Fred Hohman

Data science + visualization researcher

I'm a Ph.D. student studying Computational Science and Engineering at Georgia Tech advised by Polo Chau and Alex Endert.

My research applies a human-centered approach to designing and developing interactive interfaces that help people understand and explain **machine learning models**. I also write, design, and build explorable explanations, dynamic expositions, and **interactive data visualizations** that illustrate complex ideas simply and tangibly.

I have worked at Microsoft Research, NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory, and Pacific Northwest National Laboratory.

In 2018 I received the NASA Space Technology Research Fellowship.

fredhohman.com

fredhohman@gatech.edu

CV PDF

y @fredhohman

github.com/fredhohman

☞ Google Scholar

Education

Present — Ph.D. in Computational Science & Engineering

Aug. 2015 Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA

Advisor: Duen Horng (Polo) Chau, Co-advisor: Alex Endert

Overall GPA: 4.00/4.00

May 2018 M.S. in Computational Science & Engineering

Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA

May 2015 — B.S. in Mathematics, B.S. in Physics

Aug. 2011 University of Georgia, Athens, GA

Thesis: "3D Printing the Trefoil Knot and its Pages"

Overall GPA: 3.84/4.00, Magna Cum Laude, Area of Emphasis in Applied Mathematics

Industry Research Experience

Summer 2018 Microsoft Research, Redmond, WA

Research Intern, Human-Computer Interaction Group

Mentor: Steven Drucker

Exploring how visual analytics can help users explain and interpret machine learning models.

Summer 2017 NASA Jet Propulsion Lab, Pasadena, CA

Creative Computer Scientist, Human Interfaces Group

Mentor: Scott Davidoff, Arun Viswanathan

Joint work between NASA JPL, Caltech, and Art Center creating interactive data visualizations for current scientific research.

Summer 2016 Pacific Northwest National Lab, Richland, WA

National Security Ph.D. Intern, Data Sciences & Analytics Group

Mentor: Nathan Hodas

Built interactive visualization tools that generate images from deep neural networks to explain classifier's learned semantics.

Academic Research Experience

Present — Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA

Aug. 2016 Graduate Research Assistant, School of Computational Science and Engineering

Advisor: Duen Horng (Polo) Chau, Alex Endert

Member of the Polo Club of Data Science where we bridge and innovate at the intersection of data mining and human-computer interaction to synthesize scalable, interactive, and interpretable tools that amplify human's ability to understand and interact with big data.

May 2016 — Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA

Aug. 2015 Graduate Research Assistant, School of Computational Science and Engineering

Mentor: Surya Kalidindi

Conducted research in physical data science and material informatics by creating property-structure linkages using machine learning to predict material properties. Contributed to direction and code of PyMKS: Materials Knowledge Systems in Python.

May 2015 — University of Georgia, Athens, GA

Jan. 2013 Undergraduate Research Assistant, Department of Mathematics

Advisor: David Gay

Explored 3D printing and mathematical exposition in topology. Programmed, designed, and 3D printed 34-piece, color-coordinated, and magnetized 3D puzzle of the trefoil knot fibration. Led 3D printing research and education in mathematics department.

Summer 2014 REU in Mathematics and Computational Science, Fairfield, CT

Fairfield University, Department of Mathematics

Mentor: Shanon Reckinger

Directly compared numerical solutions derived from the Navier-Stokes equations to designed experiments performed at the lab-scale to model specific ocean phoneme. Configured MIT General Circulation Model on a linux computer cluster to run parallel computational fluid dynamics simulations.

