## Abstracts

1. Bosco-Drayon et al., 2012, Peptidoglycan sensing by the receptor PGRP-LE in the Drosophila gut induces immune responses to infectious bacteria nad tolerance to microbiota. In Drosophila, peptidoglycan recognition protein (PGRP)-LE senses peptidoglycan, and induces NF- $\kappa B$  2.