

Temă 1

$$x = [1, 3, 0]^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$W = \begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & 0.1 & -2 \\ -0.6 & -0.5 & 2 \\ -1 & -0.5 & 0.1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b = [0.1, 0.1, 0.1]^T$$

$$y = [0, 1, 0]$$

$$1) \boxed{z = Wx + b}$$

$$z = \begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.6 & -1 \\ 0.1 & -0.5 & -0.5 \\ -2 & 2 & 0.1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0.1 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1.4 \\ -1.3 \\ 4.1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2) \hat{y} = \text{softmax}(z)$$

$$\hat{y} = \left(\frac{e^{-1.4}}{e^{-1.4} + e^{-1.3} + e^{4.1}}, \frac{e^{-1.3}}{e^{-1.4} + e^{-1.3} + e^{4.1}}, \frac{e^{4.1}}{e^{-1.4} + e^{-1.3} + e^{4.1}} \right)^T$$

$$\hat{y} = (0.004052, 0.004478, 0.99147)^T$$

$$3) \nabla_z L = \hat{y} - y$$

$$\nabla_z L = (0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)^T - (0, 1, 0)^T = (0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)^T$$

$$4) \nabla_w L = \nabla_z L x^T$$

$$= (0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)^T \cdot (1, 3, 0) = (0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)^T$$

$$5) \nabla_b L = \nabla_z L$$

$$\nabla_b L = \begin{pmatrix} 0,004052 \\ -0,995522 \\ 0,99147 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$6) W \leftarrow W - \eta \nabla_w L$$

$$W \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0.3 & 0.1 & -2 \\ -0.6 & -0.5 & 2 \\ -1 & -0.5 & 0.1 \end{pmatrix} - 0,2 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0,004052 & 0,012156 & 0 \\ -0,995522 & -2,986566 & 0 \\ 0,99147 & 2,97441 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$W \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0,299189 & 0,097568 & -2 \\ -0,400895 & 0,097313 & 2 \\ -1,198294 & -1,094882 & 0,1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$b \leftarrow b - \eta \nabla_b L$$

$$b \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0.1 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.1 \end{pmatrix} - 0,2 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0,004052 \\ -0,995522 \\ 0,99147 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0,0991896 \\ 0,2991044 \\ -0,098294 \end{pmatrix}$$