

**Blockchain Security - Smart Contract Audits** 

### **Security Assessment**

April 1, 2022



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#### **Disclaimer**

**ContractWolf.io** audits and reports should not be considered as a form of project's "advertisement" and does not cover any interaction and assessment from "project's contract" to "external contracts" such as Pancakeswap or similar.

ContractWolf does not provide any warranty on its released reports.

**ContractWolf** should not be used as a <u>decision</u> to invest into an audited project and is not affiliated nor partners to its audited contract projects.

ContractWolf provides transparent report to all its "clients" and to its "client's participants" and will not claim any guarantee of bug-free code within its SMART CONTRACT.

**ContractWolf** presence is to analyze, audit and assess the client's smart contract's code.

Each company or projects should be liable to its security flaws and functionalities.

#### **Network**

**Binance Smart Chain** 

#### Website

https://www.bluewolfcoin.com/

#### **Twitter**

https://twitter.com/Bluewolfcoins

#### **Facebook**

https://www.facebook.com/BlueWolfCointh

#### **Description**

Blue Wolf Coins created from concept "Multi-purpose and smart token". It have opened the door to limitless business opportunities.

#### **ContractWolf Engagement**

1<sup>st</sup> of April 2022, **BlueWolf** engaged and agrees to audit their smart contract's code by ContractWolf. The goal of this engagement was to identify if there is a possibility of security flaws in the implementation of the contract or system.

**ContractWolf** will be focusing on contract issues and functionalities along with the projects claims from smart contract to their website, whitepaper and repository which have been provided by **BlueWolf**.

#### Logo



#### **Contract link**

https://bscscan.com/address/0xFEFe065667319Ab71c54e00C12F46229f 10446fF

#### **Risk Level Classification**

Risk Level represents the classification or the probability that a certain function or threat that can exploit vulnerability and have an impact within the system or contract.

Risk Level is computed based on CVSS Version 3.0

| Level         | Value     | Vulnerability   |
|---------------|-----------|---|
| Critical      | 9 - 10    | An Exposure that can affect the contract functions in several events that can risk and disrupt the contract                                     |
| High          | 7 - 8.9   | An Exposure that can affect the outcome when using the contract that can serve as an opening in manipulating the contract in an unwanted manner |
| Medium        | 4 - 6.9   | An opening that could affect the outcome in executing the contract in a specific situation  |
| Low           | 0.1 - 3.9 | An opening but doesn't have an impact on the functionality of the contract  |
| Informational | 0         | An opening that consists of information's but will not risk or affect the contract  |

#### **Auditing Approach**

Every line of code along with its functionalities will undergo manual review to check its security issues, quality, and contract scope of inheritance. The manual review will be done by our team that will document any issues that there were discovered.

#### Methodology

The auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

- 1. Code review that includes the following:
  - Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to ContractWolf to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
  - Manual review of code, our team will have a process of reading the code line-by-line with the intention of identifying potential vulnerabilities and security flaws.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes:
  - Testing the smart contract functions with common test cases and scenarios, to ensure that it returns the expected results.
- 3. Best practices review, the team will review the contract with the aim to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarifications, maintainability, security, and control within the smart contract.
- 4. Recommendations to help the project take steps to secure the smart contract.

## **Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (Direct Imports)**

#### **Imported Packages**

- SafeMath
- Clones
- IUniswapV2Factory
- IUniswapV2Router01
- IUniswapV2Router02
- IERC20Extended
- Auth
- IDividendDistributor
- DividendDistributor
- BaseToken
- BuybackBabyToken

#### **Description**

Optimization enabled: Yes

Version: v0.8.4

Decimal: 9

Symbol: BWC

#### **Capabilities**

#### **Components**

| Version | Contracts | Libraries | Interfaces | Abstract |
|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|
| 1.0     | 2         | 2         | 5          | 2        |

#### **Exposed Functions**

| Version | Public | Private |
|---------|--------|---------|
| 1.0     | 14     | 0       |

