并行与分布式作业

"黄炜钊" 第四次作业

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一、问题描述

利用 Foster 并行程序设计方法计算 1000x1000 的矩阵与 1000x1 的向量之间的 乘积,要求清晰地呈现 Foster并行程序设计的四个步骤。

二、解决方案

Foster 并行程序设计方法分四个部分:

- (—) Partitioning
- (二) Communication
- (三) Agglomeration
- (四) Mapping

下面叙述一下设计过程:

1、Partitioning

在本问题中, 矩阵与向量的乘法可以分解为若干次加法与 10⁶ 次乘法。

2. Communication

将子任务每个乘法的计算结果交给一个线程求和。

3. Agglomeration

聚集:将向量和一行矩阵的乘法聚集成一个子问题。

4、Mapping

将任务分配给处理器的过程。目的是最大化处理器的利 用率和最小化处理器之间的通信。

本题的代码如下:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#define DIMENSION 1000
int **matrix;
int *vec;
int *result;
int thread = 4;
void *mul(void *r);
int main()
    long i;
    matrix = (int **)calloc(DIMENSION, sizeof(int *));
    for(i = 0; i < DIMENSION; ++i)
        matrix[i] = (int *)calloc(DIMENSION, sizeof(int));
    vec = (int *)calloc(DIMENSION, sizeof(int));
    result = (int *)calloc(DIMENSION, sizeof(int));
    for(i = 0; i < DIMENSION; ++i)</pre>
        matrix[i][i] = i;
        vec[i] = i;
    printf("Before mul vec:\n");
    for (i = 0; i < DIMENSION; ++i)
        printf("%d ", vec[i]);
    printf("\n");
    pthread_t *handles = (pthread_t *)malloc(thread * sizeof(pthread_t)
);
    for(i = 0; i < thread; ++i)
        pthread_create(&handles[i], NULL, mul, (void*)i);
    for(i = 0; i < thread; ++i)
        pthread_join(handles[i], NULL);
    printf("After mul vec:\n");
    for(i = 0; i < DIMENSION; ++i)</pre>
        printf("%d ", result[i]);
    printf("\n");
```

```
free(handles);
   free(vec);
   free(result);
   for(i = 0; i < DIMENSION; ++i)</pre>
        free(matrix[i]);
    free(matrix);
   return 0;
void *mul(void *r)
   long rank = (long) r;
   int len = DIMENSION / thread;
   int fir_dim = rank * len;
   int las_dim = (rank + 1) * len;
   int i, j;
   for(i = fir_dim; i < las_dim; ++i)</pre>
        for(j = 0; j < DIMENSION; ++j)
            result[i] += vec[j] * matrix[i][j];
   return NULL;
```

运行得到的结果如下。

三、实验结果

```
Condor@condor~Virtual-machine:~5, 9c 3. c. ln -lpthread Condorgcondor~Virtual-machine:~5, 7a.out Pefore Pul Vec:

0.1 2, 3 4, 5 0, 7 8, 69, 161, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 65, 75, 89, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 66, 67, 67, 77, 77, 79, 98, 88, 18, 28, 88, 88, 87, 88, 89, 99, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 117, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113, 116, 113,
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