set val(chan) Channel/WirelessChannel	set namfile [open 10.nam w]
set val(prop)	\$ns namtrace-all \$namfile
Propagation/TwoRayGround;	\$ns namtrace-all-wireless \$namfile
set val(netif) Phy/WirelessPhy ;	\$val(x) \$val(y)
set val(mac) Mac/802_11 ;	set chan [new \$val(chan)];#Create
set val(ifq) Queue/DropTail/PriQueue	wireless channel
;	\$ns node-config -adhocRouting \$val(rp) \
set val(ll) LL ;	-llType \$val(ll) \
set val(ant) Antenna/OmniAntenna ;	-macType \$val(mac) \
set val(ifqlen) 50 ;	-ifqType \$val(ifq) \
set val(nn) 20 ;	-ifqLen \$val(ifqlen) \
set val(rp) AODV ;	-antType \$val(ant) \
set val(x) 1500 ;	-propType \$val(prop) \
set val(y) 1500 ;	-phyType \$val(netif) \
set val(stop) 50.0 ;	-channel \$chan \
Mac/802_11 set cdma_code_bw_start_ 0	-topoInstance \$topo \
;#cdma code	-agentTrace ON \
Mac/802_11 set cdma_code_bw_stop_ 63	-routerTrace ON \
Mac/802_11 set cdma_code_init_start_ 64	-macTrace ON\
Mac/802_11 set cdma_code_init_stop_	-movementTrace ON
127	#Create 20 nodes
Mac/802_11 set cdma_code_cqich_start_	set n0 [\$ns node]
128	\$n0 set X_ 286
Mac/802_11 set cdma_code_cqich_stop_ 195	\$n0 set Y_ 412
Mac/802_11 set	\$n0 set Z_ 0.0
cdma_code_handover_start_ 196	\$ns initial_node_pos \$n0 20
Mac/802_11 set	set n1 [\$ns node]
cdma_code_handover_start_ 196	\$n1 set X_ 451
set f0 [open throughput.tr w]	\$n1 set Y_ 408
set f1 [open lost.tr w]	\$n1 set Z_ 0.0
set f2 [open delay.tr w]	\$ns initial_node_pos \$n1 20
set ns [new Simulator]	set n2 [\$ns node]
set topo [new Topography]	\$n2 set X_ 620
\$topo load_flatgrid \$val(x) \$val(y)	\$n2 set Y_ 401
create-god \$val(nn)	\$n2 set Z_ 0.0
	\$ns initial_node_pos \$n2 20
set tracefile [open 10.tr w] \$ns trace-all \$tracefile	set n3 [\$ns node]
	\$n3 set X_ 790
set namfile [open 10.nam w]	\$n3 set Y_ 404
\$ns namtrace-all \$namfile \$ns namtrace all wireless \$namfile	\$n3 set Z_ 0.0
\$ns namtrace-all-wireless \$namfile \$val(x) \$val(y)	\$ns initial_node_pos \$n3 20
\$val(x) \$val(y) set chan [new \$val(chan)]:#Create	set n4 [\$ns node]
set chan [new \$val(chan)];#Create wireless channel	\$n4 set X_ 959
wireless channel	

\$n4 set Y_ 399	\$n13 set X_ 811
\$n4 set Z_ 0.0	\$n13 set Y_ 208
\$ns initial_node_pos \$n4 20	\$n13 set Z_ 0.0
set n5[\$ns node]	\$ns initial_node_pos \$n13 20
	-
\$n5 set X_957 \$n5 set Y_208	set n14 [\$ns node]
\$n5 set Y_298	\$n14 set X_ 970
\$n5 set Z_ 0.0	\$n14 set Y_203
\$ns initial_node_pos \$n5 20	\$n14 set Z_ 0.0
set n6 [\$ns node]	\$ns initial_node_pos \$n14 20
\$n6 set X_790	set n15 [\$ns node]
\$n6 set Y_ 295	\$n15 set X_ 969
\$n6 set Z_ 0.0	\$n15 set Y_ 98
\$ns initial_node_pos \$n6 20	\$n15 set Z_ 0.0
set n7 [\$ns node]	\$ns initial_node_pos \$n15 20
\$n7 set X_ 623	set n16 [\$ns node]
\$n7 set Y_293	\$n16 set X_ 812
\$n7 set Z_ 0.0	\$n16 set Y_91
\$ns initial_node_pos \$n7 20	\$n16 set Z_ 0.0
set n8 [\$ns node]	\$ns initial_node_pos \$n16 20
\$n8 set X_ 455	set n17 [\$ns node]
\$n8 set Y_ 297	\$n17 set X_ 603
\$n8 set Z_ 0.0	\$n17 set Y_ 90
\$ns initial_node_pos \$n8 20	\$n17 set Z_ 0.0
set n9 [\$ns node]	\$ns initial_node_pos \$n17 20
\$n9 set X_ 290	set n18 [\$ns node]
\$n9 set Y_ 299	\$n18 set X_ 454
\$n9 set Z_ 0.0	\$n18 set Y_ 90
\$ns initial_node_pos \$n9 20	\$n18 set Z_ 0.0
set n10 [\$ns node]	\$ns initial_node_pos \$n18 20
\$n10 set X_ 297	set n19 [\$ns node]
\$n10 set Y_ 204	\$n19 set X_ 311
\$n10 set Z_ 0.0	\$n19 set Y_ 96
\$ns initial_node_pos \$n10 20	\$n19 set Z_ 0.0
set n11 [\$ns node]	\$ns initial_node_pos \$n19 20
\$n11 set X_ 455	set udp0 [new Agent/UDP]
\$n11 set Y_ 211	\$ns attach-agent \$n0 \$udp0
\$n11 set Z_ 0.0	set sink [new Agent/LossMonitor]
\$ns initial_node_pos \$n11 20	\$ns attach-agent \$n14 \$sink
set n12 [\$ns node]	\$ns connect \$udp0 \$sink
\$n12 set X_ 623	
\$n12 set Y_ 207	\$udp0 set packetSize_ 1500
\$n12 set Z_ 0.0	set cbr0 [new Application/Traffic/CBR]
\$ns initial_node_pos \$n12 20	\$cbr0 attach-agent \$udp0
set n13 [\$ns node]	\$cbr0 set packetSize_ 1000
SCUITS [outs node]	

```
$cbr0 set rate 1.0Mb
                                                 $ns at 2.0 "$n2 setdest 600 70020"