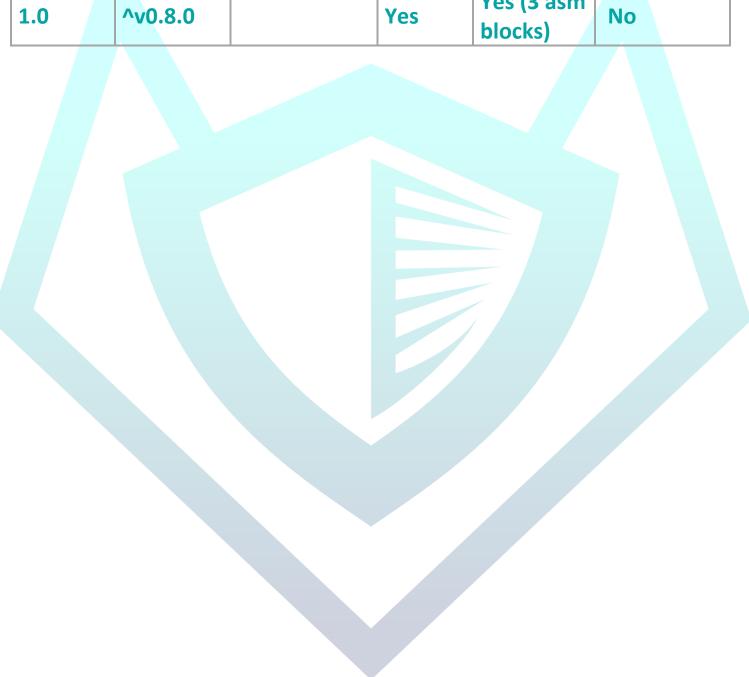
| Version | External | Internal |
|---------|----------|----------|
| 1.0     | 49       | 31       |

#### **State Variables**

| Version | Total | Public |
|---------|-------|--------|
| 1.0     | 57    | 45     |

#### Capabilities

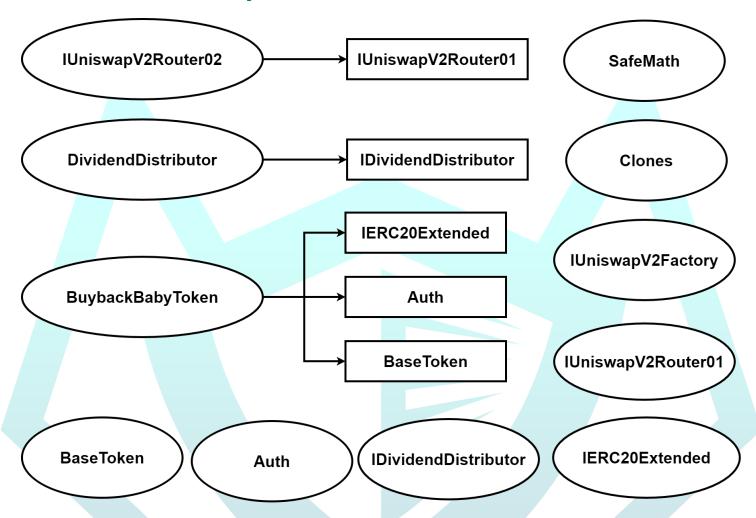
| Version | Solidity<br>Versions<br>Observed | Experimental Features | Can<br>Receive<br>Funds | Uses<br>Assembly   | Has Destroyable Contracts |
|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| 1.0     | ^v0.8.0                          |                       | Yes                     | Yes (3 asm blocks) | No                        |



#### **Scope of Work**

**BlueWolf** team provided us with the files that needs to be tested (Github, Bscscan, Etherscan, files, etc.). The scope of the audit is the main contract.

#### **Inheritance Graph**



#### **Verify Claims**

#### **Correct implementation of Token Standard**

| Tested   | Verified |
|----------|----------|
| <b>√</b> | X        |

| Function     | Description  | Exist    | Tested   | Verified |
|--------------|--|----------|----------|----------|
| TotalSupply  | Information about the total coin or token supply   | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> |
| BalanceOf    | Details on the account balance from a specified address                                    | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> | <b>✓</b> |
| Transfer     | An action that transfers a specified amount of coin or token to a specified address        | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> | <b>✓</b> |
| TransferFrom | An action that transfers a specified amount of coin or token from a specified address      | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> |
| Approve      | Provides permission to withdraw specified number of coin or token from a specified address | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> | ✓        |

#### **Optional implementation**

| Function          | Description                       | Exist | Tested | Verified |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|----------|
| renounceOwnership | Owner renounce ownership for more | _     | _      | _        |
|                   | trust                             |       |        |          |



#### **Deployer cannot mint after initial deployment**

| Statement            | Exist | Tested | Verified | File |
|----------------------|-------|--------|----------|------|
| Deployer cannot mint | _     | _      | _        | Main |

