

Blockchain Security - Smart Contract Audits



Security Assessment

March 20, 2022

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Disclaimer

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ContractWolf provides transparent report to all its "clients" and to its "clients participants" and will not claim any guarantee of bug-free code within its **SMART CONTRACT**.

ContractWolf presence is to analyze, audit and assess the client's smart contract's code.

Each company or projects should be liable to its security flaws and functionalities.

Scope of Work

CryptoFrog team agreed and provided us with the files that needs to be tested (Github, Bscscan, Etherscan, files, etc.). The scope of the audit is the main contract.

The goal of this engagement was to identify if there is a possibility of security flaws in the implementation of the contract or system.

ContractWolf will be focusing on contract issues and functionalities along with the projects claims from smart contract to their website, whitepaper and repository which has been provided by **CryptoFrog**.

Description

CryptoFrog is an ROI project on BNB-Network with NFTs implemented. Employing the technology of blockchain and smart-contract, the whole process of making investments and getting benefits is fully transparent and secure.



Risk Level Classification

Risk Level represents the classification or the probability that a certain function or threat that can exploit vulnerability and have an impact within the system or contract.

Risk Level is computed based on CVSS Version 3.0

Level	Value	Vulnerability
Critical	9 - 10	An Exposure that can affect the contract functions in several events that can risk and disrupt the contract
High	7 - 8.9	An Exposure that can affect the outcome when using the contract that can serve as an opening in manipulating the contract in an unwanted manner
Medium	4 - 6.9	An opening that could affect the outcome in executing the contract in a specific situation
Low	0.1 - 3.9	An opening but doesn't have an impact on the functionality of the contract
Informational	0	An opening that consists of information's but will not risk or affect the contract

Auditing Approach

Every line of code along with its functionalities will undergo manual review to check its security issues, quality, and contract scope of inheritance. The manual review will be done by our team that will document any issues that there were discovered.

Methodology

The auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

- 1. Code review that includes the following:
 - Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to ContractWolf to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
 - Manual review of code, our team will have a process of reading the code line-by-line with the intention of identifying potential vulnerabilities and security flaws.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes:
 - 1. Testing the smart contract functions with common test cases and scenarios, to ensure that it returns the expected results.
- 3. Best practices review, the team will review the contract with the aim to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarifications, maintainability, security, and control within the smart contract.
- 4. Recommendations to help the project take steps to secure the smart contract.

Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (Direct Imports)

Imported Packages

1. FrogPart

- IGeneScience
- Math
- Strings
- ReentrancyGuard
- Context
- Ownable
- Address
- IERC165
- ERC165
- IERC1155Receiver
- IERC1155
- IERC1155MetadataURI
- ERC1155
- ERC1155Burnable
- FrogPart

2. GeneScience

- Math
- Strings
- SafeMath
- GeneScience

3. GenesisFrog

- IVault
- IGeneScience
- Reentrancy
- Counters
- Math
- Strings
- Context
- Ownable
- Address
- IERC721Receiver
- IERC165
- ERC165
- IERC721
- IERC721Metadata
- ERC721
- ERC721Burnable
- GenesisFrog

4. Marking

- IERC165
- IERC1155
- IERC721
- Context
- Ownable
- Address
- IERC20Permit
- SafeERC20
- SafeMath
- MarkingType

5. MysteryBox

- IFrogPart
- IGeneScience
- IGenesisFrog
- IVault
- ReentrancyGuard
- Context
- Ownable
- Counters
- SafeMath

6. Vault

- IGenesisFrog
- IGeneScience
- ReentrancyGuard
- SafeMath
- Context
- Ownable
- Address
- IERC20Permit
- IERC20
- SafeERC20
- Vault

Description

Optimization enabled: Yes

Capabilities

Components

File	Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract
FrogPart.sol	1	3	5	5

File	Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract
GeneScience.sol	1	3	0	0

File	Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract
GenesisFrog.sol	2	4	5	4

File	Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract
Marking.sol	2	3	5	2

File	Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract
MysteryBox.sol	1	2	4	2