Honors and Awards

2019 Best Paper at ACM CHI Conference

For "Managing Messes in Computational Notebooks"

2018 Best Paper, Honorable Mention at VISxAl Workshop at IEEE VIS

For "The Beginner's Guide to Dimensionality Reduction"

2018 — 2021 NASA Space Technology Research Fellowship

For my Ph.D. work on "Understanding Deep Neural Networks Through Attribution and Interactive Experimentation"

2018 Audience Appreciation Award, Runner Up at ACM SIGKDD Conference

For "Shield: Fast, Practical Defense and Vaccination for Deep Learning using JPEG Compression"

2017 — 2018 Microsoft Azure for Research Award: Al for Earth

For our work on "Deep Learning for Fine-scale Population Maps"

2017 Best Demo, Honorable Mention at ACM SIGMOD/PODS Conference

For "Visual Graph Query Construction and Refinement"

2015 — 2019 President's Fellowship at Georgia Institute of Technology

Select number of 1st year doctoral students who bring exemplary levels of scholarship and innovation to their academic departments

2015 Outstanding Poster at JMM Undergraduate Poster Session in Computational Math

For "Experimental and Numerical Comparison of Oceanic Overflow"

2015 UGA CURO Research Graduation Distinction

Awarded to undergraduates who write a thesis, present at the CURO Symposium, and complete 9 research credit hours

2014 UGA CURO Research Assistantship

Stipend awarded to outstanding undergraduates that actively participate in faculty-mentored research

2013 Presidential Scholar

Achieved a 4.0 GPA during a semester with minimum 14 credit hours

2011 — 2015 Dean's List

Achieved at least a 3.5 GPA during a semester with minimum 14 credit hours

2011 — 2015 Georgia HOPE Scholarship

Merit-based award to Georgia residents providing tuition assistance for their undergraduate degree

2011 Mission of Blessed Trinity: Artistic Sensibility

One of two students to receive the Mission Statement award upon high-school graduation

2009 Eagle Scout Award

Highest achievement attainable in the Boy Scouts of America, only 4% of scouts granted this rank

Publications

Gamut: A Design Probe to Understand How Data Scientists Understand Machine Learning Models

Fred Hohman, Andrew Head, Rich Caruana, Robert DeLine, Steven Drucker ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI). Glasgow, UK, 2019.

Managing Messes in Computational Notebooks

Andrew Head, Fred Hohman, Titus Barik, Steven Drucker, Robert DeLine ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI). Glasgow, UK, 2019.

Summit: Scaling Deep Learning Interpretability by Visualizing Activation and Attribution Summarizations

Fred Hohman, Haekyu Park, Caleb Robinson, Duen Horng (Polo) Chau arXiv:1904.02323. 2019.

FairVis: Visual Analytics for Discovering Intersectional Bias in Machine Learning

Angel Cabrera, Will Epperson, Fred Hohman, Minsuk Kahng, Jamie Morgenstern, Duen Horng (Polo) Chau *arXiv:1904.05419. 2019.*

NeuralDivergence: Exploring and Understanding Neural Networks by Comparing Activation Distributions

Haekyu Park, Fred Hohman, Duen Horng (Polo) Chau

Poster, IEEE Pacific Visualization Symposium (PacificVis). Bangkok, Thailand, 2019.

Atlas: Local Graph Exploration in a Global Context

James Abello*, Fred Hohman*, Varun Bezzam, Duen Horng (Polo) Chau ACM Conference on Intelligent User Interfaces (IUI). Los Angeles, CA, USA, 2019.

Project □ PDF □ Video □ Slides ✓ Code □ BibTeX * Authors contributed equally

Scalable K-Core Decomposition for Static Graphs Using a Dynamic Graph Data Structure

Alok Tripathy, Fred Hohman, Duen Horng (Polo) Chau, Oded Green *IEEE International Conference on Big Data (Big Data). Seattle, WA, USA, 2018.*

Visual Analytics in Deep Learning: An Interrogative Survey for the Next Frontiers

Fred Hohman, Minsuk Kahng, Robert Pienta, Duen Horng (Polo) Chau *IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics (TVCG). Berlin, Germany, 2018.*

The Beginner's Guide to Dimensionality Reduction

Matthew Conlen, Fred Hohman

Workshop on Visualization for AI Explainability at IEEE VIS (VISxAI). Berlin, Germany, 2018.

