

Name:

1. Which one of the following scripts changes the value of A?

```
a. A = [ "spam" ]  
   B = A  
   B[0] = "orange"  
  
b. A = "spam"  
   B = A  
   B = "orange"  
  
c. A = [ "spam" ]  
   B = A[:]  
   B[0] = "orange"  
  
d. A = "spam"  
   B = A  
   B[0] = "orange"
```

2. Given the following:

```
output1 = 't' if 'spam' else 'f'  
output2 = 't' if '' else 'f'
```

What is the value of (*output1*, *output2*)?

```
a. (f, f)  
b. (f, t)  
c. (t, t)  
d. (t, f)
```

3. Given the following script:

```
x = 10  
  
while x:  
    x = x-1  
    if x % 2 != 0: continue  
    print(x, end='_')
```

What is the printed output?

```
a. 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1  
b. 9, 7, 5, 1  
c. 8, 6, 4, 2, 0  
d. 10, 8, 6, 4, 2, 0
```

4. Given the following script:

```
reply = "19"  
  
while True:  
    if reply == "stop":  
        break  
    elif not reply.isdigit():  
        print("Bad!" * 8)  
    else:  
        num = int(reply)  
        if num < 20:  
            print("low")  
        else:  
            print(num ** 2)
```

What is the printed output?

```
a. BadBadBadBadBadBadBadBadBad  
b. "low"  
c. 361  
d. Raises a type error because the value of reply is not an integer.
```