# Prof.(Dr.) Kunal Kishore Korgaonkar

# Lead Researcher - 'Confluences of Computing' Lab

### Asst. Professor - CSIS Department, BITS Pilani, Goa Campus, India

Postdoc (Technion, Israel), PhD (UC San Diego, US), MS (IIT Madras, India)

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Google Scholar: https://rb.gy/wz8481; Linkedin: https://www.linkedin.com/in/kunal-korgaonkar-70171418/

#### Area of Interest

A big focus of the 'Confluence lab' is on exploring and unearthing novel computing paradigms that connect end-application and end-user needs with the capabilities of emerging computing technologies, architectures, and systems. The lab especially focuses on the impact of technology on health, education, safety and other key socio-economic developmental aspects of society.

Our research work therefore spans diverse topics in computer science and systems engineering and related fields, spanning topics such as: scalable software and hardware architectures, systems of machine learning and data science, secure and trustworthy systems, data-centric systems, dependable and sustainable systems, democratization of computing, and socio-technological development.

The overarching goal of confluence lab is in "building" computer systems, algorithms, and solutions, at all scales, such that they are exceedingly intelligent, trustworthy, efficient and usable.

### Education

■ University of California San Diego (UCSD), California, USA

2012 - 2018

Doctor of Philosophy (PhD), Computer Science and Engineering (Defence: May 2019)

[CGPA: 9.33/10]

Thesis title: Building Scalable Architectures using Emerging Memory Technologies

Advisor: Prof. Steven Swanson

[Mentors: Jishen Zhao, Dean Tullsen, Leo Porter, George Porter, Geoff Volker]

■ Indian Institute of Technology Madras (IITM), Chennai, India

2008 - 2010

Masters of Science (MS), Computer Science and Engineering

[CGPA: 9.6/10]

Thesis title: Reconstructing Transactional Memory for Workload Optimized Systems

Advisor: Prof. V. Kamakoti

[Mentors: Shankar Balachandran, Madhu Mutyam]

■ Goa Engineering College (GEC), Goa, India Bachelor of Engineering (BE), Computer Science and Engineering 2001 - 2005

# Academic Achievements and Fellowships

- OPERA Award For Research and Teaching CSIS, BITS Pilani, Goa Campus, India (2022-2027)
- Lady Davis Postdoctoral Fellowship in Israel EE/CS, Technion, Israel (2020 2021)
- Semiconductor Research Coorporation Fellowship in US CSE, UCSD, USA (2012-2019)
- Technion Visiting Scholar & Postdoctoral Fellowship EE/CS, Technion, Israel (2018 2020)
- UC San Diego PhD Fellowship CSE, UCSD, USA (2012-2019)
- IITM-Intel Joint MS Fellowship Award Intel's University Research Program (2008-2010)
- Admits and Fellowships to IISC/IITK/IITM For their MS in CS Programs
- In top 250 Computer Science Aptitude Test (GATE exam) Country-wide Merit List
- In top 20 in Physics, Chemistry and Math Tests State-wide Merit List
- In top 100 in School Board State-wide Merit List

## Research and Engineering Positions

■ Assistant Professor, BITS Pilani [Goa Campus, India] [Regular, Full-time] 2022 onwards Computer Science and Information Systems Department Lead Researcher of "Confluences of Computing" Lab Working on all aspects of 'Computer System Design and Implementation' [Collaborators: Vinayak Naik, Arnab Paul, Snehanshu Saha, Ramprasad Joshi] ■ Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Technion [Haifa, Israel] [Regular, Full-time] 2018 - 2021 EE/CS Department, Israel Architectural and algorithmic implications of fusing compute and memory. [Collaborators: S. Kvatinsky, M. Silberstein, A. Mendelson, I. Keider, H. Attiya] ■ Researcher & Architect, Intel Intel Labs [Bangalore, India] [Internship] (07-12) 2016 Micro-architecture and Memory Hierarchy Research Team Revisiting on-chip caching in wake of new memory technologies. [Mentors: Sreenivas Subramoney, Jayesh Gaur, Ishwar Bhati, Tanay Karnik] Intel Products [Oregon, US] [Internship] (07-09) 2014 Intel Binary Translation Team Workload characterization and optimization for heterogeneous platforms. [Mentors: Karthik Sankaranarayanan, Suresh Srinivas] ■ Researcher, AMD Research [Austin, US] [Internship] (07-09) 2015 Exascale High-Performance Computing Team Heterogeneous system memory coherence and new memory interfaces. [Mentors: Brad Beckmann, Sooraj Puthoor, David Roberts] ■ Researcher, IBM Research Labs [Bangalore, India] [Regular, Full-time] 2010 - 2012 Network Processing Team Architectural exploration and performance analysis of on-chip accelerators. [Collaborators: Shivkumar Kalyanaraman, Ravi Kokku, Malolan Chetlur] ■ Systems Programmer, DG2L Technologies [Pune, India] [Regular, Full-time] 2006 - 2008 A deep-tech start-up (Got acquired!) Embedded Products Division Developing OS/IO abstraction libraries for embedded system-on-chip. ■ Systems Engineer, National Stock Exchange [Mumbai, India] [Regular, Full-time] 2005 - 2006 Data Center Scaling and Management Team Ensuring performance and scalability of online trading software and hardware.

