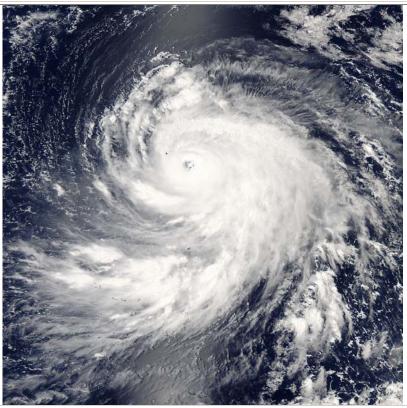
2006

Annual Tropical Cyclone Report

U.S. Naval Maritime Forecast Center/ Joint Typhoon Warning Center Pearl Harbor, Hawaii



Composite MODIS true color image from the Aqua satellite of Super Typhoon 01C (loke) as it approaches Wake Island, taken on 31 August, 2006. Image courtesy of MODIS Rapid Response Team, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center.

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LT Aaron Lana, USN - Editor

EDITOR'S NOTE

The 2006 ATCR has seen additional streamlining of the process due to manning issues from the previous years. Additional changes include introduction of the new Naval Maritime Forecast Center/Joint Typhoon Warning Center logo and a multitude of recoding of website to increase loading speed. Again this year, we are including links to NRL and FNMOC as the sources of imagery for the related systems. We have also removed the pdf versions due to the scaled back nature of the individual system pages.

To use the ATCR, expanding menus indicated by plus (+) and minus (-) signs in the frame on the left side of the screen permit easy navigation. Simply click any (+) sign to open a menu another level.

Feedback is much appreciated and needed to create a product that will remain valuable in future years. Please email the editor at the following link.

ATCR Editor

LT A. D. Lana, USN

Editor, 2006 ATCR

1. SUMMARY OF WESTERN NORTH PACIFIC AND NORTH INDIAN OCEAN TROPICAL CYCLONES

1.1 WESTERN NORTH PACIFIC OCEAN TROPICAL CYCLONES

This year's tropical cyclones are listed in Table 1-1. Table 1-2 shows the monthly distribution of tropical cyclones for each year since 1959 and Table 1-3 shows the monthly average occurrence of tropical storms separated into: (1) typhoons only; and (2) tropical storms and typhoons. A summary of this year's Tropical Cyclone Formation Alerts is shown in Table 1-4. The annual number of tropical cyclones of tropical storm strength or higher appear in Figure 1-1, while the number of super typhoons are shown in Figure 1-2. Figure 1-3 illustrates a monthly breakdown of system formations based on intensity categories. Composites of the tropical cyclone best tracks for the Western North Pacific appear following Figure 1-3.

	VESTERN NOR (01 JAN 2006 - 3	TH PACIFIC SIGN 31 DEC 2006)	IFICANT T	ROPICAL CYCL	ONES
TC	NAME*	PERIOD**	WARNINGS ISSUED	EST MAX SFC WINDS KTS	MSLP (MB)***
TS 01W	-	04 MAR – 07 MAR	13	35	996
TY 02W	CHANCHU	08 MAY - 18 MAY	38	125	929
TS 03W	JELAWAT	26 JUN - 29 JUN	13	45	989
STY 04W	EWINIAR	29 JUN - 1- JUL	43	130	926
TS 05W	BILIS	08 JUL - 14 JUL	26	50	985
TY 06W	KAEMI	18 JUL - 25 JUL	31	85	959
TY 07W	PRAPIROON	31 JUL - 03 AUG	16	70	970
STY 08W	SAOMAI	04 AUG - 10 AUG	25	140	918
TS 09W	MARIA	05 AUG - 09 AUG	14	60	978
TS 10W	ВОРНА	06 AUG - 10 AUG	18	55	982
TS 11W	WUKONG	12 AUG - 19 AUG	27	55	982
TS 12W	SONAMU	13 AUG - 16 AUG	10	45	989
TD 13W	-	24 AUG - 25 AUG	2	30	1000
TY 14W	SHANSHAN	10 AUG - 17 SEP	32	120	933
TD 15W	-	12 SEP - 13 SEP	4	30	1000
STY 16W	YAGI	17 SEP - 24 SEP	29	140	918
TS 17W	-	23 SEP - 25 SEP	9	35	996
TY 18W	XANGSANE	25 SEP - 01 OCT	24	125	929
TS 19W	BEBINCA	01 OCT - 06 OCT	19	35	996
TD 20W	RUMBIA	04 OCT - 06 OCT	6	30	1000
TY 21W	SOULIK	09 OCT - 15 OCT	28	90	956
STY 22W	CIMARON	26 OCT - 04 NOV	36	140	918

TY 23W	CHEBI	09 NOV - 14 NOV	23	125	929							
STY 24W	DURIAN	25 NOV - 05 DEC	41	135	922							
TY 25W UTOR 07 DEC - 14 DEC 29 100 948												
TD 26W												
STY 01C	IOKE	20 AUG - 05 SEP	67	140	918							
	*	As Designated by RSMC T	okyo or CPHC									
** Dates are based on the issuance of JTWC warnings on system.												
*** MSLP Converted from estimated maximum surface winds using Atkinson/Holliday wind-pressure relationship												

Table 1-2 DISTRIBUTION OF WESTERN NORTH PACIFIC TROPICAL CYCLONES FOR 1959 - 2006

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTALS
1959	0	1	1	1	0	1	3	8	9	3	2	2	31
	000	010	010	100	000	001	111	512	423	210	200	200	1777
1960	1	0	1	1	1	3	3	9	5	4	1	1	30
	001	000	001	100	010	210	210	810	0 4 1	400	100	100	1983
1961	1	1	1	1	4	6	5	7	6	7	2	1	42
	010	010	100	010	211	114	320	3 1 3	510	322	101	100	20 11 11
1962	0	1	0	1	3	0	8	8	7	5	4	2	39
	000	010	000	100	201	000	512	701	313	3 1 1	301	020	24 6 9
1963	0	0	1	1	0	4	5	4	4	6	0	3	28
	000	000	001	100	000	3 1 0	3 1 1	3 0 1	220	5 1 0	000	210	1963
1964	0	0	0	0	3	2	8	8	8	7	6	2	44
	000	000	000	000	201	200	611	350	521	3 3 1	420	101	26 13 5
1965	2	2	1	1	2	4	6	7	9	3	2	1	40
	110	020	010	100	101	3 1 0	411	322	5 3 1	201	110	010	21 13 6
1966	0	0	0	1	2	1	4	9	10	4	5	2	38
	000	000	000	100	200	100	310	5 3 1	532	112	122	101	20 10 8
1967	1	0	2	1	1	1	8	10	8	4	4	1	41
	010	000	110	100	010	100	332	3 4 3	530	211	400	010	20 15 6
1968	0	1	0	1	0	4	3	8	4	6	4	0	31
	000	001	000	100	000	202	120	3 4 1	400	510	400	000	20 7 4
1969	1	0	1	1	0	0	3	3	6	5	2	1	23
	100	000	010	100	000	000	210	210	204	410	110	010	13 6 4
1970	0	1	0	0	0	2	3	7	4	6	4	0	27
	000	100	000	000	000	110	021	421	220	321	130	000	12 12 3
1971	1	0	1	2	5	2	8	5	7	4	2	0	37
	010	000	010	200	230	200	620	3 1 1	511	3 1 0	110	000	24 11 2
1972	1	0	1	0	0	4	5	5	6	5	2	3	32
	100	000	001	000	000	220	410	320	411	410	200	210	22 8 2
1973	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	6	3	4	3	0	23
	000	000	000	000	000	000	430	231	201	400	030	000	1292
1974	1	0	1	1	1	4	5	7	5	4	4	2	35
	010	000	010	010	100	121	230	232	320	400	220	020	15 17 3

1975	4	0	0	1	0	0	4				2	2	25
1975	1 0 0	0	0	1	0	0	1	6	5	6	3	2	25
4070	100	000	000	001	000	000	010	411	410	321	210	020	14 6 5
1976	1	1	0	2	2	2	4	4	5	0	2	2	25
4077	100	010	000	110	200	200	220	130	410	000	110	020	14 11 0
1977	0	0	1	0	1	1	4	2	5	4	2	1	21
	000	000	010	000	001	010	301	020	230	310	200	100	11 8 2
1978	1	0	0	1	0	3	4	8	4	7	4	0	32
	010	000	000	100	000	030	310	3 4 1	310	412	121	000	15 13 4
1979	1	0	1	1	2	0	5	4	6	3	2	3	28
	100	000	100	100	011	000	221	202	330	210	110	111	14 9 5
1980	0	0	1	1	4	1	5	3	7	4	1	1	28
	000	000	001	010	220	010	311	201	511	220	100	010	15 9 4
1981	0	0	1	1	1	2	5	8	4	2	3	2	29
	000	000	100	010	010	200	230	251	400	110	210	200	16 12 1
1982	0	0	3	0	1	3	4	5	6	4	1	1	28
	000	000	210	000	100	120	220	500	321	301	100	100	1972
1983	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	6	3	5	5	2	25
	000	000	000	000	000	010	300	231	111	320	320	020	12 11 2
1984	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	7	4	8	3	1	30
	000	000	000	000	000	020	410	232	130	5 4 1	300	100	16 13 3
1985	2	0	0	0	1	3	1	7	5	5	1	2	27
	020	000	000	000	100	201	100	520	320	410	010	110	17 9 1
1986	0	1	0	1	2	2	2	5	2	5	4	3	27
	000	100	000	100	110	110	200	410	200	320	220	210	1980
1987	1	0	0	1	0	2	4	4	7	2	3	1	25
	100	000	000	010	000	110	400	310	511	200	120	100	18 6 1
1988	1	0	0	0	1	3	2	5	8	4	2	1	27
	100	000	000	000	100	111	110	230	260	400	200	010	14 12 1
1989	1	0	0	1	2	2	6	8	4	6	3	2	35
	010	000	000	100	200	110	231	332	220	600	300	101	21 10 4
1990	1	0	0	1	2	4	4	5	5	5	4	1	32
	100	000	000	010	110	211	220	500	410	230	310	100	21 10 1
1991	0	0	2	1	1	1	4	8	6	3	6	0	32
	000	000	110	010	100	100	400	332	420	300	330	000	20 10 2
1992	1	1	0	0	0	3	4	8	5	6	5	0	33
	100	010	000	000	000	210	220	4 4 0	410	510	311	000	21 11 1
1993	0	0	2	2	1	2	5	8	5	6	4	3	38
	000	000	011	002	010	101	320	611	410	321	112	300	21 9 8
1994	1	0	1	0	2	2	9	9	8	7	0	2	41
	001	000	100	000	101	020	3 4 2	630	440	511	000	110	21 15 5
1995	1	0	0	0	1	2	3	7	7	8	2	3	34
	001	000	000	000	010	020	210	421	412	512	020	012	15 11 8
1996	1	1	0	2	2	0	7	10	7	5	6	3	43
	001	001	000	011	110	000	610	433	610	212	132	111	21 12 11
1997	1	0	0	2	3	3	4	8	4	6	1	1	33
	010	000	000	110	120	300	310	611	310	411	100	100	23 8 2
1998	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	8	6	3	4	27
	000	000	000	000	000	000	012	210	413	213	030	112	9 8 10

1999	1	1	0	3	0	1	5	9	6	2	3	3	34
	010	010	000	210	000	100	113	423	240	110	111	003	12 12 10
2000	0	0	0	0	4	0	8	9	6	3	3	1	34
	000	000	000	000	112	000	233	432	411	210	111	100	15 10 9
2001	0	1	0	1	1	2	6	7	5	3	3	4	33
	000	001	000	001	010	200	411	3 3 1	500	300	120	220	20 9 4
2002	1	1	1	1	2	3	6	8	3	5	1	1	33
	010	100	001	001	101	300	321	431	120	302	100	100	18 8 7
2003	1	0	0	1	3	2	2	5	3	6	3	1	27
	010	000	000	100	111	110	200	410	300	213	300	010	17 6 4
2004	0	1	1	1	3	5	2	9	3	3	2	2	32
	000	010	010	100	210	500	110	621	111	300	200	020	21 9 2
2005	1	0	1	1	0	1	4	6	5	3	2	1	25
	100	000	100	100	000	100	130	600	410	201	110	010	18 6 1
2006	0	0	1	0	1	1	3	8	5	4	2	2	27
	000	000	010	000	100	010	210	3 4 1	302	211	200	101	14 8 5
						(1959	9-2006)						
MEAN	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.0	4.5	6.7	5.6	4.6	2.8	1.6	31.5
CASES	28	15	27	39	65	97	218	320	267	223	136	77	1511

The criteria used in TABLE 1-2 are as follows:

³⁾ If a tropical cyclone began on the last day of the month and ended on the first day of the next month, that system was attributed to the first month. However, if a tropical cyclone began on the last day of the month and continued into the next month for only two days, then it was attributed to the second month.

Table 1-2 Legend	d:	
	Total month/year	
GTE 64 knots (Typhoon)	34 to 63 knots (Tropical Storm)	LTE 33 knots (Tropical Depression)

TABLE	TABLE 1-3 WESTERN NORTH PACIFIC TROPICAL CYCLONES													
	TYPHOONS (1945-1958)													
	JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC TOTALS													
MEAN	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.0	0.9	24.4	
CASES	CASES 5 1 4 5 10 15 28 41 45 34 28 12 228													
	TYPHOONS (1959-2006)													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTALS	
MEAN	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	1.6	0.7	16.9	
CASES	CASES 11 3 9 19 32 54 122 166 158 145 75 34 809													
	TROPICAL STORMS AND TYPHOONS (1945-1958)													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTALS	

¹⁾ If a tropical cyclone was first warned on during the last two days of a particular month and continued into the next month for longer than two days, then that system was attributed to the second month.

²⁾ If a tropical cyclone was warned on prior to the last two days of a month, it was attributed to the first month, regardless of how long the system lasted.

CASES	6	2	7	8	11	22	44	60	64	49	41	18	332
TROPICAL STORMS AND TYPHOONS (1959-2006)													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTALS
MEAN	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.6	3.8	5.1	4.6	3.8	2.4	1.2	25.8

		PICAL CYCL			
THE W	/ESTERN	NORTH PAC	CIFIC OCE	AN FOR 1970	5-2006
YEAR	INITIAL TCFAS	TROPICAL CYCLONES WITH TCFAS	TOTAL TROPICAL CYCLONES	PROBABILITY OF TCFA WITHOUT WARNING*	PROBABILITY OF TCFA BEFORE WARNING
1976	34	25	25	26%	100%
1977	26	20	21	23%	95%
1978	32	27	32	16%	84%
1979	27	23	28	15%	82%
1980	37	28	28	24%	100%
1981	29	28	29	3%	97%
1982	36	26	28	28%	93%
1983	31	25	25	19%	100%
1984	37	30	30	19%	100%
1985	39	26	27	33%	96%
1986	38	27	27	29%	100%
1987	31	24	25	23%	96%
1988	33	26	27	21%	96%
1989	51	32	35	37%	91%
1990	33	30	31	9%	97%
1991	37	29	31	22%	94%
1992	36	32	32	11%	100%
1993	50	35	38	30%	92%
1994	50	40	40	20%	100%
1995	54	33	35	39%	94%
1996	41	39	43	5%	91%
1997	36	30	33	17%	91%
1998	38	18	27	53%	67%
1999	39	29	33	26%	88%
2000	40	31	34	23%	91%
2001	34	28	33	18%	85%
2002	39	31	33	21%	94%
2003	31	27	27	13%	100%
2004	35	32	32	9%	100%
2005	26	25	25	4%	100%
2006	23	22	26	4%	85%
		(19	976-2006)		
MEAN:	36.2	28.3	30.3	26.1%	93.4%
CASES:	1123	878	940		

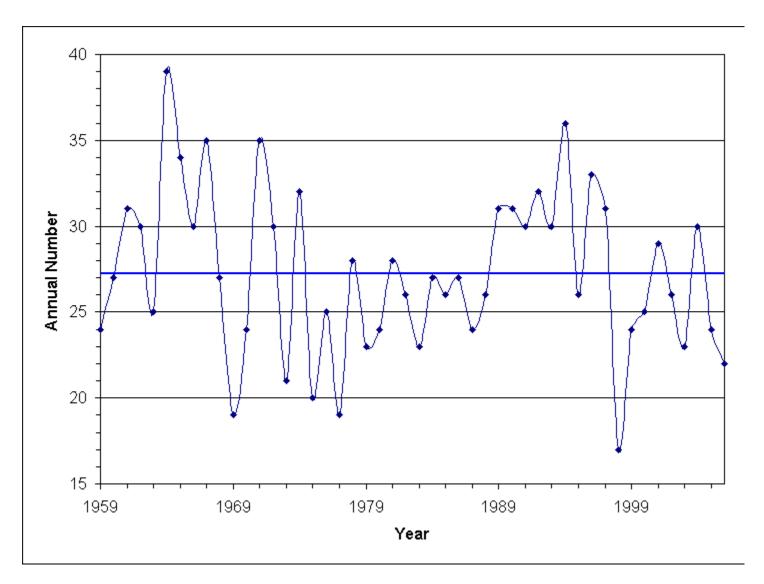


Figure 1-1. Tropical cyclones of tropical storm or greater intensity in the western North Pacific (1959-2006).

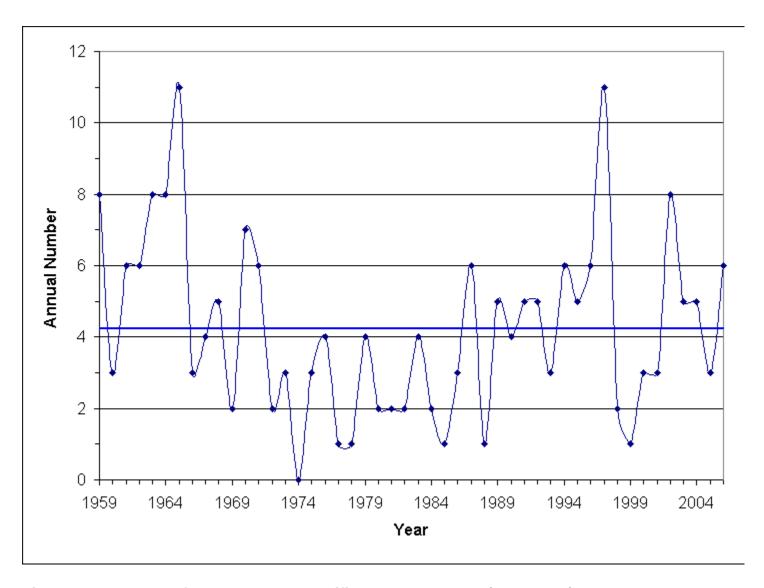


Figure 1-2. Number of Western North Pacific super typhoons (1959-2006).

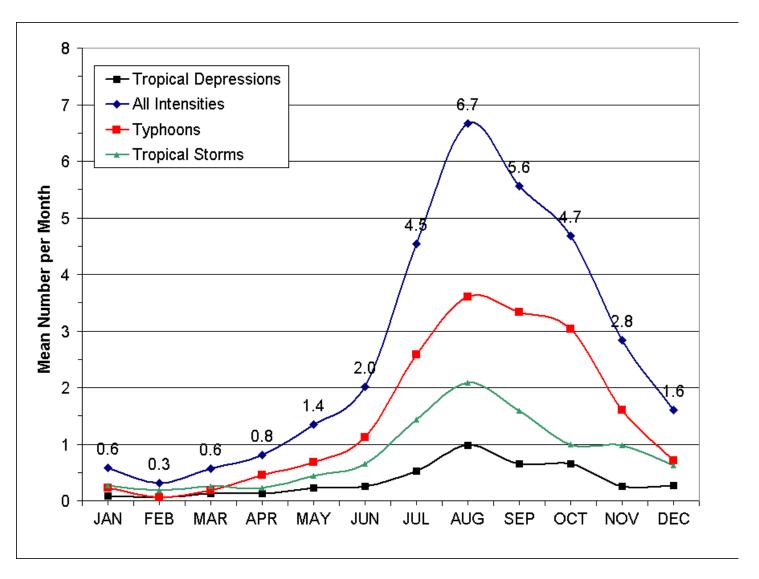
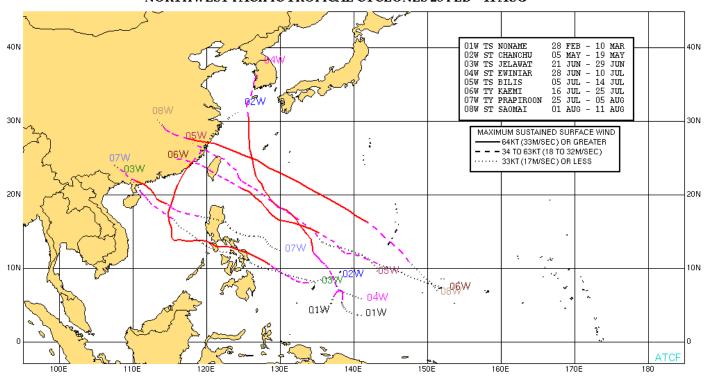
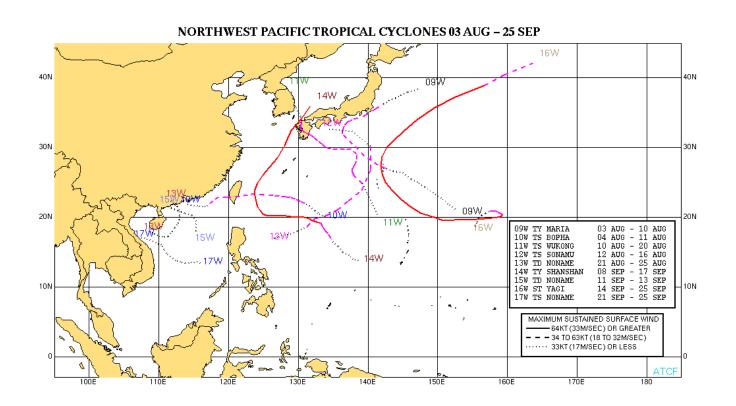


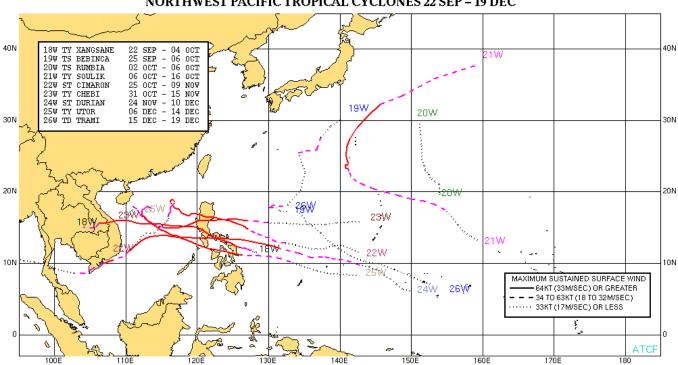
Figure 1-3. Average monthly tropical cyclones of all strengths (1959-2006).

NORTHWEST PACIFIC TROPICAL CYCLONES 28 FEB - 11 AUG





NORTHWEST PACIFIC TROPICAL CYCLONES 22 SEP - 19 DEC



1.2 NORTH INDIAN OCEAN TROPICAL CYCLONES

This year's North Indian Ocean tropical cyclones are listed in Table 1-5. The monthly distribution of tropical cyclones for each year since 1975 is shown in Table 1-6. A composite of the tropical cyclone best tracks for the Northern Indian Ocean appears following Table 1-6.