File	Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract
Vault.sol	1	3	4	3

Exposed Functions

File	Public	Private	External	Internal
FrogPart.sol	16	6	25	44

File	Public	Private	External	Interr	nal
GeneScience.sol	12	2	0		32

File	Public	Private	External	Internal
GenesisFrog.sol	19	5	32	54

File	Public	Private	External	Internal
Marking.sol	5	11	29	35

File	Public	Private	External	Internal	
MysteryBox.sol	9	6	30	21	

File	Public	Private	External	Internal
Vault.sol	5	10	36	35

State Variables

File	Total	Public		
FrogPart.sol	15	6		

File	Total	Public	
GeneScience.sol	5	3	

File	Total	Public
GenesisFrog.sol	15	4

File	Total	Public	
Marking.sol	6	4	

File	Total	Public	
MysteryBox.sol	14	8	

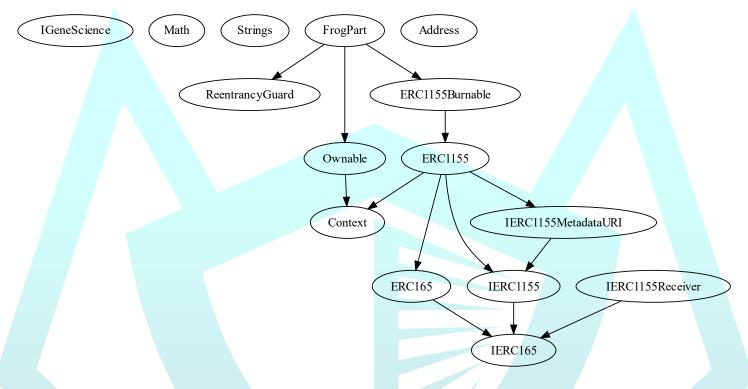
File	Total	Public	
Vault.sol	12	4	

Capabilities

Version	Solidity Versions	Experimental Features	Can Receive	Uses Assembly	Has Destroyable
	Observed		Funds		Contracts
1.0	v0.8.19		Yes	Yes	No

Inheritance Graph

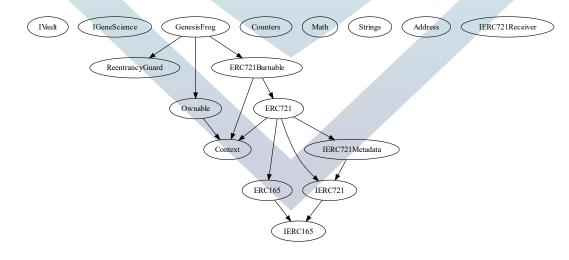
FrogPart



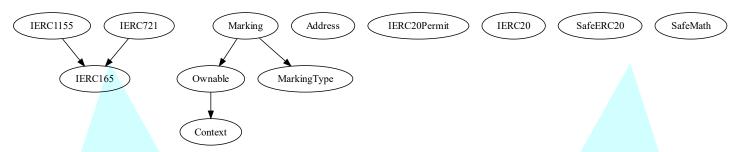
GeneScience



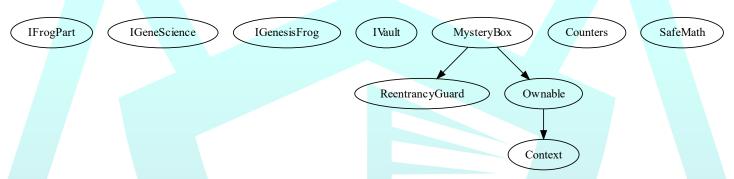
GenesisFrog



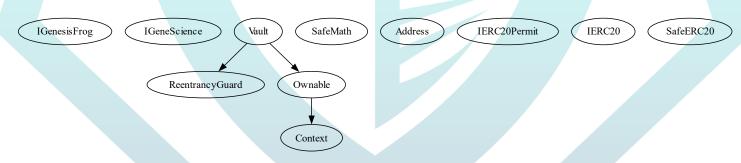
Marking



MysteryBox



Vault



Correct implementation of Token Standard

Tested	Verified
✓	✓

Overall Checkup (Smart Contract Security)

Tested	Verified
√	√

Function	Description	Exist	Tested	Verified
TotalSupply	Information about the total coin or token supply	√	√	√
BalanceOf	Details on the account balance from a specified address	√	√	√
Transfer	An action that transfers a specified amount of coin or token to a specified address	√	√	√
TransferFrom	An action that transfers a specified amount of coin or token from a specified address	√	√	√
Approve	Provides permission to withdraw specified number of coin or token from a specified address	√	✓	√

