

### 第五題

根據 slide Unit12 P.13，請設計演算法，只使用一維陣列解出 SOS(Sum of subset) 問題(Combining DP & Backtracking)，得到一組解即可。

題目：Use 1 dimension array solve SOS problem

演算法：由於原本的演算法也只用的到上一層的 array 所以可以轉換成一維，陣列大小就是  $M+1$  然後從  $M$  跑到  $1$  避免重複放入 element

最後要找到子集合元素只需要判斷  $dp[i-S[e]]$  是否  $=True$ ，若是  $True$  則把  $S[e]$  放入 subset

**Pseudocode :**

S is a set of input numbers

dp = array of M+1 element of boolean

**// init**

All element of dp are False

dp[0] = True

**//run algorithm**

for e from 0 to (length of S )-1

    for i from M to 0

        if i < S[e]

            break

        if dp[i] or dp[i - S[e]]

            dp[i] = True

**//get subset**

if dp[M] == 1

    v = M

    elementindex = len(S)-1

    subset = []

    while(v != 0)

        if S[elementindex] <= v and dp[v-S[elementindex]] == True

            subset.append(S[elementindex])

            v = v-S[elementindex]

        elementindex -= 1

    print("Exist")

    print(subset)

else

    print("Not exist any subset that sum of subset equal M")