#### **Publications**

- Evaluating Infrastructure as Code: Key Metrics and Performance Benchmarks;
   Aditya Gupta, Paras Mittal, Kunal Korgaonkar;
   HotInfra Workshop, Symposium on Operating Systems Principles (SOSP) 2024;
- $\blacksquare$  Kunal Korgaonkar and many authors;

Validation of a point-of-care Artificial Intelligence (AI)-based screening tool for oral cancer, India BMC Public Health 2024 (under submission)

■ Videet Acharya, Nakul Bhachawat, **Kunal Korgaonkar**;

Expand-Map-Reduce: A Elementary Framework for Understanding Quantum Algorithms; **HiPCW**, IEEE 31st International Conf. on High Perf. Computing, Data and Analytics Workshop, 2024 https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=10898624

- Ria Khatoniar, Vishu Vyas, Videet Acharya, Amit Saxena, Kunal Korgaonkar;
   Quantum Convolutional Neural Network for Medical Image Classification: A Hybrid Model;
   TQCEBT, IEEE International Conf. on Trends in Quantum Computing & Emerging Business Tech. 2024
   https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=10545121
- Towards Mutable Smart Contracts in a Blockchain; Aishwarya Parab, Pranay Nandan Varshney, Nirmal Govindaraj, **Kunal Korgaonkar**, Arnab Paul; **HiPC** 2023 Student Research Symposium (HiPC SRS 2023)

■ S Sai Vineet, Natasha Meena Joseph, Kunal Korgaonkar, Arnab K. Paul;

A Data-Centric Approach for Analyzing Large-Scale Deep Learning Applications;

ICDCN, International Conference on Distributed Computing and Networking, 2023

[Top Systems and Networking Event]

https://dl.acm.org/doi/abs/10.1145/3571306.3571414

■ Natasha Meena Joseph, S Sai Vineet, Kunal Korgaonkar, Arnab K. Paul;

Characteristics of Deep Learning Workloads in Industry, Academic Institutions and National Laboratories;

ICDCN, International Conference on Distributed Computing and Networking, 2023

[Top Systems and Networking Event]

https://dl.acm.org/doi/abs/10.1145/3571306.3571428

■ R. Ronen, A Eliahu, N. Peled, O. Leitersdorf, K. Korgaonkar, A. Chattopadhyay, B. Perach, S. Kvatinsky;

The Bitlet Model: A Parameterized Analytical Model to Compare PIM and CPU Systems;

**JETC** ACM Journal on Emerging Technologies in Computing Systems 2021

[Top Journal]

https://dl.acm.org/doi/full/10.1145/3465371

■ K. Korgaonkar, R. Ronen, A. Chattopadhyay, S. Kvatinsky;

A Deluge of Processing-in-Memory Frameworks and How Analytical Modeling Could Help!;

NVMW (Non-Volatile Memories Workshop) 2020

http://cseweb.ucsd.edu/~kkorgaon/papers/nvmw-2020-deluge-Of-PIM.pdf

■ K. Korgaonkar, R. Ronen, A. Chattopadhyay, S. Kvatinsky;

The Bitlet Model: Defining a Litmus Test for the Bitwise Processing-in-Memory Paradigm;

