# 實作課程 Lesson 03

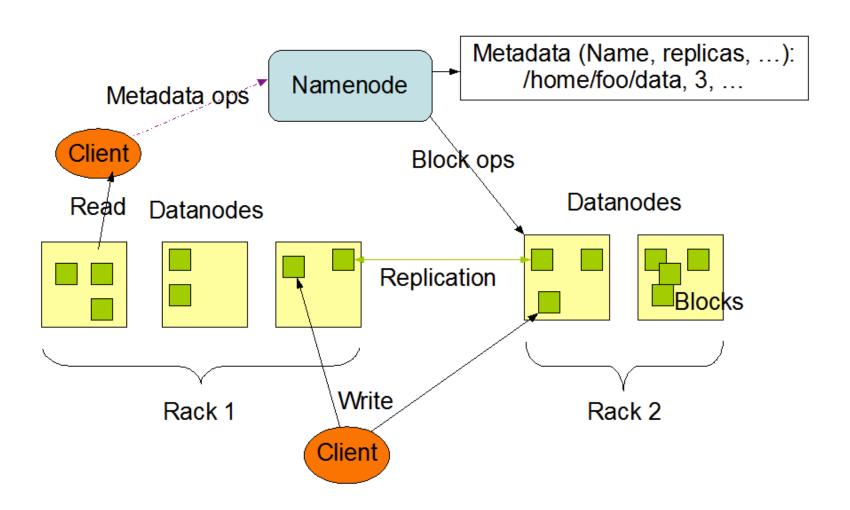
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### You Will Learn

- 1. 認識 MapReduce
- 2. 認識 Apache Maven
- 3. 如何使用 Apache Maven 打包 Jar
- 4. 如何使用 Hadoop Streaming
- 5. 如何使用 Hadoop 執行 MapReduce

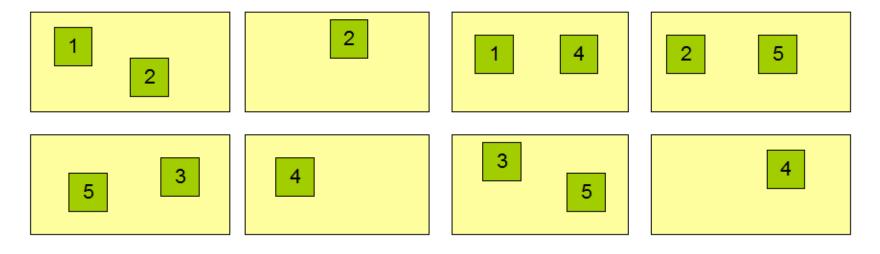
### HDFS Architecture



# Block Replication

Namenode (Filename, numReplicas, block-ids, ...)
/users/sameerp/data/part-0, r:2, {1,3}, ...
/users/sameerp/data/part-1, r:3, {2,4,5}, ...

#### Datanodes



# Big Data 的起源 Google 三篇論文

- The Google File System http://research.google.com/archive/gfs.html
- MapReduce: Simplified Data Processing on Large Clusters <a href="http://research.google.com/archive/mapreduce.html">http://research.google.com/archive/mapreduce.html</a>

• Bigtable: A Distributed Storage System for Structured Data http://research.google.com/archive/bigtable.html

## MapReduce Execution Overview

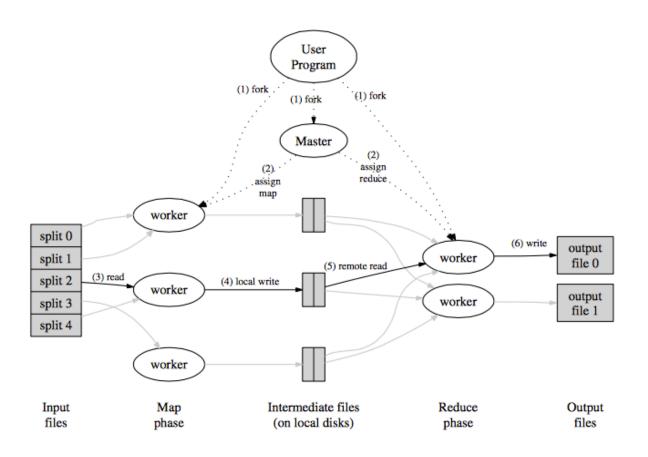


Figure 1: Execution overview

### MapReduce Execution Overview

- 1. 將要執行的程式碼,複製到 Master 與每一臺 Worker 中
- 2. 由 Master 決定 Map 與 Reduce,分別由哪些 Worker 執行
- 3. 將資料區塊分配到執行 Map 的 Worker 中進行 Map
- 4. 將 Map 後的結果存入 Worker 機器的本地磁碟
- 5. 執行 Reduce 程式的 Worker 機器,遠端讀取每一份 Map 結果,進行彙整與排序,同時執行 Reduce
- 6. 將使用者需要的運算結果輸出至指定位置

## What is MapReduce?

#### MapReduce

- 是一種軟體框架(software framework)
- 能為大量資料做平行運算處理
- 此框架的功能概念主要是映射(Map)和化簡(Reduce)
- 實作上可用C++、JAVA或其他程式語言來達成

### Map

一 從主節點(master node)輸入一組input,此input是一組key/value,將這組輸入切分成好幾個小的子部分,分散到各個工作節點(worker nodes)去做運算

#### Reduce

主節點(master node)收回處理完的子部分,將子部分重新組合產生輸出

## What is MapReduce?

#### The overall MapReduce word count process **Splitting** Final result Input Mapping Shuffling Reducing Bear, 1 Bear, 2 Deer, 1 Bear, 1 Deer Bear River Bear, 1 River, 1 Car, 1 Bear, 2 Car, 1 Car, 3 Deer Bear River Car, 3 Car, 1 Car, 1 Car Car River Car Car River Car, 1 Deer, 2 Deer Car Bear River, 2 River, 1 Deer, 1 Deer, 2 Deer, 1 Deer, 1 Deer Car Bear Car, 1 River, 2 River, 1 Bear, 1 River, 1

### Make A MapReduce

- Getting Start with Maven
  - http://tsai-cookie.blogspot.tw/2016/03/getting-started-withmaven.html
- A Simple MapReduce Sample
  - <a href="https://github.com/CookieTsai/MapReduce">https://github.com/CookieTsai/MapReduce</a>

### Reference

- MapReduce Tutorial
  - https://hadoop.apache.org/docs/current/hadoop-mapreduceclient/hadoop-mapreduce-client-core/MapReduceTutorial.html
- Hadoop Streaming
  - https://hadoop.apache.org/docs/current/hadoop-streaming/ HadoopStreaming.html
- 宅學習 MapReduce, Hadoop
  - http://sls.weco.net/CollectiveNote20/MR

# Thank you for your listening