Table 1-5 NORTH INDIAN OCEAN SIGNIFICANT TROPICAL CYCLONES FOR 2006 (01 JAN 2006 - 31 DEC 2006)															
TC NAME PERIOD WARNINGS EST MAX SFC MSLP (MB)**															
01A	-	13 JAN - 14 JAN	3	45	989										
02B	MALA	24 APR - 29 APR	12	120	933										
03B	-	02 JUL - 03 JUL	2	35	996										
04A	MUKDA	21 SEP - 24 SEP	9	60	978										
05B	-	28 SEP - 29 SEP	3	35	996										
06B*	-	-	-	55	982										
Total # 29															
	* 068	3 ia a system that devel	loped but was r	* 06B ia a system that developed but was never warned upon.											

	Table 1-6 DISTRIBUTION OF NORTH INDIAN OCEAN TROPICAL CYCLONES FOR 1975 - 2006												
YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTALS
1975	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	6
	010	000	000	000	200	000	000	000	000	100	020	000	330
1976	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	5
	000	000	000	010	000	010	000	000	010	010	000	010	050
1977	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	5
	000	000	000	000	010	010	000	000	000	010	000	110	140
1978	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	4
	000	000	000	000	010	000	000	000	000	010	200	000	220
1979	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	2	0	7
	000	000	000	000	100	010	000	000	011	010	011	000	142
1980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	010	010	020
1981	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	3
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	010	000	100	100	210
1982	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	5
	000	000	000	000	100	010	000	000	000	020	100	000	230
1983	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	3

	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	010	000	010	010	000	030
1984	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	4
	000	000	000	000	010	000	000	000	000	010	200	000	220
1985	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	6
	000	000	000	000	020	000	000	000	000	020	010	010	060
1986	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3
	010	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	020	000	030
1987	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	2	8
1007	000	010	000	000	000	020	000	000	000	020	010	020	080
1988	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	5
1000	000	000	000	000	000	010	000	000	000	010	110	010	140
1989	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
1303	000	000	000	000	010	010	000	000	000	000	100	000	120
1990	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4
1990	000	000	000	001	100	000	000	000	000	000	001	010	112
1001													
1991	1	0	0	1 0 0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1 0 0	0	4
4000	010	000	000	100	000	010	000	000	000	000	100	000	220
1992	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	3	3	2	13
4000	000	000	000	000	100	020	010	000	001	021	210	020	382
1993	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
1001	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	200	000	200
1994	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	5
	000	000	010	100	000	010	000	000	000	010	010	000	140
1995	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	4
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	010	010	200	000	220
1996	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	2	2	0	8
	000	000	000	000	010	120	000	000	000	110	200	000	4 4 0
1997	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	4
	000	000	000	000	100	000	000	000	100	010	010	000	220
1998	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	1	2	1	8
	000	000	000	000	110	100	000	000	010	010	200	100	530
1999	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	5
	000	010	000	000	100	010	000	000	000	200	000	000	320
2000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	4
_	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	020	100	010	130
2001	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	4
	000	000	000	000	100	000	000	000	010	010	001	000	121
2002	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	5
	000	000	000	000	020	000	000	000	000	000	020	010	050
2003	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3
	000	000	000	000	100	000	000	000	000	000	100	010	210
2004	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	5
	000	000	000	000	020	000	000	000	000	020	100	000	140
2005	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	7
	011	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	020	010	020	061
2006	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	6
	010	000	000	100	000	000	010	000	020	000	010	000	150
							2006)						

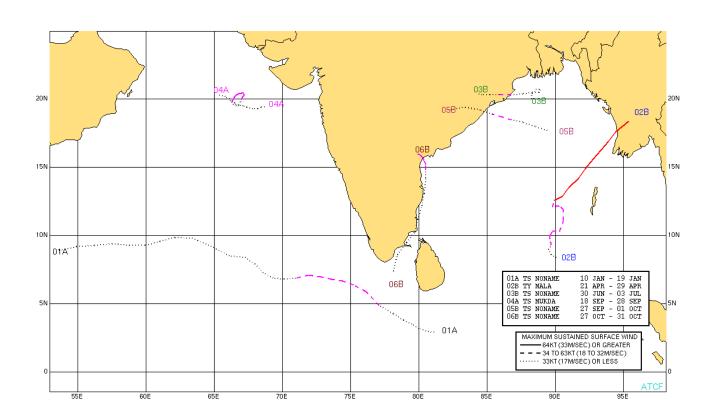
(1975-2006)

MEAN	0.2	0.1	0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.6	5.0
CASES	6	2	1	5	23	17	2	1	11	32	42	18	160

The criteria used in TABLE 1-6 are as follows:

- 1) If a tropical cyclone was first warned on during the last two days of a particular month and continued into the next month for longer than two days, then that system was attributed to the second month.
 - 2) If a tropical cyclone was warned on prior to the last two days of a month, it was attributed to the first month, regardless of how long the system lasted.
- 3) If a tropical cyclone began on the last day of the month and ended on the first day of the next month, that system was attributed to the first month. However, if a tropical cyclone began on the last day of the month and continued into the next month for only two days, then it was attributed to the second month.

Table 1-6 Legend:									
Total month/year									
GTE 64 knots	33 to 63 knots	LTE 33 knots							



TROPICAL STORM (TS) 01W

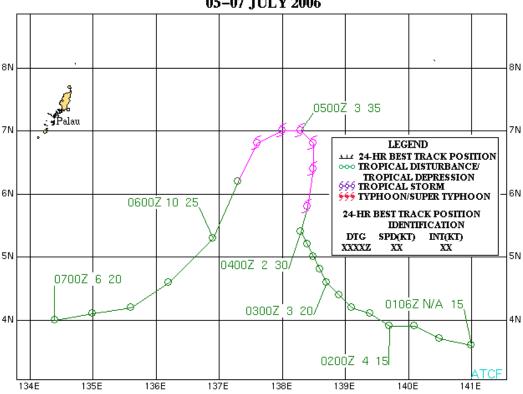
First Poor: 010600Z MAR 06

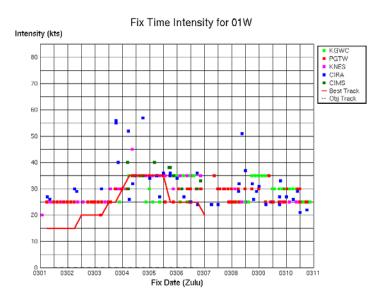
First Fair: N/A

First TCFA: 032030Z MAR 06 First Warning: 040000Z MAR 06 Last Warning: 070300Z MAR 06 Max Intensity: 35 kts, gusts to 45 kts

Total Warnings: 13

TROPICAL STORM 01W 05-07 JULY 2006



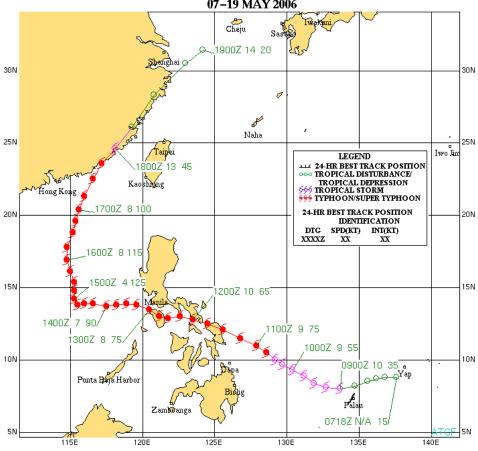


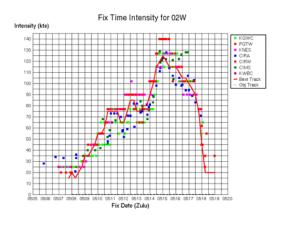
TYPHOON (TY) 02W (CHANCHU)

First Poor: 052030Z MAY 06 First Fair: 070130Z MAY 06 First TCFA: 081100Z MAY 06 First Warning: 081800Z MAY 06 Last Warning: 180000Z MAY 06 Max Intensity: 125 kts, gusts to 150 kts

Total Warnings: 38

TYPHOON 02W (CHANCHU) 07-19 MAY 2006



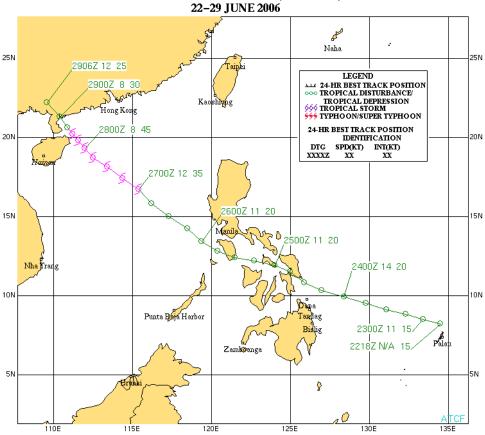


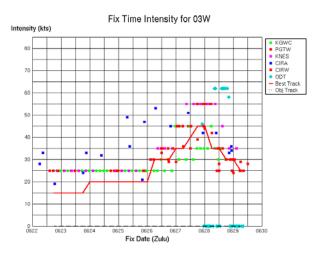
TROPICAL STORM (TS) 03W (JELAWAT)

First Poor: 220600Z JUN 06 First Fair: 221930Z JUN 06 First TCFA: 252230Z JUN 06 First Warning: 260600Z JUN 06 Last Warning: 290600Z JUN 06 Max Intensity: 45 kts, gusts to 55 kts

Total Warnings: 13

TROPICAL STORM 03W (JELAWAT) 22-29 HINE 2006





SUPER TYPHOON (STY) 04W (EWINIAR)

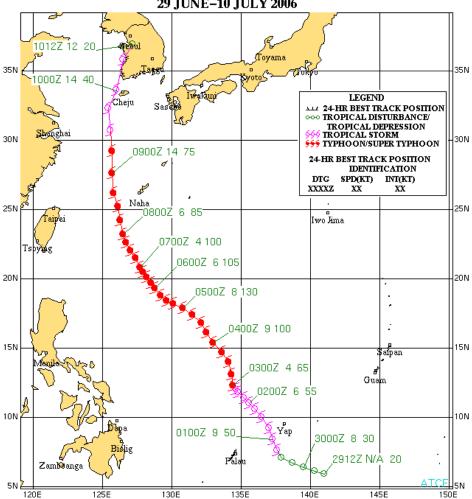
First Poor: N/A

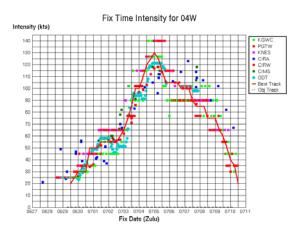
First Fair: 281730Z JUN 06 First TCFA: 290600Z JUN 06 First Warning: 291800Z JUN 06 Last Warning: 100600Z JUL 06

Max Intensity: 130 kts, gusts to 160 kts

Total Warnings: 43

SUPER TYPHOON 04W (EWINIAR) 29 JUNE-10 JULY 2006





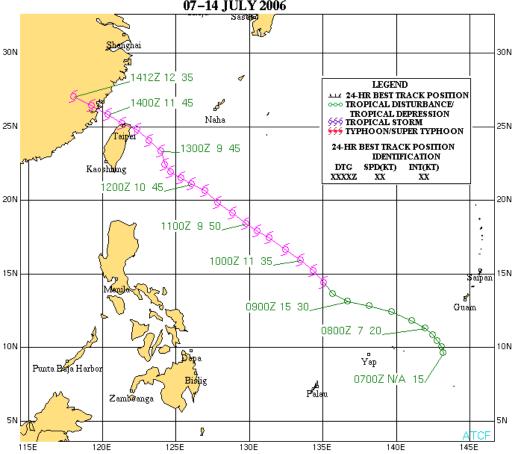
TROPICAL STORM (TS) 05W (BILIS)

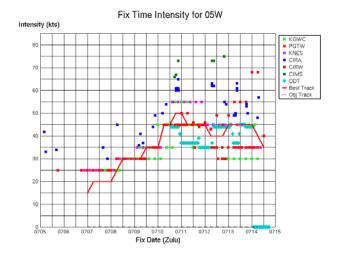
First Poor: N/A

First Fair: 050600Z JUL 06 First TCFA: 071200Z JUL 06 First Warning: 080000Z JUL 06 Last Warning: 140600Z JUL 06 Max Intensity: 50 kts, gusts to 65 kts

Total Warnings: 26

TROPICAL STORM 05W (BILIS) 07-14 JULY 2006





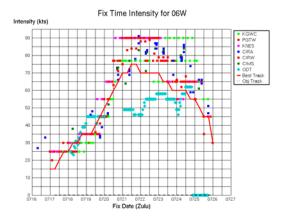
TYPHOON (TY) 06W (KAEMI)

First Poor: 162200Z JUL 06 First Fair: 170600Z JUL 06 First TCFA: 171430Z JUL 06 First Warning: 180000Z JUL 06 Last Warning: 251200Z JUL 06 Max Intensity: 75 kts, gusts to 90 kts

Total Warnings: 31

TYPHOON 06W (KAEMI) 17-26 JULY 2006



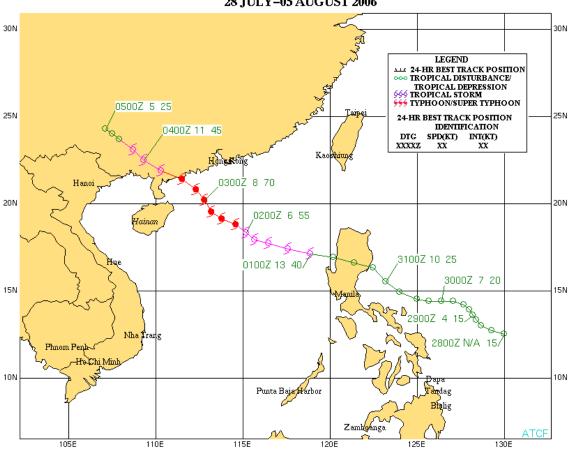


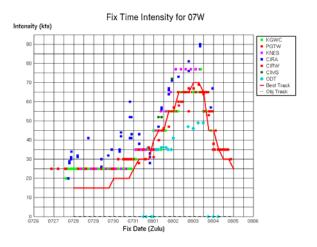
TYPHOON (TY) 07W (PRAPIROON)

First Poor: 250600Z JUL 06 First Fair: 262200Z JUL 06 First TCFA: 300230Z JUL 06 First Warning: 310000Z JUL 06 Last Warning: 031800Z AUG 06 Max Intensity: 70 kts, gusts to 85 kts

Total Warnings: 16

TYPHOON 07W (PRAPIROON) 28 JULY-05 AUGUST 2006



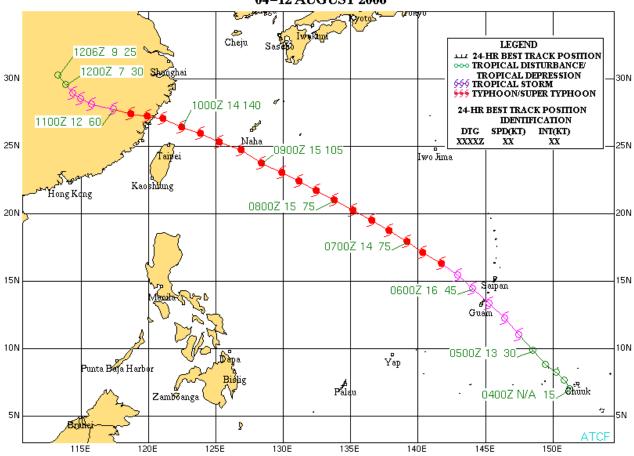


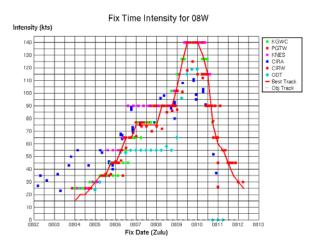
SUPER TYPHOON (STY) 08W (SAOMAI)

First Poor: 020600Z AUG 06 First Fair: 040600Z AUG 06 First TCFA: 041400Z AUG 06 First Warning: 041800Z AUG 06 Last Warning: 101800Z AUG 06 Max Intensity: 140 kts, gusts to 170 kts

Total Warnings: 25

SUPER TYPHOON 08W (SAOMAI) 04-12 AUGUST 2006



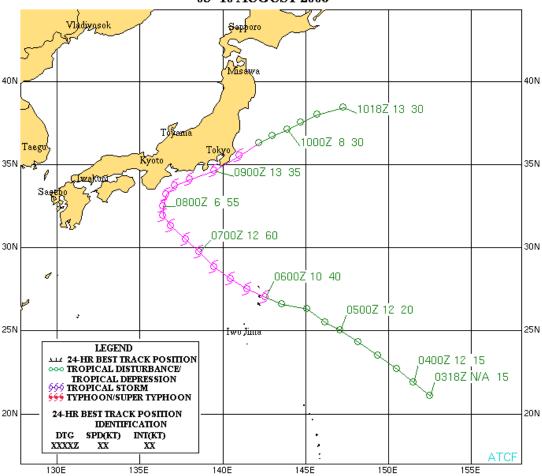


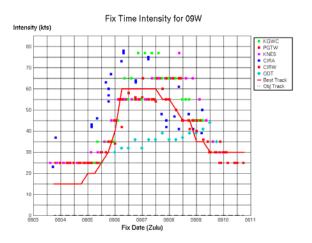
TROPICAL STORM (TS) 09W (MARIA)

First Poor: 032330Z AUG 06 First Fair: 042200Z AUG 06 First TCFA: 051630Z AUG 06 First Warning: 051800Z AUG 06 Last Warning: 090000Z AUG 06 Max Intensity: 60 kts, gusts to 75 kts

Total Warnings: 14

TROPICAL STORM 09W (MARIA) 03-10 AUGUST 2006





TROPICAL STORM (TS) 10W (BOPHA)

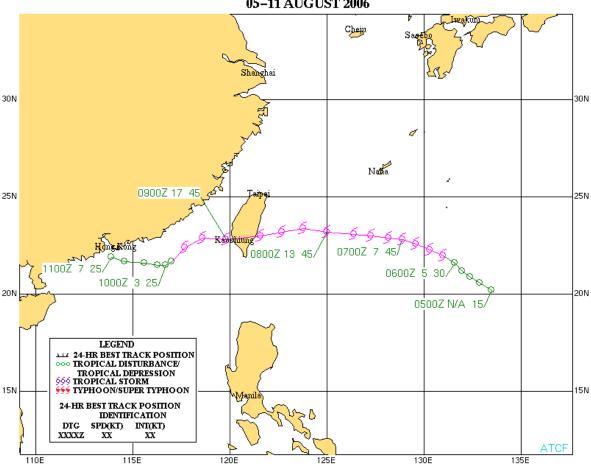
First Poor: 042200Z AUG 06 First Fair: 050600Z AUG 06

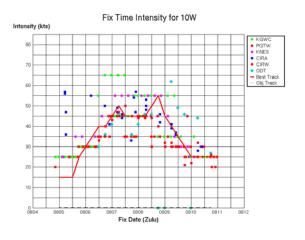
First TCFA: N/A

First Warning: 060600Z AUG 06 Last Warning: 101200Z AUG 06 Max Intensity: 55 kts, gusts to 70 kts

Total Warnings: 18

TROPICAL STORM 10W (BOPHA) 05-11 AUGUST 2006





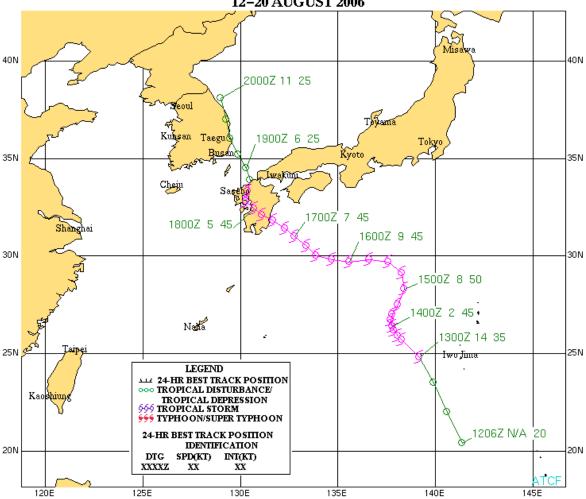
TROPICAL STORM (TS) 11W (WUKONG)

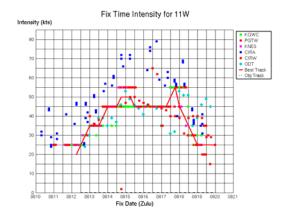
First Poor: N/A

First Fair: 092300Z AUG 06 First TCFA: 120230Z AUG 06 First Warning: 121200Z AUG 06 Last Warning: 190000Z AUG 06 Max Intensity: 55 kts, gusts to 70 kts

Total Warnings: 27

TROPICAL STORM 11W (WUKONG) 12-20 AUGUST 2006





TROPICAL STORM (TS) 12W (SONAMU)

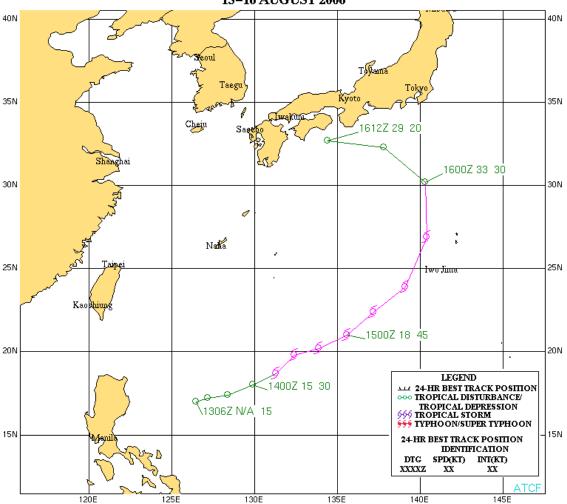
First Poor: 130600Z AUG 06

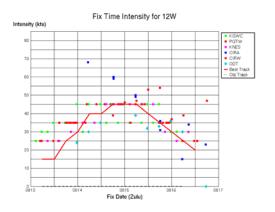
First Fair: N/A

First TCFA: 131730Z AUG 06 First Warning: 131800Z AUG 06 Last Warning: 160000Z AUG 06 Max Intensity: 45 kts, gusts to 55 kts

Total Warnings: 10

TROPICAL STORM 12W (SONAMU) 13-16 AUGUST 2006





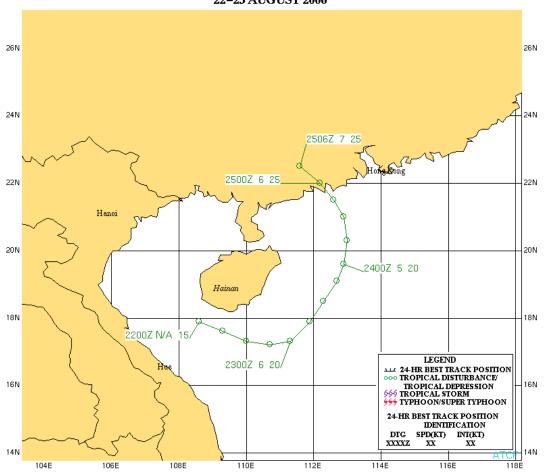
TROPICAL DEPRESSION (TD) 13W

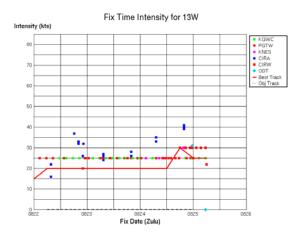
First Poor: N/A

First Fair: 220600Z AUG 06 First TCFA: 230200Z AUG 06 First Warning: 241800Z AUG 06 Last Warning: 250000Z AUG 06 Max Intensity: 30 kts, gusts to 40 kts

