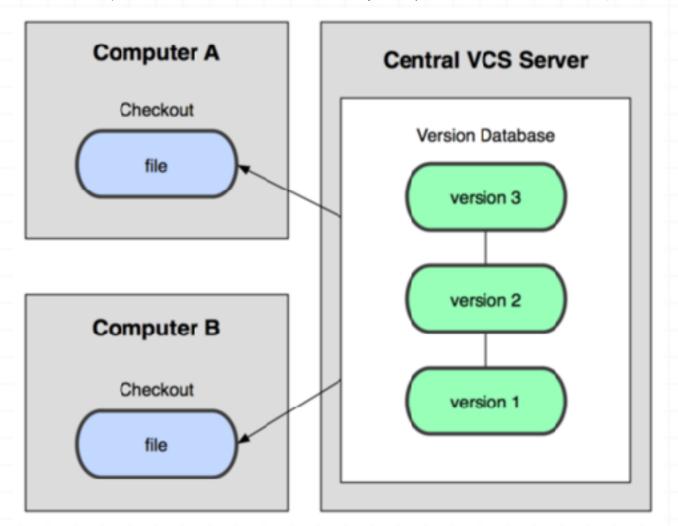


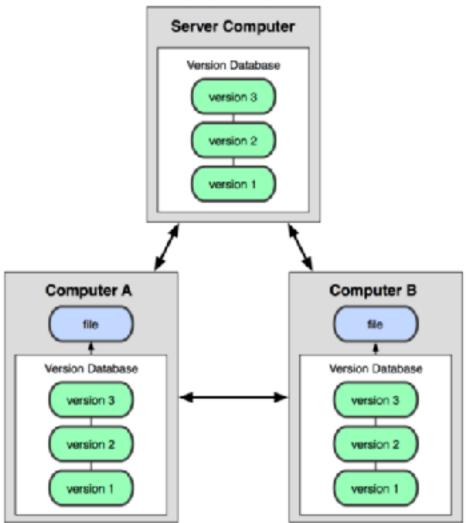
#### 大纲

- ① 关于版本控制
- ② git基础
- ③ git分支
- ④ gitflow工作流

#### 集中化的版本控制系统



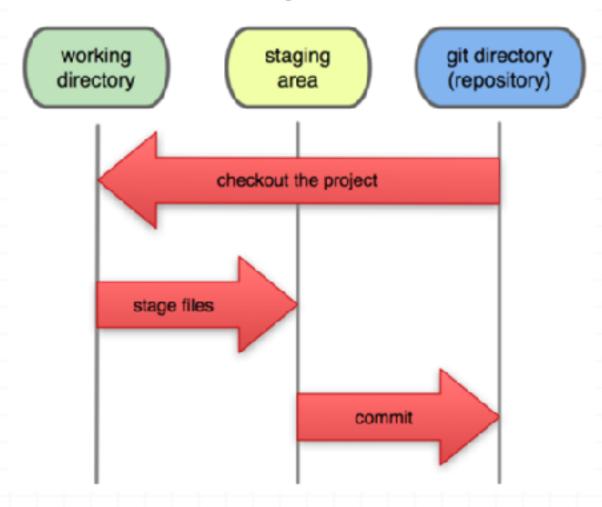
### 分布式版本控制系统



### git的基础要点

- ○直接快照,而非比较差异
- ○近乎所有操作都可本地执行
- ○时刻保持数据完整性
- ○多数操作仅添加数据
- 〇三种状态

#### **Local Operations**

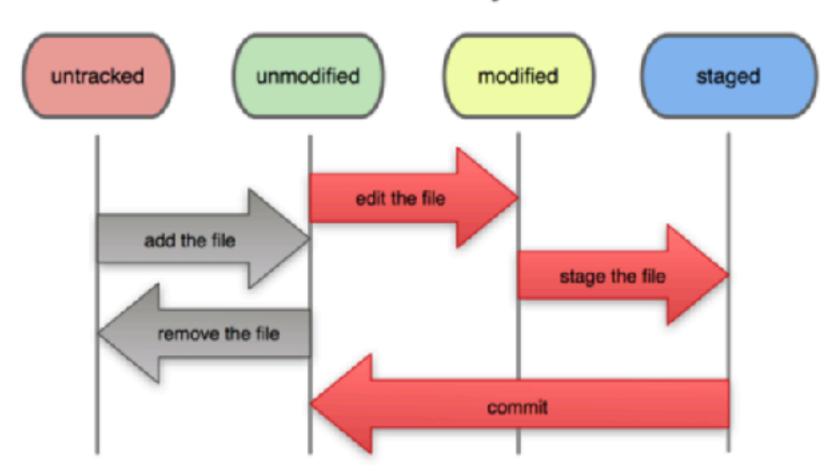


工作目录, 暂存区域和git目录

## 取得项目的git仓库

- O 从当前目录初始化 git init
- 从现有仓库克隆 git clone

#### File Status Lifecycle



### 记录每次更新到仓库

- 〇检查当前文件状态 git status
- O跟踪新文件 git add README
- ○暂存已修改的文件 gid add modified.txt
- O忽略某些文件 .gitignore
- ○提交更新 git commit
- ○移除文件 git rm readme.txt
- ○移动文件 git mv file\_from file\_to

