

P181

1. 解: (1) 由定理 5.4. 得

$$\lambda(A) = \bigcup_{j=1}^2 \lambda(A_{jj}) = \lambda(A_{11}) \cup \lambda(A_{22})$$

$\therefore \lambda_j, \lambda_k$  为  $A$  特征值

(2) 由已知, 得

$$A x_j' = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} \\ 0 & A_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_j \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} x_j \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_j x_j \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\therefore x_j'$  为矩阵  $A$  对应于  $\lambda_j$  的特征向量

2. 解: 由已知, 得

$$D_1: |\lambda - 0.5| \leq 1.2 \quad D_2: |\lambda + 1.2| \leq 1.8 \quad D_3: |\lambda - 3| \leq 0.6$$

$$\text{则有 } \lambda_1, \lambda_2 \in D_1 \cup D_2 \quad 2.4 \leq \lambda_3 \leq 3.6$$

$$D_1': |\lambda - 0.5| \leq 1 \quad D_2': |\lambda + 1.2| \leq 1.2 \quad D_3': |\lambda - 3| \leq 1.4$$

$$\text{有 } \lambda_1, \lambda_2 \in D_1' \cup D_2' \quad 1.6 \leq \lambda_3 \leq 4.4$$

$$\therefore \lambda_1, \lambda_2 \in [-2.4, 1.5] \quad \lambda_3 \in [2.4, 3.6]$$

$$\therefore \rho(A) \in [2.4, 3.6]$$

$$\text{又: } A^T A = \begin{bmatrix} 1.25 & -1.5 & -0.5 \\ -1.5 & 2.16 & -1.2 \\ -0.5 & -1.2 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{有 } D_1'': |\lambda - 1.25| \leq 2 \quad D_2'': |\lambda - 2.16| \leq 2.7$$

$$D_3'': |\lambda - 1.0| \leq 1.7$$

$$\therefore \lambda_1, \lambda_2 \in [-0.75, 4.86] \quad \lambda_3 \in [8.3, 11.7]$$

$$\therefore \text{cond}(A)_2 = \sqrt{\frac{\lambda_{\max}(A^T A)}{\lambda_{\min}(A^T A)}} \in [1.307, \infty)$$

3. 解, 由已知, 有:

$$\text{对 } A: D_1: |\lambda - 4| \leq 1$$

$$D_2 \cdots D_{n-1}: |\lambda - 4| \leq 2$$

$$D_n: |\lambda - 4| \leq 1$$

$$\text{对 } A^T: D_1: |\lambda - 4| \leq 1$$

$$D_2 \cdots D_{n-1}: |\lambda - 4| \leq 2$$

$$D_n: |\lambda - 4| \leq 1$$

$\therefore A$  与  $A^{-1}$  的特征值范围为  $[2, 6]$