Compression to the Rescue: Defending from Adversarial Attacks Across Modalities

Nilaksh Das, Madhuri Shanbhogue, Shang-Tse Chen, Fred Hohman, Siwei Li, Li Chen, Michael E. Kounavis, Duen Horng (Polo) Chau

Project Showcase, ACM SIGKDD Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining. London, UK, 2018.

Shield: Fast, Practical Defense and Vaccination for Deep Learning using JPEG Compression

Nilaksh Das, Madhuri Shanbhogue, Shang-Tse Chen, Fred Hohman, Siwei Li, Li Chen, Michael E. Kounavis, Duen

ACM SIGKDD Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (KDD). London, UK, 2018.

 Ø Project □ PDF □ Video ◆ Code □ BibTeX ▼ Audience Appreciation Award, Runner Up

Large Graph Exploration via Subgraph Discovery and Decomposition

James Abello*, Fred Hohman*, Varun Bezzam, Duen Horng (Polo) Chau *arXiv:1808.04414. 2018.*

Interactive Classification for Deep Learning Interpretation

Angel Cabrera, Fred Hohman, Jason Lin, Duen Horng (Polo) Chau

Demo, Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR). Salt Lake City, UT, USA, 2018.

Project ▶ Demo ☑ PDF 🖽 Video ♦ Code 🗏 BibTeX

VIGOR: Interactive Visual Exploration of Graph Query Results

Robert Pienta, Fred Hohman, Alex Endert, Acar Tamersoy, Kevin Roundy, Chris Gates, Shamkant Navathe, Duen Horng (Polo) Chau

IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics (Proc. VAST). Phoenix, AZ, USA, 2018.

A Deep Learning Approach for Population Estimation from Satellite Imagery

Caleb Robinson, Fred Hohman, Bistra Dilkina

1st ACM SIGSPATIAL Workshop on Geospatial Humanities (GeoHum.). Redondo Beach, CA, USA, 2017.

3D Exploration of Graph Layers via Vertex Cloning

James Abello*, Fred Hohman*, Duen Horng (Polo) Chau

Poster, IEEE Conference on Visual Analytics Science and Technology (VAST). Phoenix, AZ, USA, 2017.

Project PDF □ Video Poster □ BibTeX * Authors contributed equally

A Viz of Ice and Fire: Exploring Entertainment Video Using Color and Dialogue

Fred Hohman, Sandeep Soni, Ian Stewart, John Stasko

2nd Workshop on Visualization for the Digital Humanities at IEEE VIS (VIS4DH). Phoenix, AZ, USA, 2017.

mHealth Visual Discovery Dashboard

Dezhi Fang, Fred Hohman, Peter Polack, Hillol Sarker, Minsuk Kahng, Moushumi Sharmin, Mustafa al'Absi, Duen Horng (Polo) Chau

Demo, ACM International Joint Conference on Pervasive and Ubiquitous Computing (Ubicomp). Maui, HI, USA, 2017.

Keeping the Bad Guys Out: Protecting and Vaccinating Deep Learning with JPEG Compression

Nilaksh Das, Madhuri Shanbhogue, Shang-Tse Chen, Fred Hohman, Li Chen, Michael E. Kounavis, Duen Horng (Polo) Chau

arXiv:1705.02900. 2017.

Visual Graph Query Construction and Refinement

Robert Pienta, Fred Hohman, Acar Tamersoy, Alex Endert, Shamkant Navathe, Hanghang Tong, Duen Horng (Polo) Chau

Demo, ACM International Conference on Management of Data (SIGMOD/PODS). Chicago, IL, USA, 2017.

🔗 Project 🚨 PDF 🖽 Video 💌 Poster 🗧 BibTeX 🏆 Best Demo, Honorable Mention

ShapeShop: Towards Understanding Deep Learning Representations via Interactive Experimentation

Fred Hohman, Nathan Hodas, Duen Horng (Polo) Chau

Extended Abstracts on ACM Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI). Denver, CO, USA, 2017.