#### 查看提交历史

- Ogit log
- Ogit log -p -2
- Ogit log --stat
- Ogit log --pretty=format:"%h %an : %s" --graph
- Ogit log --since=2.weeks

#### 撤消操作

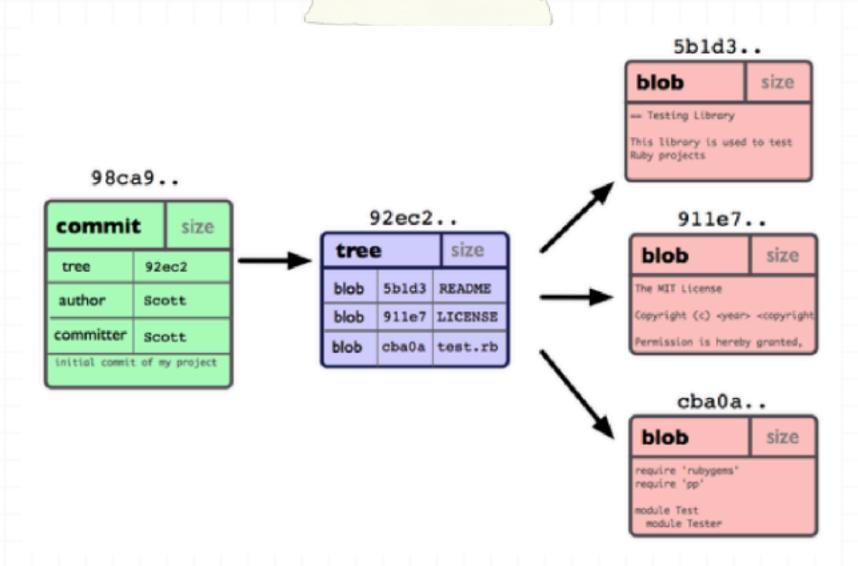
- ○修改最后一次提交 git commit -amend
- O取消已经暂存的文件 git reset HEAD readme.txt
- O取消对文件的修改 git checkout - readme.txt
- Ogit stash

#### 远程仓库

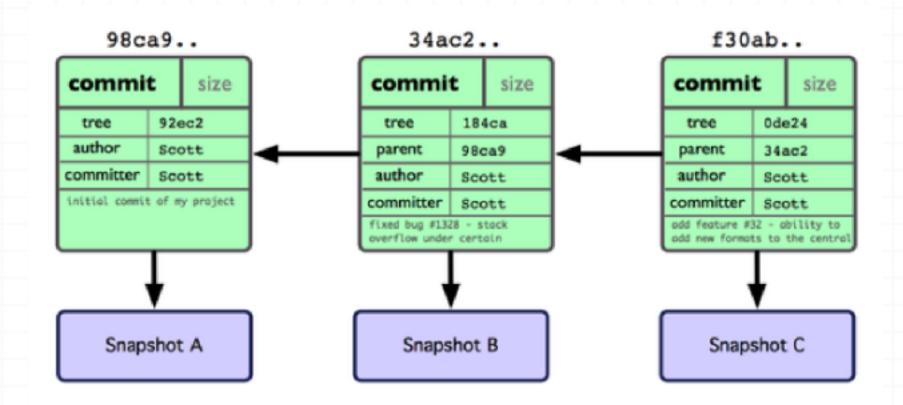
- ○查看当前的远程仓库 git remote -v
- O添加远程仓库 git remote add pb git://git.osc/xxx/abc.git
- ○从远程仓库抓取数据 git fetch[remote-name]
- O推送数据以远程仓库 git push origin master
- ○查看远程仓库信息 git remote show origin
- ○重命名远程仓库 git remote rename tom jerry
- O删除远程仓库 git remote rm jerry