Total Warnings: 2

TROPICAL DEPRESSION 13W 22-25 AUGUST 2006





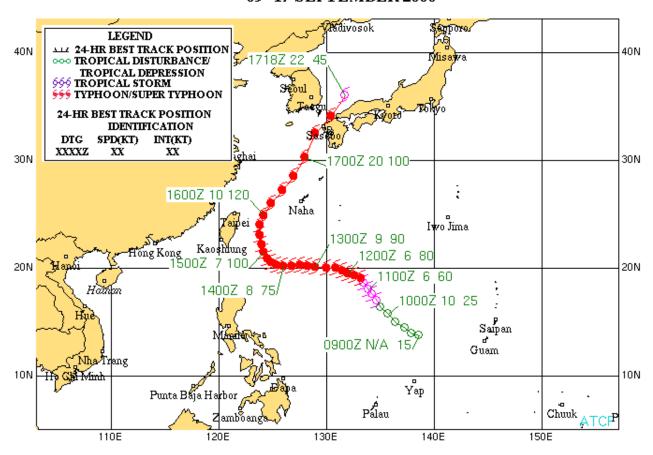
TYPHOON (TY) 14W (SHANSHAN)

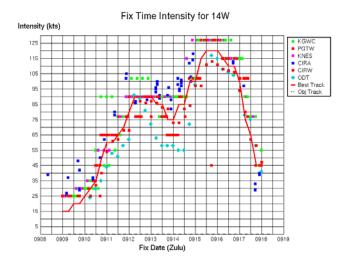
First Poor: 081000Z SEP 06 First Fair: 090200Z SEP 06 First TCFA: 091230Z SEP 06 First Warning: 100000Z SEP 06 Last Warning: 171800Z SEP 06

Max Intensity: 120 kts, gusts to 145 kts

Total Warnings: 32

TYPHOON 14W (SHANSHAN) 09-17 SEPTEMBER 2006



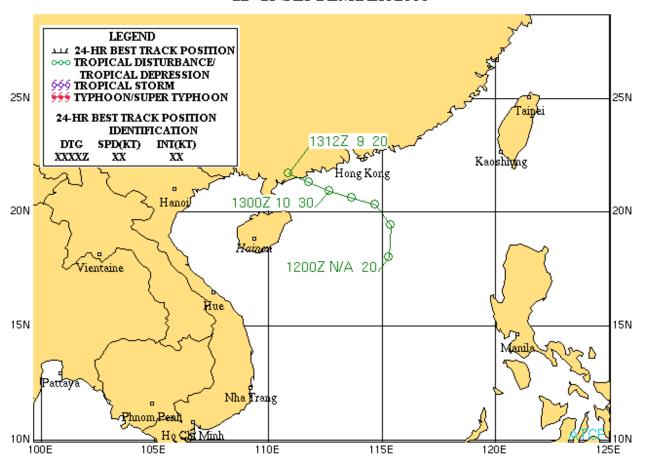


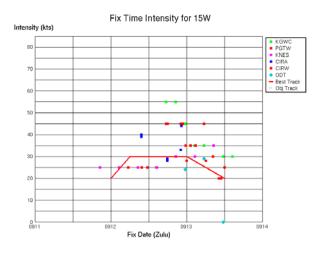
TROPICAL DEPRESSION (TD) 15W

First Poor: 110600Z SEP 06 First Fair: 120600Z SEP 06 First TCFA: 121430Z SEP 06 First Warning: 121800Z SEP 06 Last Warning: 131200Z SEP 06 Max Intensity: 30 kts, gusts to 40 kts

Total Warnings: 4

TROPICAL DEPRESSION 15W 12-13 SEPTEMBER 2006





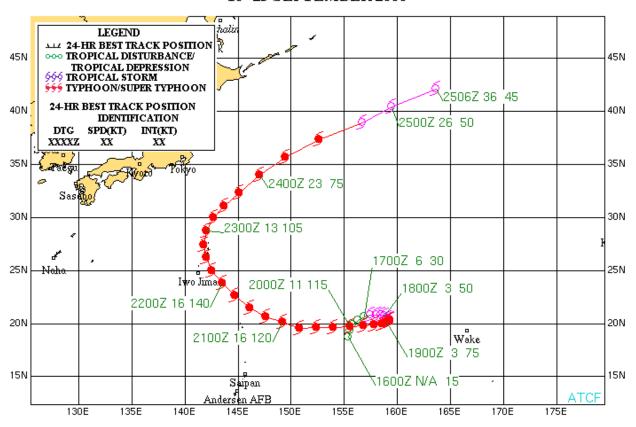
SUPER TYPHOON (STY) 16W (YAGI)

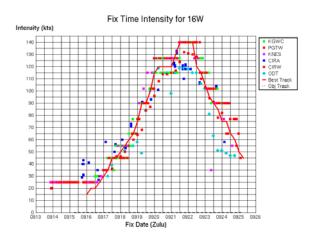
First Poor: 160000Z SEP 06 First Fair: 160600Z SEP 06 First TCFA: 161730Z SEP 06 First Warning: 170000Z SEP 06 Last Warning: 240000Z SEP 06

Max Intensity: 140 kts, gusts to 170 kts

Total Warnings: 29

SUPER TYPHOON 16W (YAGI) 16-25 SEPTEMBER 2006





TROPICAL DEPRESSION (TD) 17W

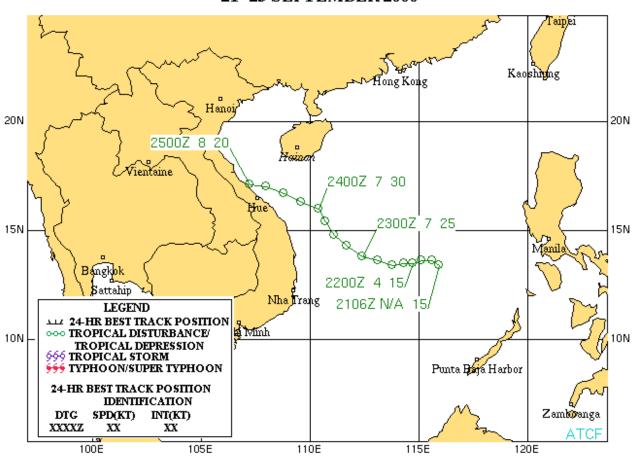
First Poor: 211700Z SEP 06

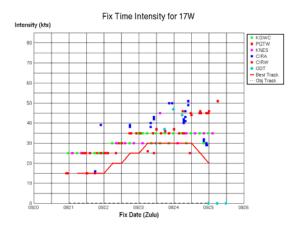
First Fair: N/A

First TCFA: 220530Z SEP 06 First Warning: 230000Z SEP 06 Last Warning: 250000Z SEP 06 Max Intensity: 30 kts, gusts to 40 kts

Total Warnings: 9

TROPICAL DEPRESSION 17W 21-25 SEPTEMBER 2006





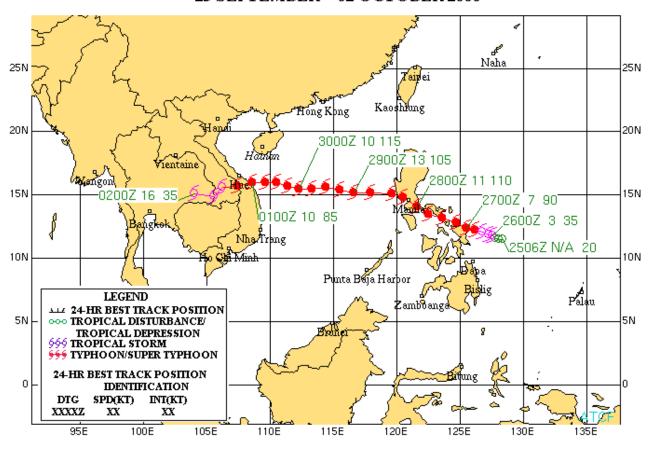
TYPHOON (TY) 18W (XANGSANE)

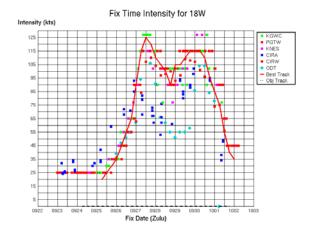
First Poor: N/A

First Fair: 242300Z SEP 06 First TCFA: 250600Z SEP 06 First Warning: 251200Z SEP 06 Last Warning: 010600Z OCT 06 Max Intensity: 125 kts, gusts to 150 kts

Total Warnings: 24

TYPHOON 18W (XANGSANE) 25 SEPTEMBER – 02 OCTOBER 2006





TROPICAL STORM (TS) 19W (BEBINCA)

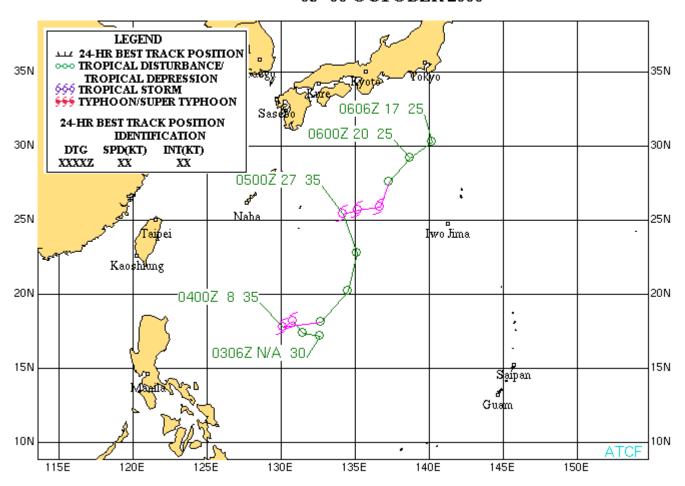
First Poor: 271730Z SEP 06 First Fair: 291500Z SEP 06

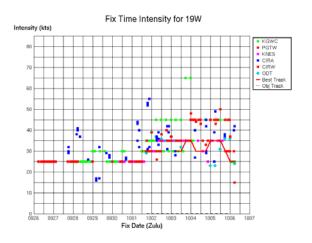
First TCFA: N/A

First Warning: 011200Z OCT 06 Last Warning: 060000Z OCT 06 Max Intensity: 35 kts, gusts to 45 kts

Total Warnings: 19

TROPICAL STORM 19W (BEBINCA) 03-06 OCTOBER 2006

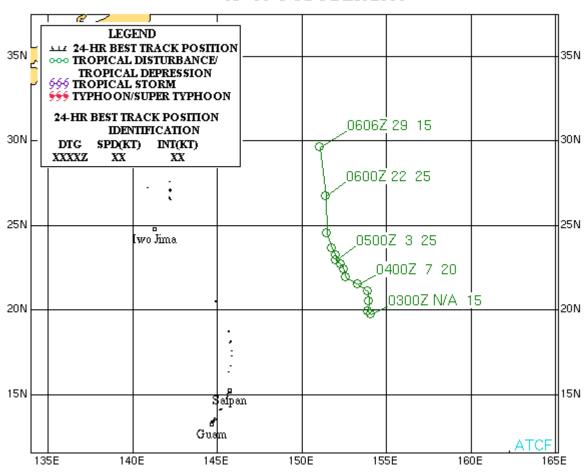


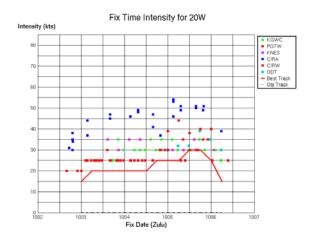


TROPICAL DEPRESSION (TD) 20W (RUMBIA)

First Poor: 012130Z OCT 06 First Fair: 022000Z OCT 06 First TCFA: 031700Z OCT 06 First Warning: 041800Z OCT 06 Last Warning: 060000Z OCT 06 Max Intensity: 30 kts, gusts to 40 kts

TROPICAL DEPRESSION 20W (RUMBIA) 03-06 OCTOBER 2006



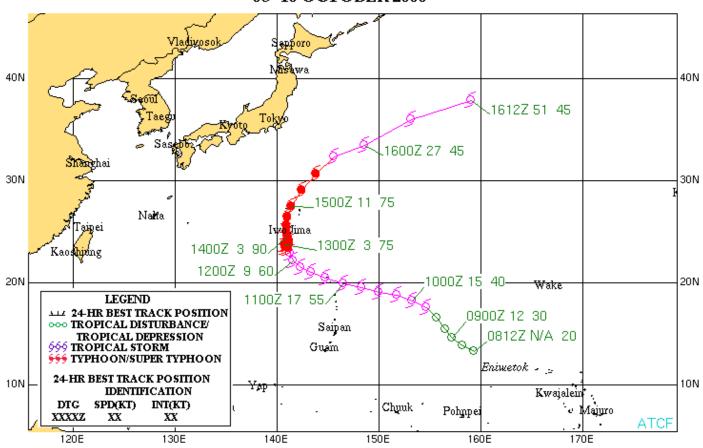


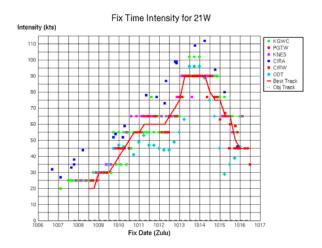
TYPHOON (TY) 21W (SOULIK)

First Poor: 060600Z OCT 06 First Fair: 070600Z OCT 06 First TCFA: 081630Z OCT 06 First Warning: 090000Z OCT 06 Last Warning: 151800Z OCT 06 Max Intensity: 90 kts, gusts to 110 kts

Total Warnings: 28

TYPHOON 21W (SOULIK) 08-16 OCTOBER 2006





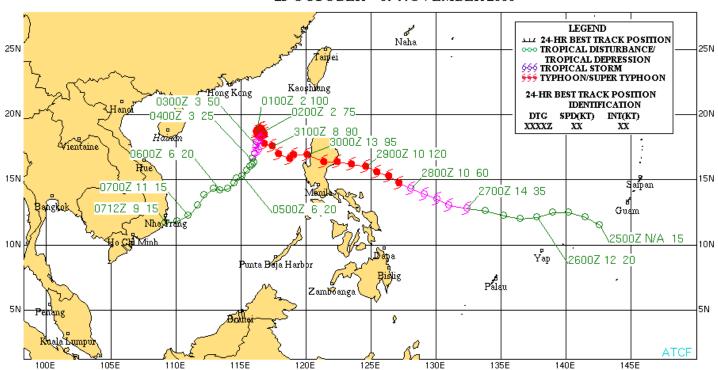
SUPER TYPHOON (STY) 22W (CIMARON)

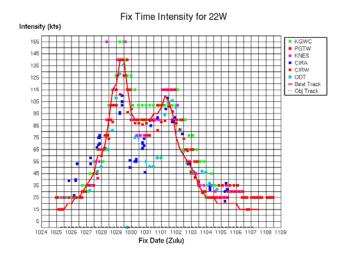
First Poor: 232200Z OCT 06 First Fair: 260230Z OCT 06 First TCFA: 261200Z OCT 06 First Warning: 261800Z 06 Last Warning: 041200Z NOV 06 Max Intensity: 140 kts, gusts to 170 kts

Total Warnings: 36

*Named by WMO Designated RSMC

SUPER TYPHOON 22W (CIMARON) 25 OCTOBER – 07 NOVEMBER 2006



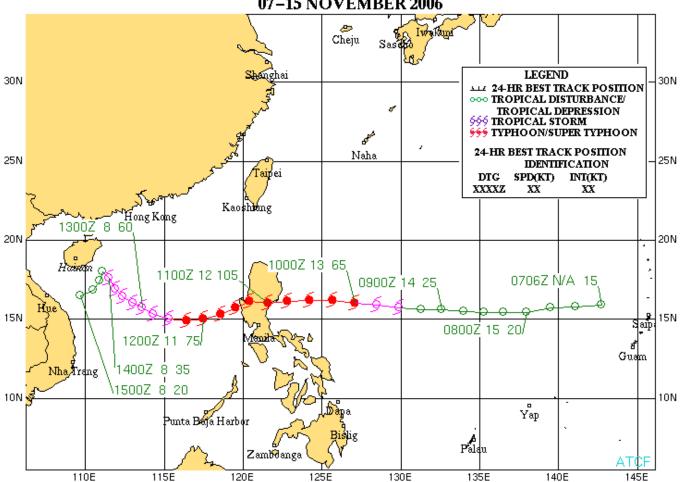


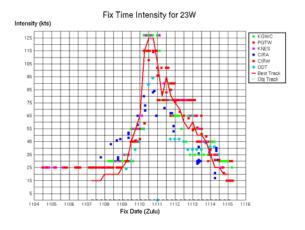
TYPHOON (TY) 23W (CHEBI)

First Poor: 030130Z NOV 06 First Fair: 080130Z NOV 06 First TCFA: 081100Z NOV 06 First Warning: 090000Z NOV 06 Last Warning: 141200Z NOV 06 Max Intensity: 125 kts, gusts to 150 kts

Total Warnings: 23

TYPHOON 23W (CHEBI) 07-15 NOVEMBER 2006





SUPER TYPHOON (STY) 24W (DURIAN)

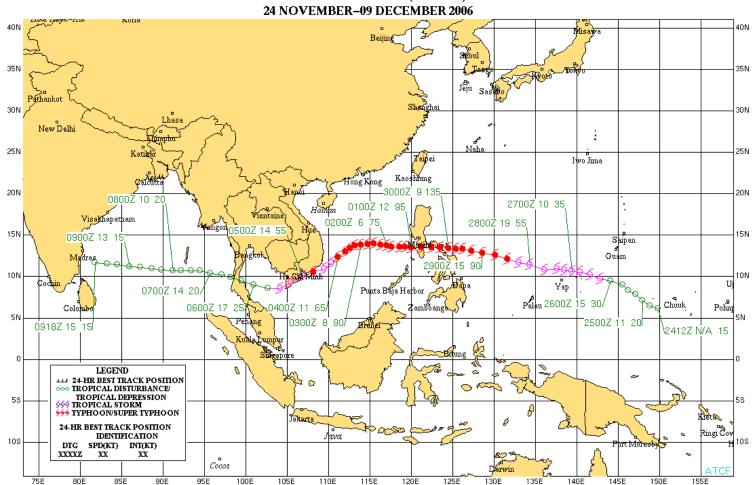
First Poor: 240600Z NOV 06 First Fair: 250000Z NOV 06

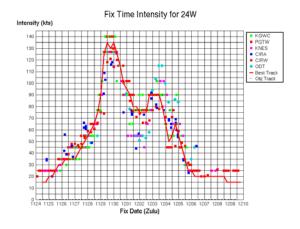
First TCFA: N/A

First Warning: 251800Z NOV 06 Last Warning: 051800Z DEC 06 Max Intensity: 135 kts, gusts to 165 kts

Total Warnings: 41

SUPER TYPHOON 24W (DURIAN)





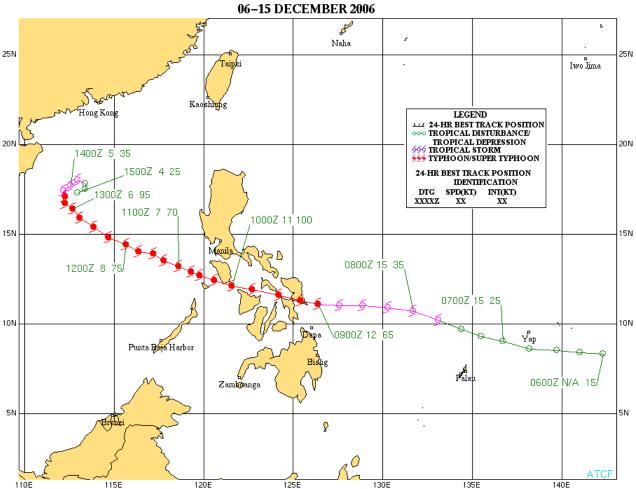
TYPHOON (TY) 25W (UTOR)

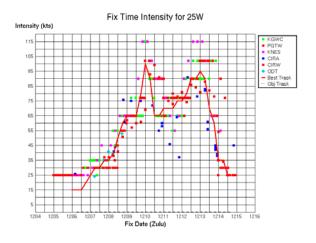
First Poor: 050600Z DEC 06 First Fair: 060600Z DEC 06 First TCFA: 061500Z DEC 06 First Warning: 070000Z DEC 06 Last Warning: 140000Z 06

Max Intensity: 100 kts, gusts to 125 kts

Total Warnings: 29

TYPHOON 25W (UTOR)





TROPICAL DEPRESSION (TD) 26W (TRAMI)

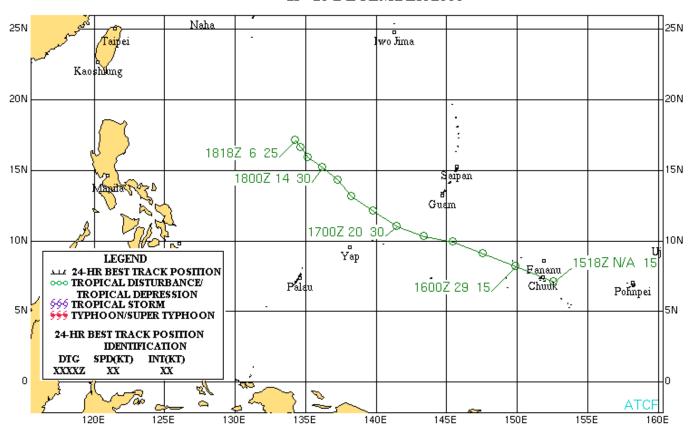
First Poor: 140600Z DEC 06 First Fair: 150130Z DEC 06

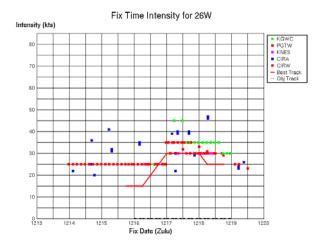
First TCFA: N/A

First Warning: 170000Z DEC 06 Last Warning: 181200Z 06

Max Intensity: 30 kts, gusts to 40 kts

TROPICAL DEPRESSION 26W (TRAMI) 15-18 DECEMBER 2006





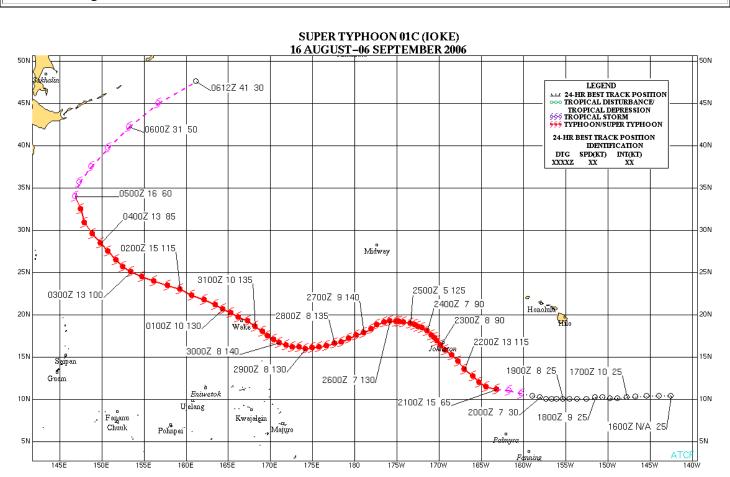
SUPER TYPHOON (STY) 01C (IOKE)

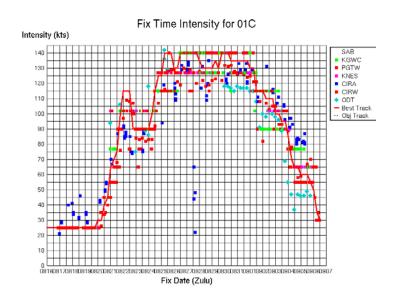
First Poor: CPHC First Fair: CPHC

First TCFA: 191530Z AUG 06 First Warning: 200335 AUG 06 Last Warning: 050000Z SEP 06

