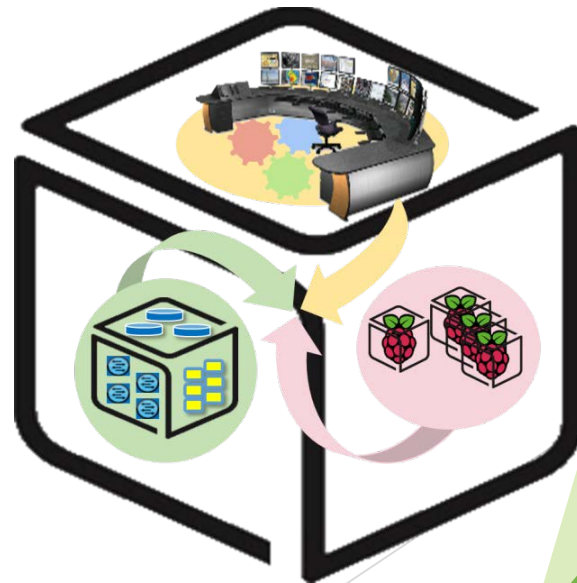


# SmartX Labs for Computer Systems

Tower Lab  
(2018, Spring)

NetCS Lab



# History and Contributor of Tower Lab (2018 Spring)

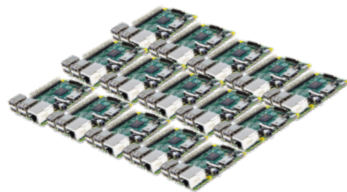
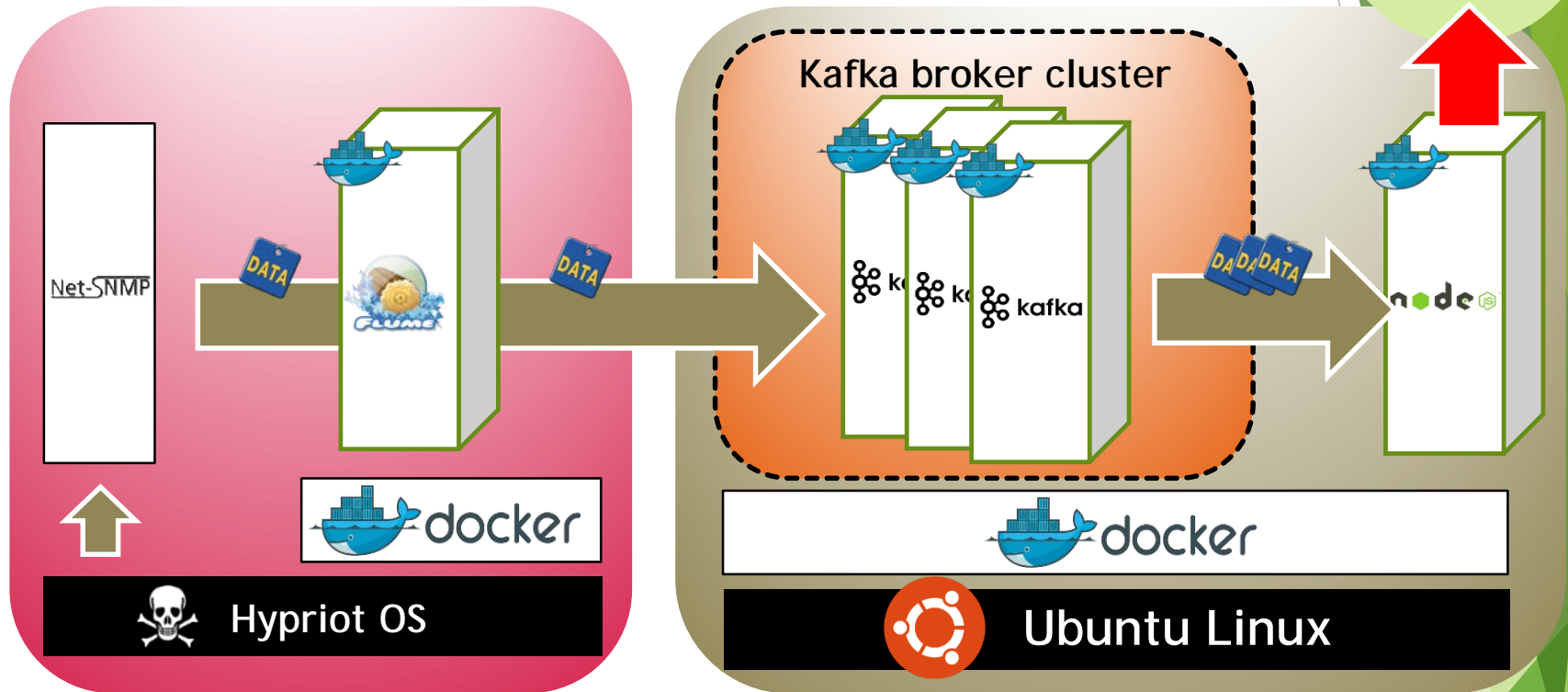
Version	Updated Date	Updated Contents	Contributor
-	2016/04	(구) Playground Lab 최종본 작성	김 병 돈
v1.0	2016/05	Build Lab 초안 작성 (Outline 및 Control Tower 추가)	김 승 룡
v1.1	2016/05	검수 및 제안 사항 반영 (apt-get source 변경 내용 외)	김 승 룡 김 진 우
v1.2	2016/05	NUC에 대한 모니터링 추가 순서 변경에 따른 내용 변경	김 승 룡
v1.3	2016/05	Lab 명칭 변경 (Build -> Tower) Hypervisor 관련 오류 수정	김 승 룡
v2.1	2017/05	Merged with InterConnect & Tower Lab	김 승 룡
v2.2	2018/01	InfluxDB 버전 업데이트 스크립트 변경	이 승 형
V3.0	2018/05	Lab 분할 및 소프트웨어 업데이트에 따른 내용 수정	김 승 룡