                                                 $ns at 2.0 "$n3 setdest 700 750 20"
$cbr0 set random null
$ns at 1.0 "$cbr0 start"
                                                 $ns at 2.0 "$n4 setdest 800 800 20"
$ns at 50.0 "$cbr0 stop"
                                                 $ns at 2.0 "$n5 setdest 900 950 20"
set holdtime 0
                                                 $ns at 2.0 "$n6 setdest 1000 1000 20"
                                                 $ns at 2.0 "$n7 setdest 1100 1050 20"
set holdseq 0
                                                 $ns at 10.0 "$n8 setdest 1150 1100 20"
set holdrate10
                                                 $ns at 10.0 "$n9 setdest 1200 1150 20"
proc record {} {
                                                 $ns at 10.0 "$n10 setdest 100 100 20"
global sink f0 f1 f2 holdtime holdseq
holdrate1
                                                 $ns at 10.0 "$n11 setdest 200 150 20"
set nsi [Simulator instance]
                                                 $ns at 10.0 "$n12 setdest 300 200 20"
set time 0.9; #Set sampling time to 0.9
                                                 $ns at 10.0 "$n13 setdest 400 250 20"
sec
                                                 $ns at 10.0 "$n14 setdest 500 300 20"
set bw0 [$sink set bytes_]
                                                 $ns at 10.0 "$n15 setdest 600 550 20"
puts "$bw0"
                                                 $ns at 10.0 "$n16 setdest 300 500 20"
set bw1 [$sink set nlost_]
                                                 $ns at 10.0 "$n17 setdest 300 550 20"
set bw2 [$sink set lastPktTime_]
                                                 $ns at 2.0 "$n18 setdest 900 500 20"
set bw3 [$sink set npkts_]
                                                 $ns at 2.0 "$n19 setdest 1000 550 20"
set now [$nsi now]
                                                 $ns at 0.5 "$n0 add-mark m blue square"
                                                 $ns at 0.5 "$n14 add-mark m red square"
                                                 $ns at 0.5 "$n0 label source"
puts $f0 "$now [expr (($bw0+
                                                 $ns at 0.5 "$n14 label Destination"
$holdrate1)*8)/(2*$time*1000000)]"
puts $f1 "$now [expr $bw1/$time]"
                                                 proc finish { } {
                                                 global ns tracefile namfile
if \{ \text{$bw3} > \text{$holdseq} \} \{
                                                 $ns flush-trace
puts $f2 "$now [expr ($bw2 -
                                                 close $tracefile
$holdtime)/($bw3-$holdseq)]"
                                                 close $namfile
} else {
                                                 exec nam 10.nam &
puts $f2 "$now [expr ($bw3-$holdseq)]"
                                                 exec xgraph throughput.tr &
                                                 exec xgraph lost.tr &
$sink set bytes_ 0
                                                 exec xgraph delay.tr &
$sink set nlost 0
                                                 exit 0
set holdtime $bw2
                                                 }
set holdseq $bw3
                                                 for \{ \text{set i } 0 \} \{ \} i < \{ \text{val(nn)} \} \{ \text{incr i } \} \{ \} \}
set holdrate1 $bw0
                                                 $ns at $val(stop) "\$n$i reset"
$nsi at [expr $now+$time] "record"
;#schedule record after $time interval sec
                                                 $ns at $val(stop) "$ns nam-end-wireless
                                                 $val(stop)"
$ns at 0.0 "record"
                                                 $ns at $val(stop) "finish"
$ns at 1.0 "$cbr0 start"
                                                 $ns at $val(stop) "puts \"done\"; $ns halt"
$ns at 50.0 "$cbr0 stop"
                                                 $ns run
$ns at 2.0 "$n0 setdest 400 600 20"
$ns at 2.0 "$n1 setdest 500 650 20"
```