Max Intensity: 140 kts, gusts to 170 kts

Total Warnings: 67



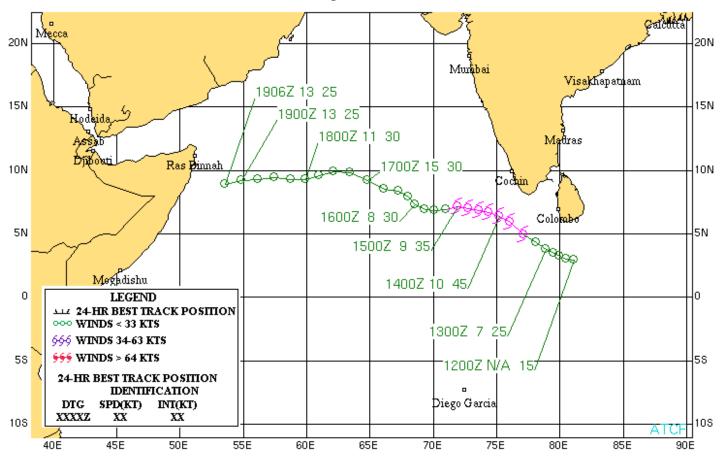


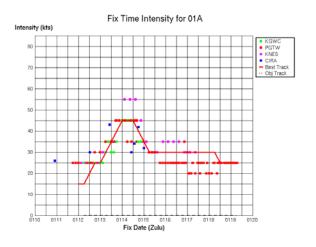
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 01A

First Poor: 120230Z JAN 06 First Fair: 121800Z JAN 06 First TCFA: 130900Z JAN 06 First Warning: 131800Z JAN 06 Last Warning: 141800Z JAN 06 Max Intensity: 45 kts, gusts to 55 kts

Total Warnings: 3

TROPICAL CYCLONE 01A 12-19 JANUARY 2006





TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 02B (MALA)

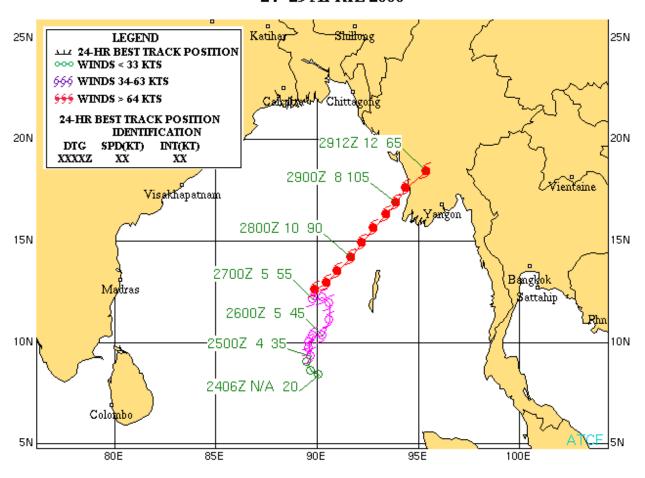
First Poor: 231800Z APR 06 First Fair: 241000Z APR 06

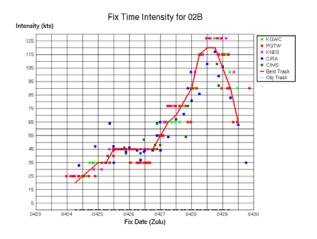
First TCFA: N/A

First Warning: 241800Z APR 06 Last Warning: 291200Z APR 06 Max Intensity: 120 kts, gusts to 145 kts

Total Warnings: 12

TROPICAL CYCLONE 02B (MALA) 24-29 APRIL 2006





TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 03B

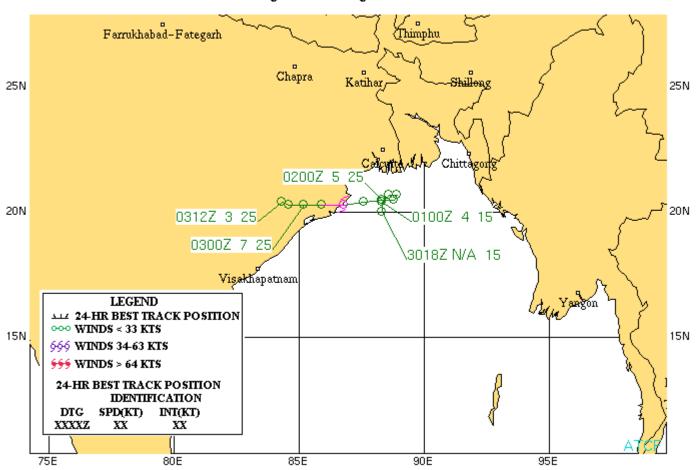
First Poor: 301800Z JUN 06 First Fair: 011800Z JUL 06

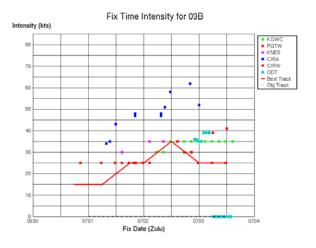
First TCFA: N/A

First Warning: 021800Z JUL 06 Last Warning: 030600Z JUL 06 Max Intensity: 35 kts, gusts to 45 kts

Total Warnings: 2

TROPICAL CYCLONE 03B 30 JUNE - 03 JULY 2006

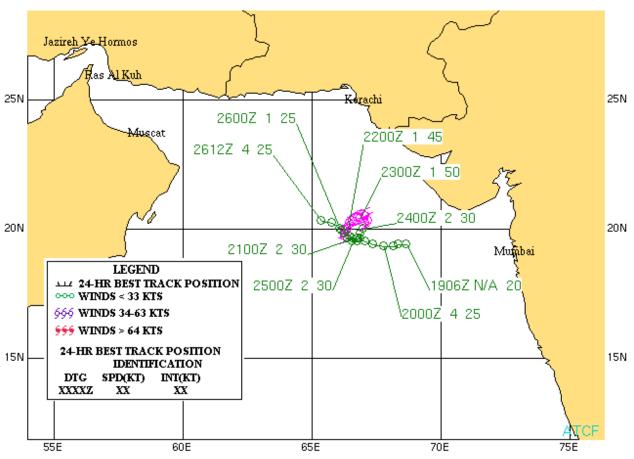


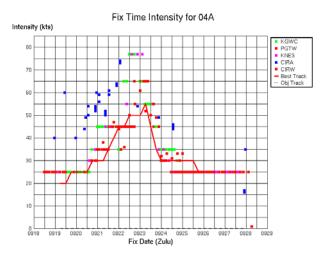


TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 04A (MUKDA)

First Poor: 181800Z SEP 06 First Fair: 191000Z SEP 06 First TCFA: 202230Z SEP 06 First Warning: 210000Z SEP 06 Last Warning: 241800Z SEP 06 Max Intensity: 50 kts, gusts to 65 kts

TROPICAL CYCLONE 04A (MUKDA) 19-26 SEPTEMBER 2006





TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 05B

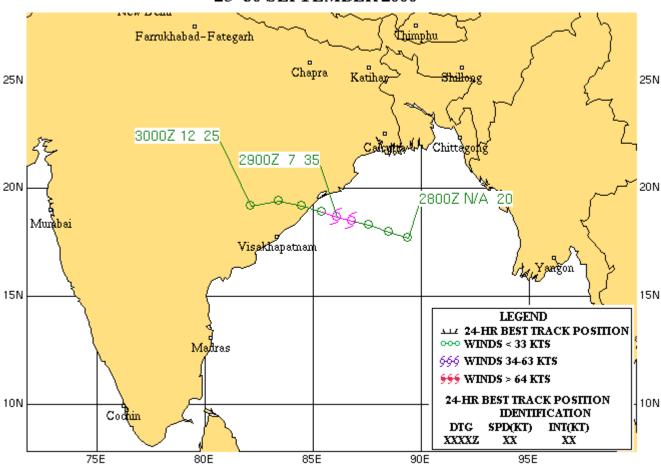
First Poor: 271800Z SEP 06

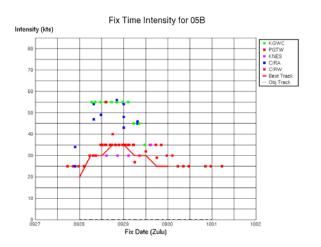
First Fair: N/A First TCFA: N/A

First Warning: 281200Z SEP 06 Last Warning: 291200Z SEP 06 Max Intensity: 35 kts, gusts to 45 kts

Total Warnings: 3

TROPICAL CYCLONE 05B 28-30 SEPTEMBER 2006





TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 06B

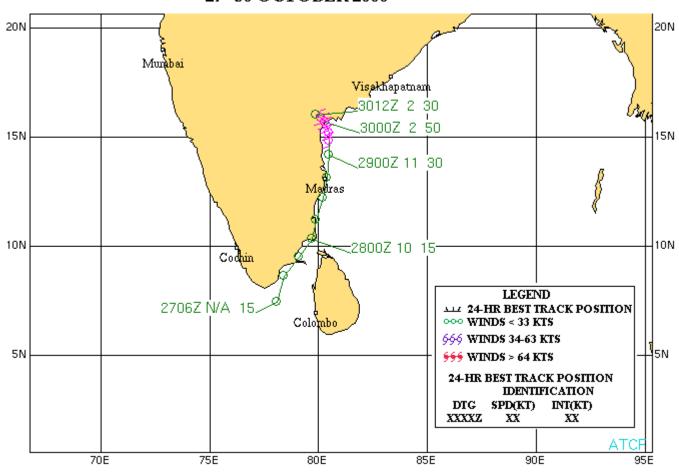
First Poor: 271100Z OCT 06 First Fair: 282330Z OCT 06 First TCFA: 291130Z OCT 06

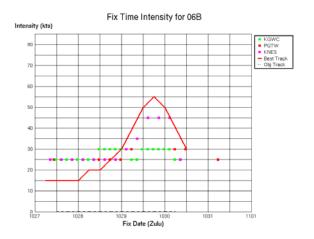
First Warning: N/A Last Warning: N/A

Max Intensity: 55 kts, gusts to 70 kts

Total Warnings: N/A

TROPICAL CYCLONE 06B 27-30 OCTOBER 2006





2. SOUTH PACIFIC AND SOUTH INDIAN OCEAN TROPICAL CYCLONES

2.1 GENERAL

In accordance with CINCPACINST 3140.1 (series), Southern Hemisphere tropical cyclones are numbered sequentially from 01 July through 30 June to reflect the Southern Hemisphere tropical season.

For warning message delineation, the Southern Hemisphere Area of Responsibility (AOR) is divided into two basins: the South Indian (west of 135° East longitude) and the South Pacific Ocean (east of 135° East longitude). The suffixes "S" (South Indian Ocean) and "P" (South Pacific Ocean) are appended to the tropical cyclone number to differentiate warnings for these basins. For this report, the Southern Hemisphere AOR is broken down into three sub-basins, reflecting primary cyclogenesis areas: South Indian (west of 105° East longitude), Australia (105° East longitude to 165° East longitude), and South Pacific (east of 165° East longitude).

2.2 SUMMARY

Table 2-1 lists the significant tropical cyclones during the 2006 season and can be compared to the climatological mean presented in Table 2-2. Table 2-3 compares this year's tropical cyclone activity in the Southern Hemisphere sub-basins to previous years and climatology. Composites of the tropical cyclone best tracks for the Southern Hemisphere appear following Table 2-3.

Table 2-1 SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE TROPICAL CYCLONES FOR 2006 (01 JULY 2005 - 30 JUNE 2006)									
TC	NAME	PERIOD	WARNINGS ISSUED	EST MAX SFC WINDS KTS	MSLP (MB)**				
01S	-	14 OCT - 15 OCT	4	40	994				
02S	-	05 NOV - 08 NOV	6	35	997				
03S	BERTIE-ALVIN	19 NOV - 26 NOV	14	115	927				

		Total#	250		
201	IVIOINIOA			133	019
23P	MONICA	17 APR - 24 APR	17	155	879
22S	ELIA	12 APR - 15 APR	7	55	984
21S	HUBERT	05 APR - 07 APR	11	55	984
20S	GLENDA	27 MAR - 30 MAR	14	140	898
19S	FLOYD	21 MAR - 26 MAR	21	115	927
18P	WATI	19 MAR - 24 MAR	21	80	963
17P	LARRY	18 MAR - 20 MAR	10	110	933
16S	DIWA	04 MAR - 08 MAR	11	55	984
15S	EMMA	27 FEB - 28 FEB	2	35	997
14S	CARINA	23 FEB - 02 MAR	16	130	910
13P	KATE	22 FEB - 24 FEB	4	55	984
12S	-	19 FEB - 20 FEB	3	45	991
11P	VAIANU	11 FEB - 16 FEB	11	75	967
10P	JIM	28 JAN - 01 FEB	14	80	957
09S	BOLOETSE	25 JAN - 29 JAN	29	100	944
08S	DARYL	19 JAN - 22 JAN	14	50	987
07P	URMIL	14 JAN - 15 JAN	3	60	980
06P	TAM	14 JAN - 15 JAN	3	40	994
05S	CLARE	08 JAN - 10 JAN	11	60	980
04S	-	24 DEC - 25 DEC	4	35	997

^{**}MSLP Converted from estimated maximum surface winds using Atkinson/Holliday wind pressure relationship.

Number of warnings issued includes Amended warnings.

Table 2-2 DISTRIBUTION OF SOUTH PACIFIC AND SOUTH INDIAN													
OCEAN TROPICAL CYCLONES FOR 1958 - 2006													
YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	ОСТ	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTALS
					1958	3 - 1977	AVER	AGE*					
-	-	-	-	0.4	1.5	3.6	6.1	5.8	4.7	2.1	0.5	-	24.7
						1981	- 2006						
1981	0	0	0	1	3	2	6	5	3	3	1	0	24
1982	1	0	0	1	1	3	9	4	2	3	1	0	25
1983	1	0	0	1	1	3	5	6	3	5	0	0	25
1984	1	0	0	1	2	5	5	10	4	2	0	0	30
1985	0	0	0	0	1	7	9	9	6	3	0	0	35
1986	0	0	1	0	1	1	9	9	6	4	2	0	33
1987	0	1	0	0	1	3	6	8	3	4	1	1	28
1988	0	0	0	0	2	3	5	5	3	1	2	0	21
1989	0	0	0	0	2	1	5	8	6	4	2	0	28
1990	2	0	1	1	2	2	4	4	10	2	1	0	29
1991	0	0	1	1	1	3	2	5	5	2	1	1	22
1992	0	0	1	1	2	5	4	11	3	2	1	0	30
1993	0	0	1	1	0	5	7	7	2	2	2	0	27
1994	0	0	0	0	2	4	8	4	9	3	0	0	30

1995	0	0	0	0	2	2	5	4	5	4	0	0	22
1996	0	0	0	0	1	3	7	6	6	4	1	0	28
1997	1	1	1	2	2	6	9	8	3	1	3	1	38
1998	1	0	0	3	2	3	7	9	6	6	0	0	37
1999	1	0	1	1	1	6	6	8	7	2	0	0	33
2000	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	5	7	6	0	0	27
2001	0	1	0	0	1	1	4	6	2	5	0	1	21
2002	0	0	0	2	4	1	4	5	4	2	3	0	25
2003	0	0	1	0	2	5	5	7	5	2	1	1	29
2004	0	0	0	1	1	3	6	3	7	1	1	0	23
2005	0	0	1	1	2	2	7	7	4	2	0	0	26
2006	6	5	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	23
						(1981	-2006)						
MEAN	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.5	3.2	5.8	6.3	4.7	2.9	1.0	0.2	27.7
CASES	14	8	14	21	39	82	150	163	121	76	25	6	719
	* (GRAY, 1978)												

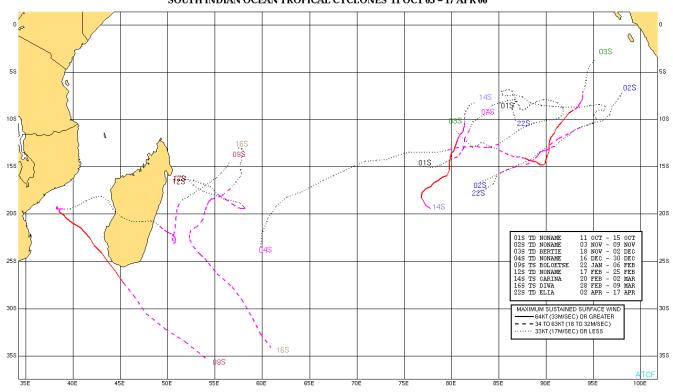
The criteria used in TABLE 2-2 are as follows:

- 1) If a tropical cyclone was first warned on during the last two days of a particular month and continued into the next month for longer than two days, then that system was attributed to the second month.
- 2) If a tropical cyclone was warned on prior to the last two days of a month, it was attributed to the first month, regardless of how long the system lasted.
- 3) If a tropical cyclone began on the last day of the month and ended on the first day of the next month, that system was attributed to the first month. However, if a tropical cyclone began on the last day of the month and continued into the next month for only two days, then it was attributed to the second month.

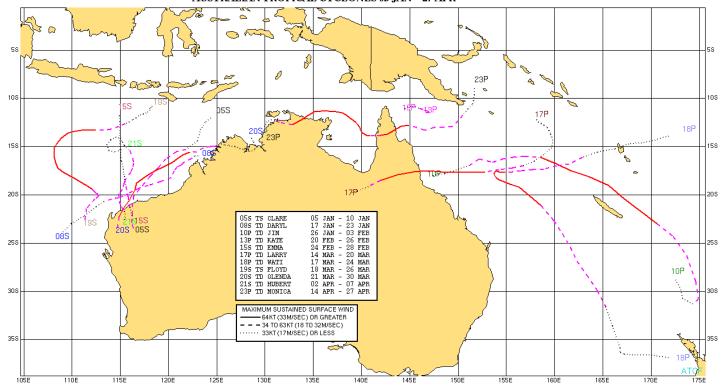
Table 2-3 ANNUAL VARIATION OF SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE TROPICAL CYCLONES BY OCEAN BASIN 1958 - 2006								
YEAR	SOUTH INDIAN	AUSTRALIAN	SOUTH PACIFIC					
	(WEST OF 105°E)	(105°E - 165°E)	(EAST OF 165°E)	TOTAL				
1958 - 1977 AVERAGE*								
	8.4	10.3	5.9	24.6				
		1981 - 200	6					
1981	13	8	3	24				
1982	12	11	2	25				
1983	7	6	12	25				
1984	14	14	2	30				
1985	14	15	6	35				
1986	14	16	3	33				
1987	9	8	11	28				
1988	14	2	5	21				
1989	12	9	7	28				
1990	18	8	3	29				

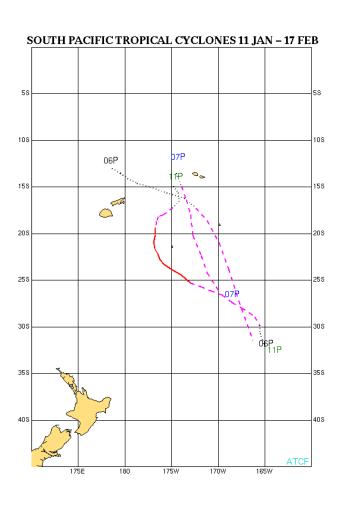
1991	11	10	1	22						
1992	11	6	13	30						
1993	10	16	1	27						
1994	16	10	4	30						
1995	11	7	4	22						
1996	13	11	4	28						
1997	17	5	16	38						
1998	12	10	15	37						
1999	13	16	4	33						
2000	10	12	5	27						
2001	10	8	3	21						
2002	14	7	4	25						
2003	14	6	9	29						
2004	13	7	3	23						
2005	12	8	6	26						
2006	9	11	3	23						
1981 - 2006										
MEAN	12.4	9.5	5.7	27.7						
CASES	323	247	149	719						
	*(Gray, 1978)									

SOUTH INDIAN OCEAN TROPICAL CYCLONES 11 OCT 05 - 17 APR 06



AUSTRALIAN TROPICAL CYCLONES 05 JAN - 27 APR





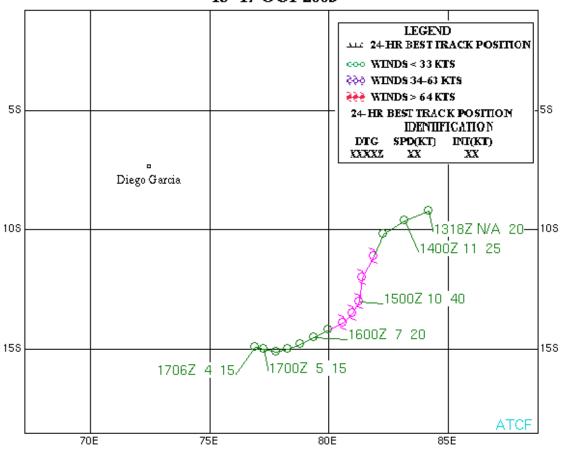
06P TS TAM 11 JAN - 14 JAN 07P TS URMIL 13 JAN - 15 JAN 11P TD VAIANU 10 FEB - 17 FEB

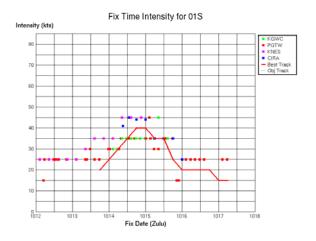
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 01S

First Poor: 121800Z OCT 05 First Fair: 132200Z OCT 05 First TCFA: 140130Z OCT 05 First Warning: 141200Z OCT 05 Last Warning: 151800Z OCT 05 Max Intensity: 40 kts, gusts to 50 kts

Total Warnings: 4

TROPICAL CYCLONE 01S 13-17 OCT 2005





TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 02S

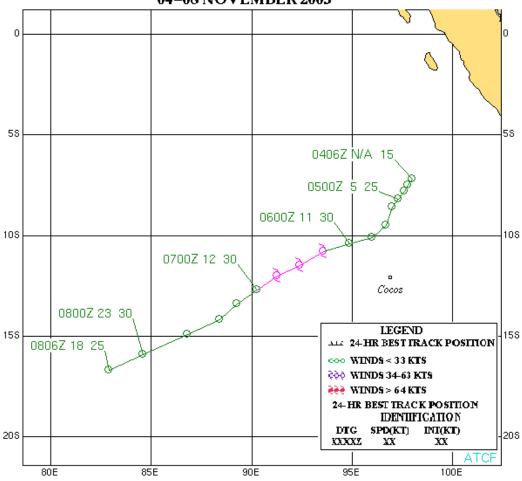
First Poor: 040930Z NOV 05

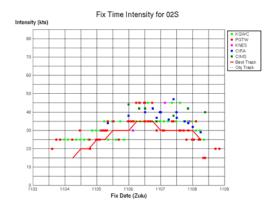
First Fair: N/A

First TCFA: 050730Z NOV 05 First Warning: 051800Z NOV 05 Last Warning: 080600Z NOV 05 Max Intensity: 35 kts, gusts to 45 kts

Total Warnings: 6

TROPICAL CYCLONE 02S 04-08 NOVEMBER 2005



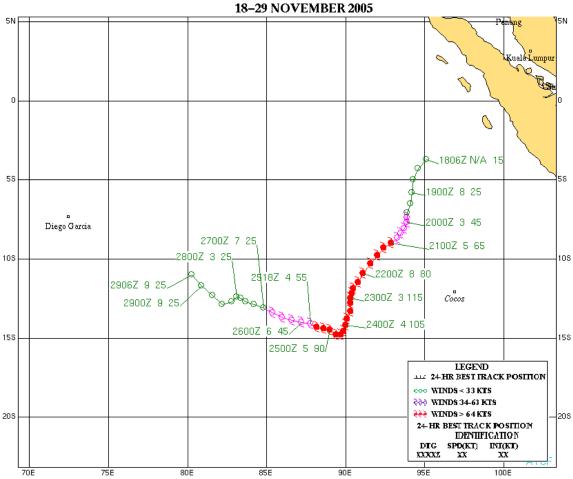


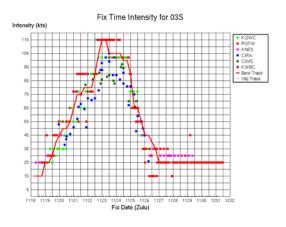
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 03S (BERTIE-ALVIN)