# Goals

- ▶ Understanding Concepts
  - ▶ InterConnect, Tower
  - ▶ MSA(Micro Service Architecture)
  - ▶ TSDB(Time Series Database)
  - ▶ Visibility & Visualization
- ▶ Visualization of Resource Visibility
- ▶ Monitor and Control

# Concept: InterConnect Lab

You



Raspberry Pi



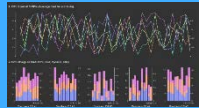
NUC

# Concept: Tower Lab



## Control Tower

Visibility  
Center  
(Container)



nodejs

Orchestration  
Center  
(Container)

Provisioning  
Center  
(Container)

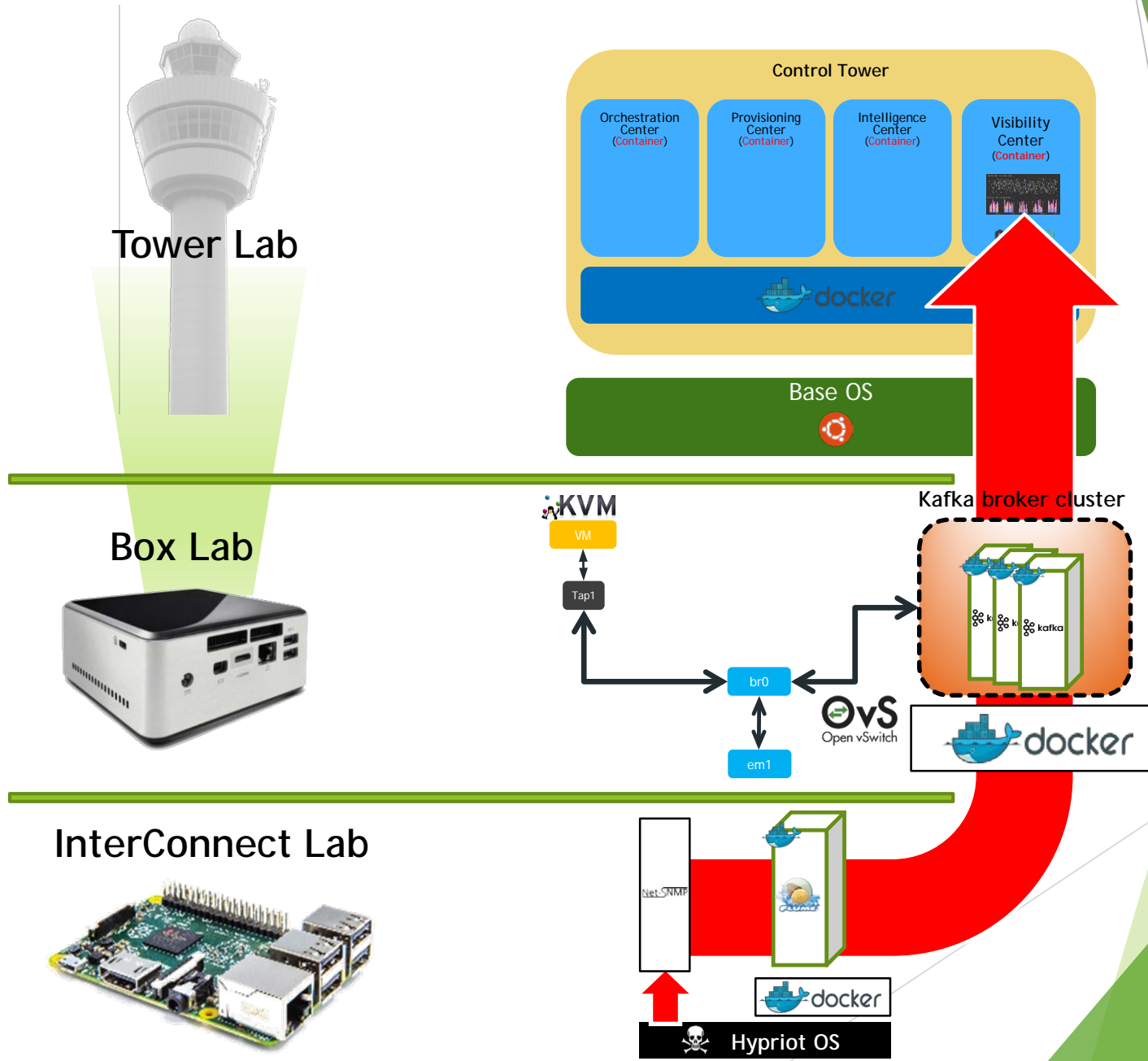
Intelligence  
Center  
(Container)