## git分支

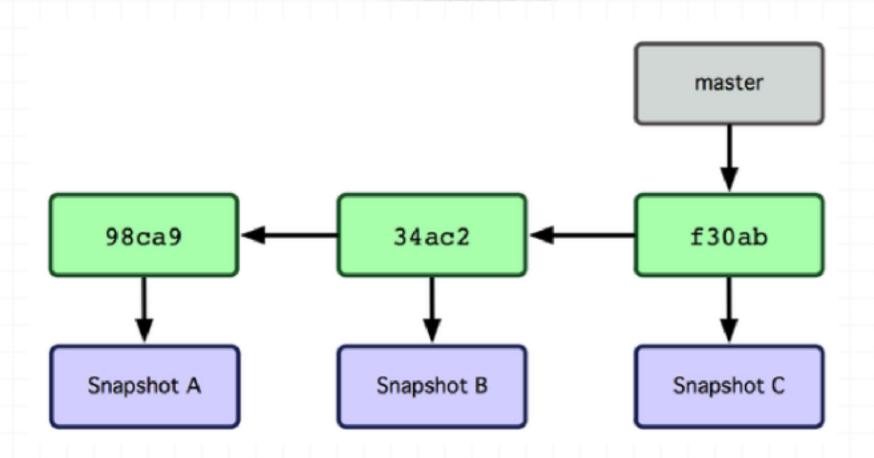
- O轻量
- ○瞬间创建
- O本质上仅仅是指向commit对象的可变指针



一次提交后仓库里的数据



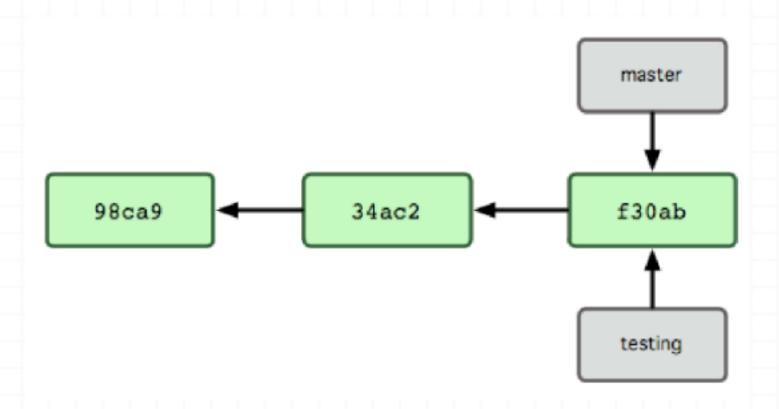
多次提交后的git对象数据



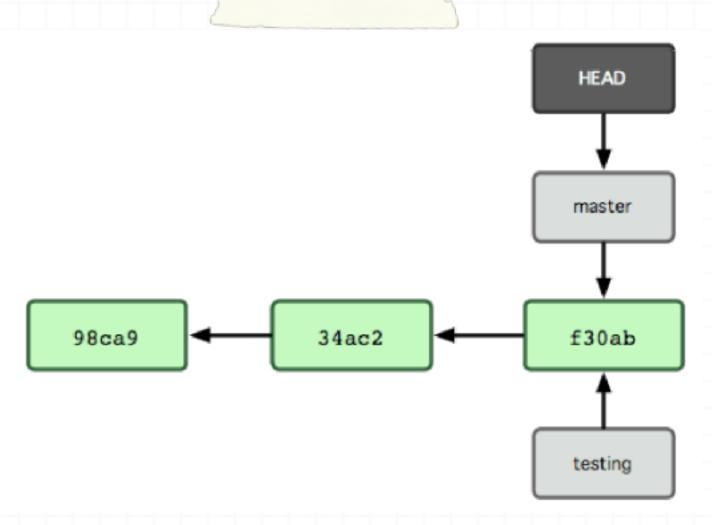
指向提交数据历史的分支

#### git branch testing

新建分支

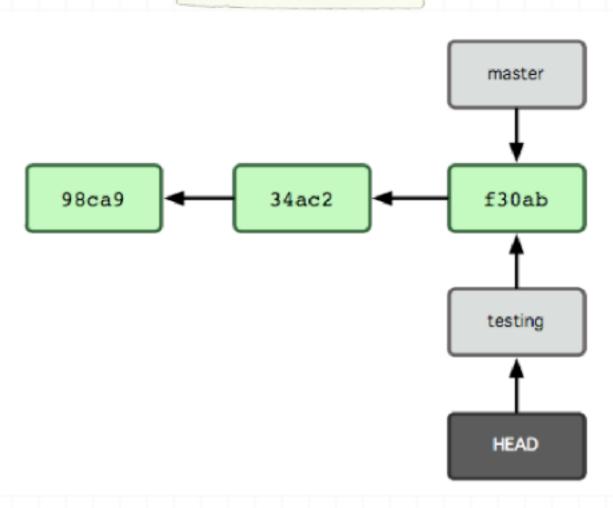


多个分支指向提交数据的历史

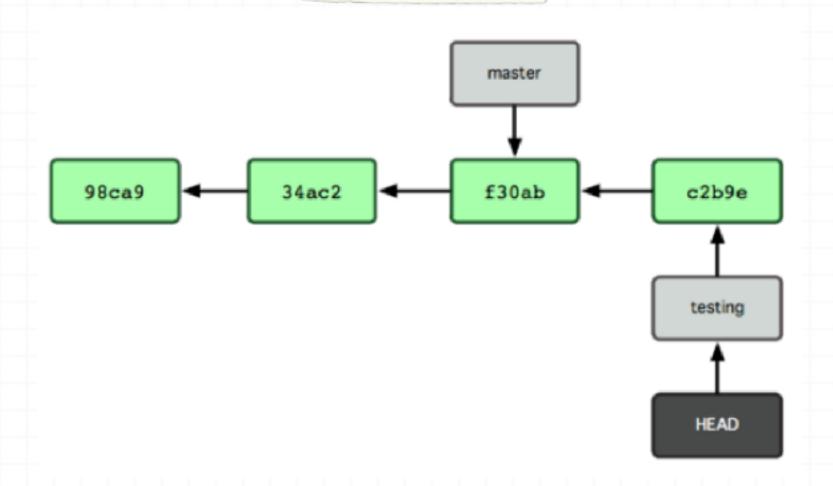


HEAD指向当前所在的分支

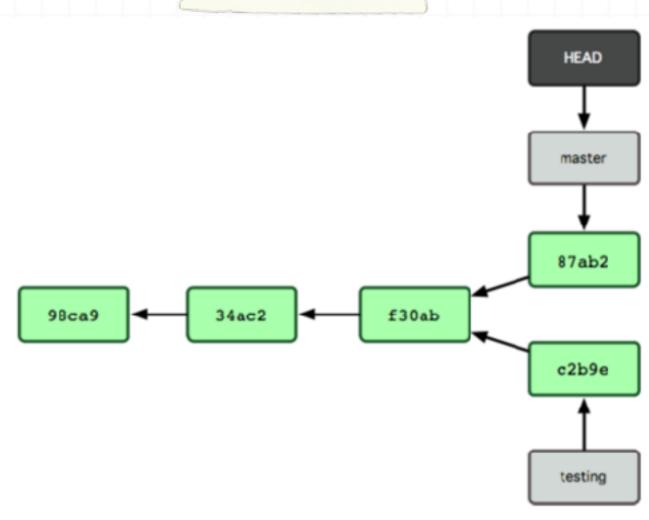
