

# 利用R语言进行交互 ——玩玩shiny

第九届中国R语言会议(广州)暨华南地区数据科学会议中山大学

R Square成员: 蒋宇康 慕聪









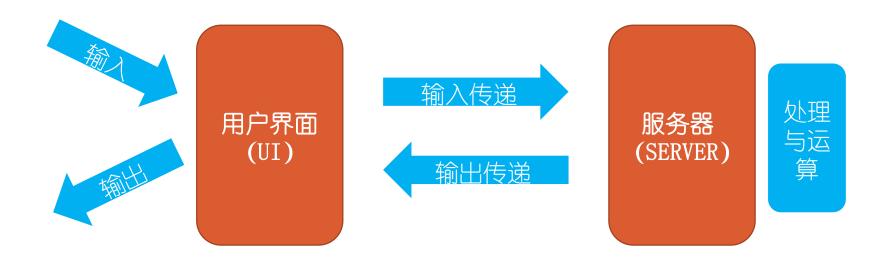
- ② UI布局
- ③ 输入与输出
- ④ 实战演练

# R中的shiny包





• 可以利用R语言轻松快速地开发交互式web应用



**2016/12/4** 







```
library(shiny)
shinyUI(pageWithSidebar(
    headerPanel("利用R语言进行交互——玩玩shiny
    sidebarPanel(),
    mainPanel()
))
```

```
library(shiny)
shinyServer(function(input, output) {
})
```

server.

**2016/12/4** 

#### 三种运行方式





- ① library(shiny) runApp("D:/myapp") #两个文件存到D盘的myapp文件夹中
- ② 点击RStudio脚本文件右上角的Run App

```
library(shiny)

shinyServer(function(input, output) {
})
```

3

```
ui <- shinyUI(pageWithSidebar(
headerPanel("利用R语言进行交互——玩玩shiny"),
sidebarPanel(),
mainPanel()
))

server <- shinyServer(function(input, output) {
})
shinyApp(ui, server)
```













- 对于页面的布局,推荐使用shinydashboard包。
- 对全部, 先使用dashboardPage()将所有内容扩起。
- 标题: dashboardHeader(title= " " )
- 侧边栏: dashboardSidebar()
- 主体: dashboardBody()

**2016/12/4** 





```
皮肤颜色选择: Blue、 Black、 Purple、 Green、 Red、 Yellow
ui <- dashboardPage(skin = | green'
 dashboardHeader(title = '利用R语言进行交互'),
 dashboardSidebar(
   sidebarMenu(
     menuItem(布局', tabName = 'layout', icon = icon('th')),
     menuItem('表格', tabName = 'table', iccn = icon('table')),
     menuItem('图', tabName = 'plot1', icon = icon('picture-o')),
     menuItem ('更美的图', tabName / 'plot2', icon = icon('picture-o')),
     menuItem ('再美一些的图', tab Name = 'plot3', icon = icon('picture-o')),
     badgeLabel = "Best!", badgeColor = "yellow")
   )),
                                               侧边栏图标
 dashboardBody(
                                  图标样式请参考:
   tabItems(
                                  http://fontawesome.io/icons/
     tabItem(tabName = 'layout',
                                  http://getbootstrap.com/components/#glyphicons
```





利用R语言进行交互	<b>=</b>
<b>Ⅲ</b> 布局	
田 表格	
▶ 图	
■ 更美的图	
▲ 再美一些的图	
■ 最美的图 Best!	







## 输入





sliderInput()
numericInput()
selectInput()

滑块条输入 数值输入 选项列表输入

radioButtons() 选项卡输入

testInput() 文字输入



# 小区块颜色





#### 使用 "status = " 控制颜色:



#### 使用 "color = " 控制颜色:







```
按行排列。按列排布需要用: column()
dashboardBodv(
 tabItems(
   tabItem(tab Jame = 'input1',
          fluidRow(
                                                              小区块主色调
            box
              title = "滑动输入", width = 6, status = "primary",
              s iderInput("integer", "Integer:",
                         min=0, max=1000, value=500)
            ),
            box
              title = "手动输入", width = 6, status # "warning"
              numericInput("integer", "Integer:", 10)
        fluidRow(
          box(
            title = "选项卡", width = 4, solidHeader = TRUL status = "success",
            radioButtons('select', "请选择:",
                               list("选项1" = "select1",
                                   "选项2" = "select2"))
          box(
            title = "选项列表", width = 4, solidHeader = TRUE status = "info",
            selectInput('select', "请选择:",
                       choices = c("选项1", "选项2", "选项3"))
          box(
            title = "文字输入", width = 4, solidHeader = TRUE, background = 'maroon',
            textInput("text", "请输入: ", value = 输入...)
      ),
```







#### 输出





• 文本输出

**Server: renderPrint** 

**UI:** verbatimTextOutput & textOutput

• 表格输出

Server: renderTable

UI: tableOutput

• 图片输出

Server: renderPlot

**UI**: plotOutput

#### 输出(以iris数据集为例)





#### UI:

#### Server

```
server <- function(input. output) {
  output$text.iris = renderPrint[{
    summary(iris) })
  output$table.iris = renderTable(]
    iris })
  output$plot.iris = renderPlot {
    plot(iris) })
}</pre>
```









Best!