Verify Claims

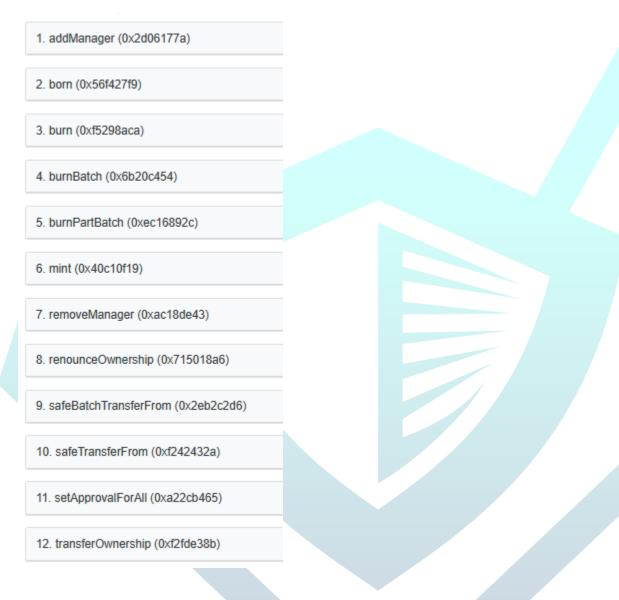
Statement	Exist	Tested	Owner
Renounce Ownership	√	✓	√
Mint	√	✓	√
Burn	√	√	√
Block	√	√	√
Pause	_	_	_

Legend

Attribute	Symbol
Verified / Can	✓
Verified / Cannot	X
Unverified / Not checked	
Not Available	_

Write Functions of Contract

FrogPart



GenesisFrog

1. approve (0x095ea7b3) 2. born (0xf46cb4fc) 3. burn (0x42966c68) 4. burnFrog (0xfc2c1aac) 5. mixPartGenes (0x4a9cd8b0) 6. renounceOwnership (0x715018a6) 7. safeTransferFrom (0x42842e0e) 8. safeTransferFrom (0xb88d4fde) 9. setApprovalForAll (0xa22cb465) 10. setVault (0x6817031b) 11. transferFrom (0x23b872dd) 12. transferOwnership (0xf2fde38b) 13. upgradeFrog (0x14846314) **Marking** 1. cancel (0xbbbeaf00) 2. execute (0x7c2a9c5b) 3. renounceOwnership (0x715018a6) 4. setOperate (0x01478e80) 5. setSigner (0x6c19e783) 6. transferOwnership (0xf2fde38b)

MysteryBox

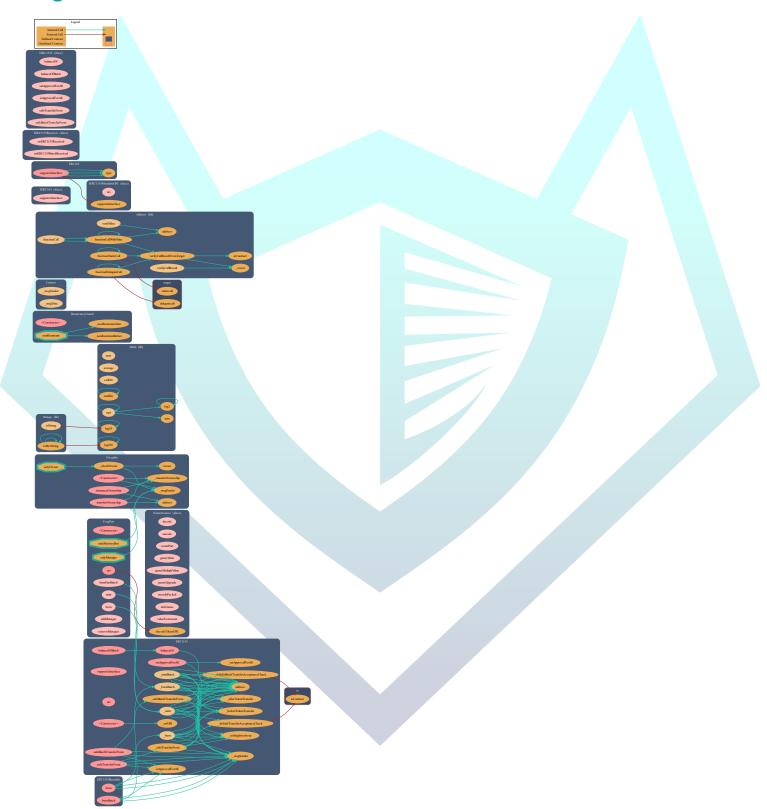
- mixFrog (0x57a00155)
 2. openBox (0xedb5ca1e)
 3. openFreeBox (0x91de75bb)
 - 4. renounceOwnership (0x715018a6)
 - 5. setFreeSigner (0x0dee2aa3)
 - 6. setFrogPart (0x20e8e42c)
 - 7. setGenesisFrog (0x0448f15f)
 - 8. setStartDate (0x82d95df5)
 - 9. setVault (0x6817031b)
 - 10. transferOwnership (0xf2fde38b)