Base OS

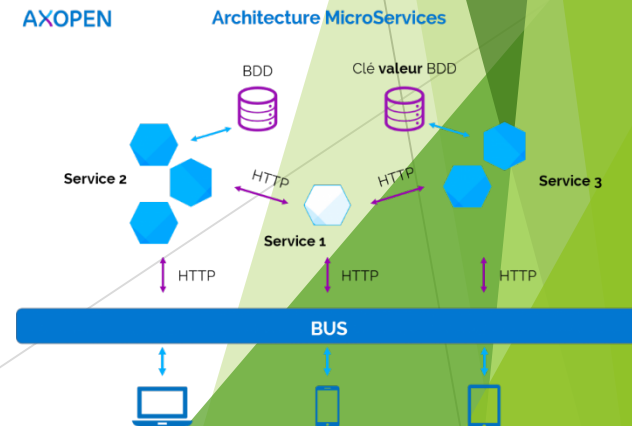
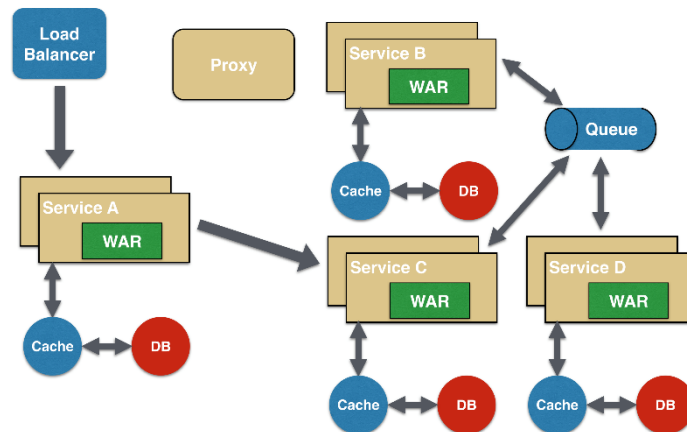
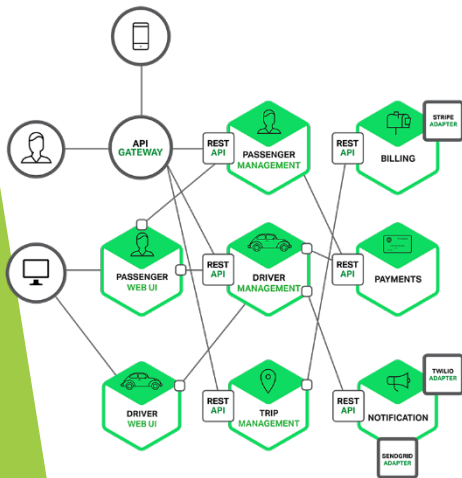


