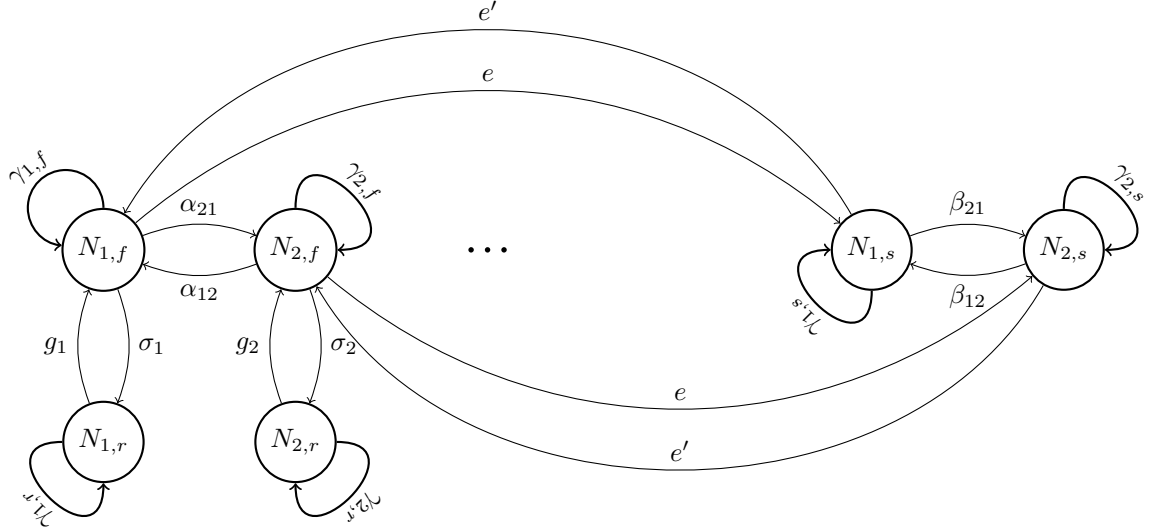


Parameter	Description	Value
$N_{i,.}$	Abundance or biomass (?) of species $i$ . Either free-floating ( $f$ ), resting ( $r$ ) or at sea ( $s$ )	NA
$\alpha_{ij}, \beta_{ij}$	Interaction effect of species $j$ on species $i$ , with $\alpha \ll \beta$	
$\gamma_{i,.}$	growth function of species $i$	
$r_{i,.}$	growth rate of species $i$	
$g_i$	germination and resuspension rate of species $i$	
$\sigma_i$	seed production and sedimentation rate of species $i$	
$e, e'$	exchange rate between coast and ocean	

Table 1: Summary of parameters

For now, we assume there is no reproduction.



We have  $\gamma_i(N_{i,.}) = \frac{e^{r_{i,.} N_{i,.}}}{1 + \sum_j \alpha_{ij} N_{j,.}}$  where  $r_{i,.}$  is the growth rate and  $\alpha_{ij}/\beta_{ij}$  is the effect of species  $j$  on species  $i$ .

We can also fix  $\alpha_{ii} \sim 10|\bar{\alpha}_{ij}|$ . Interaction parameters could be taken from the beta distributions designed previously for the Granger-causality paper.

$$\alpha_{ij} = \alpha_{min} + (\alpha_{max} - \alpha_{min})\text{Beta}(2, 2) \quad (1)$$

with the bounds of the interaction coefficient selected as

$$(\alpha_{min}, \alpha_{max}) = \begin{cases} (0.05, 0.1) & \forall i \neq j, \text{ with probability } 0.2 \text{ (positive interaction)} \\ (-0.2, -0.1) & \forall i \neq j, \text{ with probability } 0.8 \text{ (negative interaction)} \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

Wondering if we should not add an immigration/emigration term from the open ocean pool.

Just a note regarding  $\alpha \ll \beta$ : it's the other way around in Griffiths et al. 2015.

There are 2 transfer rates and  $(5S + 2 * (S - 1)^2)$  parameters. Assuming we have 10 species, that's already 214!