#### git checkout testing



HEAD在你转换分支时指向新的分支

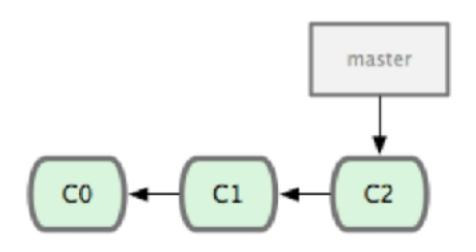


每次提交后HEAD随着分支一起向前移动

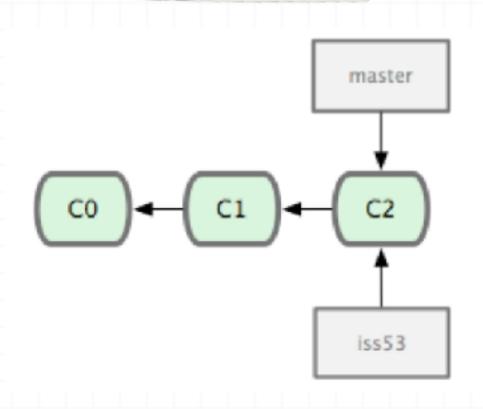


分叉了的分支历史

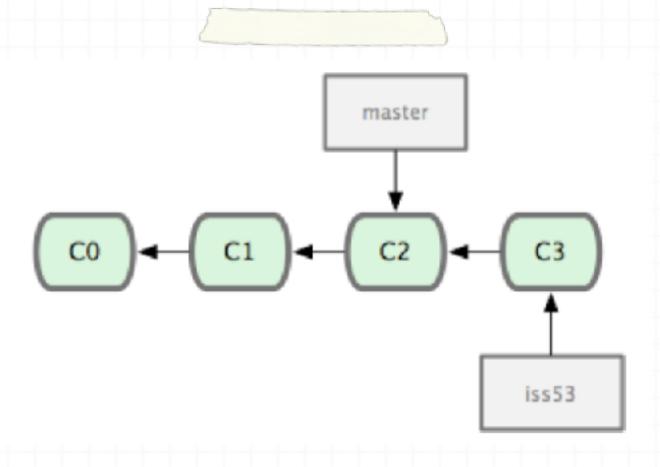
# 分支与合并



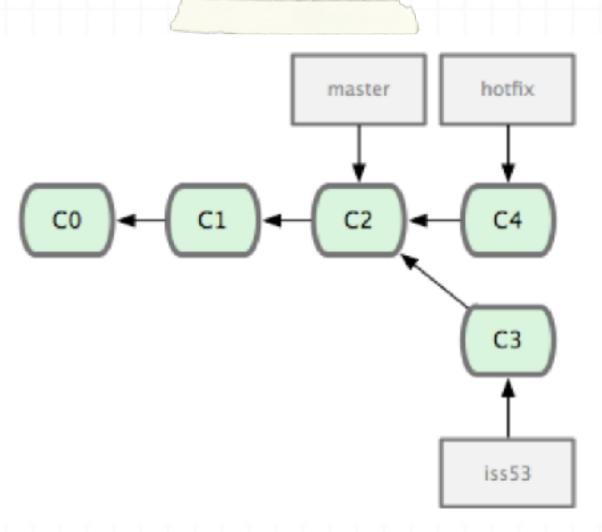
#### 一部分简短的提交历史



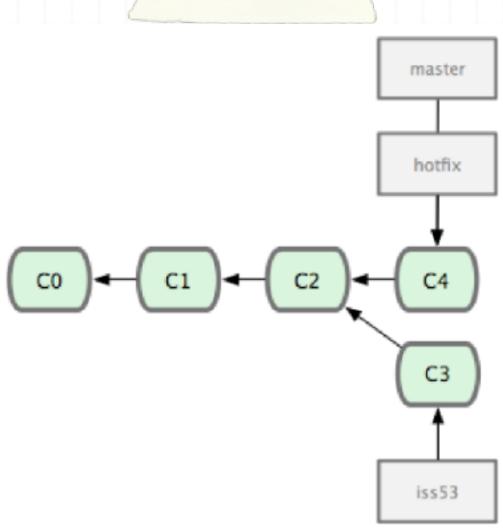
创建了一个新的分支指针



iss53分支随工作进展向前推进

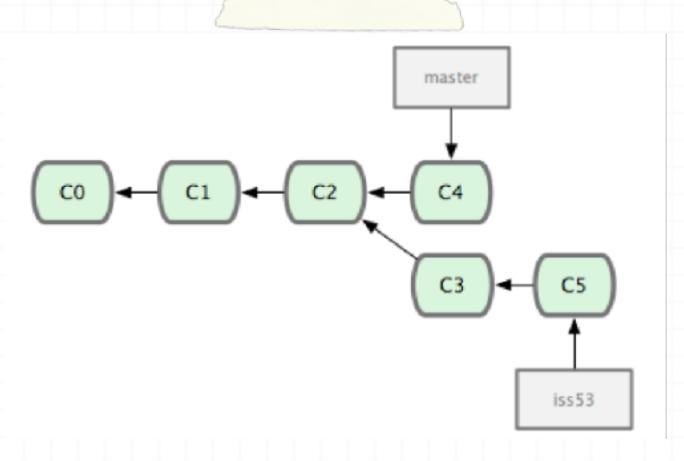


hotfix分支是从master分支所在点分化出来的