# Relation of SmartX Lab



# MSA(Micro Service Architecture)

- ▶ Software development technique
- ▶ **Collection of loosely coupled services.**
- ▶ fine-grained services and lightweight protocols
- ▶ Improves modularity
- ▶ Makes the application easier
- ▶ More resilient to architecture erosion



# TSDB(Time Series Database)

- ▶ Software system that is optimized for **handling time series data**, arrays of numbers indexed by time.
- ▶ In some fields these time series are called profiles, curves, or traces.
- ▶ A time series of stock prices might be called a price curve.
- ▶ A time series of energy consumption might be called a load profile. A log of temperature values over time might be called a temperature trace.







# Visualization of Resource Visibility

# 0. Finish InterConnect Lab

## ► Check List

### 1. NUC

- Zookeeper Container
- Kafka Containers (3 Containers)
- Consumer Container

### 2. Raspberry Pi

- Flume Container

► Are they working? If you can see logs of resource status on console consumer, go ahead!





# 1. Run InfluxDB Container on NUC

## ► Run InfluxDB Container

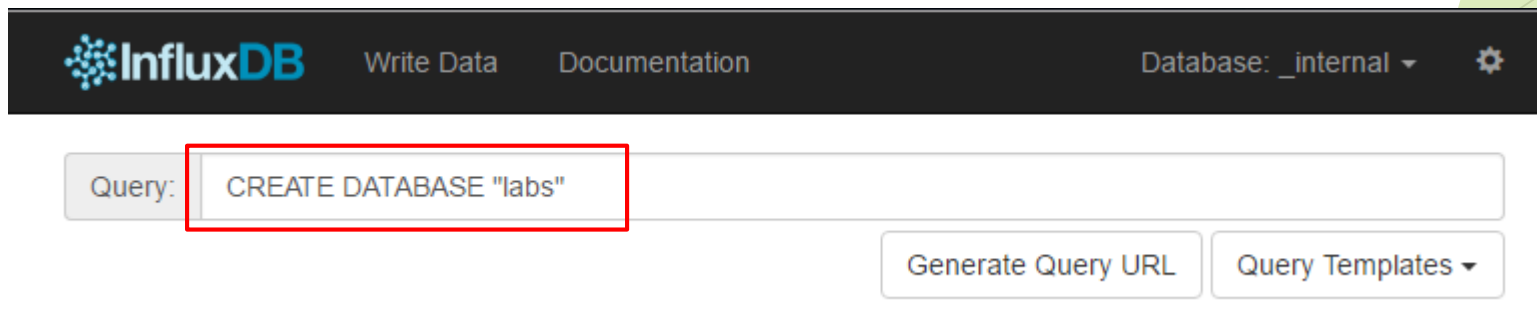
- `$ cd SmartX-mini/ubuntu-influx`
- `$ docker run -p 8083:8083 -p 8086:8086 -v $PWD:/var/lib/influxdb -e INFLUXDB_ADMIN_ENABLED=true --name influx influxdb:1.0`

## ► Connect Web UI

- `http://localhost:8083/`

## ► Create Database(Name: labs)

- `CREATE DATABASE "labs"`





## 2. Insert Data from Kafka to InfluxDB

### ► Modify hostname in source code 'kafka\_to\_db.js'

- \$ cd SmartX-mini/ubuntu-kafkatodb
- \$ vi kafka\_to\_db.js

```
// InfluxDB
var DB = new influx.InfluxDB({
  // single-host configuration
  host: 'nuc',
  port: 8086, // optional, default 8086
  protocol: 'http', // optional, default 'http'
  username: 'admin',
  password: 'admin',
  database: 'labs'
});

var resourceKafka = new kafka.Client('nuc:2181');
var resourceOffset = new kafka.Offset(resourceKafka);
```

### ► Build and run container

- \$ sudo docker build --tag kafkatodb .
- \$ sudo docker run -d --net=host --name kafkatodb kafkatodb