The Effect of Numerical Parameters on Eddies in Oceanic Overflows: A Laboratory and Numerical Study

Shanon Reckinger, Thomas Gibson, Fred Hohman, Theresa Morrison, Scott Reckinger, Mateus Carvalho

Experimental and Numerical Comparison of Oceanic Overflow

Thomas Gibson, Fred Hohman, Theresa Morrison, Shanon Reckinger, Scott Reckinger Abstract, American Physical Society Division of Fluid Dynamics (APS DFD). San Francisco, CA, USA, 2014.

Ø Project
 ☑ Poster

	Talks
Mar. 2019	Explaining Machine Learning Models Using Interactive Visualization Symantec Research Labs
Mar. 2019	NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Wai. 2013	Two Net Tropulsion Educatory
	Atlas: Local Graph Exploration in a Global Context
Mar. 2019	ACM Intelligent User Interfaces
	Visual Analytics in Deep Learning: An Interrogative Survey for the Next Frontiers
Jan. 2019	Carnegie Mellon University
Oct. 2018	University of Georgia
Oct. 2018	IEEE Visualization
	The Baring ode Guide to Bigground and the Barbarian
0 . 0040	The Beginner's Guide to Dimensionality Reduction
Oct. 2018	VISxAI Workshop at IEEE Visulization
	Comparing Interactive Local and Global Explanation Paradigms for Human-assisted Machine Learning Tasks
July 2018	Microsoft Research
	Graph Playgrounds: 3D Exploration of Graph Layers via Vertex Cloning
Dec. 2017	AT&T Research Labs Graduate Student Symposium
DCC. 2017	Arat Research Labs Graduite Stadene Symposium
	A Viz of Ice and Fire: Exploring Entertainment Video Using Color and Dialogue
Oct. 2017	2nd Workshop on Visualization for the Digital Humanities at IEEE Visualization
	Constellation: Visualizing Cybersecurity in Real Time
Aug. 2017	NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Aug. 2017	California Institute of Technology
	Visualizing Learned Semantics with Deep Learning
Nov. 2016	Georgia Tech Ph.D. Qualifying Oral Exam
	Drawing Semantics with Deep Learning
2016	Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
	3D Printing The Trefoil Knot And Its Pages
Mar. 2015	UGA Center for Undergraduate Research Symposium, included hands-on demo
Wai. 2013	our center for order graduate research symposiam, metaded names on demo
	Experimental and Numerical Studies of Oceanic Overflow
June 2015	AMS Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics
Jan. 2015	Joint Mathematics Meeting
Nov. 2014	APS Division of Fluid Dynamics
Aug. 2014	Invited and presented on behalf at Brown University, Los Alamos National Lab
July 2014	Northeast REU Mini-Conference at Yale University
July 2014	University of Rhode Island Bay Campus
	3D Printing in Topology

UGA Center for Undergraduate Research Symposium, included hands-on demo

Mar. 2014

Dec. 2018	"'Human Rights' May Help Shape Artificial Intelligence in 2019", Georgia Tech, College of Computing
Dec. 2018	"Designers, Programmers, and Researchers Join Forces to Create a New Kind of Digital Magazine Called the Parametric Press", Georgia Tech, College of Computing
June 2018	"Georgia Tech Teams up with Intel to Protect Artificial Intelligence from Malicious Attacks Using SHIELD", Georgia Tech, College of Computing
Apr. 2018	"CSE Ph.D. Students Claim Three Prestigious Fellowships", Georgia Tech, College of Computing
Dec. 2017	"Georgia Tech Team To Use Microsoft Grant to Study Human Migration Dynamics", Georgia Tech, College of Computing
Sept. 2015	"Georgia Tech PhD Student Puts Finishing Touches on 3D Printed Trumpety Trefoil", 3dprint.com
Spring 2015	"Student Profile: Fred Hohman", 2015 UGA Mathematics Department Newsletter
Feb. 2015	"Falling Water", MITgcm.org
Dec. 2014	"Mathematics/Physics Student Creates 3D Printed Puzzle of Trefoil Knot, Catches Mathematical Community's Interest", 3dprint.com
July 2014	"Day 311 - Trefoil Trumpet", Makerhome.com
Apr. 2014	"Mathematics with 3D Printing", Sketches of Topology