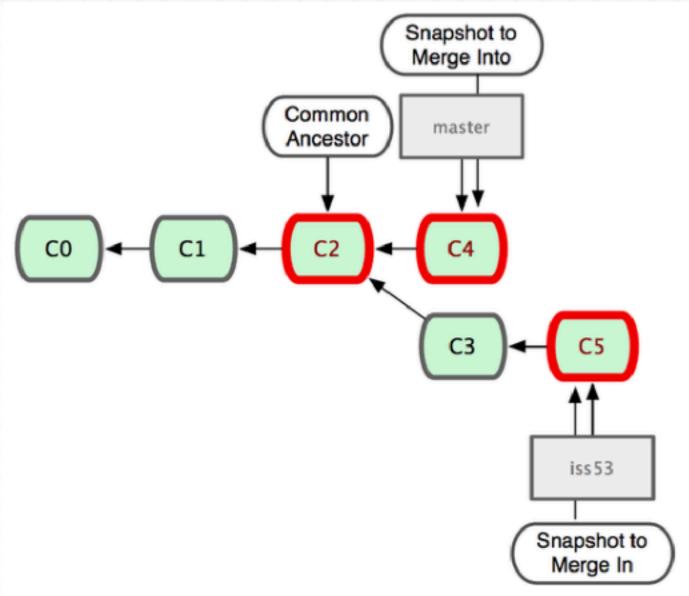
合并之后, master分支和hotfix分支指向同一位置

git branch -d hotfix

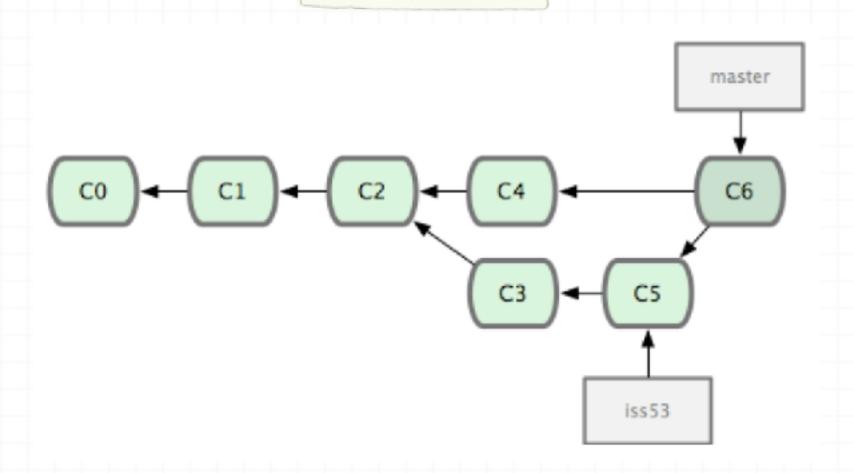


#### git checkout iss53

iss53分支不受影响继续推进



git为分支合并自动识别出最佳的同源合并点



git自动创建了一个包含了合并结果的commit对象

#### 冲突的合并

\$ git merge iss53

Auto-merging index.html

CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in index.html

Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.