Vault

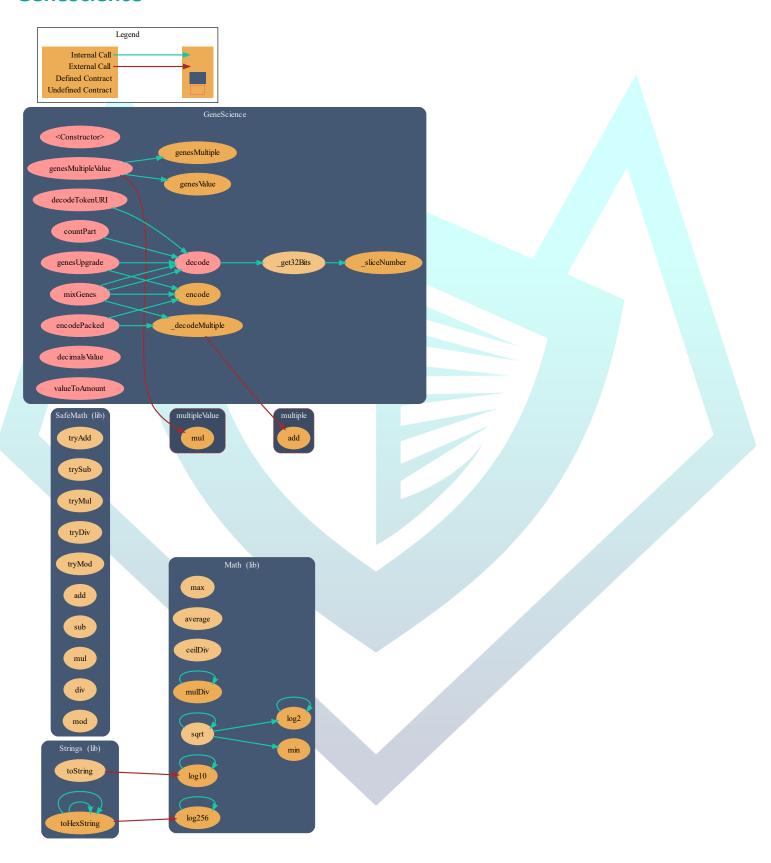
- 1. addBatchBlack (0x06fcfe45)
- 2. addFrog (0xc720f77a)
- 3. burnFrog (0xfc2c1aac)
- 4. claimBatch (0x62abebce)
- 5. claimByMystery (0x379d4463)
- 6. deposit (0xf45346dc)
- 7. removeBatchBlack (0x6db5c0a0)
- 8. renounceOwnership (0x715018a6)
- 9. setDailyPercent (0x6c6b4566)
- 10. setDeveloper (0xff70fa49)
- 11. transferOwnership (0xf2fde38b)
- 12. upgradeFrog (0x14846314)
- 13. withdrawBudget (0x2cc81a61)

