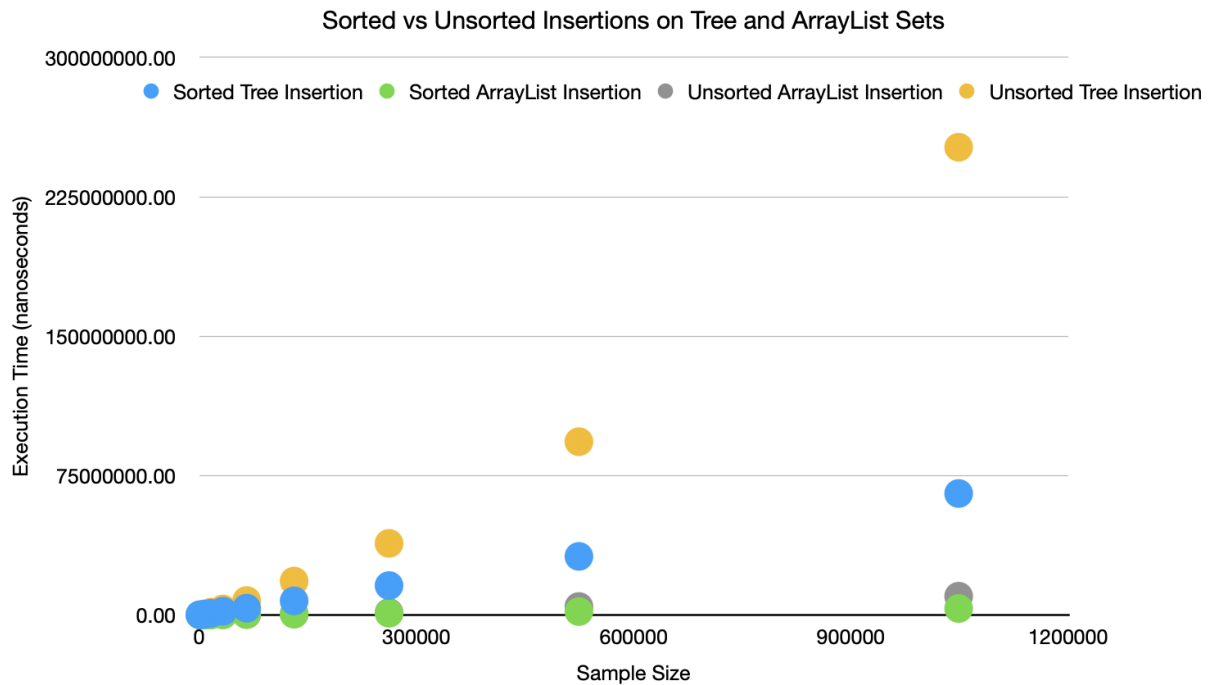
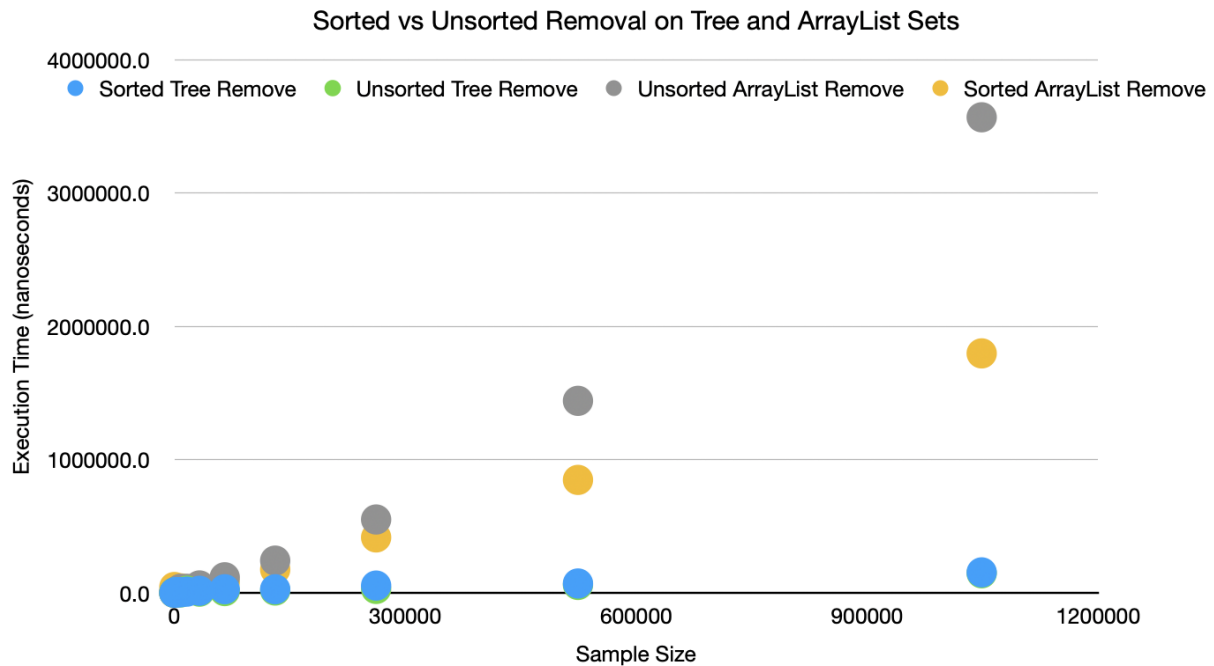


Priority Queue Lab



Creating a set from an ArrayList-backed heap was much faster than creating one from a TreeSet. Inserting, deleting, and searching through a TreeSet is still pretty quick, it should be $O(\log N)$ runtime. However, most of the operations for an ArrayList are $O(1)$ (percolating up or down, and thus add, for example).



Like I said in the previous question, the big-O runtime of remove for a TreeSet should be $O(\log N)$. This is shown in the graph above. For an ArrayList-backed heap, though, it has to do two steps. First it needs to find the element to remove (which could be $O(N)$ runtime) and then the heap needs to be restructured, which is $O(\log N)$ runtime. Therefore, the total runtime should be $O(N \log N)$.