

# CHBE 552 Problem Set 1

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## Question 1

By implementing SA method with following parameters: bounds =  $(-1, 1)$ , initial temperature = 10000, cooling rate = 0.95, stopping temperature = 0.001, and max iterations = 1000, three tests are conducted and the results are shown as following:

Test 1:

Best  $x_1$  and  $x_2$  are  $[0.00016685, -0.00014399]$  and the best function value is  $1.074285020 \cdot 10^{-6}$ .

Test 2:

Best  $x_1$  and  $x_2$  are  $[0.00019128, 0.00056343]$  and the best function value is  $1.08674897771 \cdot 10^{-5}$ .

Test 3:

Best  $x_1$  and  $x_2$  are  $[0.00023714, 0.00051509]$  and the best function value is  $9.45038628186 \cdot 10^{-6}$ .

Thus, one can conclude the best  $x_1$  and  $x_2$  are  $[0, 0]$  and the best function value is 0. The tiny error might comes from the numerical uncertainty of float computation in Python.

## Question 4&5

By implementing Nelder-Mead algorithm in Python, for function in part 1: the minimum point is  $[0.99999871 \approx 1, 0.99999707 \approx 1]$ , and the minimum function value is  $1.3556651538450528e-11 \approx 0$ .

For function in part 2: the minimum point is  $[6.50737582e-04 \approx 0, -6.52767435e-05 \approx 0, -6.74455549e-04 \approx 0, -6.76241743e-04 \approx 0]$ , and the minimum function value is  $5.379451007433241e-11 \approx 0$ .

Again, The tiny error might comes from the numerical uncertainty of float computation in Python.