Call Graph

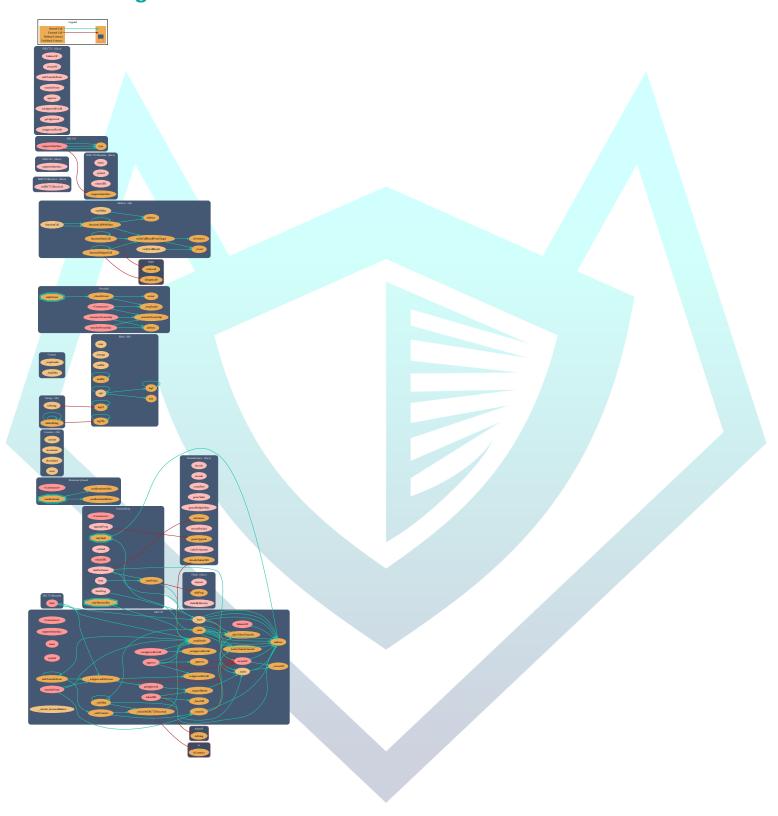
FrogPart



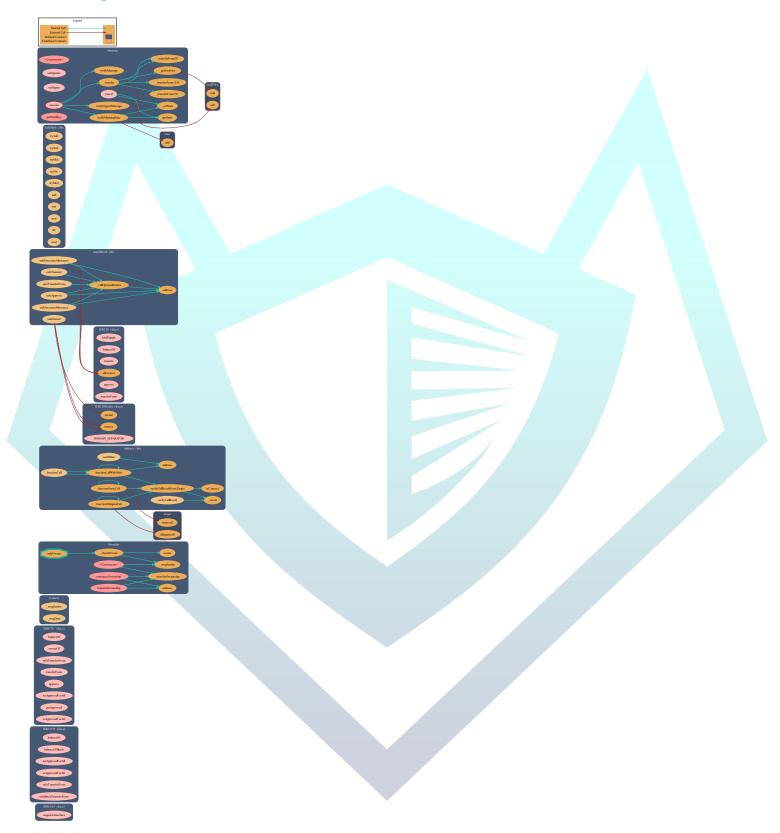
GeneScience



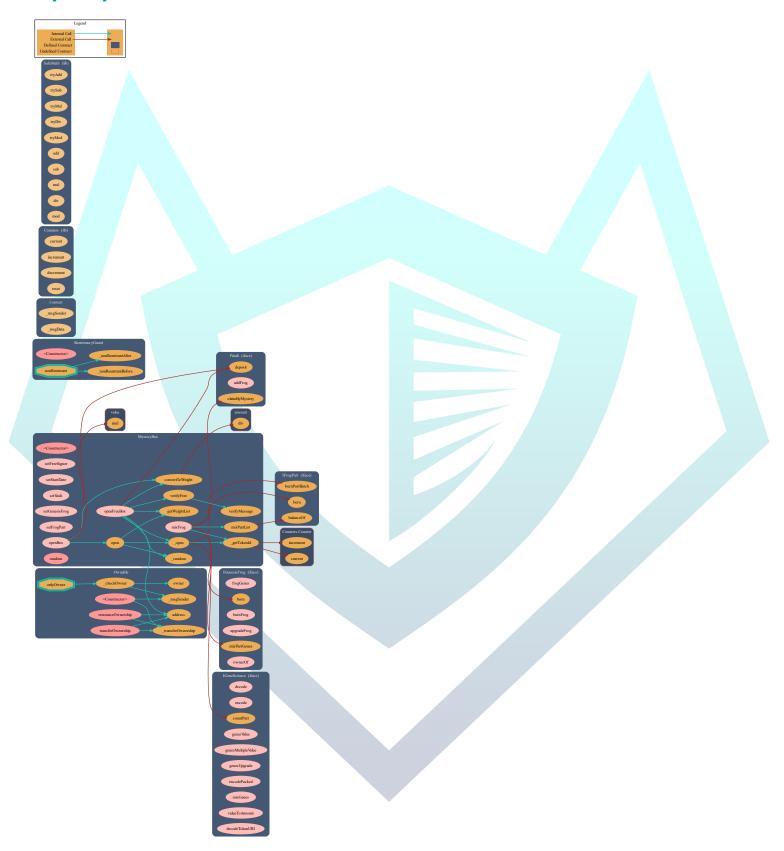
GenesisFrog



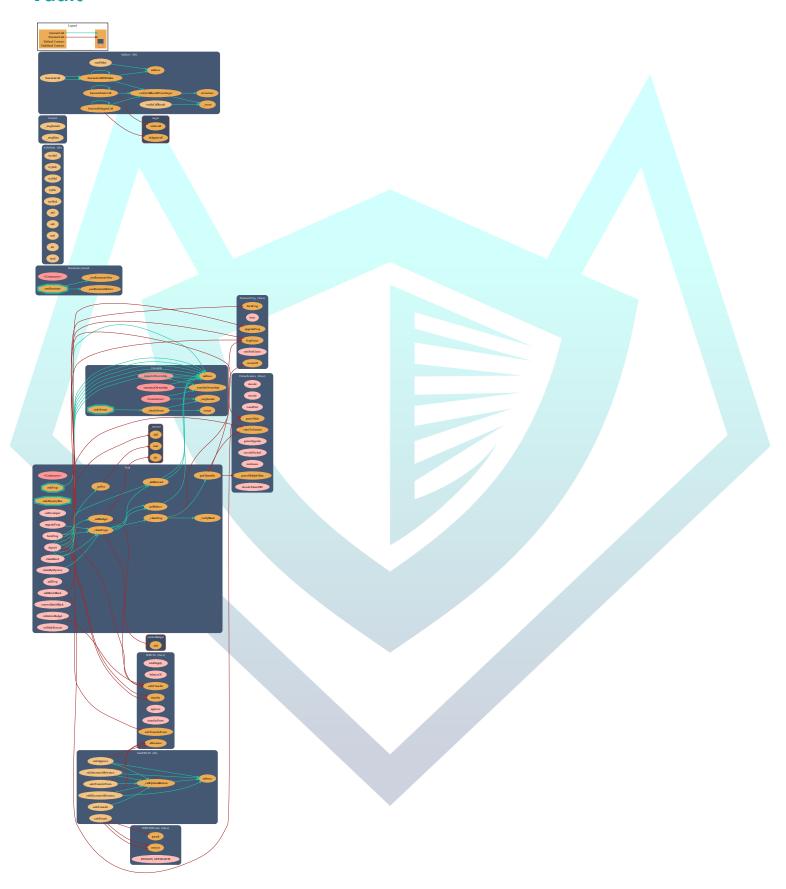
Marking



MysteryBox



Vault



SWC Attacks

ID	Title	Status
SWC-136	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	PASSED
<u>SWC-135</u>	Code With No Effects	PASSED
<u>SWC-134</u>	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	PASSED
<u>SWC-133</u>	Hash Collisions with Multiple Variable Length Arguments	PASSED
<u>SWC-132</u>	Unexpected Ether balance	PASSED
SWC-131	Presence of unused variables	PASSED
SWC-130	Right-To Left Override control character (U+202E)	PASSED
SWC-129	Typographical Error	PASSED
<u>SWC-128</u>	DoS With Block Gas Limit	PASSED
<u>SWC-127</u>	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	PASSED
SWC-126	Insufficient Gas Griefing	PASSED
SWC-125	Incorrect Inheritance Order	PASSED
<u>SWC-124</u>	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	PASSED
<u>SWC-123</u>	Requirement Violation	PASSED
SWC-122	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	PASSED
<u>SWC-121</u>	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	PASSED
SWC-120	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	PASSED
SWC-119	Shadowing State Variables	PASSED
<u>SWC-118</u>	Incorrect Constructor Name	PASSED
<u>SWC-117</u>	Signature Malleability	PASSED
