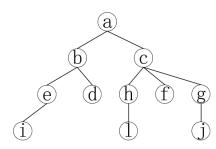
第七周作业

1、



- (1) 根节点: a 叶子结点: i,d,l,f,j g 的双亲: c g 的祖先: c,a
- g 的孩子: j e 的子孙: i e 的兄弟: d f 的兄弟: h,g
- (2) b 和 h 的层数分别为 2 和 3 树的深度是 4 以节点 c 为根的子树的深度是 3 2、
 - (1) 第 h 层的节点数为 k^{h-1} 。

(2)
$$\left| {{(i-2)}/_k} \right| + 1$$

参考: https://blog.csdn.net/qq_33514421/article/details/100578079

(3) $k \times (i-1) + 1 + j$

参考: https://blog.csdn.net/tygkking/article/details/103338165

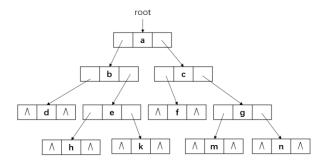
(4) $(i-1)\%k \neq 0$ i+1

3、

(1) 顺序存储:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
а	b	С	d	е	f	9	null	null	h	k	null	null	m	n

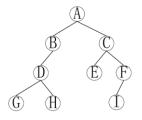
链式存储:



(2) 先序遍历: abdehkcfgmn

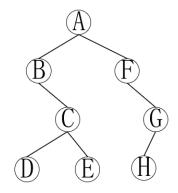
中序遍历: dbhekafcmgn 后序遍历: dhkebfmngca

4、



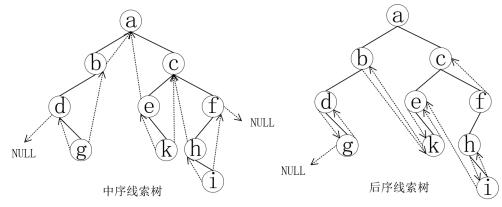
后序遍历: GHDBEIFCA

5、



先序遍历: ABCDEFGH

6、

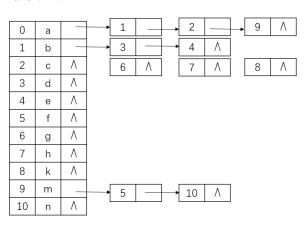


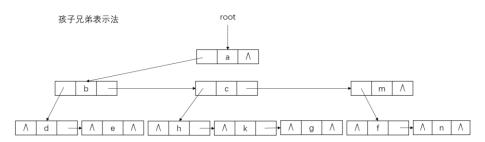
7、

双亲表示法

下标	info	parent
0	а	-1
1	b	0
2	С	0
3	d	1
4	е	1
5	f	9
6	g	2
7	h	2
8	k	2
9	m	0
10	n	9

孩子表示法

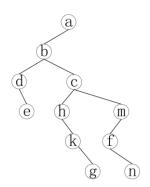




(2) 先序遍历: abdechkgmfn

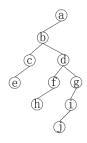
后序遍历: debhkgcfnma

(3)



8、

(1)



(2)

前序遍历: abcedfhgij 中序遍历: ecbhfdjiga 后序遍历: echfjigdba

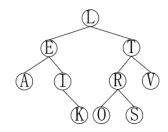
9、

√	\checkmark	\checkmark
\checkmark	看情况	
	看情况	\checkmark

```
void postOrder3(BinTree *root)
                                //非递归后序遍历
   stack<BinTree*> s;
                                    //当前结点
   BinTree *cur;
   BinTree *pre=NULL;
                                    //前一次访问的结点
   s. push (root);
   while(!s.empty())
       cur=s. top();
       if((cur->1child==NULL&&cur->rchild==NULL) | |
          (pre!=NULL&&(pre==cur->lchild||pre==cur->rchild)))
       {
           cout〈<cur-〉data〈〈""; //如果当前结点没有孩子结点或者孩子节点都已被访问过
             s. pop();
           pre=cur;
       else
           if (cur->rchild!=NULL)
               s. push (cur->rchild);
           if (cur->1child!=NULL)
               s. push(cur->lchild);
```

参考: https://www.cnblogs.com/dolphin0520/archive/2011/08/25/2153720.html 11、

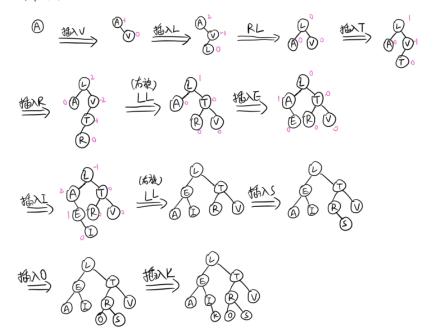
```
void findx(BinTree *child, BinTree *parent, int x){
    if(!child)
        return;
    if(child->val==x)
        print(parent);
    find(child->left,child,x);
    find(child->right,child,x);
}
```

