

Blockchain Security - Smart Contract Audits

Security Assessment

May 31, 2022



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Disclaimer

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ContractWolf provides transparent report to all its "clients" and to its "clients participants" and will not claim any guarantee of bug-free code within it's SMART CONTRACT.

ContractWolf presence is to analyze, audit and assess the client's smart contract's code.

Each company or projects should be liable to its security flaws and functionalities.

Scope of Work

Hallow Finance's team agreed and provided us with the files that needs to be tested (Github, Bscscan, Etherscan, files, etc.). The scope of the audit is the main contract.

The goal of this engagement was to identify if there is a possibility of security flaws in the implementation of the contract or system.

ContractWolf will be focusing on contract issues and functionalities along with the projects claims from smart contract to their website, whitepaper and repository which has been provided by **Hallow Finance**.

Network

Binance Smart Chain (BEP20)

Contract link

https://bscscan.com/address/0xAC3F41A3028432A2a1FE33c0d9204082cdC9d67f

Website

https://hallow.finance/

Telegram

https://t.me/Hallowfinance

Twitter

https://twitter.com/hallowfinance/

Description

Hallow Finance is groundbreaking industry disruptive project. Being the first Dual-Earning Liquidity Mining Platform, this is a next-gen defi tool for degens apes. By staking on the platform, you'll earn LP (Liquidity Pool) token and BUSD concurrently which will auto-compound on your dashboard.

The Dapp feature highly innovative functionalities that remedied the pain points of being a trader in a bear market.



Risk Level Classification

Risk Level represents the classification or the probability that a certain function or threat that can exploit vulnerability and have an impact within the system or contract.

Risk Level is computed based on CVSS Version 3.0

Level	Value	Vulnerability
Critical	9 - 10	An Exposure that can affect the contract functions in several events that can risk and disrupt the contract
High	7 - 8.9	An Exposure that can affect the outcome when using the contract that can serve as an opening in manipulating the contract in an unwanted manner
Medium	4 - 6.9	An opening that could affect the outcome in executing the contract in a specific situation
Low	0.1 - 3.9	An opening but doesn't have an impact on the functionality of the contract
Informational	0	An opening that consists of information's but will not risk or affect the contract

Auditing Approach

Every line of code along with its functionalities will undergo manual review to check its security issues, quality, and contract scope of inheritance. The manual review will be done by our team that will document any issues that there were discovered.

Methodology

The auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

- 1. Code review that includes the following:
 - Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to ContractWolf to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
 - Manual review of code, our team will have a process of reading the code line-by-line with the intention of identifying potential vulnerabilities and security flaws.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes:
 - Testing the smart contract functions with common test cases and scenarios, to ensure that it returns the expected results.
- 3. Best practices review, the team will review the contract with the aim to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarifications, maintainability, security, and control within the smart contract.
- 4. Recommendations to help the project take steps to secure the smart contract.

Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (Direct Imports)

Imported Packages

- Context
- IBEP20
- SafeMath
- Address
- Ownable
- IUniswapV2Factory
- IUniswapV2Pair
- IUniswapV2Router01
- IUniswapV2Router02
- Hallow

