1 Sections split up your document

1.1 Subsections are also useful

Note that different LATEX classes (article, book, etc.) allow for different sectioning commands.

1.2 Another subsection

LATEX is very good at cross-referencing; the "discussion" of different sectioning commands occurred in section 1.1 on page 1.

2 Mathematics

Mathematics can be included in line, as in x=y, or in displayed equations such as

$$f(x) = f(c) + f'(c)(x - c) + \frac{f''(c)}{2!}(x - c)^2 + \dots + \frac{f^{(n)}(c)}{n!}(x - c)^n + \dots$$
 (1)

The advantage of the displayed equation is that it can be cross-referenced; that was equation 1.

2.1 Bibliographies

Nearly everybody wants to cite other work, such as [?].

References

[1] S. Godunov. Finite Difference Method for Numerical Computation of Discontinuous Solutions of the Equations of Fluid Dynamics. *Mat. Sbornik*, 47:3–271, 1959.