First Poor: 180900Z NOV 05 First Fair: 190030Z NOV 05 First TCFA: 191000Z NOV 05 First Warning: 191800Z NOV 05 Last Warning: 260000Z NOV 05 Max Intensity: 115 kts, gusts to 140 kts

Total Warnings: 14

TROPICAL CYCLONE 03S (BERTIE-ALVIN)





TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 04S

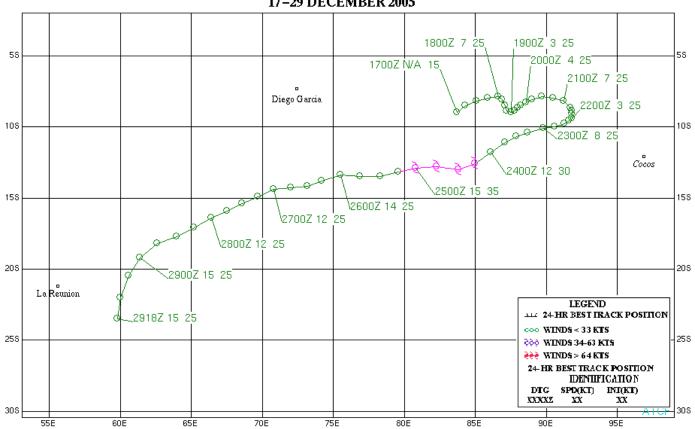
First Poor: 171100Z DEC 05 First Fair: 230700Z DEC 05

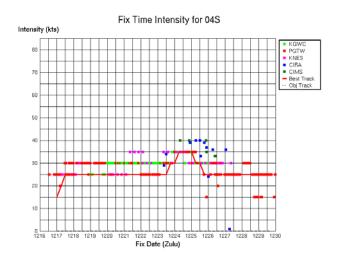
First TCFA: N/A

First Warning: 240600Z DEC 05 Last Warning: 251800Z DEC 05 Max Intensity: 35 kts, gusts to 45 kts

Total Warnings: 4

TROPICAL CYCLONE 04S 17-29 DECEMBER 2005





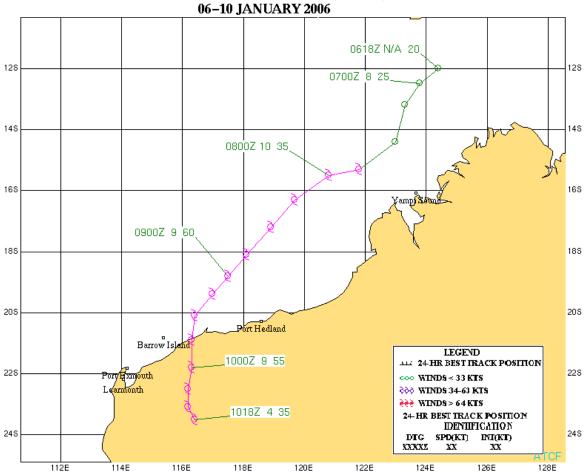
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 05S (CLARE)

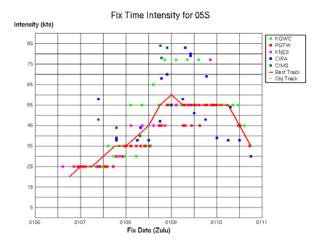
First Poor: N/A

First Fair: 070600Z JAN 06 First TCFA: 072030Z JAN 06 First Warning: 080000Z JAN 06 Last Warning: 101200Z JAN 06 Max Intensity: 60 kts, gusts to 75 kts

Total Warnings: 11

TROPICAL CYCLONE 05S (CLARE) 06-10 JANUARY 2006



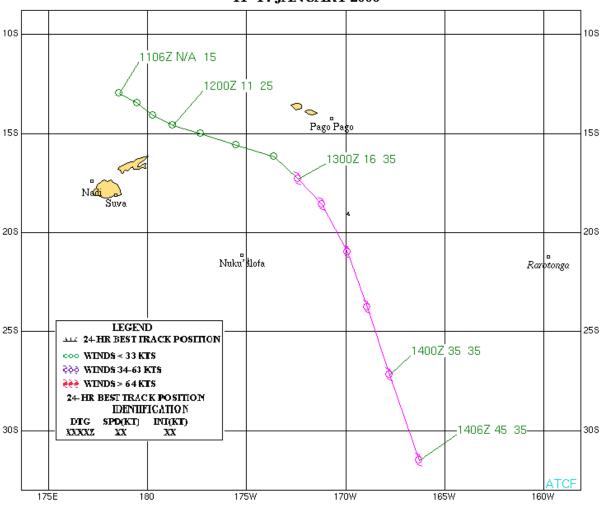


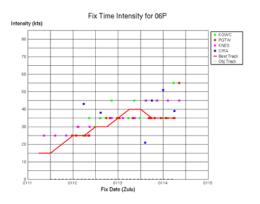
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 06P (TAM)

First Poor: 110600Z JAN 06 First Fair: 121400Z JAN 06 First TCFA: 140230Z JAN 06 First Warning: 140900Z JAN 06 Last Warning: 150600Z JAN 06 Max Intensity: 40 kts, gusts to 50 kts

Total Warnings: 3

TROPICAL CYCLONE 06P (TAM) 11-14 JANUARY 2006



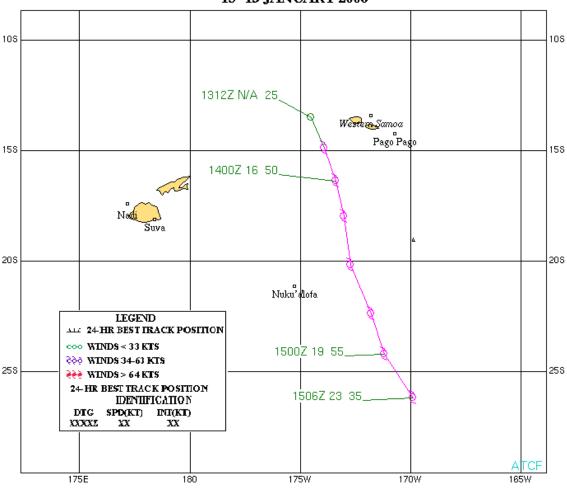


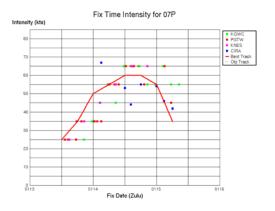
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 07P (URMIL)

First Poor: 151200Z JAN 06 First Fair: 181800Z JAN 06 First TCFA: 182030Z JAN 06 First Warning: 140900Z JAN 06 Last Warning: 150600Z JAN 06 Max Intensity: 60 kts, gusts to 75 kts

Total Warnings: 3

TROPICAL CYCLONE 07P (URMIL) 13-15 JANUARY 2006



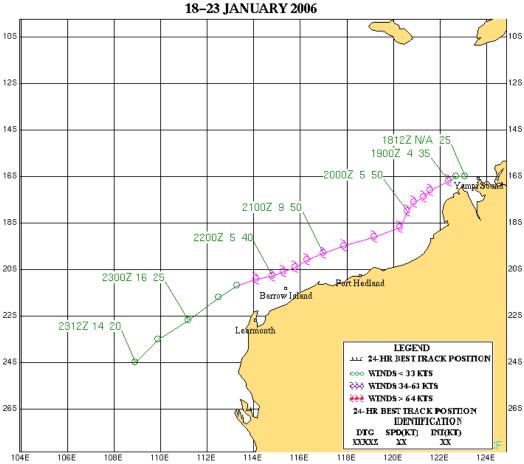


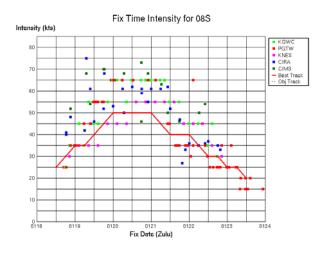
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 08S (DARYL)

First Poor: 181400Z JAN 06 First Fair: 181800Z JAN 06 First TCFA: 182030Z JAN 06 First Warning: 190000Z JAN 06 Last Warning: 221200Z JAN 06 Max Intensity: 50 kts, gusts to 65 kts

Total Warnings: 14

TROPICAL CYCLONE 08S (DARYL) 18-23 IANHARY 2006





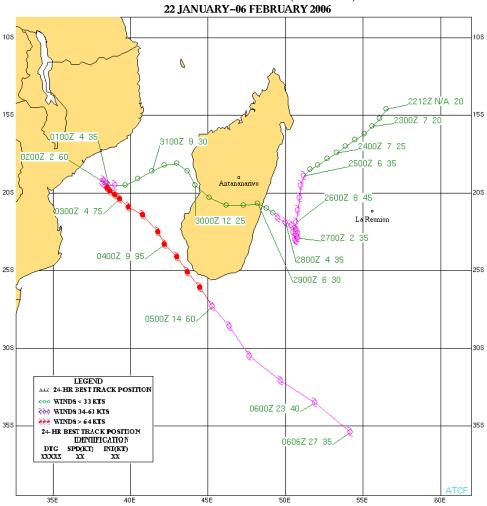
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 09S (BOLOETSE)

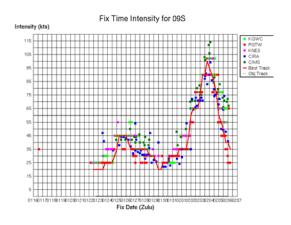
First Poor: 231800Z JAN 06 First Fair: 241800Z JAN 06 First TCFA: 242330Z JAN 06 First Warning: 250000Z JAN 06 Last Warning: 290300Z JAN 06

Max Intensity: 100 kts, gusts to 125 kts

Total Warnings: 29

TROPICAL CYCLONE 09S (BOLOETSE)



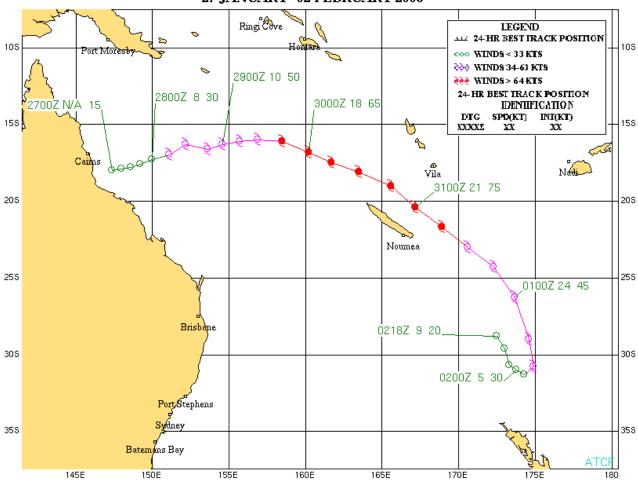


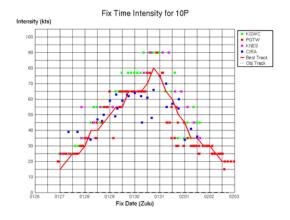
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 10P (JIM)

First Poor: 270000Z JAN 06 First Fair: 271430Z JAN 06 First TCFA: 272130Z JAN 06 First Warning: 280000Z JAN 06 Last Warning: 011200Z FEB 06 Max Intensity: 80 kts, gusts to 100 kts

Total Warnings: 14

TROPICAL CYCLONE 10P (JIM) 27 JANUARY-02 FEBRUARY 2006





TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 11P (VAIANU)

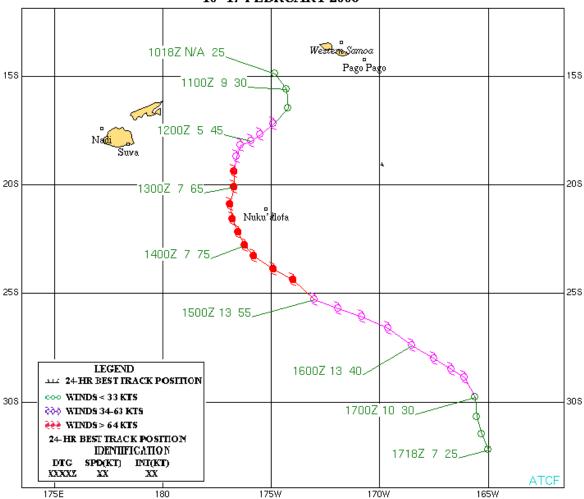
First Poor: 090600Z FEB 06

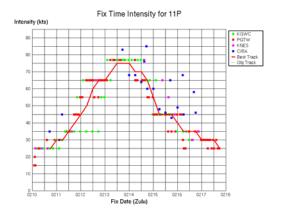
First Fair: N/A

First TCFA: 092030Z FEB 06 First Warning: 111200Z FEB 06 Last Warning: 160600Z FEB 06 Max Intensity: 75 kts, gusts to 90 kts

Total Warnings: 11

TROPICAL CYCLONE 11P (VAIANU) 10-17 FEBRUARY 2006



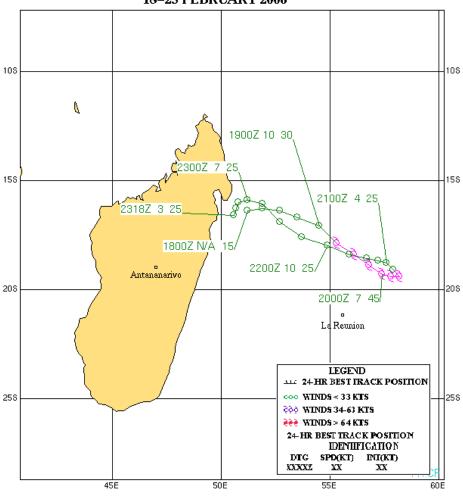


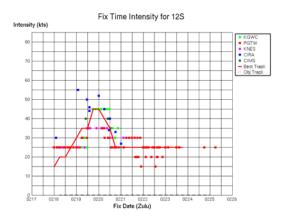
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 12S

First Poor: 181030Z FEB 06 First Fair: 190730Z FEB 06 First TCFA: 191430Z FEB 06 First Warning: 191800Z FEB 06 Last Warning: 201800Z FEB 06 Max Intensity: 45 kts, gusts to 55 kts

Total Warnings: 3

TROPICAL CYCLONE 12S 18-23 FEBRUARY 2006





TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 13P (KATE)

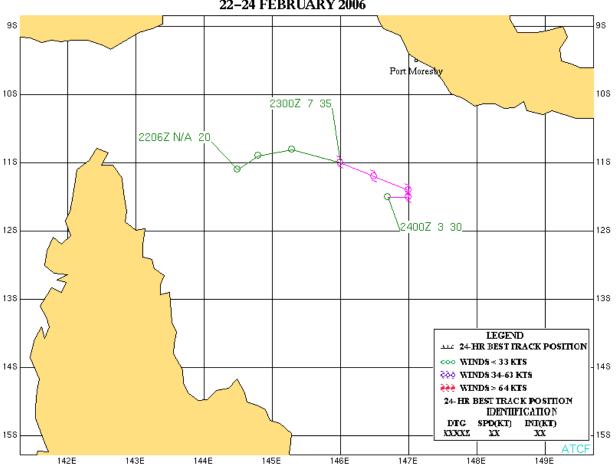
First Poor: 220600Z FEB 06

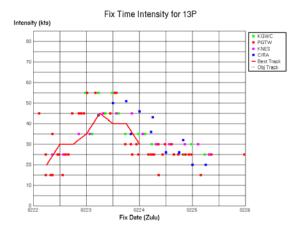
First Fair: N/A First TCFA: N/A

First Warning: 221800Z FEB 06 Last Warning: 240600Z FEB 06 Max Intensity: 55 kts, gusts to 70 kts

Total Warnings: 4

TROPICAL CYCLONE 13P (KATE) 22–24 FEBRUARY 2006



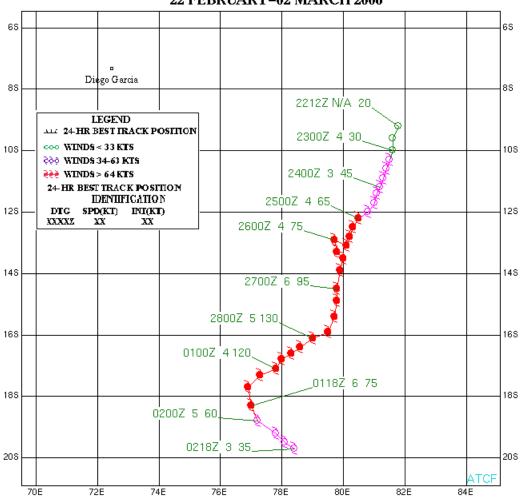


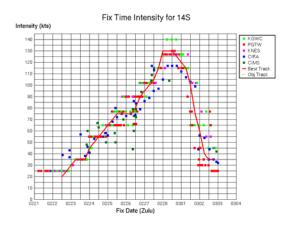
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 14S (CARINA)

First Poor: 211800Z FEB 06 First Fair: 220100Z FEB 06 First TCFA: 230000Z FEB 06 First Warning: 230600Z FEB 06 Last Warning: 022100Z MAR 06 Max Intensity: 130 kts, gusts to 160 kts

Total Warnings: 16

TROPICAL CYCLONE 14S (CARINA) 22 FEBRUARY-02 MARCH 2006





TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 15S (EMMA)

First Poor: N/A

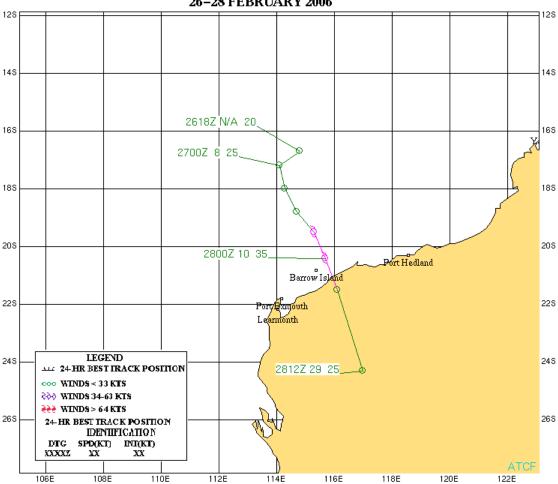
First Fair: 252200Z FEB 06

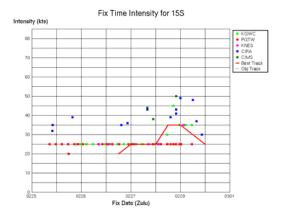
First TCFA: N/A

First Warning: 271800Z FEB 06 Last Warning: 280900Z FEB 06 Max Intensity: 35 kts, gusts to 45 kts

Total Warnings: 2

TROPICAL CYCLONE 15S (EMMA) 26-28 FEBRUARY 2006



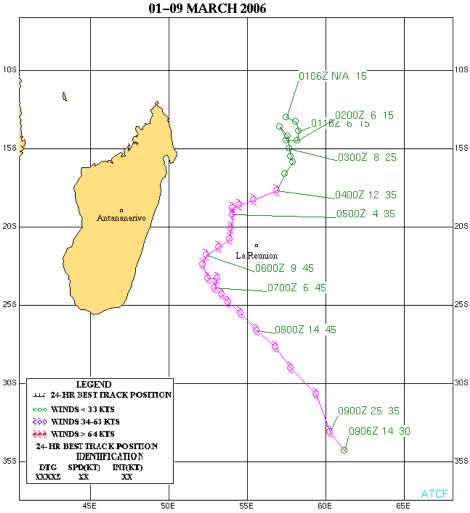


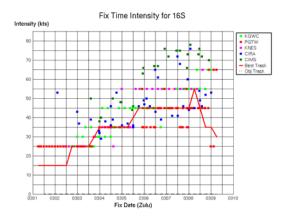
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 16S (DIWA)

First Poor: 020100Z MAR 06 First Fair: 021800Z MAR 06 First TCFA: 032200Z MAR 06 First Warning: 040300Z MAR 06 Last Warning: 082100Z MAR 06 Max Intensity: 55 kts, gusts to 70 kts

Total Warnings: 11

TROPICAL CYCLONE 16S (DIWA)



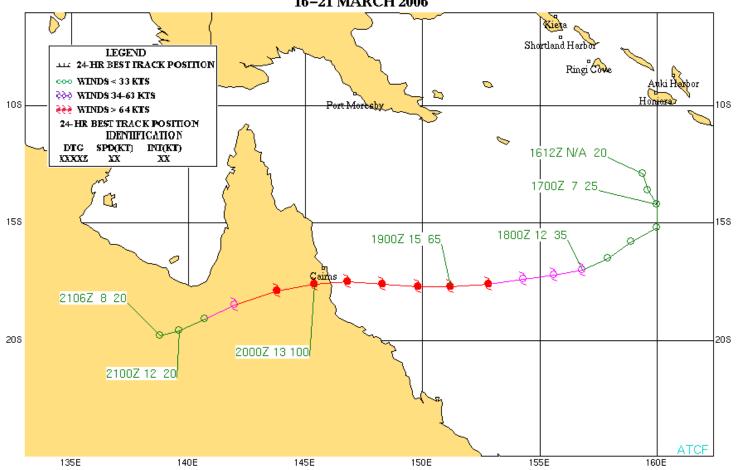


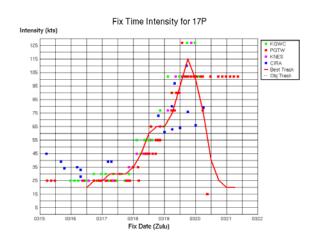
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 17P (LARRY)

First Poor: 150600Z MAR 06 First Fair: 161330Z MAR 06 First TCFA: 172130Z MAR 06 First Warning: 180300Z MAR 06 Last Warning: 200900Z MAR 06 Max Intensity: 115 kts, gusts to 140 kts

Total Warnings: 10

TROPICAL CYCLONE 17P (LARRY) 16-21 MARCH 2006



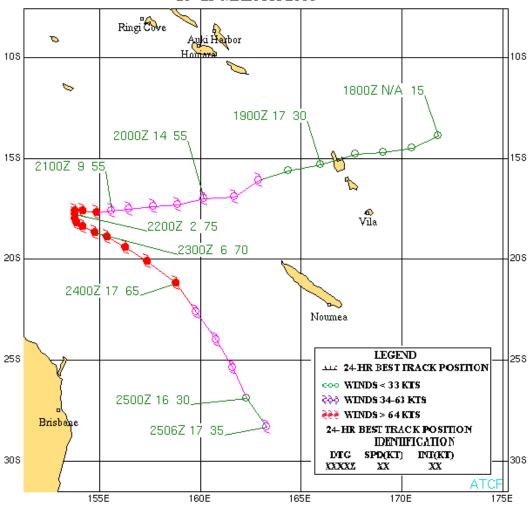


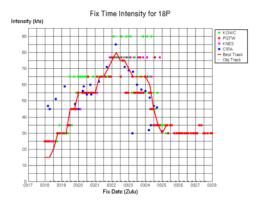
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 18P (WATI)

First Poor: 181230Z MAR 06 First Fair: 190130Z MAR 06 First TCFA: 190800Z MAR 06 First Warning: 191500Z MAR 06 Last Warning: 240900Z MAR 06 Max Intensity: 80 kts, gusts to 100 kts

Total Warnings: 21

TROPICAL CYCLONE 18P (WATI) 18-25 MARCH 2006



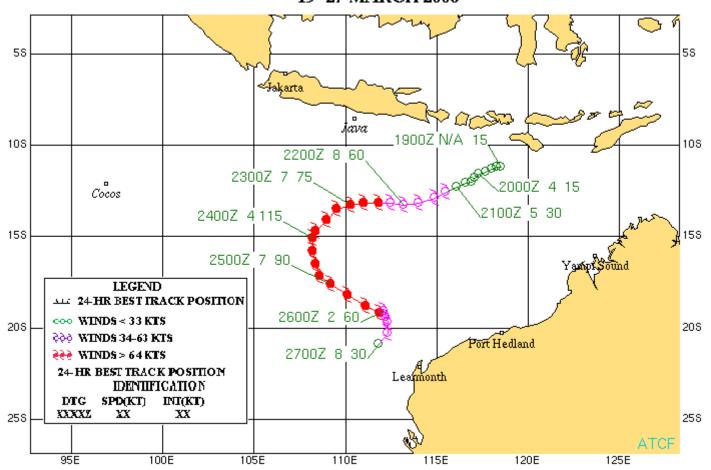


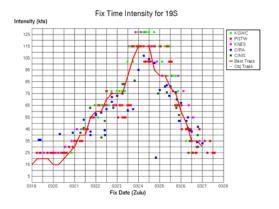
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 19S (FLOYD)