<u>SWC-116</u>	Block values as a proxy for time	PASSED
<u>SWC-115</u>	Authorization through tx.origin	PASSED
SWC-114	Transaction Order Dependence	PASSED
SWC-113	DoS with Failed Call	PASSED
SWC-112	Delegate call to Untrusted Callee	PASSED
SWC-111	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	PASSED

SWC-110	Assert Violation	PASSED
SWC-109	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	PASSED
SWC-108	State Variable Default Visibility	LOW ISSUE
SWC-107	Reentrancy	PASSED
<u>SWC-106</u>	Unprotected SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	PASSED
<u>SWC-105</u>	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	PASSED
SWC-104	Unchecked Call Return Value	PASSED
<u>SWC-103</u>	Floating Pragma	LOW ISSUE
SWC-102	Outdated Compiler Version	PASSED
SWC-101	Integer Overflow and Underflow	PASSED
<u>SWC-100</u>	Function Default Visibility	PASSED

Audit Result

AUDIT PASSED

Low Issues

A floating pragma is set	L: 1	GeneScience.sol
(SWC-103)		Vault.sol
		FrogPart.sol
		Marking.sol
		MysteryBox.sol
		GenesisFrog.sol
State variable visibility is	L: 17	GenesisFrog.sol
set (SWC-108)		
State variable visibility is	L: 16, 17, 18, 26	Vault.sol
set (SWC-108)		
State variable visibility is	L: 23, 39	MysteryBox.sol
set (SWC-108)		

Findings

File: GenesisFrog, Vault.sol, MysteryBox.sol

Description:

State variable visibility is not set (SWC-108)

Suggestion:

