

Blockchain Security - Smart Contract Audits

Security Assessment

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ContractWolf provides transparent report to all its "clients" and to its "clients participants" and will not claim any guarantee of bug-free code within it's SMART CONTRACT.

ContractWolf presence is to analyze, audit and assess the client's smart contract's code.

Each company or projects should be liable to its security flaws and functionalities.

Scope of Work

Tucana Finance team agreed and provided us with the files that needs to be tested (Github, Bscscan, Etherscan, files, etc.). The scope of the audit is the main contract.

The goal of this engagement was to identify if there is a possibility of security flaws in the implementation of the contract or system.

ContractWolf will be focusing on contract issues and functionalities along with the projects claims from smart contract to their website, whitepaper and repository which has been provided by **Tucana Finance**.

Network

Binance Smart Chain (BEP20)

Contract link

https://bscscan.com/address/0xeb14f11fad5625450780d4dd981c15236f3c788d

Website

https://tucana.finance/

Telegram

https://t.me/TucanaFinance

Medium

https://medium.com/@tucanafinance

Discord

https://discord.com/invite/tucanafinance

Description

Tucana is the first passive protocol to allow node creators to buy/sell nodes after 10 days within the Tucana ecosystem, making sure there's no constant sell pressure on the chart. Tucana also rewards all token holders with reflections even without owning a node.



Risk Level Classification

Risk Level represents the classification or the probability that a certain function or threat that can exploit vulnerability and have an impact within the system or contract.

Risk Level is computed based on CVSS Version 3.0

Level	Value	Vulnerability
Critical	9 - 10	An Exposure that can affect the contract functions in several events that can risk and disrupt the contract
High	7 - 8.9	An Exposure that can affect the outcome when using the contract that can serve as an opening in manipulating the contract in an unwanted manner
Medium	4 - 6.9	An opening that could affect the outcome in executing the contract in a specific situation
Low	0.1 - 3.9	An opening but doesn't have an impact on the functionality of the contract
Informational	0	An opening that consists of information's but will not risk or affect the contract

Auditing Approach

Every line of code along with its functionalities will undergo manual review to check its security issues, quality, and contract scope of inheritance. The manual review will be done by our team that will document any issues that there were discovered.

Methodology

The auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

- 1. Code review that includes the following:
 - Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to ContractWolf to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
 - Manual review of code, our team will have a process of reading the code line-by-line with the intention of identifying potential vulnerabilities and security flaws.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes:
 - Testing the smart contract functions with common test cases and scenarios, to ensure that it returns the expected results.
- 3. Best practices review, the team will review the contract with the aim to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarifications, maintainability, security, and control within the smart contract.
- 4. Recommendations to help the project take steps to secure the smart contract.

Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (Direct Imports)

Imported Packages

- IERC20
- SafeMath
- Context
- Address
- Ownable
- IUniswapV2Factory
- IUniswapV2Pair
- IUniswapV2Router01
- IUniswapV2Router02
- TucanaContract

Description

Optimization enabled: Yes

Decimal: 9

Symbol: TUCANA

Max / Total supply: 10,000,000

Capabilities

Components

Version	Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract
1.0	2	2	5	1

Exposed Functions

Version	Public	Private	External	Internal
1.0	25	16	72	28

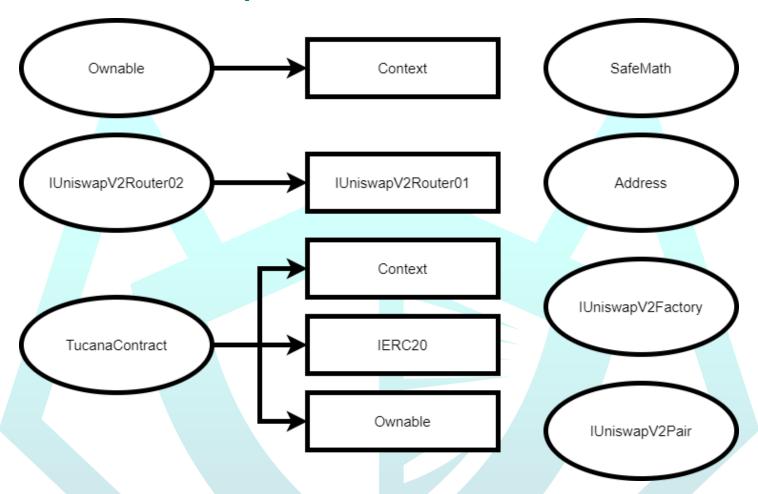
State Variables

Version	Total	Public
1.0	43	17

Capabilities

Version	Solidity	Experimental	Can	Uses	Has
	Versions	Features	Receive	Assembly	Destroyable
	Observed		Funds		Contracts
1.0	v0.8.8		Yes	Yes	No

