

Oxyacids of sulphur : All are dibasic acids

$\text{H}_2\text{SO}_3 \rightarrow$ Sulphurous acid
 $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow$ Sulphuric acid
 $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_5 \rightarrow$ Per – oxo – monosulphuric acid or Caro's acid
 $\text{H}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow$ Thiosulphurous
 $\text{H}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3 \rightarrow$ Thiosulphuric
 $\text{H}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_4 \rightarrow$ Dithionous acid or hyposulphurous acid
 $\text{H}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_5 \rightarrow$ Pyro – sulphurous acid
 $\text{H}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_6 \rightarrow$ Dithionic acid or hyposulphuric acid
 $\text{H}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_7 \rightarrow$ Pyro sulphuric acid or oleum / disulphuric acid
 $\text{H}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8 \rightarrow$ Per – oxo – disulphuric acid or marshals acid
 $\text{H}_2\text{S}_{n+2}\text{O}_6 \rightarrow$ Poly thionic acid [$n = 1 - 10$]

OXYACIDS OF SULPHUR :

Formula	Structure	Oxidation Number	No.of (p-d) bonds	Average oxidation state of sulphur	Basicity
H_2SO_3	$\begin{array}{c} \text{OH} - \text{S} - \text{OH} \\ \\ \text{O} \end{array}$	+ 4	1		2
H_2SO_4	$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \\ \text{OH} - \text{S} - \text{OH} \\ \\ \text{O} \end{array}$	+ 6	2		2
H_2SO_5	$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \\ \text{OH} - \text{S} - \text{O} - \text{OH} \\ \\ \text{O} \end{array}$	+ 6	2		2
$\text{H}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_2$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{OH} - \text{S} - \text{OH} \\ \\ \text{S} - 2 \end{array}$	- 2, + 4	1		2
$\text{H}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \\ \text{OH} - \text{S} - \text{OH} \\ \\ \text{S} - 2 \end{array}$	- 2, + 6	2		2
$\text{H}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_4$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{OH} - \text{S} - \text{S} - \text{OH} \\ \quad \\ \text{O} \quad \text{O} \end{array}$	(+3, +3)	2	+ 3	2
$\text{H}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_5$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \\ \text{OH} - \text{S} - \text{S} - \text{OH} \\ \quad \\ \text{O} \quad \text{O} \end{array}$	(+ 5, + 3)	3	+ 4	2
$\text{H}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_6$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \quad \text{O} \\ \quad \\ \text{OH} - \text{S} - \text{S} - \text{OH} \\ \quad \\ \text{O} \quad \text{O} \end{array}$	(+ 5, + 5)	4	+ 5	2

$\text{H}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_7$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \quad \text{O} \\ \parallel \quad \parallel \\ \text{OH}-\text{S}-\text{O}-\text{S}-\text{OH} \\ \parallel \quad \parallel \\ \text{O} \quad \text{O} \end{array}$	$(+6, +6)$	4	+ 6	2
$\text{H}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \quad \text{O} \\ \parallel \quad \parallel \\ \text{OH}-\text{S}-\text{O}-\text{S}-\text{O}-\text{OH} \\ \parallel \quad \parallel \\ \text{O} \quad \text{O} \end{array}$	$(+6, +6)$	4	+ 6	2
$\text{H}_2\text{S}_{n+2}\text{O}_6$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \quad \text{O} \\ \parallel \quad \parallel \\ \text{OH}-\text{S}-\text{S}_{(n)}-\text{S}-\text{OH} \\ \parallel \quad \parallel \\ \text{O} \quad \text{O} \end{array}$	$(+5, +5)$	4	+ 5	2
