

3.22 (a)(b) 解: 由已知,  $x(t) = \begin{cases} t+2 & -2 < t \leq -1 \\ 1 & -1 < t < 1 \\ 2-t & 1 \leq t < 2 \end{cases}$

周期  $T = 6$

$a_0 = \frac{1}{2}$

$a_k = \begin{cases} 0 & k \text{ 为偶数} \\ \frac{6}{\pi^2 k^2} \sin(\frac{\pi k}{2}) \sin(\frac{\pi k}{6}) & k \text{ 为奇数} \end{cases}$

3.23 (c) 解: 由已知, 得

$a_1 = a_1^* = j \quad a_2 = a_2^* = 2j$

$\therefore$  周期为 4

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore x(t) &= a_1 e^{j\frac{\pi}{2}t} + a_1^* e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2}t} + a_2 e^{j\frac{\pi}{2}t} + a_2^* e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2}t} \\ &= j e^{j\frac{\pi}{2}t} + j e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2}t} + 2j e^{j\frac{\pi}{2}t} + 2j e^{-j\frac{\pi}{2}t} \\ &= -2 \sin(\frac{\pi}{2}t) - 4 \sin(\pi t) \end{aligned}$$

3.25. 解:

(a) 由已知, 得  $\cos(4\pi t) = \frac{1}{2} (e^{j4\pi t} + e^{-j4\pi t})$

$\therefore a_1 = a_1^* = \frac{1}{2} \quad a_1 = a_{-1} = \frac{1}{2}$

(b) 由已知, 得  $\sin(4\pi t) = -\frac{1}{2} j (e^{j4\pi t} - e^{-j4\pi t})$

$\therefore b_1 = b_1^* = -\frac{1}{2} j \quad \therefore b_1 = b_{-1}^* = \frac{1}{2} j$

(c) 由已知, 得

$z(t) = x(t)y(t) \xleftrightarrow{FS} c_k = \sum_{l=-\infty}^{\infty} a_l b_{k-l}$

$\therefore c_k = a_k * b_k = \frac{1}{4} \delta[k-2] - \frac{1}{4} \delta[k+2]$

$\therefore c_2 = c_{-2}^* = \frac{1}{4} j$

(d)  $z(t) = \sin 4t \cos 4t = \frac{1}{2} \sin 8t$

得  $c_2 = c_{-2}^* = \frac{1}{4} j$ , 与 (c) 一致

3.30. 解: (a) 由已知, 得

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{6} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x[n] = 1$$

$$a_1 = a_{-1} = \frac{1}{2}$$

(b) 由已知, 得

$$b_1 = b_{-1}^* = \frac{e^{-j\frac{\pi}{4}}}{2}$$

$$(c) \quad z[n] = x[n] y[n] \xleftrightarrow{FS} C_k = \sum_{l=-2}^2 a_l b_{k-l}$$

$$\text{得 } C_0 = \frac{\cos \frac{\pi}{4}}{2}$$

$$C_1 = C_{-1}^* = \frac{e^{-j\frac{\pi}{4}}}{2}$$

$$C_2 = C_{-2}^* = \frac{e^{-j\frac{\pi}{4}}}{4}$$

(d) 由已知, 得

$$z[n] = \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{6}n + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) + \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{6}n + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{6}n\right)$$

$$= \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{6}n + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) + \frac{1}{2} \left[ \sin\left(\frac{4\pi}{6}n + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) + \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) \right]$$

$$\text{得 } C_0 = \frac{\cos \frac{\pi}{4}}{2}$$

$$C_1 = C_{-1}^* = \frac{e^{-j\frac{\pi}{4}}}{2}$$

$$C_2 = C_{-2}^* = \frac{e^{-j\frac{\pi}{4}}}{4} \quad \text{与 (c) 一致}$$