# 3. Check Data in InfluxDB

► Then, we can check the data in DB

- **SELECT \* FROM resource**



Query: select \* from resource

Generate Query URL

Query Templates ▾

## resource

time	cp	cpu	deviceId	disk	ip	memory	rx	rxDropped	rxError	timestamp	tx	txDropped	txError
2017-05-01T13:26:59.922240539Z	"iot"	0.09	"rpi82"	7	"203.237.53.82"	79740	386319858	0	0	"1493645219899"	21085854	0	0
2017-05-01T13:27:00.168460055Z	"iot"	0.43	"rpi88"	1	"203.237.53.88"	9867732	1940079932	0	0	"1493645220163"	50921540	0	0

# 4. Run Grafana Container

## ► Run InfluxDB Container

- `$ docker run -d --net=host --name grafana grafana/grafana`

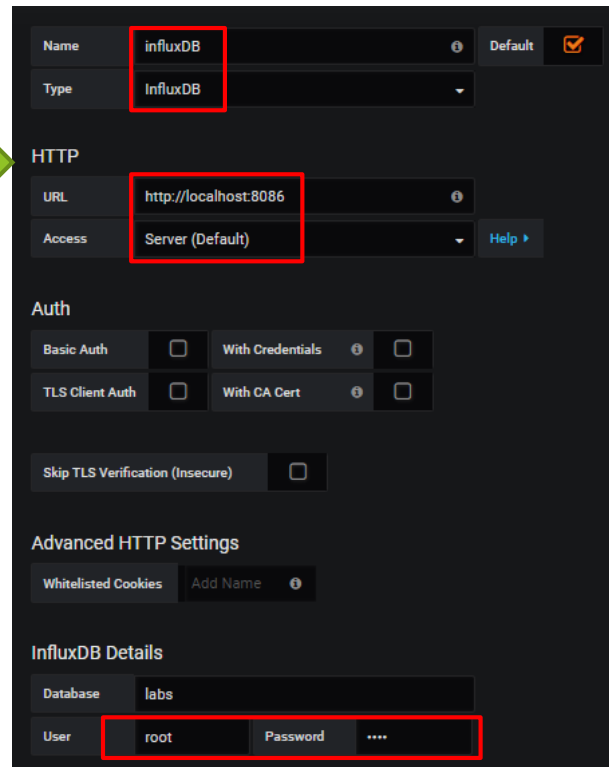
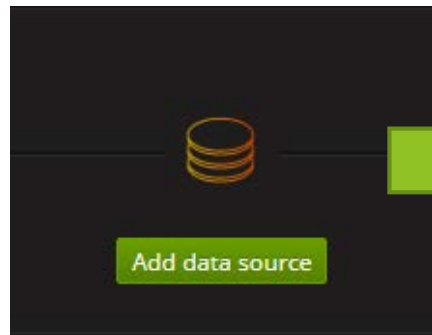
## ► Connect Web UI

- `http://localhost:3000/`
- ID/PW = `admin/admin`



# 5. Configure Grafana Dashboard

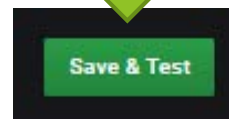
- ▶ Follow below sequences with written option values



Configuration form for InfluxDB data source in Grafana:

