

# Null Space $\Theta$



A diagram consisting of a large rectangle divided into four equal quadrants by a horizontal and a vertical line. Each quadrant contains a single black dot. The dots are labeled as follows: the top-left dot is labeled  $\theta_1$ , the top-right dot is labeled  $\theta_2$ , the bottom-left dot is labeled  $\theta_3$ , and the bottom-right dot is labeled  $\theta_4$ .

$\theta_1$

$\theta_2$

$\theta_3$

$\theta_4$