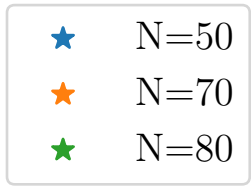


$$\mathbb{E}[f_{\hat{\lambda}^*}(\theta_0)]$$

Type I Error \uparrow

α



θ_0