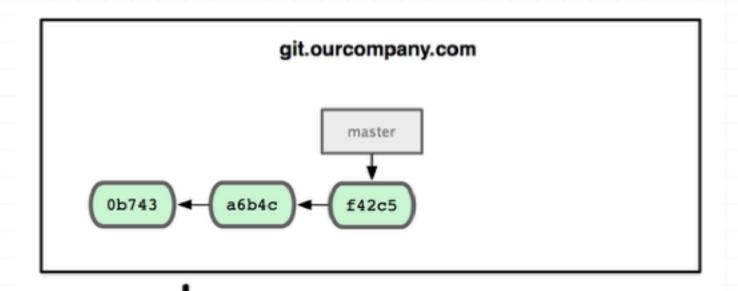
修改了待合并分支里同一个文件的同一部分

```
<<<<< HEAD:index.htm1
<div id="footer">contact : email.support@github.com</div>
======

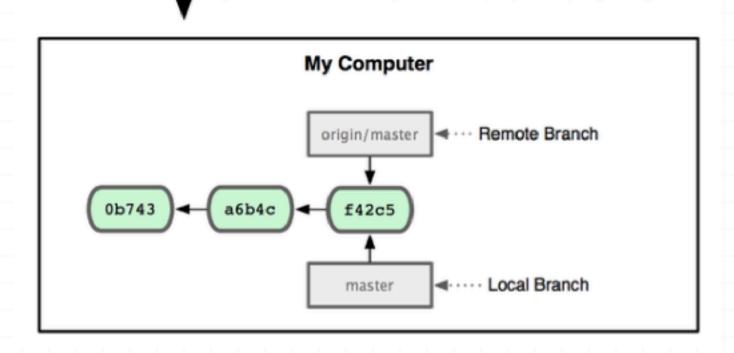
<div id="footer">
    please contact us at support@github.com
</div>
>>>>> iss53:index.htm1
```