Max / Total supply: 1,100,000,000 BWC

#### **Deployer cannot block user**

| Statement                  | Exist | Tested | Verified |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|----------|
| Deployer cannot block user | _     | _      | _        |

#### **Deployer cannot burn**

| Statement            | Exist | Tested | Verified |
|----------------------|-------|--------|----------|
| Deployer cannot burn | _     | _      | _        |

#### **Deployer cannot pause contract**

| Statement             | Exist | Tested | Verified |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|----------|
| Deployer cannot pause | _     | _      | _        |

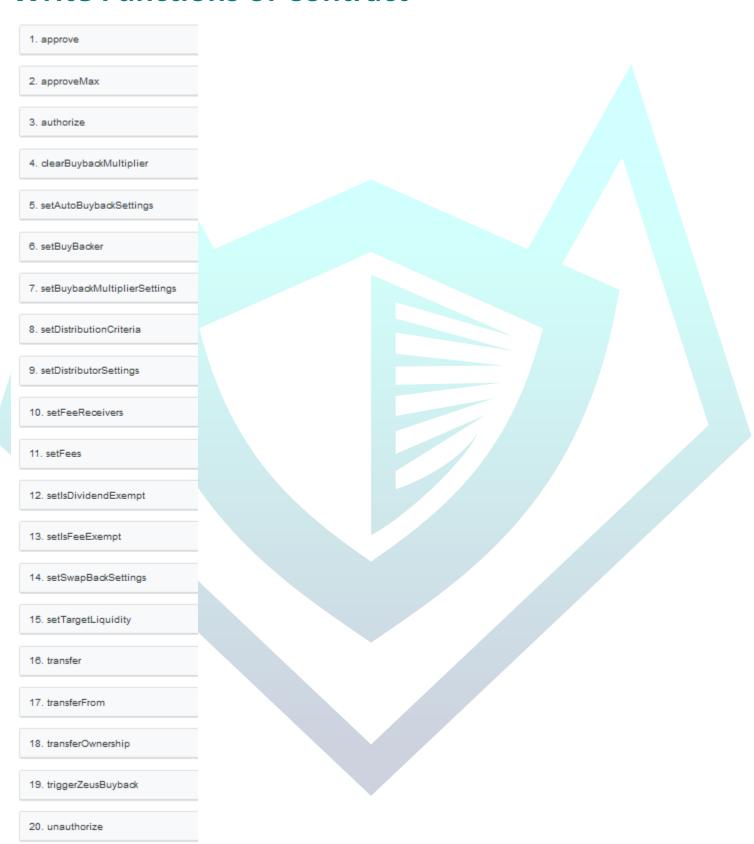
#### **Overall Checkup (Smart Contract Security)**



#### Legend

| Attribute                | Symbol   |
|--------------------------|----------|
| Verified / Checked       | <b>✓</b> |
| Partly Verified          | X        |
| Unverified / Not checked | P        |
| Not Available            | _        |

#### **Write Functions of Contract**



#### **SWC Attacks**

| ID             | Title   | Relationships  | Status |
|----------------|---|--|--------|
| <u>SWC-136</u> | Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain                       | CWE-767: Access to Critical Private Variable via Public Method         | PASSED |
| <u>SWC-135</u> | Code With No<br>Effects                                 | CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code  | PASSED |
| SWC-134        | Message call with hardcoded gas amount                  | CWE-655: Improper Initialization                                       | PASSED |
| <u>SWC-133</u> | Hash Collisions with Multiple Variable Length Arguments | CWE-294: Authentication Bypass by Capture-replay                       | PASSED |
| <u>SWC-132</u> | Unexpected Ether balance                                | CWE-667:<br>Improper Locking   | PASSED |
| SWC-131        | Presence of unused variables                            | CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code  | PASSED |
| SWC-130        | Right-To Left Override control character (U+202E)       | CWE-451: User Interface (UI) Misrepresentation of Critical Information | PASSED |
| SWC-129        | Typographical<br>Error                                  | CWE-480: Use of Incorrect Operator                                     | PASSED |
| SWC-128        | DoS With Block<br>Gas Limit                             | CWE-400: Uncontrolled Resource Consumption                             | PASSED |