Description

Optimization enabled: Yes

Decimal: 18

Symbol: HALLOW

Max / Total supply: 5,000,000

Capabilities

Components

Version	Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract
1.0	2	2	5	1

Exposed Functions

Version	Public	Private	External	Internal
1.0	37	31	74	17

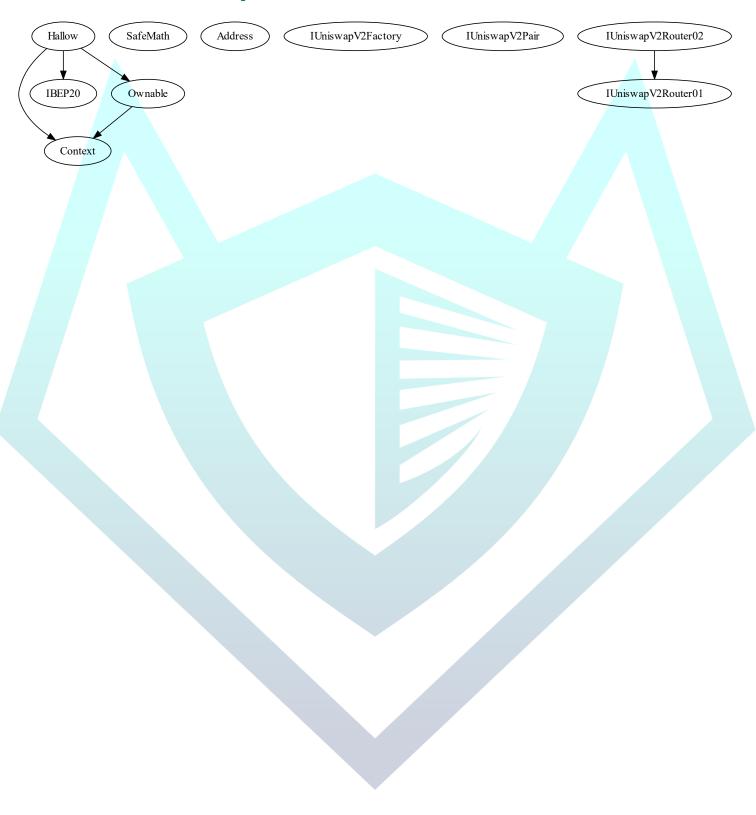
State Variables

Version	Total	Public	
1.0	53	18	

Capabilities

Version	Solidity	Experimental	Can	Uses	Has
	Versions	Features	Receive	Assembly	Destroyable
	Observed		Funds		Contracts
1.0	v0.8.13		Yes	Yes	No

Inheritance Graph



Correct implementation of Token Standard

Tested	Verified
√	✓

Overall Checkup (Smart Contract Security)

Tested	Verified
√	√

Function	Description	Exist	Tested	Verified
TotalSupply	Information about the total coin or token supply	√	√	√
Details on the account BalanceOf balance from a specified address		√	✓	✓
Transfer An action that transfers a specified amount of coin or token to a specified address An action that transfers a specified amount of coin or token from a specified address		√	✓	✓
		√	√	✓
Approve	Provides permission to withdraw specified number of coin or token from a specified address	√	√	✓

Verify Claims

Statement	Exist	Tested	Deployer
Renounce Ownership	√	✓	√
Mint	√	✓	X
Burn	√	✓	X
Block	_	_	_
Pause	_	_	_