First Poor: 191800Z MAR 06 First Fair: 201800Z MAR 06 First TCFA: 210230Z MAR 06 First Warning: 210900Z MAR 06 Last Warning: 262100Z MAR 06 Max Intensity: 115 kts, gusts to 140 kts

Total Warnings: 21

TROPICAL CYCLONE 19S (FLOYD) 19-27 MARCH 2006



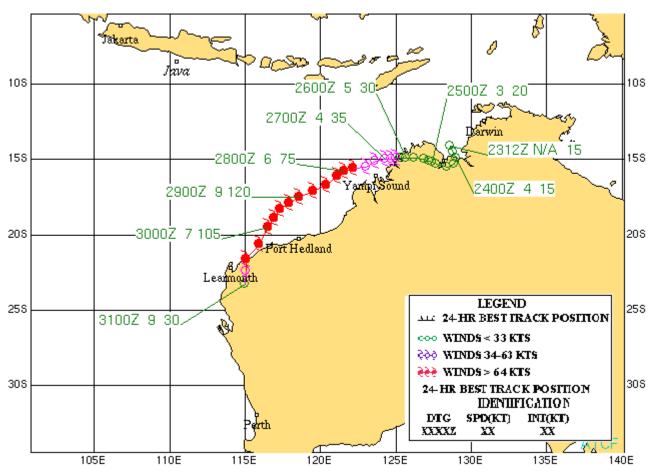


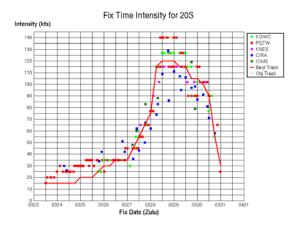
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 20S (GLENDA)

First Poor: 250100Z MAR 06 First Fair: 251800Z MAR 06 First TCFA: 260000Z MAR 06 First Warning: 270300Z MAR 06 Last Warning: 301500Z MAR 06 Max Intensity: 120 kts, gusts to 145 kts

Total Warnings: 14

TROPICAL CYCLONE 20S (GLENDA) 23–31 MARCH 2006



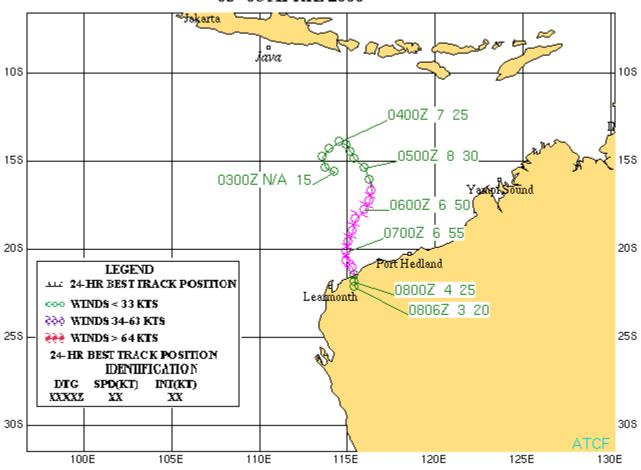


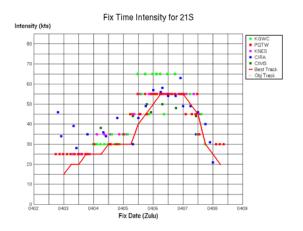
TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 21S (HUBERT)

First Poor: 021800Z APR 06 First Fair: 040100Z APR 06 First TCFA: 042030Z APR 06 First Warning: 050900Z APR 06 Last Warning: 072100Z APR 06 Max Intensity: 55 kts, gusts to 70 kts

Total Warnings: 11

TROPICAL CYCLONE 21S (HUBERT) 03-08 APRIL 2006





TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 22S (ELIA)

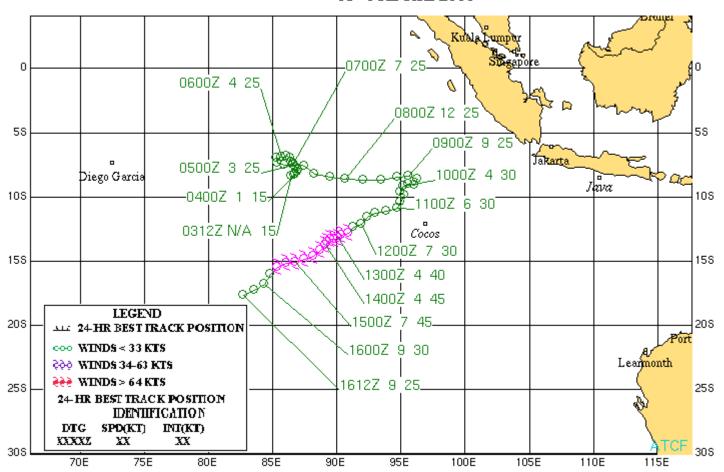
First Poor: 051800Z APR 06 First Fair: 161330Z APR 06

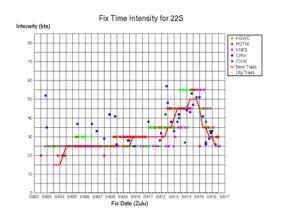
First TCFA: N/A

First Warning: 121500Z APR 06 Last Warning: 242100Z APR 06 Max Intensity: 50 kts, gusts to 65 kts

Total Warnings: 7

TROPICAL CYCLONE 22S (ELIA) 03-6 APRIL 2006





TROPICAL CYCLONE (TC) 23P (MONICA)

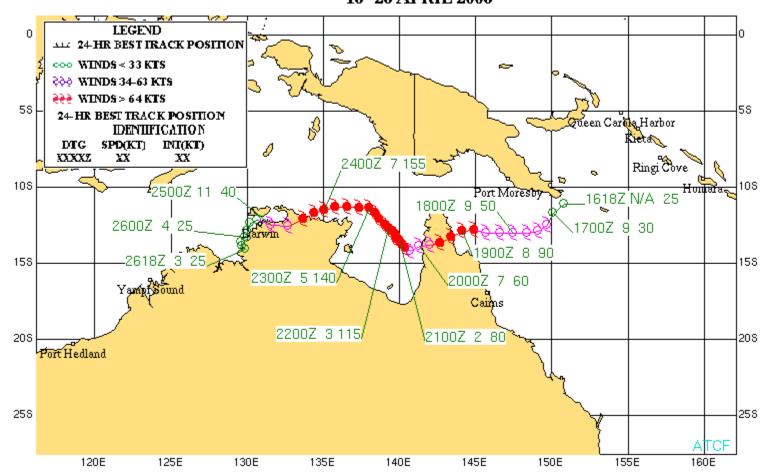
First Poor: 151430Z APR 06 First Fair: 161330Z APR 06

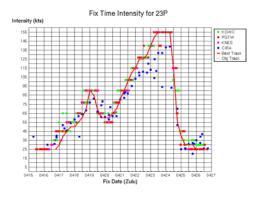
First TCFA: N/A

First Warning: 170300Z APR 06 Last Warning: 242100Z APR 06 Max Intensity: 155 kts, gusts to 190 kts

Total Warnings: 17

TROPICAL CYCLONE 23P (MONICA) 16-26 APRIL 2006





3. TROPICAL CYCLONE FIX DATA

2006 SEASON

Tables 3-1 to 3-3 list the number of tropical cyclone center "fixes", or locations, made using satellite (visible, infrared, and microwave), radar, and synoptic data. Fixes made by the DOD tropical cyclone reconnaissance network sites are included in the tables as well as those fixes received from other sources (e.g., Japan Meteorological Agency, Australian Bureau of Meteorology, and U.S. National Weather Service National Environmental Satellite Data and Information Service). Table 3-4 lists the total fixes by basin.

	WESTERN RY FOR 200	NORTH PACI 06	FIC OCE	AN FIX	
TC	Name	Satellite	Radar	Synoptic	Total
TS 01W	-	200	0	0	200
STY 02W	Chanchu	422	0	0	422
TS 03W	Jelawat	194	0	0	194
STY 04W	Ewiniar	487	58	0	545
TS 05W	Bilis	275	0	0	275
TY 06W	Kaemi	355	98	0	453
TY 07W	Prapiroon	281	0	0	281
STY 08W	Saomai	280	91	0	371
TS 09W	Maria	237	57	0	294
TS 10W	Bopha	230	94	0	324
TS 11W	Wukong	326	110	0	436
TS 12W	Sonamu	110	0	0	110
TD 13W	-	78	0	0	78
TY 14W	Shanshan	375	153	0	528
TD 15W	-	42	0	0	42
STY 16W	yagi	379	0	0	379
TS 17W	-	135	0	0	135
TY 18W	Xangsane	294	0	0	294
TS 19W	Bebinca	252	0	0	252
TS 20W	Rumbia	113	0	0	113
TY 21W	Soulik	325	0	0	325
STY 22W	Cimaron	509	0	0	509
TY 23W	Chebi	310	0	0	310
STY 24W	Durian	442	0	0	442
TY 25W	Utor	332	0	0	332
TD 26W	Trami	111	0	0	111
STY 01C	loke	803	0	0	803

	Total	7897	661	0	8558
Percentage of Total		92.28%	7.72%	0	100.00%

Table 3-2 NORTHERN INDIAN OCEAN FIX SUMMARY FOR 2006											
TC	Name	Satellite	Radar	Synoptic	Total						
TC 01A	-	168	0	0	168						
TC 02B	Mala	202	0	0	202						
TC 03B	-	40	0	0	40						
TC 04A	Mukda	265	0	0	265						
TC 05B	-	64	0	0	64						
TC 06B	-	35	0	0	35						
	Totals	774	0	0	774						
Percentage of Total		100.00%	0	0	100.00%						

Table 3-3 SOUTH PACIFIC & SOUTH INDIAN FIX SUMMARY FOR 2006												
TC	Name	Satellite	Radar	Synoptic	Total							
TC 01S	-	89	0	0	89							
TC 02S	-	141	0	0	141							
TC 03S	Bertie-Alvin	365	0	0	365							
TC 04S	-	299	0	0	299							
TC 05S	Clare	132	0	0	132							
TC 06P	Tam	90	0	0	90							
TC 07P	Urmil	68	0	0	67							
TC 08S	Daryl	163	0	0	163							
TC 09S	Boloetse	492	0	0	492							
TC 10P	Jim	253	0	0	253							
TC 11P	Vaianu	276	0	0	276							
TC 12S	-	122	0	0	122							
TC 13P	Kate	96	0	0	96							
TC 14S	Carina	300	0	0	300							
TC 15S	Emma	86	0	0	86							
TC 16S	Diwa	234	0	0	234							
TC 17P	Larry	163	0	0	163							
TC 18P	Wati	286	0	0	286							
TC 19S	Floyd	264	0	0	278							
TC 20S	Glenda	225	0	0	225							

TC 21S	Hubert	152	0	0	152
TC 22S	Elia	390	0	0	390
TC 23P	Monica	376	0	0	376
	Totals	5062	14	0	5076
Precentage of Total		99.72%	0.28%	0	100.00%

Table 3-4 FIXES BY OCEANIC BASIN FOR 2006									
Oceanic Basin	Total Fixes								
Northwest Pacific	8558								
Northern Indian Ocean	774								
Southern Hemisphere	5076								
Total	14408								

4. SUMMARY OF FORECAST VERIFICATION

4.1 ANNUAL FORECAST VERIFICATION

Verification of warning positions and intensities at initial, 12-, 24-, 48-, and 72-hour forecast periods are made against the final best track. The (scalar) track forecast, along-track and cross-track errors (illustrated in 4-1) were calculated for each verifying JTWC forecast. These data, in addition to a detailed summary for each tropical cyclone, are included in this chapter. This section summarizes verification data this year and contrasts it with annual verification statistics from previous years.

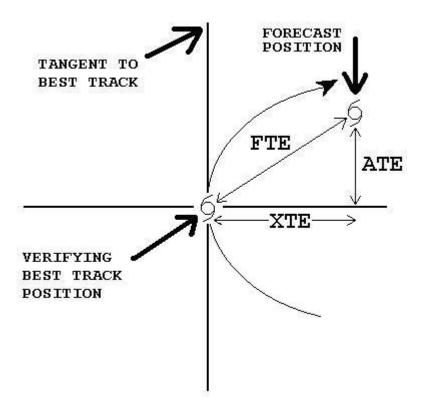


Figure 4-1. Definition of cross-track error (XTE), along-track error (ATE), and forecast track error (FTE). In this example, the forecast position is ahead of and to the right of the verifying best track position. Therefore, the XTE is positive (to the right of the best track) and the ATE is positive (ahead or faster than the best track). Adapted from Tsui and Miller, 1988.

4.1.1 WESTERN NORTH PACIFIC OCEAN

Table 4-1 includes mean track, along-track and cross-track errors from 1959, when JTWC was founded, until the present. Figure 4-2 shows mean track errors and a 5-year running mean of track errors at 24-, 48- and 72-hours since 1974.

Table 4-1 M PACIFIC (T							`		R WE	ESTE	RN NO	ORTH
		24	-HOUR			48-HOUR			72-HOUR			
YEAR (Notes)	TY (1)	TC (3)		ALONG TRACK (2)	TY (1)	TC (3)	CROSS TRACK (2)		TY (1)	TC (3)		ALONG TRACK (2)

1959	
1961 136 274 476 1962 144 287 476 1963 127 246 374 1964 133 284 429 1965 151 303 418 1966 136 280 432 1967 125 276 414 1968 105 229 337 1969 111 237 349 1970 98 104 181 190 272 279 1971 99 111 64 203 212 118 308 317 177 1972 116 117 72 245 245 146 382 381 210 1973 102 108 74 193 197 134 245 253 162 1974 114 120 78 218 226 157 357 348 245 1975 129 138 84 279 288 181 442 450	
1962 144 287 476 1963 127 246 374 1964 133 284 429 1965 151 303 418 1966 136 280 432 1967 125 276 414 1968 105 229 337 1969 111 237 349 1970 98 104 181 190 272 279 1971 99 111 64 203 212 118 308 317 177 1972 116 117 72 245 245 146 382 381 210 1973 102 108 74 193 197 134 245 253 162 1974 114 120 78 218 226 157 357 348 245 1975 129 138 84 279 288 181 442 450 290 1976 117 117	
1963 127 246 374 429 1964 133 284 429 429 1965 151 303 418 418 1966 136 280 432 432 1967 125 276 414 444 1968 105 229 337 349 1970 98 104 181 190 272 279 1971 99 111 64 203 212 118 308 317 177 1972 116 117 72 245 245 146 382 381 210 1973 102 108 74 193 197 134 245 253 162 1974 114 120 78 218 226 157 357 348 245 1975 129 138 84 279 288 181 442 450 290 1976 117 117 71 232 230 132	
1964 133 284 429 1965 151 303 418 1966 136 280 432 1967 125 276 414 1968 105 229 337 1969 111 237 349 1970 98 104 181 190 272 279 1971 99 111 64 203 212 118 308 317 177 1972 116 117 72 245 245 146 382 381 210 1973 102 108 74 193 197 134 245 253 162 1974 114 120 78 218 226 157 357 348 245 1975 129 138 84 279 288 181 442 450 290 1976 117 117 71 232 230 132 336 338 202 1978 120	
1965 151 303 418 1966 136 280 432 1967 125 276 414 1968 105 229 337 1969 111 237 349 1970 98 104 181 190 272 279 1971 99 111 64 203 212 118 308 317 177 1972 116 117 72 245 245 146 382 381 210 1973 102 108 74 193 197 134 245 253 162 1974 114 120 78 218 226 157 357 348 245 1975 129 138 84 279 288 181 442 450 290 1976 117 117 71 232 230 132 336 338 202 1977 140 148 83 266 283 157 <	
1966 136 280 432 1967 125 276 414 1968 105 229 337 1969 111 237 349 1970 98 104 181 190 272 279 1971 99 111 64 203 212 118 308 317 177 1972 116 117 72 245 245 146 382 381 210 1973 102 108 74 193 197 134 245 253 162 1974 114 120 78 218 226 157 357 348 245 1975 129 138 84 279 288 181 442 450 290 1976 117 117 71 232 230 132 336 338 202 1978 120 127 71 87 241 271 151 194 459 410 218	
1967 125 276 414 1968 105 229 337 1969 111 237 349 1970 98 104 181 190 272 279 1971 99 111 64 203 212 118 308 317 177 1972 116 117 72 245 245 146 382 381 210 1973 102 108 74 193 197 134 245 253 162 1974 114 120 78 218 226 157 357 348 245 1975 129 138 84 279 288 181 442 450 290 1976 117 117 71 232 230 132 336 338 202 1977 140 148 83 266 283 157 390 407 228 1978 120 127 71 87 241	
1968 105 229 337 1969 111 237 349 1970 98 104 181 190 272 279 1971 99 111 64 203 212 118 308 317 177 1972 116 117 72 245 245 146 382 381 210 1973 102 108 74 193 197 134 245 253 162 1974 114 120 78 218 226 157 357 348 245 1975 129 138 84 279 288 181 442 450 290 1976 117 117 71 232 230 132 336 338 202 1977 140 148 83 266 283 157 390 407 228 1978 120 127 71 87 241 271 151 194 459 410 2	
1969 111 237 349 1970 98 104 181 190 272 279 1971 99 111 64 203 212 118 308 317 177 1972 116 117 72 245 245 146 382 381 210 1973 102 108 74 193 197 134 245 253 162 1974 114 120 78 218 226 157 357 348 245 1975 129 138 84 279 288 181 442 450 290 1976 117 117 71 232 230 132 336 338 202 1977 140 148 83 266 283 157 390 407 228 1978 120 127 71 87 241 271 151 194 459 410 218 1979 113 124 7	
1970 98 104 181 190 272 279 1971 99 111 64 203 212 118 308 317 177 1972 116 117 72 245 245 146 382 381 210 1973 102 108 74 193 197 134 245 253 162 1974 114 120 78 218 226 157 357 348 245 1975 129 138 84 279 288 181 442 450 290 1976 117 117 71 232 230 132 336 338 202 1977 140 148 83 266 283 157 390 407 228 1978 120 127 71 87 241 271 151 194 459 410 218 <t< td=""><td></td></t<>	
1971 99 111 64 203 212 118 308 317 177 1972 116 117 72 245 245 146 382 381 210 1973 102 108 74 193 197 134 245 253 162 1974 114 120 78 218 226 157 357 348 245 1975 129 138 84 279 288 181 442 450 290 1976 117 117 71 232 230 132 336 338 202 1977 140 148 83 266 283 157 390 407 228 1978 120 127 71 87 241 271 151 194 459 410 218 1979 113 124 76 81 219 226 138 </td <td></td>	
1972 116 117 72 245 245 146 382 381 210 1973 102 108 74 193 197 134 245 253 162 1974 114 120 78 218 226 157 357 348 245 1975 129 138 84 279 288 181 442 450 290 1976 117 117 71 232 230 132 336 338 202 1977 140 148 83 266 283 157 390 407 228 1978 120 127 71 87 241 271 151 194 459 410 218 1979 113 124 76 81 219 226 138 146 319 316 182	
1973 102 108 74 193 197 134 245 253 162 1974 114 120 78 218 226 157 357 348 245 1975 129 138 84 279 288 181 442 450 290 1976 117 117 71 232 230 132 336 338 202 1977 140 148 83 266 283 157 390 407 228 1978 120 127 71 87 241 271 151 194 459 410 218 1979 113 124 76 81 219 226 138 146 319 316 182	
1974 114 120 78 218 226 157 357 348 245 1975 129 138 84 279 288 181 442 450 290 1976 117 117 71 232 230 132 336 338 202 1977 140 148 83 266 283 157 390 407 228 1978 120 127 71 87 241 271 151 194 459 410 218 1979 113 124 76 81 219 226 138 146 319 316 182	
1975 129 138 84 279 288 181 442 450 290 1976 117 117 71 232 230 132 336 338 202 1977 140 148 83 266 283 157 390 407 228 1978 120 127 71 87 241 271 151 194 459 410 218 1979 113 124 76 81 219 226 138 146 319 316 182	
1976 117 117 71 232 230 132 336 338 202 1977 140 148 83 266 283 157 390 407 228 1978 120 127 71 87 241 271 151 194 459 410 218 1979 113 124 76 81 219 226 138 146 319 316 182	
1977 140 148 83 266 283 157 390 407 228 1978 120 127 71 87 241 271 151 194 459 410 218 1979 113 124 76 81 219 226 138 146 319 316 182	
1978 120 127 71 87 241 271 151 194 459 410 218 1979 113 124 76 81 219 226 138 146 319 316 182	
1979 113 124 76 81 219 226 138 146 319 316 182	
	296
1980 116 126 76 86 221 243 147 165 362 389 230	214
	266
1981 117 124 77 80 215 221 131 146 342 334 219	206
1982 114 113 70 74 229 238 142 162 337 342 211	223
1983 110 117 73 76 247 260 164 169 384 407 263	259
1984 110 117 64 84 228 232 131 163 361 363 216	238
1985 112 117 68 80 228 231 138 153 355 367 227	230
1986 117 126 70 85 261 261 151 183 403 394 227	276
1987 101 107 64 71 211 204 127 134 318 303 186	198
1988 107 114 58 85 222 216 103 170 327 315 159	244
1989 107 120 69 83 214 231 127 162 325 350 177	265
1990 98 103 60 72 191 203 110 148 299 310 168	225
1991 93 96 53 69 187 185 97 137 298 287 146	229
1992 97 107 59 77 194 205 116 143 295 305 172	210
1993 102 112 63 79 205 212 117 151 320 321 173	226
1994 96 105 56 76 172 186 105 131 244 258 152	176
1995 105 123 67 89 200 215 117 159 311 325 167	240
1996 85 105 56 76 157 178 89 134 252 272 137	203
1997 86 93 55 76 159 164 87 134 251 245 120	202
1998 127 124 58 98 263 239 127 178 392 370 201	274
1999 88 106 59 74 150 176 102 119 225 234 139	155
2000 75 81 45 57 136 142 80 98 205 209 118	144
2001 67 73 42 50 115 122 75 79 176 180 111	121
2002 47 66 45 39 87 115 78 70 131 163 109	100
2003 59 73 41 52 119 128 68 94 186 186 89	147
2004 52 70 41 48 94 122 69 84 180 173 95	404
2005 41 61 38 38 81 102 59 72 138 156 79	121

2006	45	62	39	40	85	104	61	73	133	151	77	112
Averages (1978-2006)	93	103	59	72	184	194	110	137	287	291	164	205
Track errors were calculated for typhoons when intensities were at least 65kts at warning times												
2. Cross-track and along-track errors were adopted by the JTWC in 1986. Right angle errors (used prior to 1986) were recomputed as cross-track errors after-the fact to extend the data base. See Figure 3-1 for the definitions of cross-track and along-track.												
	Mean forecast errors for all warned systems in Northwest Pacific.											
*Forecast positions north of 35 degrees North latitude were not verified.												
**1994 statistics were recalculated to resolve earlier Along and Cross-Track discrepancies.												