| SWC-127        | Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable          | CWE-695: Use of Low-Level Functionality                   | PASSED     |
|----------------|---|---|------------|
| SWC-126        | Insufficient Gas<br>Griefing                        | CWE-691: Insufficient Control Flow Management             | PASSED     |
| <u>SWC-125</u> | Incorrect Inheritance Order                         | CWE-696: Incorrect Behavior Order                         | PASSED     |
| SWC-124        | Write to Arbitrary Storage Location                 | CWE-123: Write-what-<br>where Condition                   | PASSED     |
| SWC-123        | Requirement<br>Violation                            | CWE-573: Improper Following of Specification by Caller    | PASSED     |
| SWC-122        | Lack of Proper Signature Verification               | CWE-345: Insufficient Verification of Data Authenticity   | PASSED     |
| SWC-121        | Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks | CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature | PASSED     |
| SWC-120        | Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes    | CWE-330: Use of Insufficiently Random Values              | NOT PASSED |
| SWC-119        | Shadowing State<br>Variables                        | CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards           | PASSED     |
| <u>SWC-118</u> | Incorrect<br>Constructor<br>Name                    | CWE-665: Improper Initialization                          | PASSED     |

| SWC-117        | Signature<br>Malleability               | CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature  | PASSED |
|----------------|---|--|--------|
| SWC-116        | Timestamp<br>Dependence                 | CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere                                    | PASSED |
| SWC-115        | Authorization through tx.origin         | CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function  | PASSED |
| <u>SWC-114</u> | Transaction Order Dependence            | CWE-362: Concurrent Execution using Shared Resource with Improper Synchronization ('Race Condition') | PASSED |
| <u>SWC-113</u> | DoS with Failed<br>Call                 | CWE-703: Improper Check or Handling of Exceptional Conditions  | PASSED |
| SWC-112        | Delegate call to<br>Untrusted<br>Callee | CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere                                    | PASSED |
| SWC-111        | Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions    | CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function  | PASSED |
| SWC-110        | Assert Violation                        | CWE-670: Always-<br>Incorrect Control Flow<br>Implementation   | PASSED |
| SWC-109        | Uninitialized Storage Pointer           | CWE-824: Access of Uninitialized Pointer   | PASSED |

|                | State Variable   | CWE-710: Improper         |            |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| <u>SWC-108</u> | Default          | Adherence to Coding       | NOT PASSED |
|                | Visibility       | <u>Standards</u>          |            |
|                | Reentrancy       | CWE-841: Improper         |            |
| SWC-107        |                  | Enforcement of Behavioral | PASSED     |
|                |                  | Workflow                  |            |
|                | Unprotected      | CWE-284: Improper         |            |
| SWC-106        | SELFDESTRUCT     | Access Control            | PASSED     |
|                | Instruction      |                           |            |
|                | Unprotected      | CWE-284: Improper         |            |
| SWC-105        | Ether            | Access Control            | PASSED     |
|                | Withdrawal       |                           |            |
| CMC 104        | Unchecked Call   | CWE-252: Unchecked        | DACCED     |
| SWC-104        | Return Value     | Return Value              | PASSED     |
|                | Floating Pragma  | CWE-664: Improper         |            |
| SWC-103        |                  | Control of a Resource     | PASSED     |
|                |                  | Through its Lifetime      |            |
|                | Outdated         | CWE-937: Using            |            |
| SWC-102        | Compiler Version | Components with Known     | PASSED     |
|                |                  | Vulnerabilities           |            |
| CWC 404        | Integer Overflow | CWE-682: Incorrect        | DACCED     |
| SWC-101        | and Underflow    | Calculation               | PASSED     |
|                | Function Default | CWE-710: Improper         |            |
| SWC-100        | Visibility       | Adherence to Coding       | PASSED     |
|                |                  | Standards                 |            |
|                |                  |                           |            |

# **AUDIT PASSED**

#### Low Issues

| State variable visibility is not set (SWC-108)                    | L: 728 C: 12, L: 730 C:9,<br>L: 1008 C: 9      |
|---|--|
|   |  |
| Potential use of "block.number" as source of randomness (SWC-120) | L: 1331 C: 61, L: 1352 C: 31,<br>L: 1380 C: 31 |
| Source of fundamness (SWC 120)                                    | 2. 1300 C. 31                                  |

#### **Audit Comments**

- Deployer cannot mint after initial deployment
- Deployer cannot burn
- Deployer cannot pause contract
- Deployer cannot renounce ownership
- Deployer can transfer ownership
- Deployer can set authorized/unauthorized
- Authorized can set fees with an indefinite amount



### CONTRACTWOLF

**Blockchain Security - Smart Contract Audits**