

Agent Benchmark Survey

Arena:

- [AgentBench](#) [8/2023]
 - **Tasks:** command execution(OS, DB, KG), text game(a card game, think puzzles, household), Internet surfing (Shopping, Browsing [action space: search and click])
 - **Scale:** Dev and Test — 289 and 1141, respectively.
 - **Comments:** Human-designed task (labeling, mapping LLM output to the real world), (Maybe) Instructing tuning, website data → good result.
- [SciBench](#) [7/2023]
 - **Tasks:** textbooks on college courses: including Fundamental Physics, Thermodynamics, Classical Mechanics, Quantum Chemistry, Physical Chemistry, Calculus, Statistics, and Differential Equations.
 - **Scale:** 695 problems
 - **Comments:**
 - **Open-ended**, pdf → Latex by human annotation
 - GPT-4 performance: 35.80 (few-shot example + python tool) / 25.6 (zero-shot with the system prompt) / 16.1 (zero-shot)
- [ScienceQA](#) [9/2022]
 - **Tasks:** *science* topics, daily life reasoning
 - **Scale:** ~21k (~10k contains images)
 - **Comments:** **Multi-Choice Problem** with explanation, part of the problems are **multi-modal**.
- [GSM8K](#) [2021]
 - **Tasks:** math word problems
 - **Scale:** 8.5K
 - **Comments:** not too hard :)
- [ScienceWorld](#) [11/2022]
 - **Tasks:** 1) common world science problem. 2) text world game for learning.

- **Comments:** can learn agent by exploring (For example RL learning like DRRN[2016]), **text action** but not open-ended.
- [HotPotQA](#) [9/2018]
 - **Tasks:** multi-hop QA
 - **Scale:** 112,779 samples by Amazon Mechanical Turk.
- [ToolBench](#)[7/2023]

Level:

- Multi-choose QA, easy math problem [basic math/reasoning ability]
- Hard Science Problems (SciBench), logic problems (such as 离散数学), coding problems [single-round]
- Multi-round execution, text-game/real-world exploration [Multi-round]

Agent:

- [ReAct](#) [10/2022]:
- [SwiftSage](#) [5/2023]:
- [ToolFormer](#) [2/2023]:
- [Camel](#) [3/2023]:
- [ReWOO](#) [5/2023]:
 - Goal: Separate ALM into **planner**, **worker**, and **solver** to reduce inference costs.
 - Method:(Three parts)
 - **Planner:** generate blueprints about how to solve the tasks;
 - **Worker:** call APIs with part of blueprints as input;
 - **Solver:** get the final answer from the outputs of the planner and worker.
 - Comment:
 - 烧钱（实验做了30k+ USD）
 - 一个不错的把复杂问题拆分的方式
- [DP-LLM](#) [8/2023]:
 - Formulate state, and unexplored space, and use LLM to generate a plan.
- [Dynamic LLM-Agent Network](#)(DyLAN) [10/2023]:
 - Novelty:
 - **Task-agnostic system:** adapt existing methods to new tasks;
 - **Agent team optimization:** combine prompts of different roles;

- Use different roles and calculate important scores to select part of the roles at inference.

- Trick:

- **Agent importance score:** vote by peers in the next step, and then aggregation and selection.

- Comment:

- Can automatically merge different types of agents

Method:

- **Finetuning LLM on a specific domain** [1/2023]: tuning a miniature model based on the correct data in a large LLM. The model can learn domain-specific knowledge while losing other abilities.
 - NO fine-tune: almost a flattened curve
 - Fine-tune: log-linear curve
 - Distribution matching > sample matching

Interesting

- **GPT-4 cannot reason** [8/2023]
 - Problem: multiply, first-order logic, counting

Select two number between 12345 and 54321, and then print their multiplication?

Alright, I'll select two random numbers between 12345 and 54321 and multiply them for you. 📄 👍 🗨

Number 1: 31415

Number 2: 42789

Multiplication: $31415 \times 42789 = 1,343,428,635$

So, the product of 31415 and 42789 is 1,343,428,635.