WPAC 24, 48, 72-Hour Mean Error (nm)

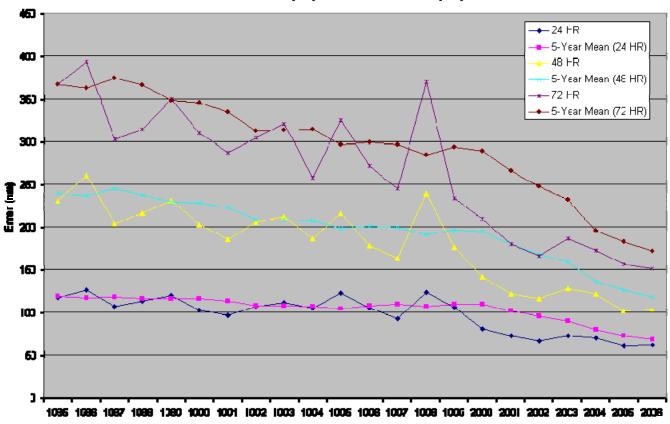


Figure 4-2. Mean track forecast error (nm) and 5-year running mean for 24, 48 and 72 hours for Western North Pacific Ocean tropical cyclones from 1985-2006.

	Table 4-2 MEAN FORECAST TRACK ERRORS (NM) FOR NORTH INDIAN OCEAN (TROPICAL CYCLONES FROM 1985-2006											
		24-	HOUR		48-HOUR				72-HOUR			
YEAR (Notes)	Cases	Track	CROSS TRACK	ALONG TRACK	Cases	Track	CROSS TRACK	ALONG TRACK	Cases	Track	CROSS TRACK	ALONG TRACK
1985	30	122	102	53	8	242	119	194	0			
1986	16	134	118	53	7	168	131	80	5	269	189	180

1987	54	144	97	100	25	205	125	140	21	305	219	188
1988	30	120	89	63	18	219	112	176	12	409	227	303
1989	33	88	62	50	17	146	94	86	12	216	164	11
1990	36	101	85	43	24	146	117	67	17	185	130	104
1991	43	129	107	54	27	235	200	89	14	450	356	178
1992	149	128	73	86	100	244	141	166	62	398	276	218
1993	28	125	87	79	20	198	171	74	12	231	176	116
1994	44	97	80	44	28	153	124	63	13	213	177	92
1995	47	138	119	58	32	262	247	77	20	342	304	109
1996	123	134	94	80	85	238	181	127	58	311	172	237
1997	42	119	87	49	29	201	168	92	17	228	195	110
1998	55	106	84	51	34	198	135	106	17	262	188	144
1999	41	79	59	38	22	184	130	116	10	374	309	177
2000	24	61	47	26	16	85	69	37	1	401	399	38
2001	41	61	40	37	31	115	71	71	22	166	44	154
2002	30	84	41	63	18	137	92	83	10	185	92	133
2003	37	108	66	69	31	196	115	132	7	354	210	252
2004	46	81	53	52	36	140	95	85	9	173	144	86
2005	67	62	41	40	49	116	71	73	18	118	35	109
2006	19	64	37	44	13	92	58	60	0			
Averages (1985-2006)	47	104	55	77	30	177	98	126	18	277	141	204

NIO 24, 48, 72-Hour Mean Error (nm)

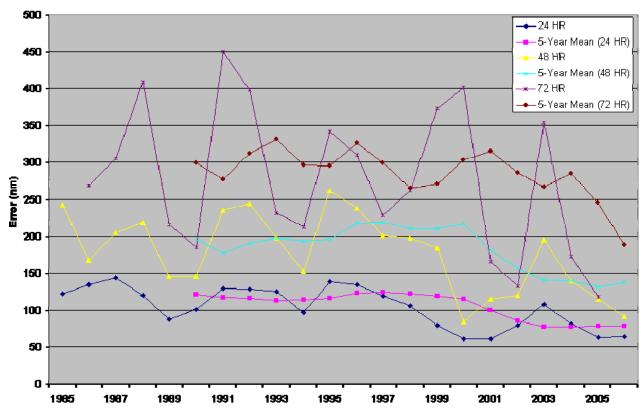


Figure 4-3. Mean track forecast error (nm) and 5-year running mean for 24, 48 and 72 hours for North Indian Ocean Tropical Cyclones from 1985-2006.

Table 4-3	MEAN F	FORECAS	T TRACK	ERRORS	(NM) F	OR SO	UTHERN
HEMISPH	HERE (TR	ROPICAL	CYCLONE	ES FROM	1985-20	006	

		24-	HOUR			48-	HOUR			72-	HOUR	
YEAR (Notes)	Cases	Track	CROSS TRACK		Cases	Track	CROSS TRACK		Cases	Track		ALONG TRACK
1985	257	134	92	79	193	236	169	132				
1986	227	129	86	77	171	262	169	164				
1987	138	145	94	90	101	280	153	138				
1988	99	146	98	83	48	290	246	144				
1989	242	124	84	73	186	240	166	136				
1990	228	143	105	74	177	263	178	152				
1991	231	115	75	69	185	220	152	129				
1992	230	124	91	64	208	240	177	129				
1993	225	102	74	57	176	199	142	114				
1994	345	115	77	68	282	224	147	134				
1995	222	108	82	55	175	198	144	108	53	291	169	190
1996	298	125	90	67	237	240	174	129	46	277	221	133
1997	499	109	82	72	442	210	163	135	150	288	248	175
1998	305	111	85	52	245	219	169	108	81	349	261	171
1999	322	113	80	64	245	226	159	132	59	286	198	164
2000	313	72	47	45	245	135	84	86	58	180	94	139
2001	147	84	61	44	113	148	105	86	11	248	132	197
2002	200	82	60	43	146	133	93	75	5	102	91	41
2003	279	74	57	37	221	127	90	68	37	123	99	54
2004	277	77	52	45	233	142	92	89	47	210	162	102
2005	214	70	44	44	170	116	77	72	41	199	117	136
2006	191	65	37	46	140	116	69	79	32	201	101	151
Averages (1985-2006)	250	108	61	76	197	203	115	142	52	230	132	164

SHEM 24, 48, 72-Hour Mean Error (nm)

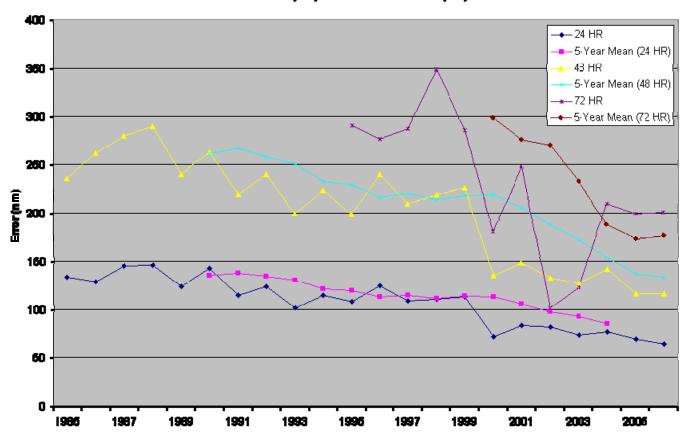


Figure 4-4. Mean track forecast error (nm) and 5-year running mean for 24, 48 and 72 hours for Southern Hemisphere Ocean Tropical Cyclones from 1985-2006.

4.2 TESTING AND RESULTS

A comparison of selected techniques is included in Table 4-4 for all Western North Pacific tropical cyclones, Table 4-5 for North Indian Ocean tropical cyclones, and Table 4-6 for Southern Hemisphere tropical cyclones. For example, in Table 4-4 for the homogeneous comparison of the 12-hour mean forecast error between JTWC and CONW, 554 cases were available. The average forecast error at 12 hours was 37 nm for CONW and 39 nm for JTWC. The difference of 2 nm is shown in the lower right. Due to computational round-off, differences are not always exact.

Table Error			cs f	or S	elec	cted	Ob	ject	tive	Tec	hni	que	s W	'este	ern I	Nor	th F	Pacif	fic ()ce	an					
								12	2-HO	UR M	1EAN	I FOF	RECA	AST E	ERRO	OR (1	IM)									
	JT۱	NC	СО	NW	AF	WI	A۷	/NI	CC	WI	EG	RI	EC	MI	GF	NI	JG	SI	JT	ΥI	NG	PI	TC	CLI	WE	ΑI
JTWC	55 5	39																								
	39	0																								
CON W	55 4	39	57 7	36																						
	37	-2	36	0																						

AFMI 25 40 26 38 26 51 40 51 40 51 40 51 40 51 40 51 40 51 40 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51																											
AVNI	AFWI		40		38		51																				
AVN		51	11	51	13	51	0																				
COWI 6 8 85 86 82 89 87 89 87 89 87 89 87 89 87 89 87 89 87 89 87 89 88 88 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89	AVNI		37	_	34		48		42																		
COW 6		42	6	42	8	44	-4	42	0																		
EGRI 31 37 31 35 22 48 26 41 24 43 31 45 50 50 60 50 60 50 60 70 60 60 70 60 7	cowi		35		32		47		41		43																
Fig. 1. Section 1. Sec		43	8	43	11	44	-3	43	2	43	0																
ECMI 31 39 31 36 16 72 23 41 24 42 28 46 31 39 0	EGRI		37		35		48		41		43		45														
ECMI 31 39 31 36 16 72 23 41 24 44 28 46 31 39 10 30 10 39 3 43 -29 36 -5 38 -6 33 -13 39 0 0 10		45	8	45	10	45	-3	43	2	42	-1	45	0														
Section Sect	ECMI	31	39	31	36	16		23	41		44	28	46	31	39												
GFNI		39	0	39	3	43	-29	36	-5	38	-6	33	-13	39	0												
JGSI 29 1 1 36 29 2 1 33 22 33 49 25 3 41 23 42 27 1 23 44 27 1 23 44 26 36 26 37 45 27 37 46 37 4 36 26 37 45 37 4 37 45 38 4 37 46 37 4 38 47 22 32 32 27 44 31 39 36 38 30 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38	GFNI		37		34	I			41		43	27		28	37		45										
JGSI 29 1 1 36 29 2 1 33 22 33 49 25 3 41 23 42 27 1 23 44 27 1 23 44 26 36 26 37 45 27 37 46 37 4 36 26 37 45 37 4 37 45 38 4 37 46 37 4 38 47 22 32 32 27 44 31 39 36 38 30 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38		46	9	45	11	47	-2	44	3	42	-1	44	0	50	13	45	0										
JTYI 30 6 8 36 8 9 30 6 8 34 10 5 22 40 11 3 45 12 6 40 11 3 45 12 47 22 32 32 27 1 44 11 39 36 38 30 30 38 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	JGSI		36		33		49		41		42		43	24	36	26	43		37								
JTYI 30 6 8 36 8 9 8 30 8 9 8 31 9 9 8 32 9 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9		37	1	37	4	38	-11	36	-5	36	-6	37	-6	42	6	37	-6	37	0								
NGPI 38 2 38 4 40 -2 38 -2 38 -7 40 -7 44 12 39 -5 38 -1 38 0	JTYI		36		34	10		26	40	11	45	12	47				44	11	39		38						
NGPI $\begin{bmatrix} 50 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 38 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 53 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 35 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 50 \\ 46 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 46 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 42 \\ 26 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 43 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 29 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 44 \\ 30 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 38 \\ 47 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 45 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 27 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 37 \\ 29 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 29 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 38 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 41 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 41 \\ 0$		38	2		4	40	-2		-2		-7	40	-7	44	12	39	-5		-1	38	0						
42 4 42 7 44 -6 40 -2 38 -5 40 -4 41 3 40 -5 39 2 40 2 41 0 - - - - - 41 3 40 -5 39 2 40 2 41 0 - - - - - - - - 40 -4 41 3 40 -5 39 2 40 2 41 0 - - - - - - - - - 40 -4 41 3 40 -5 39 2 40 2 41 0 - <td>NCDI</td> <td>50</td> <td>20</td> <td>53</td> <td>25</td> <td>25</td> <td>F0</td> <td>46</td> <td>40</td> <td>26</td> <td>42</td> <td>29</td> <td>44</td> <td>20</td> <td>20</td> <td>47</td> <td>45</td> <td>27</td> <td>27</td> <td>29</td> <td>20</td> <td>53</td> <td>44</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	NCDI	50	20	53	25	25	F0	46	40	26	42	29	44	20	20	47	45	27	27	29	20	53	44				
TCLI 26 3 35 26 3 2 19 49 23 39 22 39 24 22 25 39 24 21 23 36 11 33 25 8 38 26 3 46 U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U	INGPI	9	30	0	35	1	50	6	42	2	43	3	44	30	30	4	45	9	31	1	30	6	41				
WBAI 47 0 40 47 0 40 47 37 23 23 49 37 2 43 2 43 2 43 2 43 8 46 48 38 39 5 39 2 42 25 39 2 41 4 4 36 0 35 0 35 8 36 3 46 5 46 8 46 0		42	4	42	7	44	-6	40	-2	38	-5	40	-4	41	3	40	-5	39	2	40	2	41	0				
WBAI $\begin{pmatrix} 47 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 40 $\begin{pmatrix} 47 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 37 $\begin{pmatrix} 23 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 49 $\begin{pmatrix} 39 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$ 43 $\begin{pmatrix} 24 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 43 $\begin{pmatrix} 27 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix}$ 46 $\begin{pmatrix} 28 \\ 37 \end{pmatrix}$ 40 $\begin{pmatrix} 47 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 47 $\begin{pmatrix} 25 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$ 38 $\begin{pmatrix} 27 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 39 $\begin{pmatrix} 44 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$ 43 $\begin{pmatrix} 23 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 45 $\begin{pmatrix} 47 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$ 49	TCLI		35		32	I	49		39		39		42	25	39		41		36		33		38		46		
WBAI 0 40 4 37 2 49 7 43 2 43 8 46 28 37 0 47 4 38 3 39 5 43 2 45 5 49		46	11	46	14	50	1	45	6	42	3	44	2	50	11	44	3	45	9	38	5	46	8	46	0		
48 8 49 12 52 3 49 6 46 3 46 0 41 4 48 1 46 8 46 7 49 6 44 -1 49 0	WBAI		40		37		49		43		43		46	28	37		47		38		39		43		45		49
		48	8	49	12	52	3	49	6	46	3	46	0	41	4	48	1	46	8	46	7	49	6	44	-1	49	0

	JTV	٧C	CO	NW	AF	WI	ΑV	'NI	CO	WI	EG	RI	EC	MI	GF	NI	JG	SI	JT	ΥI	NG	PI	TC	CLI	WE	BAI
JTWC	51 2	62																								
	62	0																								
CON W	51 1	62	53 2	59																						
	59	-3	59	0																						
AFWI	23 9	63	24 0	59	24 0	88																				
	88	25	88	29	88	0																				
AVNI	40 8	61	42 5	56	20 0	86	43 6	69																		
	70	9	69	13	68	-18	69	0																		
COWI	24 4	56	24 4	51	19 2	82	21 5	65	24 4	76																
	76	20	76	25	75	-7	76	11	76	0																
EGRI	29 4	60	29 5	56	21 0	84	24 5	66	22 7	76	29 5	77														

	77	17	77	21	75	-9	75	9	73	-3	77	0														
ECMI	28	57	28	50	15	81	21	59	22	71	26	79	28	53												
LCIVII													_													
	53	-4	53	3	55	-26	45	-14	50	-21	50	-29	53	0												
GFNI	41 7	60	43 4	56	21 6	84	39 0	68	23 2	76	25 7	75	25	50	43 9	75										
	77	17	76	20	76	-8	74	6	70	-6	75	0	83	33	75	0										
JGSI	26 9	58	26 9	54	20 7	84	23 0	66	22 3	74	25 6	75	21	47	24 2	70	26 9	61								
	61	3	61	7	62	-22	61	-5	60	-14	61	-14	63	16	61	-9	61	0								
JTYI	28 3	58	28 3	54	98	72	24 1	65	10 7	76	12 1	80	21	49	25 1	74	10 6	64	28 3	63						
	63	5	63	9	65	-7	64	-1	62	-14	65	-15	71	22	63	-11	62	-2	63	0						
NGPI	46 9	61	48 9	57	23 2	87	42 4	69	24 1	75	27 6	76	27	52	43 4	75	25 7	61	27 1	63	49 5	68				
	68	7	68	11	70	-17	66	-3	63	-12	67	-9	63	11	66	-9	65	4	65	2	68	0				
TCLI	24 0	56	24 0	52	18 2	83	21 1	65	20 7	70	22 7	74	22	54	22 1	70	21 6	59	10 1	54	23 6	62	24 0	78		
	78	22	78	26	83	0	77	12	71	1	75	1	81	27	76	6	74	15	71	17	78	16	78	0		
WBAI	43 9	64	44 3	60	21 8	86	36 5	70	22 3	75	26 3	78	25	50	36 8	78	23 6	61	25 6	62	41 6	70	21 2	78	44 4	85
	85	21	85	25	89	3	86	16	80	5	82	4	68	18	85	7	83	22	79	17	85	15	78	0	85	0

	JTV	٧C	СО	NW	AF	WI	AV	'NI	CC	WI	EG	BRI	EC	MI	GF	NI	JG	SI	JT	ΥI	NO	3PI	TC	CLI	WE	3AI
JTWC	45 9	84																								
	84	0																								
CON W	45 9	84	48 5	79																						
	79	-5	79	0																						
AFWI	21 2	83	21 6	79	21 6	13 0																				
	13 0	47	13 0	51	13 0	0																				
AVNI	37 1	83	39 3	75	18 2	12 9	40 4	97																		
	99	16	98	23	95	-34	97	0																		
COWI	22 3	75	22 4	70	17 4	12 3	19 9	93	22 4	11 2																
	11 2	37	11 2	42	11 1	-12	11 1	18	11 2	0																
EGRI	26 8	80	26 9	75	19 2	12 5	22 5	94	21 0	11 2	26 9	11 1														
	11 1	31	11 1	36	11 0	-15	10 9	15	10 7	-5	11 1	0														
ECMI	26	68	26	68	14	97	21	81	21	11 1	26	11 6	26	67												
	67	-1	67	-1	71	-26	63	-18	61	-50	67	-49	67	0												
GFNI	37 6	82	39 8	76	19 6	12 8	36 1	97	21 2	11 2	23 4	11 1	24	63	40 3	10 1										
	10 3	21	10 2	26	10 1	-27	10 0	3	92	-20	98	-13	10 5	42	10 1	0										

JGSI	24 8	79	24 8	74	18 9	12 5	21 4	93	20 7	10 9	23 5	11 1	21	65	22 3	93	24 8	85								
	85	6	85	11	87	-38	85	-8	82	-27	84	-27	85	20	84	-9	85	0								
JTYI	25 5	78	25 7	72	87	10 3	22 3	92	95	11 0	10 9	11 2	19	58	22 9	96	96	81	25 7	86						
	85	7	86	14	83	-20	88	-4	77	-33	80	-32	96	38	86	-10	78	-3	86	0						
NGPI	42 2	83	44 8	77	20 9	12 9	39 3	97	22 2	11 1	25 3	11 1	26	67	39 9	10 1	23 8	85	24 9	85	45 4	90				
	90	7	91	14	95	-34	87	-10	84	-27	88	-23	90	23	89	-12	86	1	86	1	90	0				
TCLI	21 6	77	21 8	71	16 4	12 3	19 3	94	19 0	10 7	20 9	11 0	21	70	20 2	94	20 0	83	91	72	21 6	85	21 8	10 4		
	10 4	27	10 4	33	11 2	-11	10 3	9	98	-9	10 0	-10	10 3	33	10 2	8	10 2	19	91	19	10 4	19	10 4	0		
WBAI	39 5	84	40 3	78	19 6	12 6	33 6	97	20 4	10 9	24 1	11 3	24	63	33 6	10 4	21 9	83	23 3	81	37 9	92	19 3	10 3	40 4	12 1
	12 0	36	12 0	42	12 5	-1	12 3	26	11 4	5	11 6	3	91	28	12 2	18	12 0	37	11 2	31	12 1	29	11 4	11	12 1	0

	JT۱	٧C	CO	NW	AF	WI	A۷	'NI	CC	WI	EG	RI	EC	MI	GF	FNI	JG	SI	JT	ΥI	NG	PI	TO	CLI	WI	3AI
JTWC	40 8	10 4																								
	10 4	0																								
CON W	40 7	10 3	43 6	97																						
	98	-5	97	0																						
AFWI	18 9	10 0	19 3	96	19 3	17 2																				
	17 0	70	17 2	76	17 2	0																				
AVNI	31 7	10 0	34 2	91	15 8	16 8	35 3	12 3																		
	12 7	27	12 4	33	12 1	-47	12 3	0																		
cowi	19 9	93	20 1	87	15 5	16 4	17 3	12 1	20 1	15 3																
	15 4	61	15 3	66	15 4	-10	14 5	24	15 3	0																
EGRI	23 7	99	23 9	93	16 9	16 2	19 6	12 3	18 5	15 2	23 9	13 8														
	13 4	35	13 8	45	13 8	-24	13 3	10	13 3	-19	13 8	0														
ECMI	25	85	25	84	13	12 4	20	10 2	20	15 1	25	16 3	25	85												
	85	0	85	1	90	-34	78	-24	78	-73	85	-78	85	0												
GFNI	32 7	10 2	35 2	95	16 9	17 2	31 1	12 4	18 6	15 1	20 4	14 2	23	78	35 7	13 0										
	13 1	29	13 0	35	12 7	-45	12 4	0	11 6	-35	12 5	-17	12 6	48	13 0	0										
JGSI	21 8	95	21 9	90	16 7	16 0	18 4	11 9	18 3	14 8	20 3	13 9	19	79	19 6	11 8	21 9	10 7								
	10 7	12	10 7	17	10 8	-52	10 5	-14	10 2	-46	10 4	-35	10 5	26	10 7	-11	10 7	0								

JTYI	22 2	95	22 8	87	76	14 3	19 4	11 8	83	13 9	93	14 2	18	73	20 0	12 0	85	97	22 8	10 3						
	10 3	8	10 3	16	98	-45	10 6	-12	89	-50	95	-47	11 9	46	10 3	-17	91	-6	10 3	0						
NGPI	37 1	10 1	39 9	95	18 4	17 1	34 2	12 3	19 9	15 2	22 4	13 9	25	85	35 3	13 0	21 1	10 6	22 0	10 3	40 5	11 0				
	11 0	9	11 0	15	11 0	-61	10 4	-19	10 2	-50	10 7	-32	11 6	31	10 9	-21	10 4	-2	10 5	2	11 0	0				
TCLI	19 3	95	19 6	89	14 7	15 9	16 7	12 2	17 1	14 9	18 7	14 0	20	89	18 1	11 9	17 8	10 6	82	86	19 4	10 4	19 6	12 9		
	12 9	34	12 9	40	13 6	-23	12 7	5	12 4	-25	12 8	-12	12 5	36	12 7	8	12 7	21	10 6	20	12 9	25	12 9	0		
WBAI	35 0	10 4	36 1	95	17 5	16 2	29 1	12 1	18 2	14 6	21 2	14 0	23	78	29 5	13 0	19 3	10 1	20 8	10 0	33 5	11 0	17 3	12 6	36 3	16 0
	15 9	55	15 9	64	16 1	-1	15 8	37	15 0	4	15 3	13	11 6	38	16 2	32	15 6	55	14 8	48	15 8	48	15 4	28	16 0	0

