发散, 选取公式 (1) 进行迭代计算得近似根为 1.466