Teaching

Spring 2019 Graduate Teaching Assistant

Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA

Information Visualization (CS 4460), Instructor: Alex Endert

Designed homeworks, held weekly office hours, and mentored student team projects for Information Visualization (CS 4460), an undergraduate course with 134 students enrolled.

Spring 2017 Graduate Teaching Assistant

Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA

Data and Visual Analytics (CSE 6242 / CX 4242), Instructor: Duen Horng (Polo) Chau

Designed homeworks, held weekly office hours, and mentored student team projects for Data and Visual Analytics (CSE 6242 / CX 4242), a graduate course with 214 students enrolled.

2014 — 2015 Student Notetaker

University of Georgia, Athens, GA

 $Generated \ notes for \ undergraduate \ mathematics \ and \ physics \ courses for \ students \ with \ disabilities.$

2012 **Tutor**

University of Georgia, Athens, GA

Specialized in tutoring calculus to undergraduates.

Mentoring

Present — Will Epperson

Spring 2019 B.S. in Computer Science, Georgia Institute of Technology

Visualization for machine learning fairness

♀ Stamps President's Scholar

Spring 2019 — Angel Alexander Cabrera

Spring 2018 B.S. in Computer Science, Georgia Institute of Technology

 $\label{thm:continuous} \mbox{ Visualization for machine learning fairness, interactive classification for deep learning}$

♠ National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship Program (NSF GRFP)

Love Family Foundation Scholarship (most outstanding graduating senior), Georgia Institute of Technology

♀ Stamps President's Scholar

Now: PhD Student (HCI) at Carnegie Mellon University

Spring 2018 — Dezhi Fang

Fall 2016 B.S. in Computer Science, Georgia Institute of Technology

Visual motif discovery

Qutstanding Undergraduate Researcher, College of Computing, Georgia Institute of Technology

Seculty Materials, Supplies, and Travel Grants for Undergraduate Research

🙎 Awarded President's Undergraduate Research Travel Award

Now: Software Development Engineer at Airbnb

Spring 2018 — Prasenjeet Biswal

Fall 2017 M.S. in Computer Science, Georgia Institute of Technology

Deep learning attribution

Now: Software Development Engineer at Oath

Grants and Funding

2018 — 2021 Understanding Deep Neural Networks Through Attribution and Interactive Experimentation

NSTRF: NASA Space Technology Research Fellowship

Co-Pls: Duen Horng (Polo) Chau

Funded \$75,000/year

2017 — 2018 Deep Learning for Fine-scale Population Maps

Microsoft Azure for Research Award: Al for Earth

Co-Pls: Caleb Robinson, Bistra Dilkina

Funded \$15,000

Fall 2014 3D Printing the Trefoil Knot and its Pages

UGA CURO Research Assistantship

Co-Pls: David Gay Funded \$1,000

Explorable Explanations

Present — The Parametric Press

Matthew Conlen, Fred Hohman, Sara Stalla, Victoria Uren

An experimental, born-digital magazine dedicated to showcasing the expository power that's possible when the audio, visual, and interactive capabilities of dynamic media are effectively combined

Nov. 2018 Blueberry Pancakes

Caleb Robinson, Fred Hohman

A toy algorithms problem

July 2018 The Beginner's Guide to Dimensionality Reduction

Matthew Conlen, Fred Hohman

Explore the methods data scientists use to visualize high-dimensional data, 🛊 VISxAI Best Paper, Honorable Mention