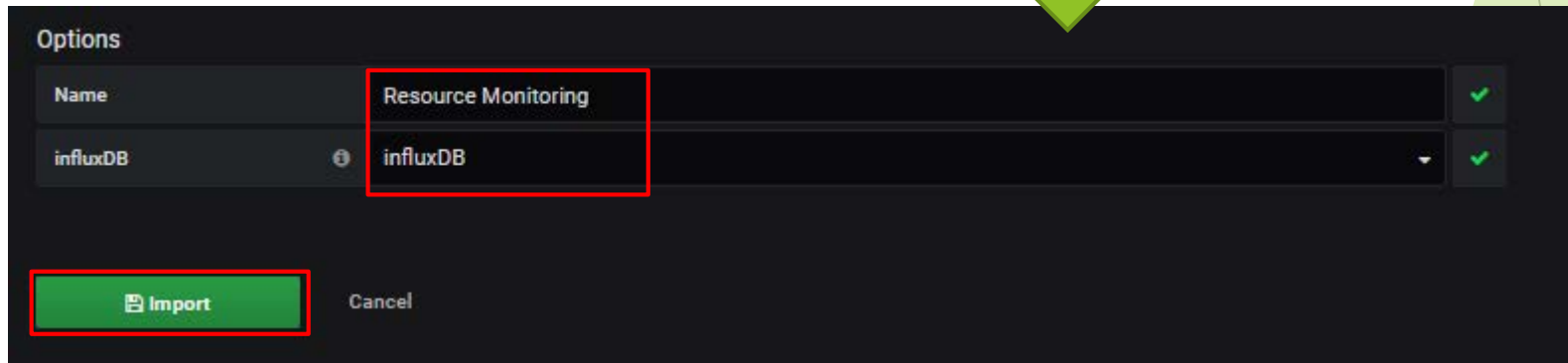
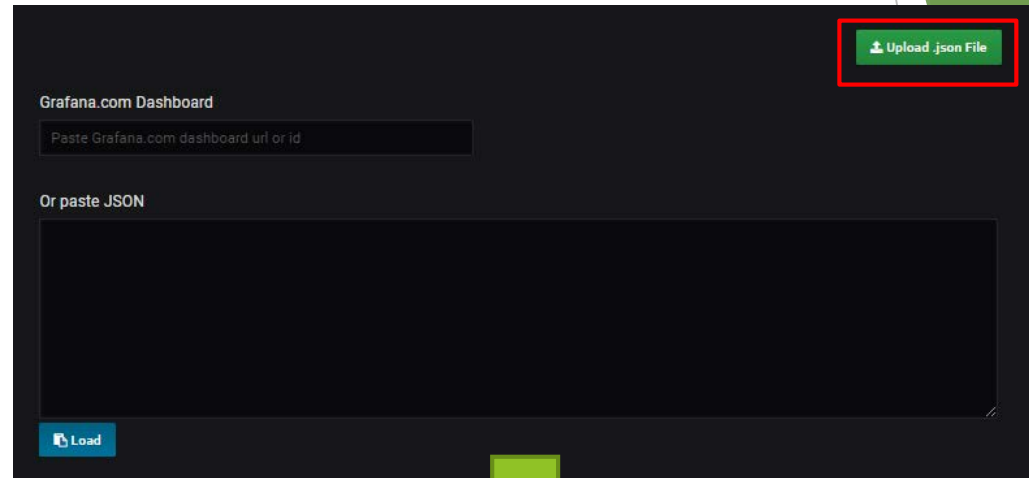
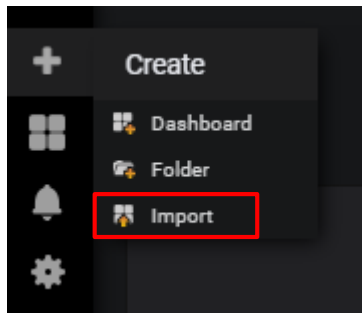
- Name: influxDB (highlighted with a red box)
- Type: InfluxDB
- HTTP:
  - URL: http://localhost:8086 (highlighted with a red box)
  - Access: Server (Default) (highlighted with a red box)
- Auth:
  - Basic Auth: ☐ With Credentials: ☐
  - TLS Client Auth: ☐ With CA Cert: ☐
  - Skip TLS Verification (Insecure): ☐
- Advanced HTTP Settings:
  - Whitelisted Cookies: Add Name
- InfluxDB Details:
  - Database: labs
  - User: root (highlighted with a red box) Password: .... (highlighted with a red box)