CATC (Compilers Architecture and Tools Conference) 2019

https://software.intel.com/sites/default/files/managed/3b/a6/session3-talk3.pdf

■ K. Korgaonkar, J. Izraelevitz, J. Zhao, S. Swanson;

Vorpal: Vector Clock-Inspired Ordering For Large Persistent Memory Systems;

PODC (Principles of Distributed Computing Conference) 2019

[Top Conference] [Acceptance rate: 29%]

https://dl.acm.org/doi/abs/10.1145/3293611.3331598

■ K. Korgaonkar, I. Bhati, H. Liu, J. Gaur, S. Manipatruni, S. Subramoney, T. Karnik, S. Swanson, I. A. Young, H. Wang;

To Cache Or To Bypass? A Fine Balance For Emerging Mem. Tech. Era;

 $\mathbf{NVMW}$  (Non-Volatile Memories Workshop) 2019

http://cseweb.ucsd.edu/~kkorgaon/papers/nvmw-2019-high-density-caches.pdf

■ K. Korgaonkar, I. Bhati, H. Liu, J. Gaur, S. Manipatruni, S. Subramoney, T. Karnik, S. Swanson, I. A. Young, H. Wang;

Density Tradeoffs of NVM as a Replacement for SRAM LLCs;

**ISCA** (International Symposium on Computer Architecture Conference) 2018

[Top Conference] [Top Journal (SIGARCH)] [Acceptance rate: 17%]

https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8416837

■ K. Korgaonkar, Shelby Thomas;

Granular Computing: Blending Terabit Network with Terabyte Main Memories;

ARM Research (ARM Industry-Academia Research Forum) 2018

http://cseweb.ucsd.edu/~kkorgaon/papers/arm-research-2018-granular-computing.pdf

■ S. Patil, Y. Kim, K. Korgaonkar, I. Awwal, T. Rosing;

Characterization of User's Behavior Variations for Design of Replayable Mobile Workloads;

MobiCase (Mobile Computing, Applications, and Services Conference) 2015

[Top Conference] [Acceptance rate: 37%]

https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-29003-4\_4

■ K. Korgaonkar, K. Sankaranarayanan, S. Srinivas; CPU or GPU Bound?: In-Depth Case-Studies of Mobile Gaming Workloads; Intel Technical Report (Intel Internal Report) 2014 [Industry Impact]

■ A. Gautham, K. Korgaonkar, Patanjali S., S. Balachandran and V. Kamakoti;

Implications of Shared-Data Synchronization Techniques on Multi-Core Energy Efficiency;

HotPower (Workshop on Power-Aware Computing and Systems) 2012

[Top Usenix Event] [Acceptance rate: 25%]

https://www.usenix.org/conference/hotpower12/workshop-program/presentation/gautham

■ K. Korgaonkar, Kashyap G. and V. Kamakoti;

Size-proportional signature sharing for transactional memory systems;

FASPP (Workshop on Future Architecture Support for Parallel Programming) 2012

http://cseweb.ucsd.edu/~kkorgaon/papers/faspp-2012-sizeprop-signature-for-tm.pdf

■ K. Korgaonkar, P. Jain, D. Tomar, K. Garimella and V. Kamakoti;

Reconstructing hardware transactional memory for workload optimized systems;

APPT (Advanced Parallel Processing Technologies Symposium) 2011

https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-642-24151-2\_1

■ K. Korgaonkar and V. Kamakoti;

Thread synchronization: from mutual exclusion to transactional memory;

IETE Review (The Institution of Electronics and Telecommunications Engineer Review) 2011

https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.4103/0256-4602.83551

■ K. Korgaonkar, G. Kurian, M. Gautam and V. Kamakoti;

HTM Design Spaces: Complete Decoupling from Caches;

**OSR** Operating Systems Review (Position Paper) 2009

https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/1531793.1531809

#### **Patents**

■ Kunal Korgaonkar, Ashwin Prabhakaran, Marlon Vaz;

A Mechanism for producing tilting and rotational motion in robotic arm; [Indian patent - 202411096073]