June 2018 The Math of Card Shuffling

Fred Hohman

Riffling from factory order to complete randomness, * Top of Hacker News

Oct. 2017 A Viz of Ice and Fire

Fred Hohman, Sandeep Soni, Ian Stewart, John Stasko

Exploring and visualizing Game of Thrones using color and dialogue

Design

2017 - 2018 IDEA Workshop Proceedings Cover (2017, 2018)

ACM SIGKDD Workshop on Interactive Data Exploration and Analytics (IDEA)

Designed workshop poster and conference proceedings cover

2017 Brad Myers Advisee Tree

ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI), Denver, USA

Designed and implemented an interactive visualization of Brad Myers's advisee tree shown during his CHI 2017 Lifetime Research Award talk; designed accompanying ribbon worn by attendees at the conference

Aug. 2014 3D Printed Cube Decomposition Trophy

University of Georgia Mathematics Department, Athens, USA

Designed, modeled, and 3D printed cube decomposition trophy for annual UGA High School Math Tournament that was given to the top scoring teams and participants

Aug. 2014 3D Printed UGA Keychain

University of Georgia Lamar Dodd School of Art, Athens, USA"

Created 3D printed UGA keychain and presentation notes given at Experience UGA: a interdisciplinary event that exposes middle-school and high-school students to hands-on learning activities

Technology Skills

OS: Mac OS X, Ubuntu, Unix Command Line, Windows

Programming: Python, Matlab, Mathematica, C

Web and Writing: HTML, CSS, JavaScript, D3, SQL, Bootstrap, LaTeX, Markdown, Jekyll, Git

Graphics: Affinity Designer, Pixelmator, Matplotlib, Blender, Keynote, Meshlab, MakerBot Desktop **HCI:** Contextual Inquiry, Think-Alouds, User Personas, Rapid Paper Prototyping, Affinity Diagraming

Service

Program Commitee

Debugging Machine Learning Models Workshop (DebugML) at ICLR 2019

ACM International Conference on Intelligent User Interfaces (IUI) 2019

Symposium on Visualization in Data Science (VDS) at IEEE VIS 2018

Workshop on Visualization for AI Explainability (VISXAI) at IEEE VIS 2018

Workshop on Interactive Data Exploration and Analytics (IDEA) at KDD 2018

Reviewer

ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI) 2019, 2018, 2017

Human-Centered Machine Learning Perspectives Workshop (HCMLP) 2019

IEEE Visual Analytics Science and Technology (VAST) 2017, 2018

1st Deep Learning and Security Workshop (DLS) at IEEE SP 2018

Symposium on Visualization in Data Science (VDS) at IEEE VIS 2017

ACM SIGKDD Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (KDD) 2019, 2017

IEEE International Conference on Distributed Computing Systems (ICDCS) 2017

SIAM International Conference on Data Mining (SDM) 2017

Member

2016 — Association for Computing Machinery (**ACM**)

2016 — Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)

2012 — 2015 UGA Mathematics Club

2012-2013 Society of Physics Students, UGA Chapter (**SPS**)

2011 — 2015 National Society of Collegiate Scholars (**NSCS**)

References

Dr. Polo Chau, Associate Professor School of Computational Science and Engineering Georgia Institute of Technology Atlanta, GA, USA cc.gatech.edu/~dchau/ **Dr. Alex Endert**, Assistant Professor School of Interactive Computing Georgia Institute of Technology Atlanta, GA, USA va.gatech.edu/endert

Dr. Scott Davidoff, Manager Human Interfaces Group NASA Jet Propulsion Lab Pasadena, CA, USA scottdavidoff.com

Dr. Steven Drucker, Principal Researcher Visualization and Interactive Data Analysis Group Microsoft Research Redmond, WA, USA microsoft.com/en-us/research/people/sdrucker

Dr. Nathan Hodas, Senior Research Scientist Data Sciences and Analytics Group Pacific Northwest National Laboratory Richland, WA, USA signatures.pnnl.gov/bios/nathan-hodas

Contact

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