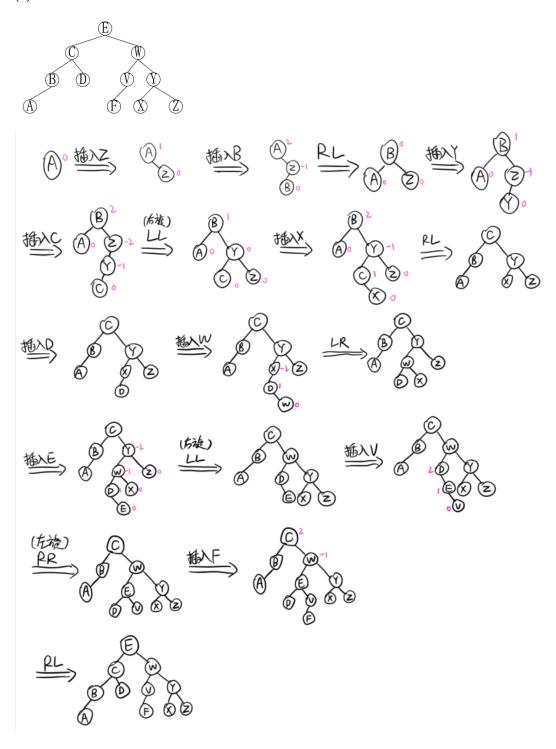


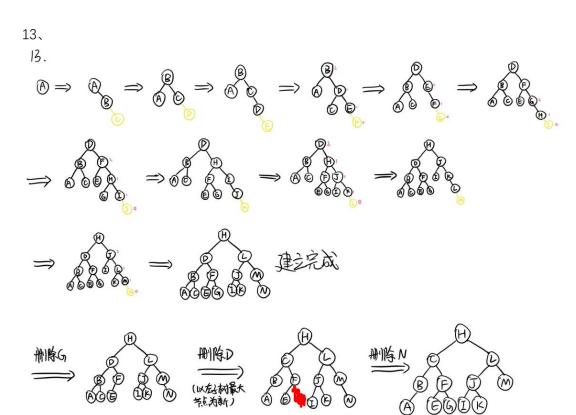
参考: (利诗源同学的作业)

12.

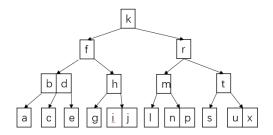
1) A.V.L.T. R.E.I.S.O.K



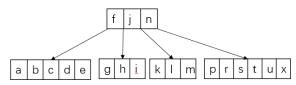




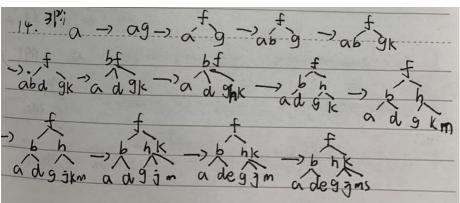
14、 3 阶:

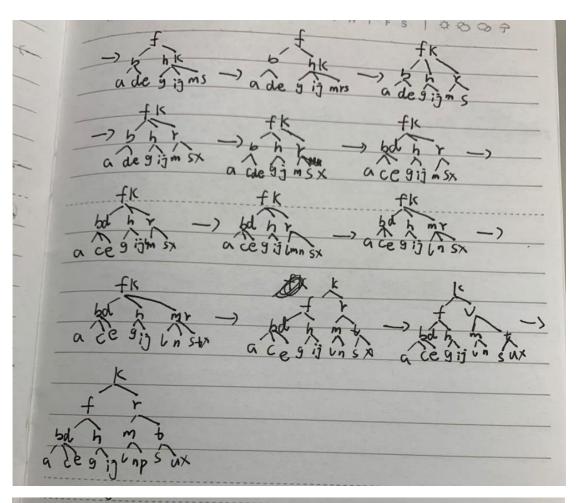


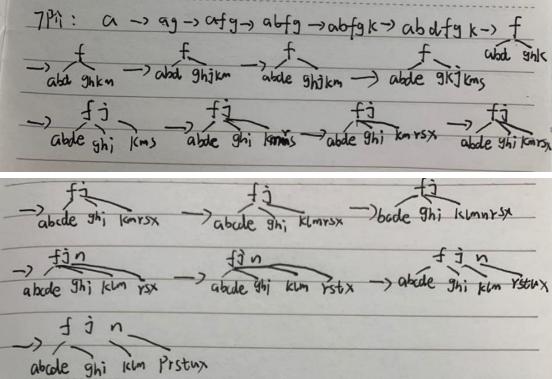
7 阶:



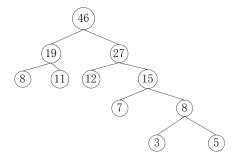
参考: (柳嘉宁同学的作业)



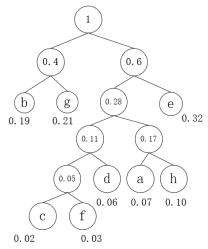




15、 最少元素数目为 17。



WPL = $8 \times 2 + 11 \times 2 + 12 \times 2 + 7 \times 3 + 3 \times 4 + 5 \times 4 = 115$ 17,



a: 1010 e: 11 b: 00 f: 10001 c: 10000 g:01 d:1001 h:1011