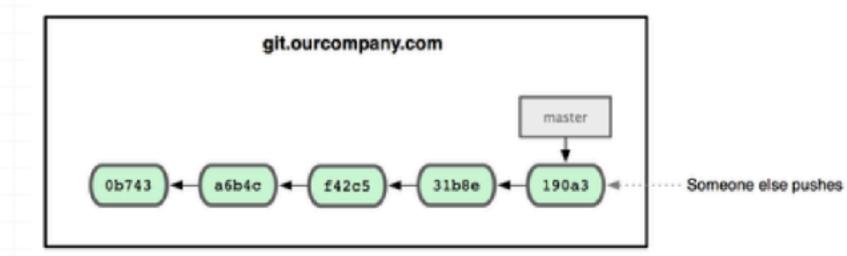
unmerged状态的文件

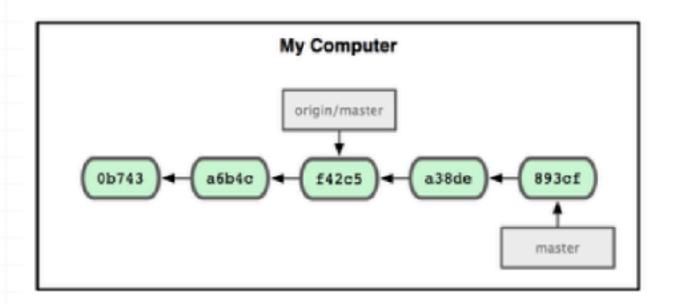
## 远程分支

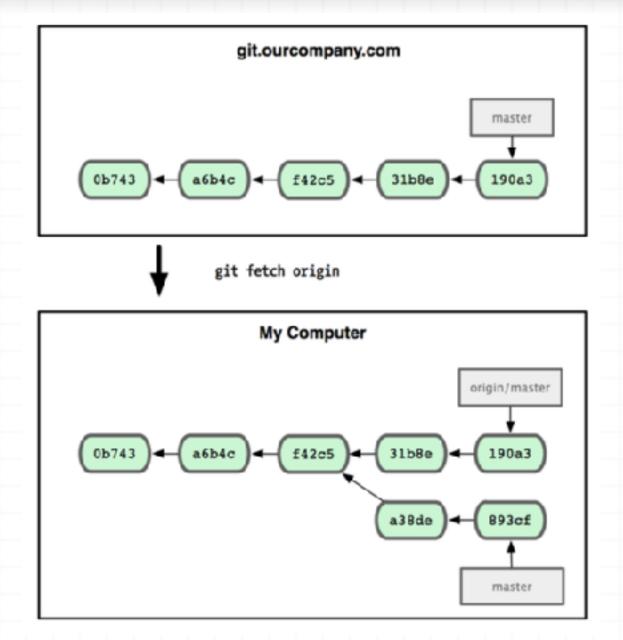


git clone schacon@git.ourcompany.com:project.git



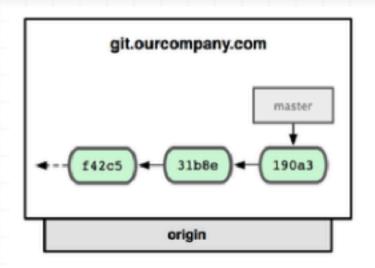


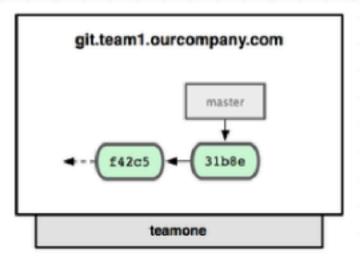




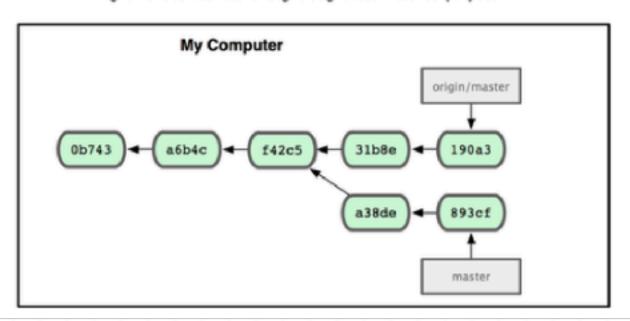
git fetch 命令会更新remote索引

# 推送

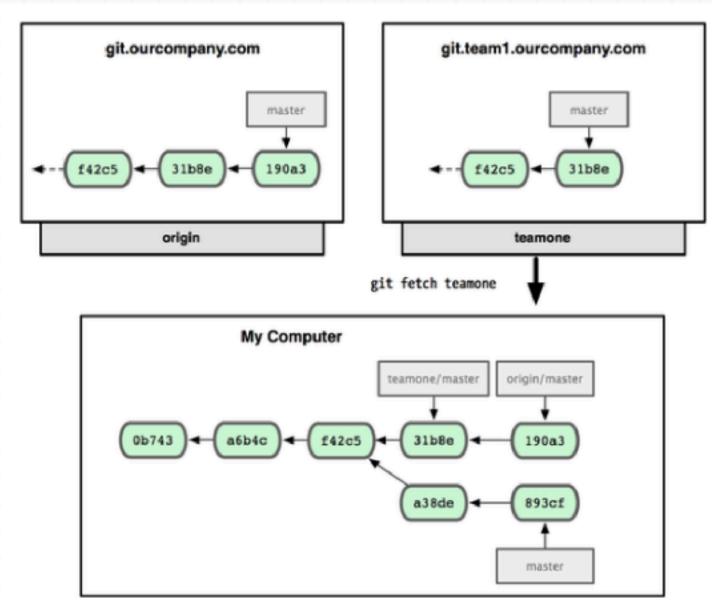




git remote add teamone git://git.team1.ourcompany.com



把另一个服务器加为远程仓库



你在本地有了一个指向teamone服务器上master分支的索引

## git push origin serverfix

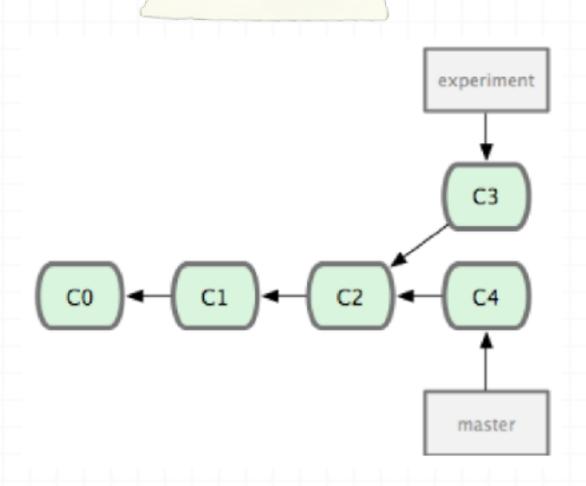
## 跟踪分支

git pull git checkout -- track origin/serverfix

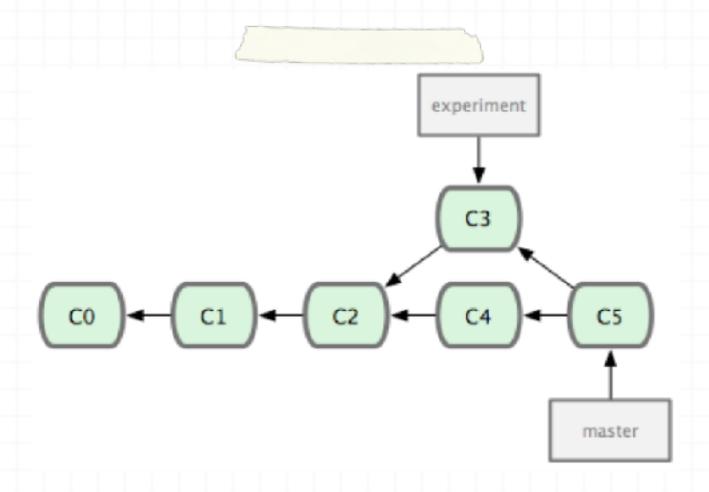
## 删除远程分支

git push origin :serverfix

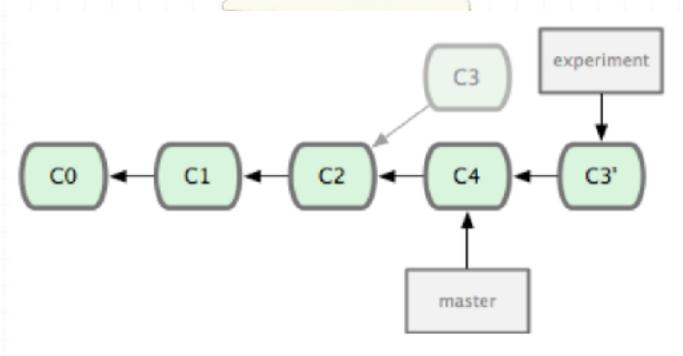
# rebase (衍合)