	JT۱	VC	СО	NW	AF	WI	ΑV	'NI	CO	WI	EG	RI	EC	MI	GF	NI	JG	SI	JT	ΥI	NG	PI	TC	CLI	WE	3AI
JTWC	32 9	15 0																								
	15 0	0																								
CON W	32 9	15 0	35 1	14 0																						
	14 2	-8	14 0	0																						
AFWI	14 6	14 1	14 7	13 8	14 7	26 4																				
	26 2	12 1	26 4	12 6	26 4	0																				
AVNI	23 1	14 5	25 0	13 3	10 6	23 9	26 1	18 6																		
	19 6	51	19 0	57	18 2	-57	18 6	0																		
COWI	15 7	13 5	15 8	12 5	11 8	25 2	12 1	18 3	15 8	22 7																
	22 8	93	22 7	10 2	23 7	-15	21 2	29	22 7	0																
EGRI	17 6	14 2	17 6	13 1	11 9	24 0	12 7	18 4	13 6	23 1	17 6	17 8														
	17 8	36	17 8	47	16 8	-72	17 0	-14	17 4	-57	17 8	0														
ECMI	21	13 6	21	12 6	9	23 5	12	17 8	17	22 6	19	18 9	21	10 9												
	10 9	-27	10 9	-17	10 0	- 13 5	67	- 11 1	93	- 13 3	11 5	-74	10 9	0												
GFNI	25 1	14 6	27 1	13 5	12 1	25 9	22 2	18 8	14 5	22 9	14 1	18 0	19	87	27 6	19 2										
	19 5	49	19 3	58	18 6	-73	18 5	-3	17 9	-50	17 4	-6	14 5	58	19 2	0										
JGSI	17 3	13 6	17 3	12 9	12 7	25 2	13 5	19 0	14 2	21 7	14 8	18 1	16	88	14 8	17 5	17 3	14 2								
	14	6	14	13	14	-	14	-49	13	-79	13	-45	13	48	14	-33	14	0								

	2		2		2	11 0	1		8		6		6		2		2									
JTYI	18 0	14 2	18 1	12 9	58	25 2	13 9	19 2	69	21 3	67	19 7	15	86	15 1	17 9	67	12 0	18 1	13 9						
	13 9	-3	13 9	10	13 0	- 12 2	14 3	-49	11 2	- 10 1	12 1	-76	12 5	39	13 2	-47	10 9	-11	13 9	0						
NGPI	29 3	14 8	31 4	13 6	13 7	25 7	25 0	18 6	15 4	22 6	16 4	18 0	21	10 9	26 8	18 9	16 3	14 0	17 2	13 7	32 0	15 6				
	15 7	9	15 6	20	15 0	- 10 7	15 0	-36	14 0	-86	15 2	-28	15 7	48	15 0	-39	14 5	5	15 0	13	15 6	0				
TCLI	14 9	13 9	15 0	13 0	10 9	25 4	11 2	19 1	13 2	22 7	13 3	18 1	16	11 7	13 5	17 5	13 5	13 6	66	10 0	14 6	14 4	15 0	20 1		
	20 2	63	20 1	71	20 1	-53	20 1	10	19 4	-33	20 2	21	17 3	56	19 8	23	19 8	62	14 5	45	19 6	52	20 1	0		
WBAI	28 5	15 1	28 9	13 8	13 5	25 4	21 5	19 1	14 8	22 3	15 8	17 8	19	87	22 6	19 4	15 6	13 5	16 5	14 0	26 2	15 4	13 5	19 6	28 9	25 5
	25 6	10 5	25 5	11 7	24 9	-5	26 0	69	24 4	21	23 2	54	16 8	81	25 9	65	25 0	11 5	24 6	10 6	25 0	96	25 7	61	25 5	0

	JTV	٧C	СО	NW	A۱	/NI	СО	WI	EG	RI	EC	MI	GF	-NI	JG	SSI	NC	3PI				
JTWC	22 9	21 5																				
	21 5	0																				
CON W	22 6	21 5	26 7	20 4																		
	20 8	-7	20 4	0																		
AVNI	16 6	21 6	18 8	19 7	19 9	26 8																
	29 1	75	27 6	79	26 8	0																
COWI	1	93	1	49	0	0	1	92														
	92	-1	92	43	0	0	92	0														
EGRI	11 1	20 5	12 3	19 2	87	26 2	1	92	12 3	20 8												
	21 1	6	20 8	16	20 8	- 19 4	70	-22	20 8	0												
ECMI	14	21 7	16	24 5	12	26 8	0	0	12	18 0	16	11 1										
	12 0	-97	11 1	- 13 4	74	- 19 4	0	0	91	-89	11 1	0										
GFNI	17 9	21 9	20 1	20 5	16 4	27 3	1	92	96	20 8	15	99	20 6	24 9								
	25 4	35	25 0	45	24 5	-28	15 0	58	23 9	31	18 1	82	24 9	0								
JGSI	36	24 0	40	21 0	25	31 8	1	92	36	18 5	2	12 7	35	27 6	40	22 2						
	22 1	-19	22 2	12	24 1	-77	65	-27	21 5	30	12 5	-2	21 1	-65	22 2	0						

NGPI	21	21	24	20	19	27	1	92	11	21	16	11	20	24	36	21	25	20					
	5 21	6	20	2	20	1			19	1	18	1	20		21	7	20	9					
	1	-5	9	7	20 5	-66	95	3	8	-13	0	69	20 5	-41	0	-7	9	0					
								12	0-HC	UR I	MEAI	N FO	REC	AST	ERR	OR (NM)						
																	,						
	JT\		СО	NW	A۷	/NI	CC	IW	EG	RI	EC	MI	GF	NI	NO	PI		Г					
JTWC	16 0	30 2																					
	30	2 0 15 30 19 28																					
CON W	15 8	30 4	19 9	28 1																			
	29 2	-12	28 1	0																			
AVNI	11 6	30 6	14 0	28 5	15 1	37 8																	
	2 12 1 0 1 1 30 14 28 15 37 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																						
cowi	1	16 3	1	90	0	0	1	10 8															
	10 8	-55	10 8	18	0	0	10 8	0															
EGRI	77	28 4	89	26 7	59	37 8	1	10 8	89	28 5													
	28 3	-1	28 5	18	27 8	- 10 0	13 4	26	28 5	0													
ECMI	12	32 6	12	36 0	9	36 3	0	0	9	31 7	12	17 0											
	17 0	- 15 6	17 0	- 19 0	13 2	- 23 1	0	0	12 0	- 19 7	17 0	0											
GFNI	12 6	30 7	14 9	28 7	12 3	38 0	1	10 8	67	26 8	11	15 7	15 4	34 2									
	34 4	37	34 2	55	34 1	-39	21 0	10 2	33 5	67	25 3	96	34 2	0									
NGPI	15 0	30 0	17 9	27 7	14 1	37 9	1	10 8	81	28 4	12	17 0	14 9	33 6	18 6	27 5							
	27 8	-22	27 6	-1	27 1	- 10 8	11 6	8	25 8	-26	24 3	73	27 0	-66	27 5	0							

Table	4-5	E1	ror St	tatistics 1	for Selec	cted Ob	jective	Technic	ques No	orth Ind	ian Oce	ean
				1	2-HOUR N	MEAN FOR	RECAST I	ERROR (N	IM)			
	JT۱	ΝC	CONV	√ AFWI	AVNI	COWI	EGRI	ECMI	GFNI	NGPI	TCLI	WBAI
JTWC	23	44										
	44	0										

					1																	
CONW	23	44	43	44																		
	40	-4	44	0																		
AFWI	14	47	22	46	22	50																
	45	-2	50	4	50	0																
AVNI	13	42	23	40	18	50	23	34														
	34	-8	34	-6	39	-11	34	0														
COWI	2	43	2	30	2	29	1	13	2	30												
	30	-13	30	0	30	1	29	16	30	0												
EGRI	16	51	26	51	18	54	16	42	1	31	26	59										
	50	-1	59	8	50	-4	48	6	18	-13	59	0										
ECMI	2	67	4	70	3	75	2	80	1	31	4	73	4	59								
	43	-24	59	-11	56	-19	72	-8	25	-6	59	-14	59	0								
GFNI	13	46	24	40	18	51	20	35	2	30	16	52	3	56	24	48						
	48	2	48	8	49	-2	47	12	45	15	53	1	65	9	48	0						
NGPI	14	46	26	41	19	49	22	35	2	30	18	49	3	56	23	49	26	52				
	52	6	52	11	55	6	50	15	36	6	62	13	90	34	52	3	52	0				
TCLI	7	56	12	46	12	51	12	38	0	0	12	50	1	60	12	52	12	60	12	55		
	58	2	55	9	55	4	55	17	0	0	55	5	109	49	55	3	55	-5	55	0		
WBAI	18	46	35	47	18	54	18	36	1	29	22	66	3	70	20	52	21	57	12	55	35	69
	67	21	69	22	72	18	72	36	82	53	77	11	96	26	65	13	70	13	71	16	69	0

	JTV	٧C	CO	NW	AF	WI	AV	'NI	СО	WI	EG	RI	EC	MI	GF	NI	NG	βPI	TC	CLI	WE	BAI
JTWC	19	64																				
	64	0																				
CONW	19	64	35	58																		
	56	-8	58	0																		
AFWI	12	64	19	59	19	77																
	72	8	77	18	77	0																
AVNI	11	60	20	52	15	82	20	42														
	43	-17	42	-10	46	-36	42	0														
COWI	2	50	2	36	2	31	1	11	2	45												
	45	-5	45	9	45	14	46	35	45	0												
EGRI	13	74	21	69	15	87	13	51	1	43	21	79										
	69	-5	79	10	71	-16	70	19	38	-5	79	0										
ECMI	2	74	4	75	3	81	2	63	1	43	4	86	4	51								
	31	-43	51	-24	40	-41	45	-18	30	-13	51	-35	51	0								
GFNI	10	68	20	51	14	84	16	45	1	43	13	79	3	40	20	62						
	62	-6	62	11	63	-21	67	22	51	8	67	-12	51	11	62	0						
NGPI	12	63	23	50	16	78	19	41	2	45	15	71	3	40	19	66	23	70				
	66	3	70	20	75	-3	69	28	53	8	83	12	83	43	74	8	70	0				
TCLI	6	78	10	65	10	92	10	50	0	0	10	75	1	32	10	71	10	87	10	91		
	102		91	26	91	-1	91	41	0	0	91	16	159	127	91	20	91	4	91	0		
WBAI	15	66	28	62	16	85	16	46	1	46	18	86	3	57	17	64	19	76	10	91	28	118
	114	48	118	56	125	40	128	82	126	80	131	45	108	51	109	45	119	43	130	39	118	0

	JTV	VC	CO	NW	AF	WI	AV	'NI	CO	WI	EG	RI	EC	MI	GF	-NI	NO	PI	TC	CLI	WE	BAI
JTWC	15																					
	81	0																				
CONW	15	81	28	80																		
	78	-3	80	0																		
AFWI	9	75	14	82	14	124																
	113	38	124	42	124	0																
AVNI	9	70	16	74	12	130	16	57														
	66	-4	57	-17	62	-68	57	0														
COWI	2	49	2	41	2	56	1	38	2	61												
	61	12	61	20	61	5	72	34	61	0												
EGRI	11	90	18	92	12	129	10	70	1	49	18	102										
	84	-6	102	10	98	-31	97	27	51	2	102	0										
ECMI	2	55	4	77	3	116	2	93	1	49	4	124	4	48								
	25	-30	48	-29	49	-67	70	-23	8	-41	48	-76	48	0								
GFNI	7	83	15	74	11	131	13	59	1	49	11	100	3	49	15	82						
	81	-2	82	8	85	-46	87	28	62	13	80	-20	62	13	82	0						
NGPI	9	73	18	70	13	122	15	57	2	61	12	96	3	49	15	82	18	93				
	92	19	93	23	104	-18	98	41	65	4	110	14	87	38	99	17	93	0				
TCLI	5	90	8	91	8	142	8	66	0	0	8	88	1	42	8	90	8	121	8	126		
	134	44	126	35	126	-16		60	0	0	126		176	134		36	126		126	0		
WBAI	12		23	84	12	134		61	1	72	16	107	3	61	13	82	16	97	8	126		185
	188	103	185	101	206	72	206	145	180	108	198	91	124	63	194	112	197	100	219	93	185	0

	JTV	VC	CO	NW	AF	WI	A۷	'NI	CC	WI	EG	RI	EC	MI	GF	NI	NO	3PI	TC	CLI	WE	3AI
JTWC	13	92																				
	92	0																				
CONW	13	92	23	102																		
	97	5	102	0																		
AFWI	7	92	11	118	11	191																
	175	83	191	73	191	0																
AVNI	8	75	14	95	10	191	14	82														
	85	10	82	-13	89	- 102	82	0														
COWI	1	51	1	76	1	130	1	66	1	132												
	132	81	132	56	132	2	132	66	132	0												
EGRI	9	100	14	126	9	205	8	100	0	0	14	142										
	115	15	142	16	153	-52	140	40	0	0	142	0										
ECMI	1	42	3	142	2	215	2	115	0	0	3	238	3	102								
	67	25	102	-40	110	- 105	110	-5	0	0	102	- 136	102	0								

GFNI	5	91	11	105	8	215	11	87	0	0	7	152	2	110	11	103							
	88	-3	103	-2	99	-	103	16	0	0	103	-49	86	-24	103	0							
NODI						116											40	4.40					
NGPI	7	79	13	97	10	191	13	84	1	132	8	140	2	110		103		116					
TO 1.1	102		116		130		116		49		150		105		125		116	0		4			
TCLI	4	99	6	127	6	226	6	97	0	0	6	122	1	67	6	104		158	6	157			
	159	60	157	30	157	-69	157	60	0	0	157	35		119			157	-1	157	0			
WBAI			19			198		90	1	132				102		106				157		239	
	234	133	239	129	263	65	264	174	257	125	252	104	183	81	254	148	264	142	268	111	239	0	
								70	шоі	ID M	I			OT [.DDQ	ND /N	N 4\						
								12	-HU	JK IV	IEAIN	FOR	EUA	31 E	KKU	r (IV	IVI)						
	CO	NW	AF	WI	A۷	/NI	EG	RI	GF	NI	NG	SPI	TC	CLI	WE	BAI							
CONW																							
	177	0																					
AFWI	6	169	6	210																			
7	210		210	0																			
AVNI	8	131	5	190	8	140													<u> </u>				
7.0141	140	9	138		140	0																	
EGRI	9	225	5	219		150	9	313											<u> </u>				
2011	313		321					0															
GFNI	3	173	3	248		163		359	3	100													
<u> </u>				_																			
	100	-/3	100	148	100	-63	100	259	100	0													
NGPI	7	142	5	190	7	145	4	272	3	100	7	113											
	113	-29	130	-60	113	-32	148	- 124	163	63	113	0											
TCLL								124	2				2	204									
TCLI	2	121	2	203		152		226 -25		94	2	156	2	201									
MDAI	201		201		201		201			107			201	0	10	270							
WBAI	_		1					313															
	3/8	172	337	118	405	251	359	46	270	170	405	283	2/3	12	3/8	0							
								96	-HOI	JR M	IEAN	FOR	RECA	ST F	RRO	R (N	M)						
								00						-		(,						
	CO	NW	AV	/NI	EG	RI																	
CONW	5	223																					
	223	0																					
AVNI	1	34	1	117																			
	117	83	117	0																			
EGRI	3	338	0	0	4	495																	

Table 4-6 Error Statistics for Selected Objective Techniques Southern Hemisphere

559 221

0 495 0

									12-H	OUF	R ME	AN	FOR	ECA	ST E	RRC	OR (N	IM)						
	JTV	۷C	CON	1W	AF	WI	AV	NI	EG	RI	EC	MI	GF	NI	NG	ΡI	TC	:LI	WE	BAI				
JTWC	219	40																				1		T
	40	0																						
CONW	218	40	392	44																				
	39	-1	44	0																				
AFWI	144	39	213	38	213	52																		
	52	13	52	14	52	0																		
AVNI	171	37	255	38	195	52	255	40																
	40	3	40	2	41	- 11	40	0																
EGRI	189	39	294	43	188	51	222	39	294	53														
	46	7	53	10	48	-3	48	9	53	0														
ECMI	3	40	6	50	3	55	6	46	4	44	6	56												
	36	-4	56	6	55	0	56	10	46	2	56	0												
GFNI	196	39	324	41	209	52	249	40	254	50	5	53	324	45										
	42	3	45	4	42	- 10	41	1	43	-7	58	5	45	0										
NGPI	195	39	323	40	212	52	251	40	251	49	6	56	302	43	323	48								
	46	7	48	8	45	-7	43	3	46	-3	67	11	48	5	48	0								
TCLI	134	38	187	37	130	49	169	39	169	50	4	46	171	41	173	42	187	53						
	53	15	53	16	55	6	53	14	54	4	86	40	53	12	54	12	53	0						
WBAI	211	40	375	43	210	52	244	41	280	50	5	63	314	45	313	49	176	52	376	54				
	52	12	54	11	54	2	54	13	55	5	78	15	53	8	53	4	55	3	54	0				

									24-H	OUF	R ME	AN I	FORE	ECA:	ST EI	RRC	R (N	M)						
	JTV	VC	COI	٧W	AF	ΝI	AV	NI	EG	RI	EC	MI	GF	NI	NG	iΡΙ	ТС	LI	WE	AI				
JTWC	191	65																						
	65	0																						
CONW	190	65	354	69																				
	63	-2	69	0																				
AFWI	127	66	193	63	193	84																		
	82	16	84	21	84	0																		
AVNI	145	62	224	62	176	83	224	67																
	68	6	67	5	67	- 16	67	0																
EGRI	166	63	266	68	173	82	198	66	266	86														
	77	14	86	18	82	0	83	17	86	0														
ECMI	2	47	5	60	3	57	5	63	3	51	5	68												
	63	16	68	8	60	3	68	5	60	9	68	0												
GFNI	169	65	289	65	188	84	219	68	230	83	4	67	289	76										
	75	10	76	11	76	-8	74	6	74	-9	99	32	76	0										
NGPI	168	64	289	62	192	84	221	68	227	82	5	68	268	74	289	82								
	77	13	82	20	79	-5	75	7	78	-4	98	30	82	8	82	0								
TCLI	114	64	166	62	120	84	151	70	150	83	3	60	154	77	155	75	166	94						

	92	28	94	32	100	16	96	26	94	11	138	78	96	19	95	20	94	0						
WBAI	186	65	341	66	190	83	217	67	255	82	5	68	282	77	282	82	159	93	342	95				
	92	27	95	29	101	18	101	34	100	18	117	49	98	21	95	13	105	12	95	0				

36-HOUR MEAN FORECAST ERROR (NM)

	ITW	VC.	CON	J\//	AF	۱۸/۱	AV	NII	EG	:RI	EC	:N/I	GF	NI	NC	SPI	ТС	:I I	WE	3ΔΙ					
			001	400	Ai	VVI		INI	LC	1111	LC	IVII	O I	INI	140	1 1	10	<i>'</i> LI	VVL					_	
JTWC	163	90																							
	90	0																							
CONW	163	90	318	90																					
	84	-6	90	0																					
AFWI	106	92	170	87	170	109																			
	108	16	109	22	109	0																			
AVNI	122	89	194	86	152	108	194	90																	
	96	7	90	4	92	-16	90	0																	
EGRI	144	86	240	91	154	105	178	90	240	119															
	115	29	119	28	117	12	121	31	119	0															
ECMI	1	79	3	98	2	113	3	62	2	79	3	98										Ì		Ì	
	131	52	98	0	100	-13	98	36	100	21	98	0													
GFNI	145	91	259	86	165	108	190	91	207	116	3	98	259	110											
	110	19	110	24	114	6	109	18	108	-8	150	52	110	0											
NGPI	143	90	257	84	169	109	191	91	205	118	3	98	239	108	257	117									
	113	23	117	33	115	6	109	18	114	-4	152	54	116	8	117	0									
TCLI	97	92	146	86	105	119	133	95	134	120	2	100	134	113	136	110	146	137						Ì	
	133	41	137	51	148	29	142	47	136	16	224	124	140	27	141	31	137	0							
WBAI	159	89	305	87	167	108	187	91	229	114	3	98	252	110	250	117	139	135	306	139				Ì	
	133	44	139	52	155	47	158	67	152	38	203	105	145	35	143	26	163	28	139	0					

	JTV	NC	COI	NW	AF	WI	A۷	'NI	EG	RI	EC	MI	GF	NI	NG	PΙ	TC	CLI	WE	BAI				
JTWC	140	116																				Ì		
	116	0																						
CONW	140	116	286	114																				
	110	-6	114	0																				
AFWI	90	120	149	114	149	141																		
	143	23	141	27	141	0																		
AVNI	99	118	161	113	127	142	161	115																
	124	6	115	2	117	-25	115	0																
EGRI	123	112	209	117	134	142	149	116	209	156														
	154	42	156	39	162	20	165	49	156	0														
ECMI	1	153	1	111	1	192	1	137	1	97	1	174												
	174	21	174	63	174	-18	174	37	174	77	174	0												
GFNI	121	116	225	111	143	139	157	115	179	155	1	174	225	145										
	146	30	145	34	153	14	145	30	145	-10	159	-15	145	0										
NGPI	120	116	226	110	148	141	158	116	177	156	1	174	205	141	226	155								

	151	35	155	45	155	14	141	25	151	-5	58	- 116	153	12	155	0								
TCLI	85	122	129	115	92	159	115	125	119	171	1	174	116	148	119	144	129	190						
	190	68	190	75	208	49	200	75	193	22	223	49	196	48	197	53	190	0						
WBAI	136	115	274	111	146	140	154	115	199	152	1	174	218	145	219	156	122	189	275	189				
	183	68	188	77	216	76	222	107	206	54	54	- 120	197	52	194	38	226	37	189	0				

								72	:-HO	UR M	1EAN	FOF	RECA	AST E	ERRO	OR (N	NM)						
	JTV	VC	COI	٧W	AF	WI	AVN		NI EG		GF	NI	NO	SPI	TC	CLI	WE	BAI					
JTWC	32	201																					
	201	0																					
CONW	32	201	225	166																			
	172	-29	166	0																			
AFWI	25	209	110	165	110	216																	
	261	52	216	51	216	0																	
AVNI	19	204	103	156	77	212	103	164															
	275	71	164	8	159	-53	164	0															
EGRI	31	204	148	169	93	218	92	169	148	242													
	340	136	242	73	244	26	243	74	242	0													
GFNI	27	194	159	158	96	201	96	160	122	240	159	204											
	199	5	204	46	217	16	204	44	209	-31	204	0											
NGPI	29	207	168	156	104	211	99	165	120	239	138	201	168	232									
	228	21	232	76	235	24	198	33	222	-17	218	17	232	0									
TCLI	17	220	88	162	61	237	74	178	81	256	76	206	82	205	88	284							
	368	148	284	122	307	70	291	113	291	35	276	70	292	87	284	0							
WBAI	31	192	215	165	107	210	96	163	139	240	152	206	161	235	81	283	217	312					
	221	29	312	147	366	156	376	213	334	94	318	112	329	94	408	125	312	0					

								96	-HO	UR M	1EAN	N FO	REC	CAS ⁻	ΓER	ROF	R (N	M)					
	CO	NW	ΑV	'NI	EG	RI	GF	NI	NG	PI													
CONW	141	224																					
	224	0																					
AVNI	64	173	64	200																			
	200	27	200	0																			
EGRI	94	219	55	187	95	281																	
	282	63	265	78	281	0																	
GFNI	101	206	56	204	73	272	103	268															
	262	56	253	49	280	8	268	0															
NGPI	110	210	61	197	74	268	87	259	113	350													
	330	120	257	60	307	39	308	49	350	0													

								12	0-HC	UR I	ИΕΑ	N FO	DRE	CAS	T EI	RRO	R (N	IM)					
	COI	NW	AV	'NI	EG	RI	GF	NI	NG	PI													
CONW	91	276																					
	276	0																					
AVNI	43	188	43	192																			
	192	4	192	0																			
EGRI	51	264	31	182	51	281																	
	281	17	227	45	281	0																	
GFNI	59	241	30	190	38	274	61	336															
	329	88	332	142	373	99	336	0															
NGPI	67	251	41	190	38	253	47	326	68	496													
	464	213	338	148	437	184	431	105	496	0													