- K. Korgaonkar, I. Bhati, H. Liu, J. Gaur, S. Manipatruni, S. Subramoney, T. Karnik, H. Wang, I. A Young; Reducing write congestion in non-volatile memory based last level caches [US Patent App. 15/475,197]
- I. Bhati, H. Liu, J. Gaur, K. Korgaonkar, S. Manipatruni, S. Subramoney, T. Karnik, H. Wang, I. Young; Write congestion aware bypass for non-volatile memory [US Patent 10,331,582]
- A. Ambati, K. Korgaonkar, M. Madhavan, R. Polavarapu; Smart Communications for Power Consumption Information

[US Patent App. 13/213,254]

■ V. Arya, M. Chetlur, P. Dutta, S. Kalyanaraman, K. Korgaonkar, R. Polavarapu; Optimizing streaming a group of videos

[US Patent 9,037,742, US Patent 9,060,205]

M Chetlur, U Devi, S Kalyanaraman, R Kokku, K Korgaonkar; Incremental preparation of videos for delivery [US Patent 9,152,220]

### **Funding and Grants**

■ Government of India, PoC for Point of care Screening Tool for Oral Cance, AICOE Grant

2023 onwards

■ ABCEL-BITS Cyber Security Grant	2025 onwards
$\blacksquare$ BITS Pilani, Cross-Displinary Research Funding Grant	2023 onwards
■ Government of Goa, DTE Grant	2024 onwards
$\blacksquare$ DST, BioCyTiH Funding Grant, under National BIO-CPS grant	2021 onwards
■ BITS Pilani, OPERA Award Grant	2021 onwards
■ Toshiba Emerging Memories Grant	2016 - 2019
■ Technion Cyber Security Center Grant	2018 - 2021
$\blacksquare$ Gen Pro RISC-V Based Processing-In-Memory Emulation Israel Center Grant	2020 - 2021
■ Hyundia Capabilities Architectures for Predictable Performance Grant	2020 - 2021

## **Teaching Positions**

- Course Instructor for System Security (BITS-Goa Jan 2024)
- Course Instructor for Quantum Architecture and Programming (BITS-Goa Jan 2023)
- Course Instructor for Systems for ML/DS (BITS-Goa Jan 2023)
- Course Instructor for Principles of Programming Languages (BITS-Goa Aug 2022)
- Course Instructor for Quantum Architecture and Programming (BITS-Goa Jan 2022)
- Course Lab Instructor for Compiler Construction (BITS-Goa Jan 2022)
- Teaching Assistant for Computer Architecture Theory and Lab (UCSD CSE141/141L) 5 qtrs
- Teaching Assistant for Embedded Systems (UCSD CSE 237A and WES 237B) 2 qtrs
- Teaching Assistant for Computer Architecture and Verification (IITM CSE in 2009, 2010) 2 sems

## Student Advising

- Videet Acharya, PhD (Ongoing) (Bits-Goa)
- Sabari Sreekumar, PhD (Ongoing) (Bits-Goa and ISRO, Bangalore)
- Rakesh Paul, PhD (Ongoing) (Bits-Goa)
- Sankar Menon, PhD (Ongoing) (Bits-Goa)
- Melissa Rodrigues, PhD (Ongoing) (Bits-Goa and Goa University)(Advising along with: Kavita Asnani)
- Aishwarya Parab, PhD (Ongoing) (Bits-Goa), (Advising along with: Arnab Paul)
- Gal Assa, PhD (Ongoing) (Technion) (Advising along with: Idit Keidar)
- Ashok Gautham, MS (Completed) (IITM) (Advising along with: Shankar Balachandran, V. Kamakoti)
- Nishil Talati, MS (Completed) (Technion) (Advising along with: Shahar Kvatinsky)
- And numerous undergraduate students from BITS-Goa, UCSD, IITM and Technion

#### Academic Service

■ HiPC 2025 - Program Committee Member

- $\blacksquare$  Nullcon 2025 Co-Organizer
- $\blacksquare$  ATS 2024 Session Program Chair
- $\blacksquare$  Indocrypt 2023 Organizing Co-chair
- $\blacksquare$  Nullcon 2023 Co-Organizer and Reviewer
- $\blacksquare$ Springer VLSI-SOC 20 Book Editor
- $\blacksquare$  IEEE VLSI-SOC 20 Publication Chair
- $\blacksquare$  ASPLOS 20, DAC 20, ISCAS 19, ICECS 19, DATE 18, DATE 15 Reviewer