1.1

9.

$$C+R=9$$

$$C-R=5$$

$$2R=4$$

$$R=2$$

$$C-2=5$$

$$C=5$$

14.

$$J + S = 20 + 4 (J - S)$$

$$\Rightarrow J + S = 20 + 4J - 4S$$

$$\Rightarrow -3J + 5S = 20$$

$$2S = 40 + J$$
$$\Rightarrow -J + 2S = 40$$

$$-3J + 5S = 20$$

$$-2(-J + 2S = 40)$$

$$-J + S = -60$$

$$\Rightarrow S = J - 60$$

$$2S = 40 + J$$

$$\Rightarrow 2(J - 60) = 40 + J$$

$$\Rightarrow 2J - 120 = 40 + J$$

$$\Rightarrow J = 160$$

$$S = J - 60$$
$$\Rightarrow S = 100$$

22.

1.1

4.

6.

(a)

1.1

3.

(c)

(d)

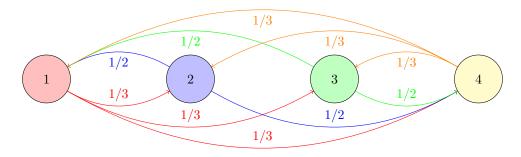
5.

(a)

(c)

8.

(a)



(b)