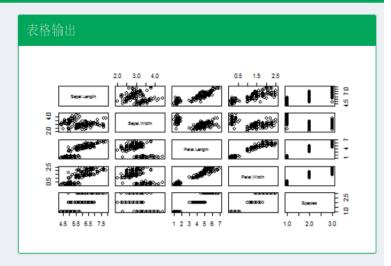
ႍ 更美的图

ႍ 最美的图

☑ 再美一些的图



Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Wi Species dth :4.300 Min. :2.000 Min. :1.000 Min. .100 setosa 1st Qu.:5.100 1st Qu.:2.800 1st Qu.:1.600 1st Qu.:0 versicolor:50 .300 Median :5.800 Median :3.000 Median :4.350 Median :1 virginica:50 .300 Mean :5.843 Mean :3.057 Mean :3.758 Mean :1 .199 3rd Qu.:6.400 3rd Qu.:3.300 3rd Qu.:5.100 3rd Qu.:1 .800 :7.900 Max. :4.400 :6.900 Max. Max. Max. :2 .500



#### Plot输出

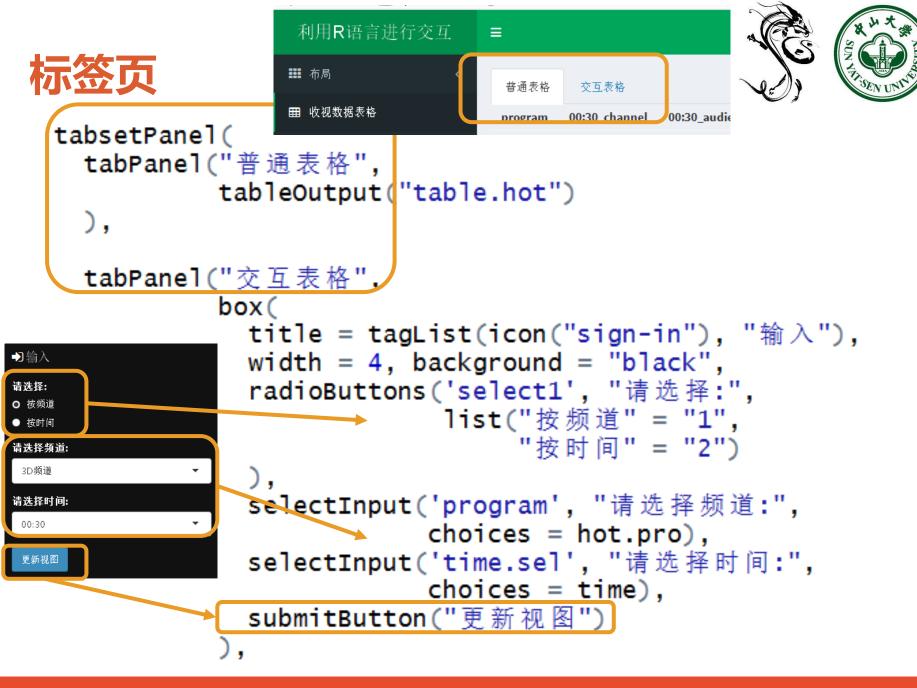
Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species	
5.10	3.50	1.40	0.20	setosa	
4.90	3.00	1.40	0.20	setosa	
4.70	3.20	1.30	0.20	setosa	
4.60	3.10	1.50	0.20	setosa	







```
tabItem(tabName - 'table'
       cabsetPanel(
         tabPanel("普通表格",
                 tableOutput("table.hot")
         ),
         tabPanel("交互表格",
                  box(
                   title = tagList(icon("sign-in"), "输入"),
                   width = 4, background = "black",
                    radioButtons('select1', "请选择:",
                                list("按频道" = "1",
                                     "按时间" = "2")
                   selectInput('program', "请选择频道:",
                               choices = hot.pro),
                    selectInput('time.sel', "请选择时间:",
                               choices = time),
                   submitButton("更新视图")
                  ),
                  tabBox(
                   title = tagList(icon("table"), "表格展现"),
                   width = 8,
                    tabPanel("使用View()",
                            tableOutput("output.table1")
                   tabPanel("使用DT包",
                            dataTableOutput("output.table2")
),
```







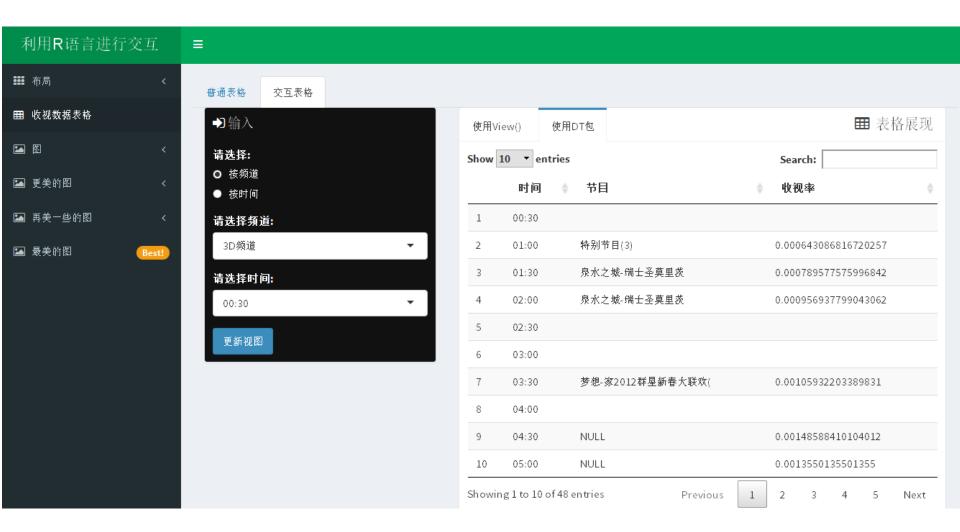




#### 标签页











# •实战演练

——以收视数据为例