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### Self-undistort

This code contains a method to undistort images of the acrylic board.

## project architecture

```
code
 main.py # Main script for the project
   realign.py
                  # Script for realignment operations
   — environment.yml # Python environment
 └─ test.json # Configuration file for testing
- data
 — param
                  # Parameter files
                  # Temporary data generated during processing
   - temp
   image
                  # Raw image data
      -- raw
       – result
                  # Processed image results
- figure
                   # Output figures and plots
```

### How to use it?

- 1. Paste the raw image of the acrylic board (file name: white488\_20X\_S1\_C2\_0.tiff) into the path data/image/raw.
- 2. In this project, all paths use relative paths, so you don't need to edit the file paths. If you do wish to edit them, you can open config/test.json and check the "image\_path" and "save\_path" fields. The "image\_path" should point to the location where the raw image of the acrylic board is saved. You can also verify the config file path in code/main.py.
- 3. Please run main.py.
- 4. You will generate a .pkl file containing the parameters, which will be saved in the data/param folder. An undistorted image of the acrylic board will also be created in the same folder. Additionally, some data for show.py will be generated in the data/temp folder.
- 5. In the data/param folder, you will find a file named undistort\_params\_dict\_points\_{date}.pkl.

  This file is intended for the realign\_panorama project (note that the realign\_panorama project is not included in this self-undistort project). You can copy it to realign\_panorama/reconstruction/source/realign and delete the files

undistort\_params\_dict\_points\_240620.pkl, sub\_x\_undistorted.npy, and sub\_y\_undistorted.npy. Then, run the realign\_panorama project, and the new undistort parameters will be used to realign the images of biological samples.

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6. If you would like to see the specific algorithm details, please open code/realign.py and read the comments at the beginning of each function.

# **Configuration Parameters Explanation**

This section provides detailed explanations of the parameters defined in the configuration file test.json.

#### 1. image path

Specifies the path to the input image file. It should be a image of acrylic board.

#### 2. save\_path

Indicates where to save the results.

#### 3. crop\_H and crop\_W

Height and width of the cropping region in pixels. Must be multiples of 15.

#### 4. start\_H and start\_W

Starting coordinates for cropping from the top and left of the image. These values should not be too small, as they may lead to cropping into areas where the microlenses cannot be accurately identified.

#### 5. block\_H and block\_W

Number of blocks for processing in height and width directions. Should be even, and not too small.

#### 6. step

Step size used in the processing algorithm. Must be multiples of 15. Normally, it can be 300.

#### 7. max\_threshold\_rate and min\_threshold\_rate

Maximum and minimum threshold rates for pixel intensity.

#### 8. step\_threshold\_rate

Incremental step for adjusting threshold rates.

#### 9. half\_size

Half size of the image block for identifying microlens.

#### 10. min\_centroids\_number, min\_point\_distance and near\_points\_range

Some params in the microlen identification.

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