

# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

### REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 1  
Total Mark : 10  
Marks Obtained : 10

#### Section 1 : Coding

##### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

##### ***Input Format***

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after

which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

### ***Output Format***

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: 5

a b c d e

2

X

Output: Updated list: a b c X d e

### ***Answer***

```
// You are using GCC
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct node{
    char Data;
    struct node *Next;
};
typedef struct node Node;
void display(Node *List){
    Node *position=List;
    while(position!=NULL){
        printf("%c ",position->Data);
```

```

        position=position->Next;
    }
    printf("\n");
}
Node *Find(Node *List,int x){
    Node *position=List;
    for (int i=0;i<x;i++){
        if (position!=NULL) position=position->Next;
        else{
            printf("Invalid index\n");
            return NULL;
        }
    }
    return position;
}

```

```

void insertMid(Node **List,int p,char e){
    Node *newNode=(Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));
    Node *position;
    newNode->Data=e;
    if(p==0){
        newNode->Next=*List;
        *List=newNode;
    }
    else{
        position=Find(*List,p);
        if (position!=NULL){
            newNode->Next=position->Next;
            position->Next=newNode;
        }
        else{
            free(newNode);
        }
        printf("Updated list: ");
        display(*List);
    }
}

```

```

void insert(Node **List,char e){
    Node *newNode=(Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));
    Node *position=*List;
    newNode->Data=e;
    newNode->Next=NULL;
    if(*List==NULL) *List=newNode;
}

```

```
    else{
        while(position->Next!=NULL) position=position->Next;
        position->Next=newNode;
    }
}
int main(){
    int n,index;
    char a,ele;
    Node *List=NULL;
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for (int i=0;i<n;i++){
        scanf(" %c",&a);
        insert(&List,a);
    }
    scanf("%d %c",&index,&ele);
    insertMid(&List,index,ele);
    return 0;
}
```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10