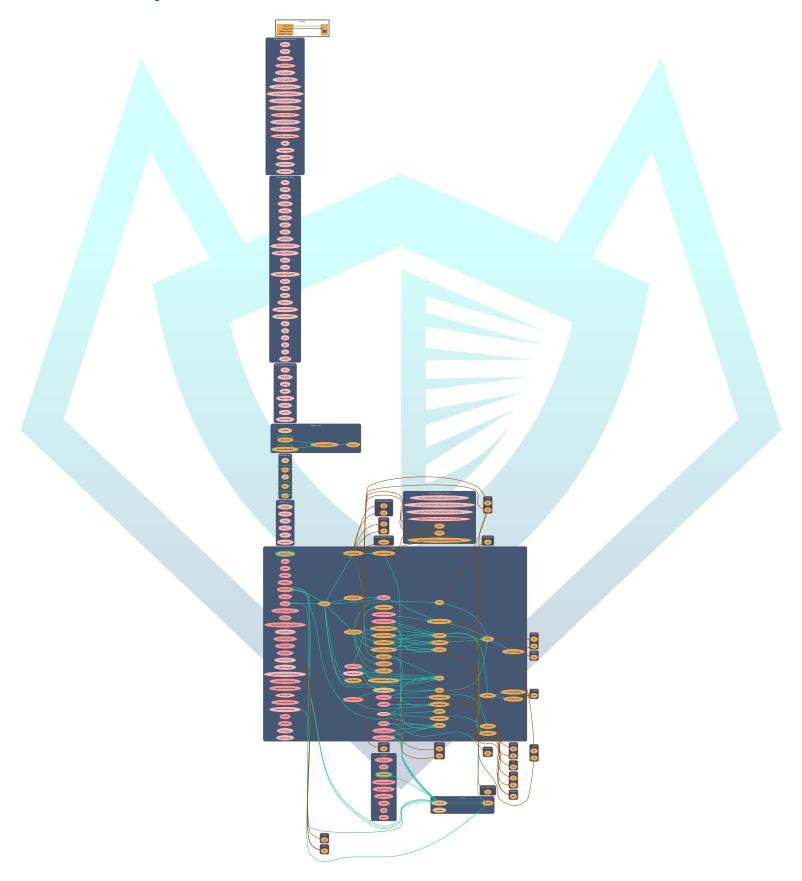
Legend

Attribute	Symbol
Verified / Can	✓
Verified / Cannot	X
Unverified / Not checked	
Not Available	_

Write Functions of Contract

1. approve	14. setExcludedFromWhale
2. createFarm	15. setMaxTxAmount
3. decreaseAllowance	16. setNumTokensSellToAddToLiquidity
4. distributeReward	17. setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled
5. excludeFromFee	18. setTaxFeePercent
6. excludeFromReward	19. setWalletMaxHoldingLimit
7. includeInFee	20. setmarketingWalletAddress
8. includeInReward	21. startFarming
9. increaseAllowance	22. transfer
10. lock	23. transferFrom
11. pauseFarming	24. transferOwnership
12. removeFarm	25. unlock
13. renounceOwnership	26. withdrawReward

Call Graph



SWC Attacks

ID	Title	Status
SWC-136	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	PASSED
<u>SWC-135</u>	Code With No Effects	PASSED
<u>SWC-134</u>	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	PASSED
<u>SWC-133</u>	Hash Collisions with Multiple Variable Length Arguments	PASSED
SWC-132	Unexpected Ether balance	PASSED
SWC-131	Presence of unused variables	PASSED
SWC-130	Right-To Left Override control character (U+202E)	PASSED
SWC-129	Typographical Error	PASSED
SWC-128	DoS With Block Gas Limit	PASSED
<u>SWC-127</u>	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	PASSED
SWC-126	Insufficient Gas Griefing	PASSED
<u>SWC-125</u>	Incorrect Inheritance Order	PASSED
<u>SWC-124</u>	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	PASSED
<u>SWC-123</u>	Requirement Violation	PASSED
<u>SWC-122</u>	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	PASSED
SWC-121	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	PASSED
SWC-120	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	PASSED
SWC-119	Shadowing State Variables	PASSED
<u>SWC-118</u>	Incorrect Constructor Name	PASSED
<u>SWC-117</u>	Signature Malleability	PASSED
<u>SWC-116</u>	Block values as a proxy for time	PASSED
SWC-115	Authorization through tx.origin	PASSED
SWC-114	Transaction Order Dependence	PASSED
<u>SWC-113</u>	DoS with Failed Call	PASSED
SWC-112	Delegate call to Untrusted Callee	PASSED
<u>SWC-111</u>	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	PASSED

<u>SWC-110</u>	Assert Violation	PASSED
SWC-109	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	PASSED
SWC-108	State Variable Default Visibility	LOW ISSUE
<u>SWC-107</u>	Reentrancy	PASSED
SWC-106	Unprotected SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	PASSED
<u>SWC-105</u>	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	PASSED
<u>SWC-104</u>	Unchecked Call Return Value	PASSED
SWC-103	Floating Pragma	PASSED
SWC-102	Outdated Compiler Version	PASSED
SWC-101	Integer Overflow and Underflow	PASSED
<u>SWC-100</u>	Function Default Visibility	PASSED

AUDIT PASSED

Low Issues

State varia	ble visibility is not set	L
(SWC-108)		

L: 463, 968

Audit Comments

- Deployer can renounce ownership
- Deployer can transfer ownership
- Deployer can renounce ownership for a certain time period via lock function
- Deployer can exclude/include addresses from rewards
- Deployer can exclude/include addresses from fees
- Deployer can update total fees not greater than 15%
- Deployer can set max transaction amount not less than .01%
- Deployer can set minimum tokens before swap amount
- Deployer can change marketing wallet address receiver
- Deployer can toggle swap and liquify
- Deployer can exclude/include addresses from whales
- Deployer can set max wallet amount not less than .01%
- Deployer can pause/unpause farming



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