Variables can be specified as being public, internal, or private. Explicitly define visibility for all state variables.

File: GeneScience, Vault.sol, FrogPart.sol, Marking.sol, MysteryBox.sol

Description:

A floating pragma is set (SWC-103)

Suggestion:

Specific version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds.

Audit Comments

1. FrogPart

- Owner can renounce and transfer ownership
- Owner can add/remove manager addresses
- MysteryBox address can mint NFTs
- MysteryBox address can burn NFTs
- Manager addresses can mint NFTs

2. GenesisFrog

- Vault address can burn NFT
- Vault address can upgrade frog NFT
- MysteryBox address can mint frog NFT
- MysteryBox can mix frog genes

3. Marking

- Owner can renounce and transfer ownership
- Owner change operator address
- Owner can change signer address

4. MysteryBox

- Owner can renounce and transfer ownership
- Owner can change free signer address
- Owner can update start date once
- Owner can change vault address
- Owner can update genesis frog address
- Owner can update frog part address

5. Vault

- Owner can renounce and transfer ownership
- Owner can change developer address
- Owner can block/unblock users
- Owner can withdraw BUSD from contract
- Owner can update daily percent for claims
- Vault address can add frogs NFT
- MysteryBox address can deposit BUSD to contract and investor
- MysteryBox can claim frogs from contract



CONTRACTWOLF

Blockchain Security - Smart Contract Audits