root/root



# 5. Configure Grafana Dashboard

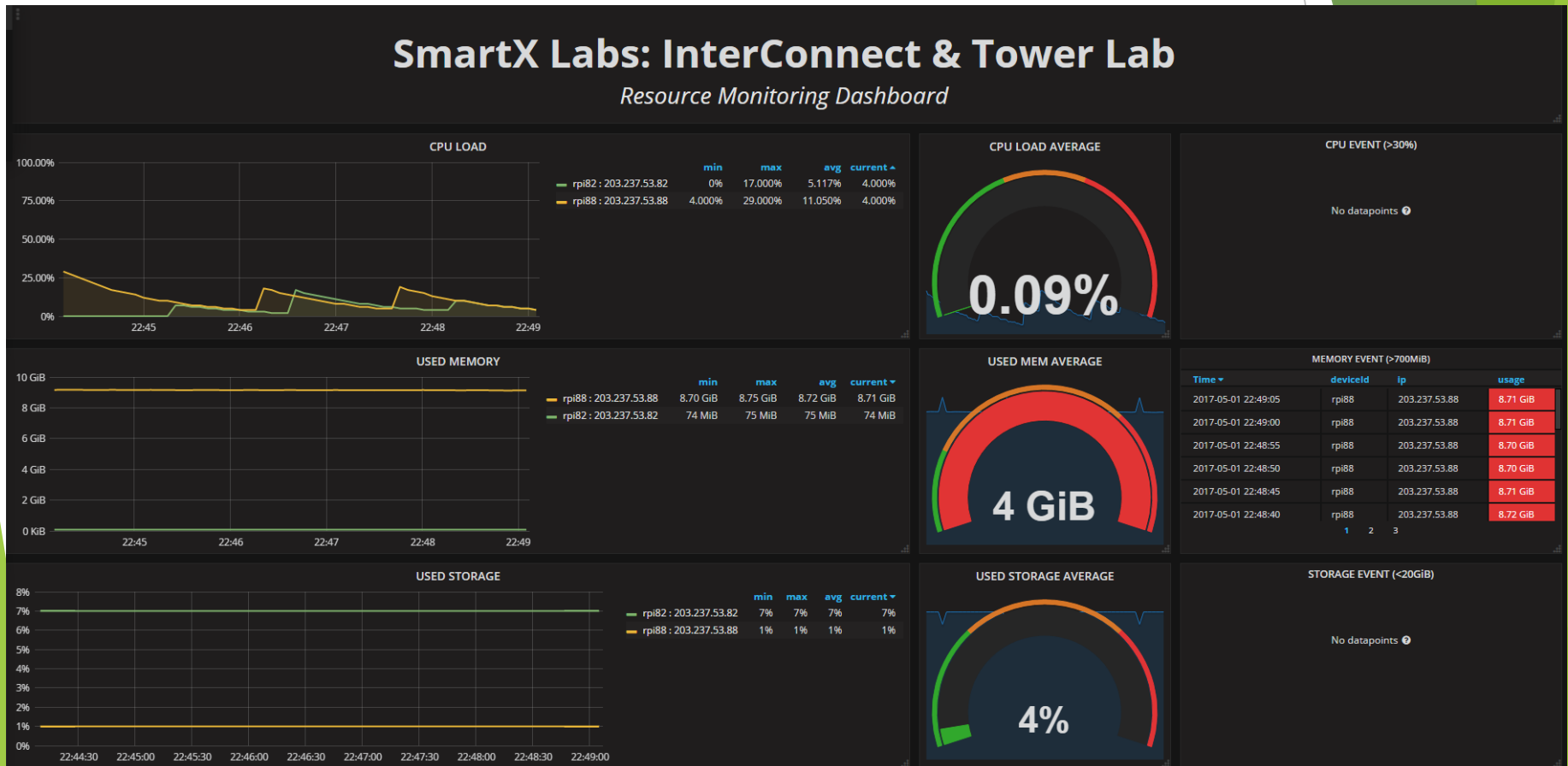
- ▶ Follow below sequences with written option values





# 6. Check Dashboard

- We can see the changes of values from database



# 7. Stress Test

- ▶ Install and start a stress test tool
  - `$ sudo apt-get install stress`
  - `$ stress -c 4 -t 60s`
- ▶ What happens on the dashboard?
- ▶ Why?
- ▶ How can we monitor metrics faster and more reliable?



Thank You for  
Your Attention  
Any Questions?



(참고)

# Container 변경사항 저장 및 재시작

## ▶ Commit Container

- ▶ 컨테이너 내의 변경사항을 반영하여 새로운 컨테이너 이미지 작성
- ▶ Ctrl+P+Q
- ▶ `docker commit -a "[username]" -m "add visualization server based node.js" visualization visualization:0.1`

```
srkim@ubuntu:~$ docker commit -a "srkim" -m "add visualization server based node.js" visualization visualization:0.1
sha256:b5ca7015908b7438e1d47f372ab0b03627baed08fa1f8e11c88366f0c1c3dfda
srkim@ubuntu:~$ docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
visualization	0.1	b5ca7015908b	4 seconds ago	325 MB
<none>	<none>	867c578dd875	58 seconds ago	325 MB
ubuntu	14.04	8fa7f61732d6	5 days ago	188 MB

## ▶ Restart Container

- ▶ Stop했던 컨테이너를 Restart하면 이전 작업 내용을 유지한 채로 다시 컨테이너를 시작할 수 있다.
- ▶ `docker stop visualization`
- ▶ `docker restart visualization`