最初分叉的提交历史



使用普通 merge 整合分叉历史

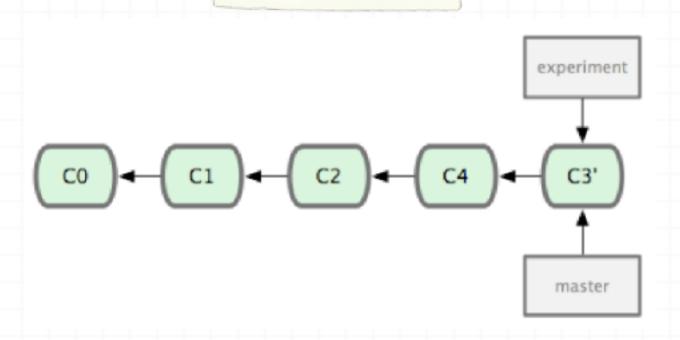


使用rebase, 把C3里产生的改变衍合到C4中

- \$ git checkout experiment
- \$ git rebase master

First, rewinding head to replay your work on top of it...

Applying: added staged command



回到master分支进行一次快进合并(merge)

## rebase的其他用法

- ➤git rebase -i
  - ➤像上帝一样控制历史

## rebase(衍合)的风险

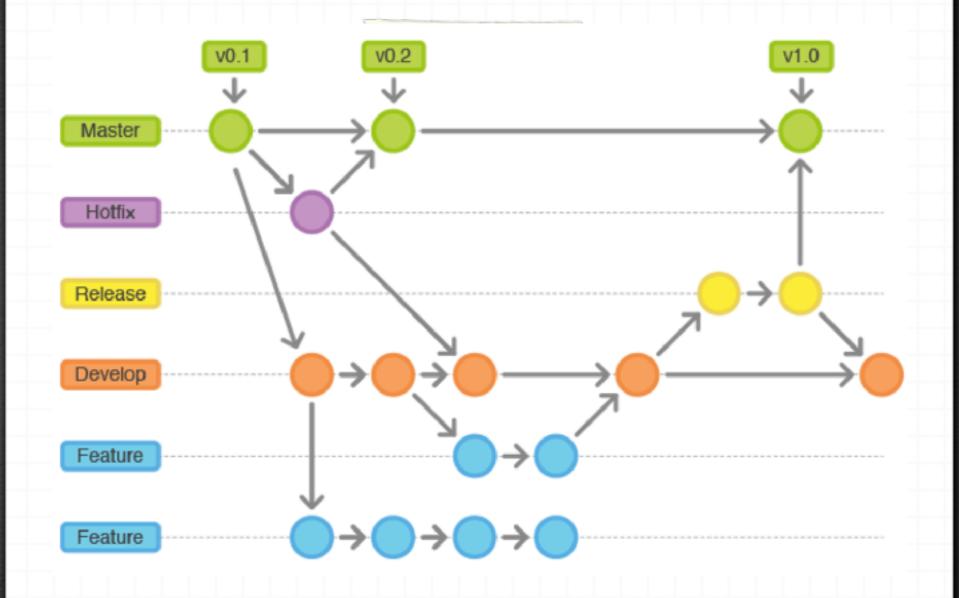
O永远不要衍合那些已经推送到公共仓库的更新

#### Gitflow工作流



#### ➤更多说明参见 Git工作流指南

http://nvie.com/posts/a-successful-git-branching-model/http://blog.jobbole.com/76867/



#### maven-gitflow-plugin

- Ogitflow:feature-finish
- Ogitflow:feature-start
- Ogitflow:hotfix-finish
- Ogitflow:hotfix-start
- Ogitflow:release
- Ogitflow:release-finish
- Ogitflow:release-start

#### 7. GUI客户端

- >SmartGit <a href="http://www.syntevo.com/smartgit/">http://www.syntevo.com/smartgit/</a>
- ▶查看历史树&提交详细
  - ➤可以同时查看多个指定的分支或Tag
- >查看提交修改
- ➤比较指定2个版本的差异(即Code Review!)
- ➤调整提交
- >.....

### GUI客户端

- OSmartGIT <a href="http://www.syntevo.com/smartgit/">http://www.syntevo.com/smartgit/</a>
- OSourceTree <a href="https://www.sourcetreeapp.com/">https://www.sourcetreeapp.com/</a>

#### 资源索引

- OGit资料汇总 <a href="https://github.com/xirong/my-git">https://github.com/xirong/my-git</a> 丰富!
  - $\bigcirc$  zsh + oh-my-zsh
  - Ohttps://github.com/oldratlee/why-git
  - Git工作流指南
- OGit 书籍 <a href="http://www.douban.com/doulist/1686793/">http://www.douban.com/doulist/1686793/</a>

Thank you & QA