Inheritance Graph



Correct implementation of Token Standard

Tested	Verified
√	✓

Overall Checkup (Smart Contract Security)

Tested	Verified
√	√

Function	Description	Exist	Tested	Verified
TotalSupply	Information about the total coin or token supply	√	√	√
BalanceOf	Details on the account balance from a specified address	√	√	√
Transfer	An action that transfers a specified amount of coin or token to a specified address	√	√	✓
TransferFrom	An action that transfers a specified amount of coin or token from a specified address	√	√	√
Approve	Provides permission to withdraw specified number of coin or token from a specified address	√	√	√

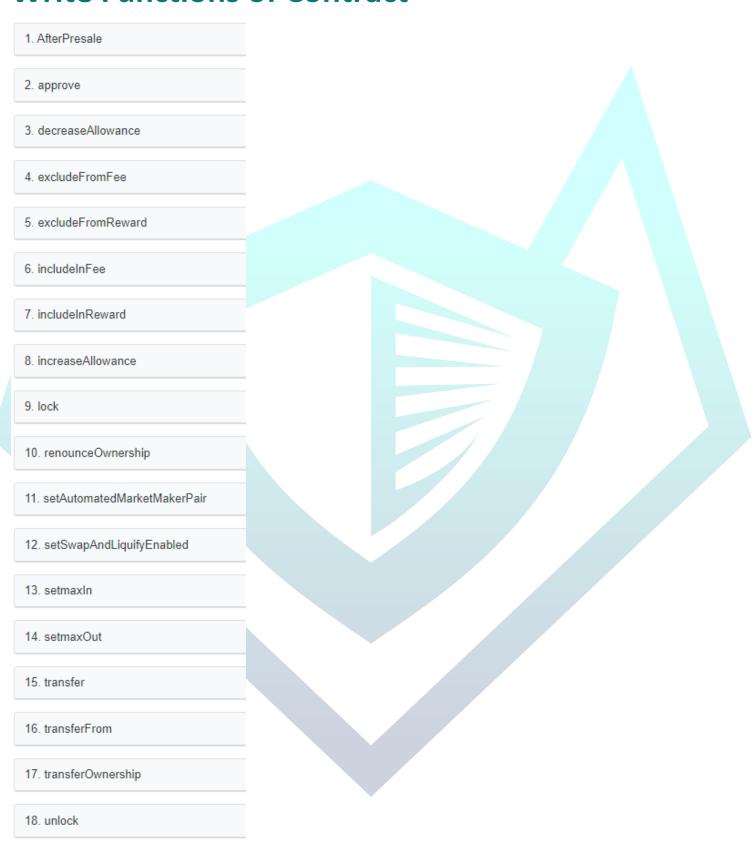
Verify Claims

Statement	Exist	Tested	Deployer
Renounce Ownership	√	✓	✓
Mint	_	_	_
Burn	√	✓	X
Block	_	_	_
Pause	√	✓	✓

Legend

Attribute	Symbol
Verified / Can	✓
Verified / Cannot	X
Unverified / Not checked	
Not Available	_

Write Functions of Contract



AUDIT PASSED

Low Issues

A floating pragma is set (SWC- 103)	L: 13
Potential use of "block.number" as	L: 1148
source of randomness (SWC-120)	

Audit Comments

- Deployer can remove/set fixed fees
- Deployer can renounce ownership
- Deployer can transfer ownership
- Deployer can lock/pause contract
- Deployer can add/remove address from rewards and fees
- Deployer can set max in/out value with an indefinite amount
- Deployer can disable/enable swap and liquify
- Deployer cannot block users
- Deployer cannot mint after initial deployment
- Deployer cannot burn



CONTRACTWOLF

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