

```
1 // program to implement graph using Adjacency List. (Array List of array list)
2 package usingArrayList;
3
4 import java.util.ArrayList;
5
6 // 2d array using array list
7
8 public class Graph {
9
10     static void addEdge(ArrayList<ArrayList<Integer>> al, int u, int v) {
11
12         al.get(u).add(v);
13         al.get(v).add(u);           // index goes to get() and integer goes to add()
14
15     }
16
17     static void printGraph(ArrayList<ArrayList<Integer>> al) {
18
19         for (int i = 0; i < al.size(); i++) {
20             System.out.println("\n Adjacency list of vertex:" + i);
21             System.out.print("head");
22
23             for (int j = 0; j < al.get(i).size(); j++) {
24                 System.out.print(" -> " + al.get(i).get(j));
25             }
26
27             System.out.println(); //new line
28         }
29
30         public static void main(String[] args) {
31
32             int V = 5; // size of the array
33
34             ArrayList<ArrayList<Integer>> al = new ArrayList<ArrayList<Integer>>(V);
35
36             for (int i = 0; i < V; i++) {
37                 al.add(new ArrayList<Integer>());
38
39                 addEdge(al, 0, 1);
40                 addEdge(al, 0, 4);
41                 addEdge(al, 1, 2);
42                 addEdge(al, 1, 3);
43                 addEdge(al, 1, 4);
44                 addEdge(al, 2, 3);
45                 addEdge(al, 3, 4);
46
47                 // print the graph elements
48
49                 printGraph(al);
50
51             }
52
53         }
54
55     }
56
57 }
58
59
```

```
60     }
61
62 }
63
64 /*
65  * OUTPUT
66  *
67  *
68  * Adjacency list of vertex:0
69  * head -> 1 -> 4
70  * Adjacency list of vertex:1
71  * head -> 0 -> 2 -> 3 -> 4
72  * Adjacency list of vertex:2
73  * head -> 1 -> 3
74  * Adjacency list of vertex:3
75  * head -> 1 -> 2 -> 4
76  * Adjacency list of vertex:4
77  * head -> 0 -> 1 -> 3
78 */
79
```